



The Tamil Nadu Dr. Ambedkar Law University
தமிழ்நாடு டாக்டர் அம்பேத்கர் சட்டம் பல்கலைக்கழகம்



PRISON VISIT REPORT

PUZHAL CENTRAL PRISON, TAMIL NADU

(21.06.2023)

SUBMITTED TO

THE TAMIL NADU DR. AMBEDKAR LAW UNIVERSITY

CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

BATCH: 2021 – 2023

THE TAMILNADU DR. AMBEDKAR LAW

UNIVERSITY POOMPOZHIL, #5 GREENWAYS

ROAD, CHENNAI – 600 028

Puzhal Prison Visit



Title: Report on Puzhal Prison I Visit: Convict Block, Infrastructure, Industry, Amenities, Food, and Reformation and Rehabilitation Programs

1. Introduction:

This report provides an overview of my visit to Puzhal Prison, focusing on the convict block, infrastructure, industry, amenities, food, and reformation and rehabilitation programs. Puzhal Prison is a prominent correctional facility in Tamil Nadu, known for its efforts in prisoner rehabilitation and providing a secure environment for inmates.

2. Convict Block:

The convict block at Puzhal Prison is well-organized and designed to accommodate a large number of inmates. The facility comprises multiple cell blocks, each equipped with separate cells for housing prisoners. The cells are clean, adequately ventilated, and furnished with essential amenities to ensure the basic needs of the inmates are met.

3. Infrastructure:

Puzhal Prison boasts robust infrastructure to support its operations. The facility includes administrative offices, medical facilities, recreational areas, educational facilities, and visitation areas for inmates and their families. The infrastructure is well-maintained, creating a safe and functional environment for both prisoners and staff.

4. Industry:

Puzhal Prison places emphasis on skill development and providing inmates with opportunities for employment and productive engagement. The facility houses various industries and vocational training centres where inmates can learn and acquire new skills. These industries may include textile manufacturing, carpentry, agriculture, and handicrafts. By engaging in productive work, inmates gain valuable skills that can contribute to their rehabilitation and reintegration into society upon release.

5. Amenities:

Puzhal Prison strives to provide basic amenities to ensure the well-being of its inmates. These amenities include clean water supply, sanitation facilities, and hygienic living conditions. The prison also offers recreational facilities such as sports grounds, libraries, and access to

educational materials, fostering personal development and promoting a sense of normalcy within the facility.

6. Food:

The prison recognizes the importance of nutritious meals in maintaining the physical and mental health of the inmates. Puzhal Prison provides balanced and wholesome meals to meet the dietary requirements of the inmates. Special dietary considerations, such as religious or medical needs, are taken into account, ensuring that all inmates receive appropriate and sufficient nutrition.

7. Reformation and Rehabilitation Programs:

Puzhal Prison is committed to the reformation and rehabilitation of its inmates. The facility offers various programs and initiatives aimed at addressing the root causes of criminal behaviour and facilitating the reintegration of prisoners into society. These programs may include educational courses, vocational training, counselling sessions, and mental health support. By equipping inmates with essential skills, education, and emotional support, the prison strives to promote positive change and reduce recidivism rates.

8. Conclusion:

Visit to Puzhal Prison revealed a well-structured and organized correctional facility focused on prisoner rehabilitation. The convict block provides a secure and comfortable environment, while the infrastructure supports the diverse needs of the inmates. The presence of industries and vocational training centres emphasizes the importance of skill development and employment opportunities. Adequate amenities, nutritious food, and reformation and rehabilitation programs contribute to the overall goal of preparing inmates for a successful reintegration into society. Puzhal Prison serves as an example of a progressive correctional facility striving to address the needs of its inmates while fostering personal growth and positive change.

Title: Report on Puzhal Prison II Visit: Undertrial Prisoners Block, Infrastructure, Industry, Amenities, Food, and Reformation and Rehabilitation Programs

1. Introduction:

This report provides an overview of my second visit to Puzhal Prison, focusing specifically on the undertrial prisoners block, infrastructure, industry, amenities, food, and reformation

and rehabilitation programs. Puzhal Prison is a renowned correctional facility in Tamil Nadu that aims to provide a secure and rehabilitative environment for both convicted and undertrial prisoners.

2. Undertrial Prisoners Block:

The undertrial prisoners block at Puzhal Prison is designed to house individuals awaiting trial or whose cases are currently being heard in the courts. The block consists of separate cells to accommodate undertrial prisoners, ensuring their safety and security. The cells are well-maintained, adequately ventilated, and equipped with basic amenities to meet the needs of the prisoners during their stay.

3. Infrastructure:

Puzhal Prison boasts well-established infrastructure to support the operations and rehabilitation initiatives for undertrial prisoners. The facility includes administrative offices, medical facilities, recreational areas, educational facilities, and designated visitation areas for inmates and their families. The infrastructure is meticulously maintained to provide a safe and functional environment for the prisoners and staff.

4. Industry:

Recognizing the importance of skill development and productive engagement, Puzhal Prison offers various industries and vocational training programs for undertrial prisoners. These initiatives provide opportunities for them to acquire new skills, enhance their employability, and contribute to their overall reformation. The industries may include textile manufacturing, carpentry, agriculture, and handicrafts, among others.

5. Amenities:

Puzhal Prison ensures that undertrial prisoners have access to basic amenities that promote their well-being. These amenities encompass clean water supply, hygienic living conditions, and adequate sanitation facilities. The prison also provides recreational facilities, such as sports grounds and libraries, to encourage personal development and maintain a sense of normalcy within the facility.

6. Food:

The prison recognizes the significance of nutritious meals for the physical and mental health of undertrial prisoners. Puzhal Prison ensures that the meals provided are balanced, wholesome, and meet the dietary requirements of the prisoners. Special dietary

considerations, such as religious or medical needs, are taken into account to ensure that all prisoners receive appropriate and sufficient nutrition.

7. Reformation and Rehabilitation Programs:

Puzhal Prison is dedicated to the reformation and rehabilitation of undertrial prisoners. The facility offers a range of programs and initiatives aimed at addressing the underlying causes of criminal behavior and promoting the successful reintegration of prisoners into society. These programs may include educational courses, vocational training, counseling sessions, and mental health support. By equipping undertrial prisoners with essential skills, education, and emotional support, the prison strives to foster positive change and reduce recidivism rates.

8. Conclusion:

Visit to Puzhal Prison II revealed a well-structured and organized correctional facility, with specific attention given to the undertrial prisoners block. The infrastructure supported the diverse needs of undertrial prisoners, ensuring their safety and comfort. The presence of industries and vocational training programs emphasized the significance of skill development and employment opportunities. Adequate amenities, nutritious food, and reformation and rehabilitation programs underscored the prison's commitment to preparing undertrial prisoners for successful reintegration into society. Puzhal Prison serves as an exemplary institution focused on prisoner welfare, reformation, and rehabilitation, providing hope and opportunities for individuals awaiting trial or undergoing legal proceedings.

Title: Report on Puzhal Prison III Visit: Women Prisoners - Convict and Undertrial Blocks, Infrastructure, Industry, Amenities, Food, Reformation and Rehabilitation Programs, and Support for Women with Children

1. Introduction:

This report provides an account of my third visit to Puzhal Prison, with a specific focus on the women prisoners' section, including both the convict and undertrial blocks. The report highlights the infrastructure, industry programs, amenities, food provisions, reformation and rehabilitation programs, and support systems for women with children at Puzhal Prison.

2. Convict and Undertrial Blocks:

Puzhal Prison houses separate blocks for women convicts and undertrial prisoners. The convict block accommodates women who have been convicted of offenses, while the

undertrial block houses women whose cases are pending trial or awaiting judicial proceedings. Both blocks provide secure and structured environments, with separate cells or living areas to ensure the safety and privacy of the women prisoners.

3. Infrastructure:

The infrastructure at Puzhal Prison for women prisoners is designed to meet their specific needs. The facility includes well-maintained cells, common areas, administrative offices, medical facilities, visitation areas, and spaces for recreational activities. The infrastructure is built with the objective of creating a safe, functional, and supportive environment for women prisoners and their children.

4. Industry:

Puzhal Prison recognizes the importance of empowering women prisoners through skill development and providing employment opportunities. The facility offers various industry programs, vocational training, and educational initiatives tailored to the specific needs and interests of women prisoners. These programs aim to enhance their employability, self-esteem, and reintegration prospects upon release.

5. Amenities:

Puzhal Prison strives to provide essential amenities to meet the basic needs and well-being of women prisoners. These amenities include clean water supply, sanitation facilities, hygienic living conditions, and recreational areas. The prison also ensures access to educational resources, libraries, and counseling services to support personal growth and development.

6. Food:

The prison understands the significance of nutritious meals for the physical and mental health of women prisoners. Puzhal Prison ensures that women prisoners receive balanced and wholesome meals that cater to their dietary requirements. Special considerations, such as religious or medical dietary needs, are taken into account to provide appropriate and nutritious food.

7. Reformation and Rehabilitation Programs:

Puzhal Prison is committed to the reformation and rehabilitation of women prisoners. The facility offers a range of programs focused on addressing the root causes of criminal

behavior, fostering personal growth, and preparing women prisoners for successful reintegration into society. These programs encompass educational courses, vocational training, counseling sessions, and mental health support.

8. Support for Women with Children:

Puzhal Prison acknowledges the unique challenges faced by women prisoners who are also mothers. The facility provides special support for women with children, including designated living spaces, childcare facilities, and access to education and healthcare services for their children. These initiatives aim to preserve the bond between mother and child while ensuring the well-being and development of the children within the prison environment.

9. Conclusion:

Visit to Puzhal Prison III highlighted the comprehensive approach taken to address the needs of women prisoners, including those in the convict and undertrial blocks. The infrastructure, industry programs, amenities, food provisions, and reformation and rehabilitation initiatives demonstrated the prison's commitment to creating a supportive and empowering environment. The additional support provided to women with children exemplifies the prison's dedication to preserving family bonds and promoting the holistic development of both mothers and their children. Puzhal Prison stands as an exemplary institution striving to facilitate the reformation, rehabilitation, and successful reintegration of women prisoners into society.

The visit to Puzhal Prison holds significant research-oriented value as it offers researchers and scholars an opportunity to gain insights into various aspects of the prison system, inmate rehabilitation, and societal impact. Here are some key points highlighting the overall significance of the visit from a research perspective:

1. **Data Collection:** The visit allows researchers to collect first-hand data on the functioning, infrastructure, programs, and challenges of Puzhal Prison. This data can be utilized to conduct in-depth analyses and studies related to correctional practices, inmate well-being, and the effectiveness of rehabilitation programs.

2. **Comparative Studies:** Researchers can compare the practices and outcomes of Puzhal Prison with other correctional facilities to identify best practices, success factors, and areas for improvement. Comparative studies contribute to the broader understanding of effective

prison management and the impact of different approaches on inmate rehabilitation and recidivism rates.

3. **Policy Evaluation:** Through observation and interviews, researchers can assess the implementation and effectiveness of policies and initiatives within the prison. This evaluation can inform policy development and improvements in areas such as inmate rights, mental health support, vocational training, and reintegration programs.

4. **Social Impact Studies:** The visit to Puzhal Prison provides an opportunity to study the broader social impact of the prison system. Researchers can explore the consequences of incarceration on families, communities, and society at large. Such studies contribute to understanding the implications of imprisonment and inform policies related to crime prevention, community support, and societal reintegration.

5. **Intervention Development:** The visit can serve as a catalyst for developing evidence-based interventions and programs aimed at addressing the specific challenges faced by inmates, such as mental health issues, addiction, or lack of employability skills. Research conducted during the visit can inform the design and implementation of targeted interventions to enhance inmate rehabilitation outcomes.

6. **Ethical Considerations:** Research conducted during the visit provides an opportunity to critically examine ethical considerations within the prison system. This includes studying the protection of inmate rights, ensuring equitable access to resources and opportunities, and evaluating the ethical implications of various correctional practices.

7. **Academic Discourse and Knowledge Sharing:** Findings and insights obtained from the visit contribute to the academic discourse on correctional practices, criminal justice, and inmate rehabilitation. Researchers can share their observations, analyses, and recommendations through academic publications, conferences, and collaborations, fostering knowledge exchange and advancing the field.

Overall, the visit to Puzhal Prison presents researchers with an invaluable opportunity to engage in research-driven inquiry, promote evidence-based practices, and contribute to the advancement of knowledge in the field of corrections and rehabilitation. The findings and recommendations derived from such research efforts can inform policy development, enhance inmate well-being, and contribute to the overall improvement of the prison system.

E-mail- Message
No.8268/PW.3/2023



Office of the Director General of Police/
Director General of Prisons &
Correctional Services
Chennai-8, Dated:12.06.2023



Sub: Prisons and Correctional Services - Permission requested
by Registrar (i/c), The Tamil Nadu Dr. Ambedkar Law
University, Chennai for 20 students to visit Central
Prisons I,II, Special prisons for women, Puzhal for study
purpose- Regarding

Letter received from Registrar (i/c), The Tamil Nadu
Dr. Ambedkar Law University, Chennai,
Dated:30.02.2023 & 03.03.2023

Permission was requested by Registrar (i/c), The Tamil Nadu
Dr. Ambedkar Law University, Chennai for 20 Law students,
Dr. S. Rajalakshmi, Associate Professor and Tmt. C. H. Sabari, Research
scholar to visit Central Prisons I, II, Special prisons for women, Puzhal for
study purpose vide letter cited.

2. Under the powers delegated in G.O. Ms. No. 1466,
Home Department, Dated: 13.06.1979, permission is granted to
19 Law students, Dr. S. Rajalakshmi, Associate Professor and Tmt.
C. H. Sabari, Research scholar of The Tamil Nadu Dr. Ambedkar Law
University, Chennai for study purpose subject to the following terms and
conditions mentioned below:

Details of Students and Faculty members

Sl.No	Name of the Faculty
1	Dr. S. Rajalakshmi
2	Tmt. C. H. Sabari
Name of the Students	
1.	Ahina A S
2.	Anusha p L
3.	Deepa Priya S
4.	Elang Suriyan
5.	Induja T
6.	Jayasurya M K
7.	Kirthana Devi N
8.	Kushbu S
9.	Maharaja
10.	Niranjana M
11.	Pavithra S V
12.	Renganayaki
13.	Sahana Ashokumar
14.	Sai Vaishnavi J
15.	Saravanan C
16.	Sathiya Priya M
17.	Sivalingam R
18.	Susila V
19.	Yavanaa Priyadharshini R

A5
SEL-1017

2/16

- 1] that strict discipline should be maintained and adequate precautionary measures taken to prevent any untoward incident during the visit.
- 2] that the information or materials collected during the visit should be kept secret and details should not be published or disclosed in any manner without the prior written permission of the Director General of Police/Director General of Prisons & Correctional Services.
- 3] that a written declaration should be obtained from the students by the Superintendent to the effect that they will abide by the conditions referred to above and other conditions which the Superintendent may deem fit and proper for the security of the prison.
- 4] Prison area as well as prisoners should not be photographed. Prison buildings alone may be photographed in the presence of Prison Officials for study purpose.
- 5] The dress code of the male students should be formal shirt and pant and female students should be salwar with shawl.
- 6] A copy of their final report should be submitted to this office without fail.

3. Apart from the conditions laid down above, the Superintendent shall also ensure accompanying warders along with the students, during such visits to ensure that there are no violation of the conditions imposed.

4. The Superintendent is also requested to ensure strict enforcement of COVID-19 safety measures such as screening for COVID-19 symptoms at the entrance, usage of hand sanitizer/soap, usage of mask and social distancing etc., during the visit.

5. The Superintendents shall take all necessary steps to conduct the above visit as per the rules.

Sd/-R.Kanagaraj
for Director General of Police/
Director General of Prisons &
Correctional Services

To
Registrar i/c
The Tamil Nadu Dr.Ambedkar Law University,
Poompozhi, S, Dr.D.G.S.Dhinakaran Salai, Chennai-600028

Copy to

- 1] The Superintendent of Prisons, Central Prisons I, II and Special Prisons for women, Puzhal
- 2] The Deputy Inspector General of Prisons, Chennai range
- 3] PW Superintendent and PW.3 Assistant Stock file.

//Forwarded By Order//

[Signature]
Superintendent

[Signature]
13/06/22