

The Tamil Nadu Dr. Ambedkar Law University

M.L / L.L.M. Degree Examinations

Nov - 2019 & Jan - 2020

Question Paper

Register No.

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ML 1352

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

COURSE : INDIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – THE NEW CHALLENGES (Common to all branches)	CODE :	BUL/CHR/ IPL/ILO/ELO/ CLA/HDE/LAL/ TXL 212C02/ 213C02/214C02/ 215C02/216C02/ 217C02/218C02/ 219C02
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define the Constitutional status of the president of India with an emphasis on Ordinance - making power.

Or

- (b) Examine Parliamentary Privileges and discuss its nature, scope and limitations on the privileges.

2. (a) Explain the doctrine of 'Separation of Powers' with its inbuilt checks and balances.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Constitutional scheme and practice on distribution of powers between the Centre and the states.

[P.T.O.]

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3. (a) Define 'Good governance', and explain its principles.

Or

- (b) Examine State tortious liability with the help of leading case-law.

4. (a) Write an essay on implementation of international obligations by referring constitutional provisions.

Or

- (b) Explain the nature and enforceability of Human Rights in India.

5. (a) Discuss decentralized governance in Union territories with a special reference to Delhi.

Or

- (b) Examine the law relating to local self governments and democracy at the grass roots level.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Access and control over Natural resources
 - (b) State Election Commission
 - (c) International trade
 - (d) Electoral reforms
 - (e) Coalition Government
 - (f) Boundary disputes.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

COURSE: JUDICIAL PROCESS (Common to all Branches)	CODE: BUL/CHR/IPL/ILO/ELO/ CLA/HDE/LAL/TXL212C03/ 213C03/214C03/215C03/ 216C03/217C03/218C03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the role of Constitutional Courts in a democracy with a brief note on creative function of the judiciary.
(Or)
(b) How far 'Nyaya Panchayat' as an alternative to adjudication is reducing the burden of the courts while delivering justice.
2. (a) Explain different methods of Judicial interpretation with a special note on post-emergency period.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the constitutional provisions for 'Judicial review' with leading case-law.
3. (a) How far Information and Communication Technology is useful to the Courts in the administration of justice?
(Or)
(b) Write an essay on the role of National and State Judicial Academies in the matter of training of judges.
4. (a) Examine the doctrine of "Basic Structure" and its role in Constitutionally controlled government.
(Or)
(b) Explain the role of the Supreme Court in evolving compensatory jurisprudence in Government tortions liability.
5. (a) Examine 'contempt power' of the Court. Are there any issues relating to the exercise of contempt power.
(Or)
(b) Explain the control mechanism available under the Indian constitutional scheme to check judicial power.

(P.T.O.)

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Rule of Law
 - (b) Colourable legislation
 - (c) Post retirement positions
 - (d) Jurimetrics
 - (e) Bangalore principles
 - (f) Stare decisis
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**M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
NOVEMBER 2019.**

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

COURSE: LAW AND SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION IN INDIA (Common to all branches)	CODE:	BUL/CHR/IPL/ILO/ELO/ CLA/HDE/LAL/TXL 212C04/213C04/214C04/ 215C04/216C04/217C04/ 218C04
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain 'law' as the composition of tradition and culture and examine the development of India in the background of colonialism and common law system.
(or)
(b) Explain non legal strategies in bringing about social transformation in India.
2. (a) Elucidate equality in admission to educational institutions and in matters of employment in the light of 'Son of the soil' theory.
(or)
(b) Explain 'regionalisation' as a divisive factor. Is regional backwardness a ground for separate state hood?
3. (a) What do you understand by 'child trafficking'? Explain the available legal frame – work to eradicate such trafficking in India.
(or)
(b) Critically evaluate the role of judiciary in bringing reforms in the field of family law in India.
4. (a) What is 'Modernization'? Examine whether modernization has reflected in part IV-A of the India Constitution.
(or)
(b) Define the concept of 'ADR' Explain the role of ADR in the speedy delivery of Justice.

(P.T.O.)

5. (a) Briefly explain the issue of social transformation in contemporary India, particularly 'globalization'.
- (or)
- (b) Define 'Tribes'. Explain the status of tribes and their development in India.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following

- (a) Right to education.
 - (b) Plea bargaining.
 - (c) Uniform civil code.
 - (d) Change of heart theory.
 - (e) Industrial reforms.
 - (f) Empowerment of women.
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Register No.

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ML 1353

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

COURSE : SOFT SKILLS — I (Common to all branches)	CODE :	COM212S01/ COM213S01/ COM214S01/ COM215S01/ COM216S01/ COM217S01/ COM218S01/ COM219S01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each question carries $2\frac{1}{2}$ marks.

$(40 \times 2\frac{1}{2} = 100)$

1. Define soft skills.
2. What are instructive soft skills?
3. What is the difference between convincing and negotiating skills.
4. Is socializing a waste of time?
5. Why is listening important in communication?
6. Define corporate skills.
7. "Soft skills play a vital role for professional success". Explain.
8. Explain critical thinking skills.
9. What are motivational skills?
10. What constitutes life skills?

[P.T.O.]

11. Discuss the importance of the corporate skills namely (a) political sensitivity and (b) networking.
12. Highlight the things to do everyday to maintain harmonious inter-personal skills.
13. Explain self-management skills.
14. "Communication is collaborative, not competitive". Discuss.
15. Explain the process of communication.
16. What are the types of communication channels?
17. What is meant by language dialect?
18. How to improve the quality of communication?
19. Write a note on written communication.
20. Give two suggestions for improving the quality of conversations.
21. What are the disadvantages of oral communication?
22. Point out the four purposes of communication.
23. How important is non-verbal communication?
24. What are gestures?
25. Can non-verbal communication improve relationships?
26. List out a few important gestures and their significance.
27. Give tips for improving non-verbal communication skills.
28. How does physical space affect communication?
29. What is meant by mono-chronic time?
30. Explain the term 'kinesics'.
31. What is meant by 'Haptics'?
32. Discuss the role of eyes in non-verbal communication.
33. "Good listening skills make people more productive". Explain.
34. Explain the Barriers to listening.
35. List out four keys to better listening.
36. Examine Inter-personal communication and its importance.

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37. What are the elements of inter-personal communication?
 38. Can emotional climate affect communication?
 39. "We cannot not communicate". Do you agree?
 40. Give strategies for managing group conflicts.
 41. Explain Ability model.
 42. What is 'role conflict'?
 43. Define group dynamics.
 44. What meaning is assigned to noise in communication theory?
 45. List out few negative effects of group conflicts.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

COURSE: SOFT SKILLS – II (Common to all Branches)	CODE:	COM212S02/ COM213S02/ COM214S02/ COM215S02/ COM216S02/ COM217S02/ COM218S02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each questions carries 2 ½ marks.

(40 × 2 ½ = 100)

1. Define the basic framework of a presentation.
2. Are there differences between group presentations and individual presentations?
3. Explain the structure of Monroe's Motivated sequence.
4. How effective is visual support for presentation?
5. What are handouts?
6. How to control stage fear?
7. Why should the pitch and pace vary while articulating?
8. Discuss the need for 'team balance' in group presentations.
9. What points have to be noted while evaluating a presentation?
10. Discuss the role of evidence to substantiate speeches.
11. How to effectively impress audience?
12. Who are credited with developing the act of public speaking?

(P.T.O.)

13. Compare public speaking during the classical period and the modern period.
14. Discuss the impact of video conferencing on public speaking.
15. Explain how gestures can be used by a public speaker.
16. Can personal examples be given in a public speech?
17. Discuss the methods of delivery.
18. Who were Sophists?
19. What is meant by the term 'rhetoric'?
20. Discuss the objectives of public speaking.
21. Define assertive behavior.
22. What are the major barriers to assertive behavior?
23. What constitute the major components of assertive behavior?
24. Discuss the impact of body posture on a person's assertive behavior.
25. Can the volume of voice indicate assertiveness of the speaker?
26. Explain passive behavior.
27. What is negative assertion?
28. Define Competence.
29. Why is it important to be assertive?
30. "Passive aggressive behavior is a form of covert abuse". Discuss.
31. Define empathy.
32. Why do people have empathy?
33. "Empathy is a feeling different from sympathy". Explain.
34. Does group therapy offer remedy to issues?
35. Can too much of empathy hurt us?

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- 36. Explain the term 'companion'.
- 37. "Empathy and sensitivity are significantly co-related". Discuss.
- 38. Give the etymology of the term 'negotiation'.
- 39. Define Negotiation.
- 40. Where do negotiations occur?
- 41. What are the four elements of negotiation?
- 42. How to improve negotiation skills?
- 43. Compare the skills of a 'master negotiator' and 'novice negotiators'.
- 44. What is the process in pre-bargaining phases?
- 45. "Without lines of communication there can be no negotiation". Give your opinion.

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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

COURSE: SOFT SKILLS – III (Common to all branches)	CODE:	COM212S03/ COM213S03/ COM214S03/ COM215S03/ COM216S03/ COM217S03/ COM218S03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions.

Each question carries 2 ½ marks.

(40 x 2 ½ = 100 marks)

1. Define ethical communication
2. What are ethical dilemmas?
3. Explain the influences on ethical behaviour.
4. What ethics should the corporate sector practice?
5. Define ethical Corporate Governance.
6. How should the industries address environmental pollution issues?
7. What constitutes visual pollution?
8. How does the corporate sector add to light pollution?
9. How do industries pollute lands?
10. Explain the properties of Greenhouse gases.
11. What are the core elements that define a work-based code of ethics?
12. Name some organizational values.
13. List out the fundamental issues in the ethics of marketing.
14. Do we have to follow any etiquette while shaking hands?
15. What constitutes conversation etiquettes?
16. How to send official mails?
17. Give some tips for personal appearance and grooming.

(P.T.O)

18. How does etiquette benefit a person?
 19. "Americans consider cutting in line to be an extremely offensive act". Give your opinion.
 20. Why are newly recruited managers and supervisors overwhelmed with the demands of the job?
 21. How are time management and stress management inter-related?
 22. What is meant by personal productivity?
 23. Why should we learn new things in workplace?
 24. What aspects have to be considered in decision making?
 25. Name some time wasters.
 26. How does stress impact a person's behavior?
 27. List out certain top stressful events in a person's life.
 28. Name some unhealthy ways of coping with stress.
 29. "Accept the things you can't change". Discuss the relevance of this statement.
 30. Suggest some healthy way to relax and ease stress.
 31. How to make the workplace more enjoyable?
 32. What purpose does "Communication exercise" accomplish?
 33. Define Belbin team type approach to team management.
 34. What is adaptability exercise?
 35. Identify some sub groups of team building exercises.
 36. Discuss the importance of feed-back for better team work.
 37. Highlight the role of team-building consultant.
 38. What aspects come under General management?
 39. Explain the vertical and horizontal hierarchies between individuals and groups.
 40. Among work specialization versus wider tasks, which is beneficial to employees and employers?
 41. Explain the principle of unity of command.
 42. Discuss the concept of delegation.
 43. When do employees feel accountable?
 44. What is span of control?
 45. How important is the role of managers in delegation?
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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

COURSE: SOFT SKILLS- IV (common to all branches)	CODE:	COM212S04/ COM213S04/ COM214S04/ COM215S04/ COM216S04/ COM217S04
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Time: Three hours

Maximum 100 marks

Answer FORTY questions

Each question carries 2 ½ marks

(40 x 2 ½ = 100)

1. Define law's role in society.
2. What are the duties of a lawyer?
3. How did the Athenians perceive the job of a lawyer?
4. What was the role of Roman orators in the legal system?
5. Who were known as 'Juris consulti'?
6. What were the titles given to lawyers in the medieval period?
7. Explain the importance of research for a lawyer.
8. Discuss client-lawyer relationship.
9. How can a person earn a right to practice law?
10. Discuss the role of professional associations for lawyers.
11. Who regulates lawyers?
12. How does the society view lawyer and their profession?
13. "Meeting management is an important skill". Discuss.
14. How to select participants for meetings?
15. What is meant by the term 'Agenda'?
16. Explain the necessity for 'time management' in meeting.

(P.T.O)

17. Discuss the major ground rules for conducting meetings.
 18. Explain the key meeting facilitation skills required for meeting leaders.
 19. What are flip charts?
 20. Explain the term 'Bin Issue'.
 21. Differentiate between objective and subjective conflict.
 22. Discuss the importance of taking minutes during meetings.
 23. What factors motivate individuals?
 24. How can a leader motivate the team members?
 25. "The needs of the team should coincide with the needs of the organization". Discuss.
 26. Explain the term 'Informed Acquiescence'.
 27. "Empathetic leaders are important for the development of an organization". Discuss.
 28. Differentiate formal and informal writing.
 29. "Good research arguments good written skills". Elaborate.
 30. Give the format outline for report writing.
 31. How does the government benefit from reports?
 32. Discuss the important of monitoring a project or job.
 33. What aspects have to be included in financial reporting?
 34. Who are referred to as 'animators'?
 35. How do authors of reports benefit from their reports?
 36. Explain transactional analysis.
 37. Discuss Eric Borne's reasons for developing TA.
 38. Explain Ego-state model.
 39. Discuss the philosophy behind TA.
 40. "TA is a neo-Freudian theory of personality". Discuss.
 41. What is meant by interpersonal motivational theory?
 42. "TA is regarded as pseudoscience". Do you agree?
 43. Explain social diagnosis to understand ego state of individuals.
 44. What are the two ego-state models devised by TA group in Australia.
 45. Explain transactions.
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ML 1354

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH I — BUSINESS LAW

COURSE : CORPORATE GOVERNANCE	CODE :	BUL212O01/BUL213O01/ BUL214O01/BUL215O01/ BUL216O01/BUL217O01/ BUL218O01/BUL219O01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) 'Effective Corporate governance includes both strategic and operational risk management and holds Directors accountable for their stewardship of the business'. – Analyse the various objectives of Corporate finance and Governance.

Or

- (b) Explicate the doctrine of lifting the corporate, veil, constructive notice and indoor management.
2. (a) "In return for investing in a company a shareholder gets a bundle of rights in the company which may vary according to the type of share acquired" – State and explain the significant features of different types of shares that may be issued by a company.

Or

- (b) Expound the concept of depository receipts, its various types and dematerialisation of shares.

[P.T.O.]

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3. (a) "The term promoter is a term not of Law, but of Business" - L.J. Brown - Elucidate.

Or

(b) Critically examine the role of Registrar of Companies in bringing about good corporate governance.

4. (a) Discuss the features of Foreign Limited liability partnerships and procedure for dissolution.

Or

(b) Examine the extent of and limits on the liability of LLP and its partners and the financial disclosures to be made.

5. (a) Comparatively analyse the corporate governance practices in United Kingdom and United States of America.

Or

(b) Examine the implementation mechanism adopted by Germany and Europe with reference to Corporate governance practices.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Competition Commission of India.
- (b) Rights issue and freezing out technique.
- (c) Inter-corporate investment.
- (d) Conversion of other form of business into LLP.
- (e) Debenture redemption account.
- (f) Remuneration of key managerial personnel.

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: BANKING LAW	CODE:	BUL212002/ BUL213002/ BUL214002/ BUL215002/ BUL216002/ BUL217002/ BUL218002
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) State the various advantages and disadvantages of nationalization of bank in India and also refer to the various legislative challenges faced in the nationalisation process.
(or)
(b) Analyse the history, development and evolution of the Banking sector in India.
2. (a) Explain the need to strengthen the legal regulation of banking sector in various aspects of banking services.
(or)
(b) Discuss the rights and duties of a banking customer and state the changing perspectives of the rights after privatization and globalization of banking services.
3. (a) Analyse the objectives and salient features of the Deposit Insurance Corporation Act, 1961.
(or)
(b) Examine the role of Reserve Bank of India in regulating the credit and monetary mechanism in India.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Explain the importance of good lending principles and state the role of Reserve Bank of India in ensuring proper regulation of lending principles for commercial banks in India.
(or)
- (b) State the powers, function and duties of Debt Recovery Tribunal and analyse the jurisdiction issues in recent financial legislative developments.
5. (a) Analyse the constraints faced by authorities to implement banking regulation in E-banking and suggest measure to curb banking frauds related to E-banking.
(or)
- (b) Examine the contributions made by various banking reform committees and analyse their merits and demerits.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Crypto currency
 - (b) Smart Card
 - (c) Non performing asset
 - (d) Cash Reserve Ratio
 - (e) Bank rate policy
 - (f) Consumer protection in banking
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: COMPETITION LAW	CODE:	BUL212003/ BUL213003/ BUL214003/ BUL215003/ BUL216003/ BUL217003/ BUL218003
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the nature and scope of the Competition Act 2002 and state how far it is different from the MRTP Act, 1969.
(or)
(b) Discuss the evolution of Competition Law in the international scenario.
2. (a) Define 'dominant position'. Examine the role of CCI in dealing with abuse of dominant position.
(or)
(b) 'Combinations are not prohibited but regulated in India by CCI'. - Discuss.
3. (a) Explain Anti Trust Enforcement in the European Union with the help of decided cases.
(or)
(b) Examine the historical background of Anti-trust Laws in the United States.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Describe the provisions relating to anti competitive practices under the Treaty on Functions of the European Union.
(or)
(b) Evaluate how far mergers and acquisitions are dealt with by the European Commission, with the help of decided cases.
5. (a) Examine the efforts made by WTO for the inclusion of competition policy within its framework.
(or)
(b) "Market efficiency and consumer welfare are the ultimate objectives of both Intellectual property rights and the Competition Law" – Discuss.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Relevant Market
 - (b) Rule of Reason
 - (c) Resale Price Maintenance
 - (d) Office of Fair Trading
 - (e) Enterprises Act, 2002.
 - (f) Consumer Protection under the Competition Act.
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M.L. /LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: REGULATORY LAWS	CODE:	BUL212O04/ BUL213O04/ BUL214O04/ BUL215O04/ BUL216O04/ BUL217O04
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All question carry equal marks

1. (a) "Regulation is put in place to benefit society as a whole rather than vested interests"-Elucidate the attributes of public interest theory as to regulation.

(or)

(b) "Analyse the concept of regulation beyond the state in the light of regulatory spaces that blur the distinctions between the global and national.

2. (a) State and explain the mechanism adopted by SEBI to prohibit manipulative and deceptive devices and Insider trading.

(or)

(b) Expound the establishment jurisdiction and procedure of appellate tribunal and the penalties that can be imposed.

3. (a) Transparency and accountability in administration is the sine-qua-non of participatory democracy. Information is the oxygen that any citizen needs to live in the social structure of the society and maintain its democratic balance- Examine the extent to which this objective has been achieved by the RTI Act.

(or)

(P.T.O)

- (b) Explicate the powers and functions of the Central and State Information Commissions.
4. (a) Explain the procedure for settlement of various disputes under the TRAI act, 1997.
(or)
(b) "TRAI has contributed significantly in the growth of telecom services resulting in overall benefits to the consumer" - Examine.
5. (a) "The Electricity Act aims to reform the electricity sector to suit the needs of the present day requirements in the light of globalization".- Examine.
(or)
(b) Explicate the powers and functions of PFRDA.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Functions of SEBI
 - (b) RTI and obligations of public authorities
 - (c) Powers of TRAI
 - (d) In Electricity Act the meaning of Appropriate Government and Consumer
 - (e) Telecommunication services
 - (f) Appeals under the RTI Act.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: LEGAL REGULATION OF ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES	CODE:	BUL212005/BUL213005/ BUL214005/BUL215005/ BUL216005/BUL217005/ BUL218005
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the various challenges and issues faced during the evolution of legal regulation of economic enterprises in India.
(or)
(b) Analyse the relevance of social welfare philosophy in the changing dimensions of legal regulation of economic enterprises in India.
2. (a) Explain the role of World Trade Organisation in deregulation and liberalization of economic enterprises regulations in the post globalised scenario .
(or)
(b) "The development of small scale sector is inevitable after rapid changes in economic enterprises regulation in India" Elucidate.
3. (a) Analyse the changing perspectives of disinvestment policy after the privatization of economic enterprises in India.
(or)
(b) State the powers, functions and duties of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority (IRDA).
4. (a) Analyse the relevance of the conceptual development of "Investment Banking" in the present financial service regulation.
(or)

(P.T.O.)

- (b) State the development and growth of various investment institutions in India after the regulatory changes in the present LPG era of financial regulation.
5. (a) Discuss the various legal issues involved in technology transfer agreements in India for Multi National Companies.
(or)
(b) Analyse the need for examining the regulatory mechanism for investments made in India and abroad.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Competition Act
 - (b) SEBI
 - (c) Depository services
 - (d) NBFC
 - (e) Foreign Direct Investment
 - (f) Merchant Banking.
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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year- Fourth Semester

BRANCH I – BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: INSURANCE LAW	CODE:	BUL212006/ BUL213006/ BUL214006/ BUL215006/ BUL216006/ BUL217006
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Explain the evolution and history of Marine and Fire insurance in India and England.
(or)
(b) "The purpose of any insurance is to provide economic protection against the losses that may be incurred due to chance events" – Analyse the scope of insurance.
2. (a) Examine the extent to which insurance contracts exhibit allatory and indemnity natures.
(or)
(b) "Insurance replaces the uncertainty of risk with a guarantee that reduce the adverse effects". Discuss the effects of alteration of risk, on the liability of the insurer.
3. (a) Expound the concept of Felo de se, bringing out the differences between Indian and English Law, in this regard.
(or)
(b) State and explain the salient features of different types of Life Insurance Contracts.

(P.T.O)

4. (a) Elucidate the different types of total loss in marine insurance, with the aid of relevant case law.
(or)
(b) "Implied warranties do not appear in the policy, but are tacitly understood by the parties to the contract and are exclusive to marine insurance" - Explain.
5. (a) Describe the significant features of Emergency Risks (Goods) Insurance.
(or)
(b) Expound the concept of Absolute or No Fault Liability as expressed in the Motor Vehicles Act.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Constitutional perspectives in relation to insurance
 - (b) Partial return of premium
 - (c) Double insurance and re-insurance
 - (d) LIC
 - (e) Salvage charges
 - (f) Scope of Fire Insurance
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year - First Semester

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

BRANCH I - BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION (Elective) (Common to all branches)	CODE:	BUL212E01/BUL213E01/ BUL214E01/BUL215E01/ BUL216E01/BUL217E01/ BUL218E01/BUL219E01
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Analyse and trace the historical background and development of Arbitration from the pre-independence system to present scenario.
(or)
(b) Compare the available interim protections adopted from UNCITRAL Model law on International Commercial Arbitration.
2. (a) Explain the significant factors of arbitration legislation of various countries in the European region.
(or)
(b) What are the salient features of the Singapore International Arbitration Act?
3. (a) Discuss the various ways of interpretation of Arbitration clauses in a contract.
(or)
(b) Analyse the best Arbitration institutions and state the importance of various model clauses relevant to these institutions.
4. (a) Discuss in detail the important provisions adopted and applied by India from the UNCITRAL Model law of 1985.
(or)
(b) Explain the statutory provision relating to appointment of arbitrators and compare it with the legislations of other countries.
5. (a) State the powers, functions and procedures related to Arbitration Tribunal.
(or)
(b) Explain the various legal issues and the implications in the enforcement and annulment of Arbitral awards.

(P.T.O.)

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Define Foreign Arbitral Award
 - (b) Panama and Moscow Conventions
 - (c) Interim measures by arbitral tribunal
 - (d) Communication and Notices
 - (e) Non-Conventional Awards
 - (f) Domestic Awards
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Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH I - BUSINESS LAW

COURSE: LAW RELATING TO FOREIGN TRADE (ELECTIVE)	CODE:	BUL212E02/ BUL213E02/ BUL214E02/ BUL215E02/ BUL216E02/ BUL217E02/ BUL218E02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "International Trade enhances the free flow of goods and services among nations and thereby increases the economy of the Country" – Examine this statement with special reference to theories of International trade.
(or)
(b) "Critically examine the present Foreign Trade Policy of India. (2015-2020)
2. (a) "The Dispute settlement Mechanism of WTO is rule oriented rather than power oriented" – Discuss.
(or)
(b) "The WTO Agreement on subsidies and countervailing Duties is favouring Developed nations and not developing nations" – Critically examine this statement with special reference in India.
3. (a) Examine the promotional measures taken by the Government of India for increasing exports of India.
(or)
(b) Explain the provisions relating to Borrowing and lending of money in foreign currency.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Explain the policies of the Government of India for promoting foreign trade in Textile and clothing sector.
(or)
(b) "The measures taken for promoting Foreign Trade in agricultural products are not adequate enough to meet the needs of the exporter of agricultural products" - Discuss.
5. (a) Define Money Laundering and provisions relating to Prevention of Money Laundering in India.
(or)
(b) Examine the role of customs Authorities in prevention of smuggling.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
- (a) Transfer of Technology
 - (b) Automatic approval scheme
 - (c) DGFT
 - (d) Foreign Trade in jewelery
 - (e) COFEPOSA
 - (f) Duty Entitlement Pass Book
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Register No.

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ML 1355

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH II — CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS IN INDIA	CODE :	CHR212001/ CHR213001/ CHR214001/ CHR215001/ CHR216001/ CHR217001/ CHR218001/ CHR219001
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "The Indian Constitution provides a unitary state with subsidiary federal features rather than a federal state with subsidiary unitary features"—Analyse.

Or

- (b) Write in detail the historical and legal background of the evolution of the centre-state relations in India.

2. (a) Critically analyse the general limitations on the taxing powers of the Union and the States under the Indian Constitution.

Or

- (b) Write about the different doctrines and principles in the interpretation of the Constitutional provisions relating to the distribution of legislative powers between the Union and the States.

[P.T.O.]

3. (a) Discuss the relevance of the Sarkaria Commission Report in strengthening the centre state relations in India.

Or

- (b) Examine the constitutional provisions relating to administrative relations between the centre and the states in India.

4. (a) "Trade, commerce and intercourse throughout the territory of India shall be free" –Discuss.

Or

- (b) Write about the impact of local self-government at the grass roots level democracy in India.

5. (a) Critically comment on the doctrine of immunities of Instrumentalities.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of the National Development Council in maintaining the balance in Indian Federalism.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Inter-state water disputes
- (b) Residuary powers
- (c) Impact of emergency in Centre – state relations
- (d) Difference between tax and fee
- (e) Doctrine of colourable legislation
- (f) Full faith and credit clause.

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH II - CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE: COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW	CODE:	CHR212O02/ CHR213O02/ CHR214O02/ CHR215O02/ CHR216O02/ CHR217O02/ CHR218O02/
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain Federation and its objectives and give an account on legal features of federal constitution.
(or)
(b) Discuss the balance wheel of federation in USA, India and Germany.
2. (a) Make a comparative analysis of constitutional connections on formation of Government in India and U.S.
(or)
(b) Write a comparative note on the executive powers of the President of America and the Prime Minister of India.
3. (a) Compare the Constitutional provisions of US and India to control over the International agreements and treaties.
(or)
(b) Compare the federal control of India and U.S over state legislative functions.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Discuss the hierarchy and jurisdiction of Courts in U.S.A.
(or)
(b) Compare the Constitutional provisions on appointments of Judges in India, U.S and Germany in the light of Independence of Judiciary.
5. (a) Discuss the impact of internal and external emergency upon federal powers of U.S and India.
(or)
(b) Give an account on the power of the Parliament of India and Congress of America to declare war.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Federation and confederation
 - (b) Constitutionalism in India
 - (c) International Rule of Law
 - (d) Residuary powers in India and U.S.A.
 - (e) Supremacy Clause of US and India
 - (f) Impact of Financial emergency.
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Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE: MEDIA AND THE LAW	CODE:	CHR212003/ CHR213003/ CHR214003/ CHR215003/ CHR216003/ CHR217003/ CHR218003
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Evaluate the ownership pattern of Media as a factor of strengthening or weakening mass media.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the concept of government control on social media.
2. (a) "The law of obscenity is one of the most controversial, the most ambiguous and the least understood of the laws affecting freedom" Explain.
(or)
(b) "Radio and Television are subject to the law of defamation and obscenity" – Comment with special reference to case laws.
3. (a) "The Information Technology Act, 2000 does not deal with the cyber crimes in the exhaustive manner". Comment and refer the other areas of criminality not covered under this Act.
(or)
(b) Discuss the problems of Child Pornography and explain how can it be regulated in India.
4. (a) "Media trial has shown an ugly face in some cases recently and has raised public opinion in the others". Evaluate the role of Indian Media in the present context.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the law relating to the portrayal of women in advertisements and films in India.

(P.T.O.)

5. (a) "Misleading and false advertisements are not just unethical, they also affect competition and consumer choice and promote unfair trade practices". Comment.
- (or)
- (b) "Commercial Advertisement comes within the domain of freedom of speech and expression guaranteed under Article 19(1)(a) of the Constitution of India" . Discuss.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Consumer rights in digital market
 - (b) Hate speech
 - (c) Cyber Journalism
 - (d) Right to privacy
 - (e) Censorship
 - (f) Media and Social change
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH II – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE: NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER AND RULE OF LAW	CODE:	CHR212004/CHR213004/ CHR214004/CHR215004/ CHR216004/CHR217004/ CHR218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Whether the Security of India is threatened or not lies within the Subjective satisfaction of the President of India? Explain with relevant Case law.
(Or)
- (b) Define Martial law. Is there any provision referring to Martial Law under the Indian Constitution? Explain the impact of Martial law on civil liberties.
2. (a) Briefly explain the constitutional safeguards available to a detenu detained under preventive detention law.
(Or)
- (b) Examine the consequences of a proclamation of emergency in India with special reference to 1975 emergency.
3. (a) Explain various laws that authorises preventive detention. Examine the scope of COFEPOSA in curbing economic offences.
(Or)
- (b) "TADA is draconian legislation" – Explain. Elucidate the comments of National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) on TADA.
4. (a) Analyse the special importance of Art.21 of the Indian Constitution and its non-suspendability during emergency with relevant case law.
(Or)

(P.T.O.)

- (b) What are reasonable restrictions imposed on individual freedoms in India? Explain the test to determine the reasonableness of a restriction.
5. (a) Critically examine the judicial review of Art.359 of the Indian Constitution.
- (Or)
- (b) Critically analyse the impact of 44th Constitutional Amendment on preventive Detention.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Emergency detention in England
- (b) Due process of law
- (c) Public order
- (d) National Security Act
- (e) Importance of 59th Amendment Act
- (f) Liversidge V. Anderson.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year- Third Semester

BRANCH II-CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE: ELECTION LAWS	CODE:	CHR212O05/CHR213O05/ CHR214O05/CHR215O05/ CHR216O05/CHR217O05/ CHR218O05
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) The existing system of elections provide political education for citizens and ensure the responsiveness of democratic governments to the will of the people-Comment.
(or)
(b) Critically analyze the qualifications and disqualifications of Members of Parliament specified under the Indian Constitution and also under the Representation of People's Act, 1951.
2. (a) Elucidate how election commission maintains independence for the implementation of Model Code of Conduct to ensure Rule of Law and Free & Fair Elections in India.
(or)
(b) The policy of reservation appears that equality on the basis of sex is enshrined under the Indian Constitution, but it is not reality in the case of representation in parliament-Comment.
3. (a) Returning officer plays a pivotal role in the election management by carrying out the functions stated in the Representation of people Act,1951.Discuss.
(or)

(P.T.O.)

- (b) What is 'Office of Profit'? How do the Courts and Election Commission decide whether an MP (or) MLA has profit from an office? Discuss the underlying principle for including 'Office of Profit' as criteria for disqualification.
4. (a) An election petition is a procedure for inquiring into the validity of the election results in accordance with the provision of Article 329(b). Elucidate.
- (or)
- (b) Critically analyze about election expenses specified under election laws. Do you suggest any necessity to reform in this regard? If so explain.
5. (a) How is the President of India elected? Comment on the nature and role of political parties in the election of President of India.
- (or)
- (b) Discuss about the Representation of Women in Panchayat and Municipal elections in India?

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Gerry mending
 - (b) Anti-defection Law
 - (c) NOTA
 - (d) VVPAT
 - (e) Postal ballot
 - (f) Nomination
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Register
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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year- Fourth Semester

BRANCH II- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE: SERVICE LAW	CODE:	CHR212O06/ CHR213O06/ CHR214O06/ CHR215O06/ CHR216O06/ CHR217O06
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Time: Three hours

Maximum 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) What are the constitutional safeguards available to a civil servant against dismissal, removal or reduction in rank of services?
(or)
(b) "The fundamental right of equality means that persons in like situations, under like circumstances, are entitled to be treated alike" – Discuss in the light of equality in matters relating to public employment under the state.
2. (a) Elaborate the provisions relating to term of office, security of tenure and the conditions of service of members and staff of the public service commission.
(or)
(b) What is consultation? Discuss the matters on which consultation is required from UPSC or the SPSC and elaborate the procedure for consultation.
3. (a) "The leave sanctioning authority is empowered to grant leave in combination with Sunday, holiday and vacation". – Discuss the above statement in the light of various kinds of leave availed by a civil servant and the conditions of eligibility.
(or)
(b) "The purpose of compassionate appointment is to mitigate hardship caused due to death of bread earner in family" – Explain with decided case laws.

(P.T.O)

4. (a) Explain the scope of Article.233 of the Indian Constitution with reference to appointment, posting and promotion of District Judges.
(or)
(b) Discuss the object of formation of All India Services and elaborate the regulation of recruitment and conditions of service of persons appointed to all the All India Services.
5. (a) Examine the various departmental remedies available to the civil servants.
(or)
(b) Discuss elaborately the scope and extent of Articles 323 A and 323B of the Indian Constitution.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Protective Discrimination
 - (b) Maternity Benefits
 - (c) Compulsory Insurance
 - (d) Pay fixation
 - (e) Services under the Union Territories
 - (f) Judicial review of administrative decisions.
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Register No.

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ML 1362

LL.M./M.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH II — CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE : CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (Elective) (Common to all branches)	CODE :	CHR212E01/ CHR213E01/ CHR214E01/ CHR215E01/ CHR216E01/ CHR217E01/ CHR218E01/ CHR219E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What are Human Rights? Trace the history and development of Human Rights.

Or

- (b) "No single theory can satisfactorily explain present state and development of human rights" – Critically examine the above statement in the light of theories of human rights.

2. (a) Describe the objectives enshrined in the preamble of the Indian Constitution with decided cases.

Or

[P.T.O.]

- (b) "Even though there is no express mention of the term 'human rights' in the Constitution, the Constitution of India has incorporated human rights in a big way in the form of Fundamental Rights and Directive principles of State Policy" — Elucidate.
3. (a) "Transparency refers to availability of information to the general public and clarity about functioning of governmental institutions" — Discuss in the light of meaning, scope and limitations of the Right to Information Act.

Or

- (b) The Rule of Law embodied in Article 14 is the "basic feature" of the Indian Constitution and hence it cannot be destroyed even by an amendment of the Constitution under Art. 368 — Comment with special reference to Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain.
4. (a) "Those who oppose to the growing judicial activism of the higher courts do not realise that it has proved a boon for the common men" — Discuss with landmark Judgements.

Or

- (b) Discuss the place of the following rights under the Indian Constitution with decided cases.
- (i) Right to food
- (ii) Right to health
- (iii) Right to development.
5. (a) Elaborate the functions of the National Human Rights Commission and the procedure for making complaints to the said Commission.

Or

- (b) Explain the powers and functions of the National Commission for Women.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Second generation of human rights.
 - (b) Fundamental Duties.
 - (c) Law Commission
 - (d) Whistle blowing
 - (e) Right to Education
 - (f) Freedom from torture.
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Register
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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year - Second Semester

BRANCH II - CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

COURSE: RIGHT TO INFORMATION-LAW AND POLICY (Elective)	CODE:	CHR212E02/ CHR213E02/ CHR214E02/ CHR215E02/ CHR216E02/ CHR217E02/ CHR218E02/
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Describe the evolution of Right to Information in India.
(or)
(b) Define the term Information and distinguish Information from data.
2. (a) Describe the salient features of Public Records Act.
(or)
(b) Discuss the relevance of Official Secret Act in the era of RTI.
3. (a) "Right to Information is forming a part of freedom of expression" -
Comment.
(or)
(b) Right to Information and electoral reforms in the context of People
Union for Civil Liberties v. Union of India.
4. (a) Discuss the organizational set up functioning under the RTI Act.
(or)
(b) Discuss the powers and functions of the Chief Information
Commissioner.

(P.T.O.)

- 5. (a) How far the international instruments has strengthened the concept of RTI in India - Elucidate.
- (or)
- (b) Whether political parties are amenable under the Right to Information Act.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
 - (a) Doctrine of clear and present danger
 - (b) Discretionary disclosures under RTI
 - (c) Accessability to the differently abled persons under RTI
 - (d) Free speech clause under US Constitution
 - (e) Trade secret
 - (f) Transparency and Good Governance.
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Register No.

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ML 1356**M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.**

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE : GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	CODE :	IPL212O01/ IPL213O01/ IPL214O01/ IPL215O01/ IPL216O01/ IPL217O01/ IPL218O01/ IPL219O01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the scope of modern intellectual property system.

Or

- (b) "Intellectual property owner can entitle only limited term monopoly". Discuss this statement in terms of public interest doctrine.

2. (a) "Tradability of intellectual property is mandate"—Explain this statement in accordance with intellectual property laws.

Or

- (b) Discuss the historical perspectives of Patent law in India.

[P.T.O.]

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3. (a) Explain the impact of TRIPS Agreement upon Indian pharmaceutical industries.

Or

(b) Briefly explain the theory of private property by John Locke. Do you think that his theory can justify protection of intellectual property?

4. (a) "Intellectual property protection enriches market activities in a country"—Discuss.

Or

(b) "Transfer of technology is mandate under patent law"—Explain this statement by referring to Article 7 of the TRIPS Agreement.

5. (a) "Patent on Software in India is still a controversial one"—Discuss.

Or

(b) Identify the property jurisprudence based on which traditional knowledge can be protected.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Myriad case
- (b) Mareva Injunction
- (c) Novartis A.G. v. Union of India.
- (d) Rome Convention on Neighbouring Rights
- (e) Novelty vs. Originality
- (f) Doha Declaration on Access to life saving drugs.

Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE: COPY RIGHT LAW	CODE:	IPL212O02/ IPL213O02/ IPL214O02/ IPL215O02/ IPL216O02/ IPL217O02/ IPL218O02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) In the light of Judgment in *Eastern Book Company v. D. B. Modak*, discuss the need for a sui generis law to protect databases in India.
(or)
(b) "In any definition or redefinition of originality is the coverage of the Copyright monopoly and the balance between copyright owners and users at its most basic level". Elucidate the statement in the light of case laws.
2. (a) Define Artistic work. Discuss whether "Typefaces or Font" can be protected as Artistic work.
(or)
(b) Examine whether the triple test of abstraction, filtration and comparison is applicable in India in the light of the test laid down in *R.G.Anand V. Delux Film*.
3. (a) Is reproduction right of cinematograph film different from that in the case of literary, dramatic, musical or artistic work?
(or)
(b) Define Moral Rights. Critically examine the *Amarnath Seghal v. Union of India* stating work of art as moral right.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Discuss the nature of the right of a singer or a performer in a cinematograph film in the light of IPR's case and amendment made thereafter.
- (or)
- (b) What are the principles adopted by the judiciary in recognizing the subject matter to be protected under copyright law.
5. (a) "Little extract and more comment is not copy right infringement whereas more extract and little comment is a copy right infringement". Discuss.
- (or)
- (b) Discuss the scope of copyright protection rendered for computer program in various countries.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Exhaustion of Copy Right
 - (b) Compulsory Licence
 - (c) Kelly *v.* Arriba soft corp.
 - (d) Baker *v.* Selden
 - (e) Mareva Injunction
 - (f) Technological Protection Measures (TPM)
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Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE: PATENT LAW	CODE:	IPL212O03/ IPL213O03/ IPL214O03/ IPL215O03/ IPL216O03/ IPL217O03/ IPL218O03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Without commercial exploitation patent has no value at all" – Explain.
(or)
(b) Find out whether Indian Patent Act is TRIPs compliant.
2. (a) "Interpreting the specification to establish the boundaries of the invention being claimed". – Explain this statement to determine novelty of an invention.
(or)
(b) Define the term 'Invention' and enumerate the list of inventions which are not patentable in accordance with the Indian Patent Act.
3. (a) "Complete specification is a crucial document in the entire process for obtaining and enforcing patent" – Discuss.
(or)
(b) "Compulsory licence is a tool to check abuse of monopoly" – Explain this statement by referring NATCO v. Bayer Corpn.'s judgment.
4. (a) Explain the doctrine of Equivalence with the help of decided case laws.
(or)
(b) Examine the conceptual issues in protecting computer programme under patent law.

(P.T.O.)

- 5. (a) Explain the concept of "benefit-sharing" in the context of the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act, 2001.
- (or)
- (b) Discuss, whether plant variety protection law is an effective device to prevent biopiracy in India.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
 - (a) Pith and Marrow test
 - (b) Patent Co-operation Treaty
 - (c) Process and Product Patent
 - (d) Novartis *v.* Union of India
 - (e) Patent on Nanotechnology
 - (f) Test laid down in *Windsurfing International Inc. v. Tabur Marine (Great Britain) Limited*

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH III: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE: LAW RELATING TO INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS	CODE:	IPL212004/IPL213004/ IPL214004/IPL215004/ IPL216004/IPL217004/ IPL218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

- (a) Discuss the essential requirement for a design with reference to US, UK and EU approach.
(or)

(b) Discuss Registrable Design and Non – Registrable Design. Explain it with case laws.
- (a) Explain the impacts of TRIPS on the law of designs in India.
(or)

(b) Discuss the salient features of the Designs Act, 2000.
- (a) Examine the defences open to the defendant under the Design Act. Refer to case laws.
(or)

(b) Critically analyse the rights conferred due to the registration of designs.
- (a) What are the requisites for registration of design?
(or)

(b) Explain Novelty and Originality with case laws.

(P.T.O.)

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5. (a) Critically examine the law relating to protection of functional designs.
(or)
- (b) What are the conditions to be satisfied for the Registration of a layout design under the Semi Conductor Integrated Circuit Layout Design Act, 2000?

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Eye Appeal
 - (b) Britannia Industries Ltd v. Sara Lee Bakery
 - (c) Must Match Exclusion
 - (d) Objectives of SCP Act
 - (e) Reverse Engineering of Semi conductor
 - (f) Explain chip mode or principle of construction.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW AND INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES	CODE:	IPL212O05/IPL213O05/ IPL214O05/IPL215O05/ IPL216O05/IPL217O05/ IPL218O05
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the protection envisaged for different kind of IPRS under the TRIPS Agreement.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the dispute settlement mechanism under WTO.
2. (a) Explain the protection of Geographical Indications under TRIPS Agreement.
(or)
(b) “First come first serve” principle for registration is exploited by cyber squatters for malafide registration of trademark as domain name – Critically comment on this principle.
3. (a) Critically examine the issue involved in the graphical representation of non-conventional mark in EU Trademark. Directive.
(or)
(b) What is meant by “parallel import”? Discuss to what extent parallel import is permissible under Indian Patent Regime.
4. (a) Discuss the various provisions in TRIPS Agreement with regard to patent and patenting of micro-organisms.
(or)

(P.T.O.)

- (b) Critically examine the impact of anti-circumvention law on fair use doctrine with special reference to DMCA, EU copyright Directive and Sec - 65 A of Indian Copyright Act.
5. (a) As regards information technology the TRIPS Agreement opts for copyright protection of computer programmes and not patent protection, the availability of which remains unsettled and controversial in most developed countries – Do you feel patent on software is more effective than copyright protection.
- (or)
- (b) Describe the interface between intellectual property and competition policy in accordance with the objective of WTO.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Principle of territoriality
 - (b) Tellequelle principle
 - (c) Bolar Exception
 - (d) Objectives and principles of TRIPS Agreement
 - (e) Sui generis right under EU Database Directive
 - (f) Special 301 of USTR Act.
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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted form 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH III – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE: TRADE MARK LAW AND GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS	CODE	IPL212O06/ IPL213O06/ IPL214O06/ IPL215O06/ IPL216O06/ IPL217O06

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) "Distinctiveness can be either inherent or acquired through use" -
Discuss
(or)
(b) Critically examine the issues involved in the graphical representations
of non-conventional mark.
2. (a) Define descriptively similar mark. Discuss the test laid down by the
court for determining whether there is deception of confession.
(or)
(b) What are the conditions based on which a mark treated as well -
known?
3. (a) Discuss the reason given by the court in 'Kapil Whdhwa v. Samsung
Electronics Co. Ltd' section 30 (3) of the Trade Marks Act 1999.
(or)
(b) What is meant by trafficking in trademark? Discuss the public interest
involved in preventing trafficking in trade mark.

(P.T.O)

- 4. (a) Define the concept of 'four use' of trade mark what are the circumstances in which trade mark of one person can be used by another?
(or)
- (b) Discuss the provisions in the Trade Marks Act 1999 on infringement.
- 5. (a) Define Geographical Indication. Discuss the salient features and objectives of the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act 1999.
(or)
- (b) Who is an authorized user of Geographical Indication? Discuss Part A and Part B of the Geographical Indications Register.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
 - (a) Comparative Advertisement.
 - (b) Madrid Protocol for registration of Trade Mark.
 - (c) Dilution of Trade mark.
 - (d) Passing off law to protect Geographical Indication goods.
 - (e) Lisbon Agreement for registration of Appellation of origin.
 - (f) Honest and Concurrent user.

Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

(2013 Batch onwards – Second Year – Third Semester)

(2012 Batch – First Year – Second Semester)

BRANCH III: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND HUMAN RIGHTS (ELECTIVE)	CODE:	IPL212E01/ IPL213E01/ IPL214E01/ IPL215E01/ IPL216E01/ IPL217E01/ IPL218E01
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the cause and effect of IP on Human Rights.
(or)
(b) Discuss in detail the Universal Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous People.
2. (a) Critically analyse the role of WIPO in developing IP rights.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the role of IGC on Traditional knowledge and Folklore.
3. (a) Critically analyse the impact of medical patents with right to health.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the various grounds for granting compulsory License under the Patent Act, 1970.
4. (a) Discuss the Privacy issues in the digital environment.
(or)
(b) Relate IPR with Article 300 A and VII schedule of the Constitution of India.

(P.T.O.)

- 5. (a) Analyse the impact of Performer's right in WPPT and Copy Right Act.
(or)
- (b) Analyse the issue of labeling of GM Foods.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
 - (a) UDHR
 - (b) Novartis case
 - (c) Anti circumvention
 - (d) Hazardous invention
 - (e) Prior Art
 - (f) Tribal Rights

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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year- Fourth Semester

BRANCH III- INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

COURSE:	CODE	
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (Elective)		IPL212E02/ IPL213E02/ IPL214E02/ IPL215E02/ IPL216E02/ IPL217E02

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the literal and non-literal element of a computer programme.
(or)
(b) Define computer programme. Discuss the important characteristic of computer programme.
2. (a) "Menu command structure of the computer programme including choice of command terms, the structure and order of those terms, their presentation on the screen, the long prompt are copyrightable" - Explain.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the provisions of the Indian Copyright Act, 1957 dealing with fair dealing of computer programme.
3. (a) Identify the law laid down by the trilogy (Benson, Flook and Dichr case) regarding patenting of computer related inventions.
(or)
(b) "Business methods have been and should have been, subject to the same legal requirements for patentability as applied to any other process or method". Discuss in the right of State Street Bank, Bilski and Alice Corporation case.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Define Metatagging. Discuss whether initial interest confusion result in trademark infringement.
(or)
(b) Discuss the procedure followed in UDRP (Uniform Dispute Resolution Policy) is preventing the problem of Cyber Squatting outside the judicial system.
5. (a) Explain the salient features of the proposed Communication Convergence Bill, 2001.
(or)
(b) In the context of fast changes taking place in software technology do you think that intellectual property protection is necessary for the growth and development of software industry?

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Sweat of the Brow Doctrine.
 - (b) Abstraction - Filtration - Comparison (AFC) Test.
 - (c) Mental Step Doctrine
 - (d) Define cloud computing
 - (e) Define AI (Artificial Intelligence)
 - (f) Fruman - Walter - Abcle Test.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year – First Semester

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

BRANCH IV — INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE : PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW	CODE :	ILO212001/ ILO213001/ ILO214001/ ILO215001 ILO216001/ ILO217001 ILO218001/ ILO219001
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "The foundations of International law lie firmly in the development of Western culture and political organisation"—Critically evaluate the statement.
Or
(b) "The duties and rights of States are only the duties and rights of the men who compose them"—Explain the statement from the purview of subjects of International Law.
2. (a) 'A new customary rule not only amounts to settled practice but accompanied by opinio juris sive necessitatis'—Explain.
Or
(b) "American courts make a distinction between self executing and non self executing treaties". Discuss the operation of international law within municipal sphere with respect to international treaties.

[P.T.O.]

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3. (a) "Maritime sovereignty versus Freedom of High seas developed in accordance with the mutual and obvious interests of maritime nations". Elucidate.

Or

- (b) "The concept of recognition in international law has become one of the determinants of essentials of statehood". Evaluate the statement.

4. (a) Explain how the principle of Universal jurisdiction paved the way to curb the crime of Piracy?

Or

- (b) "The principle of state responsibility dictates that States are accountable for breaches of international law". Examine the statement by discussing Trail smelter arbitration.

5. (a) Discuss various diplomatic methods of dispute settlement under International law.

Or

- (b) Analyse the role of United Nations in ensuring peace and security as listed in UN Charter and discuss about the possibility of restructuring the world organisation.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Jus gentium.
- (b) Equity as a general principle of International Law.
- (c) Chagos Islands Case.
- (d) Rule of Double criminality.
- (e) Diplomatic Asylum.
- (f) Doctrine of Effective Nationality.

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IV- INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: LAW OF THE SEA	CODE:	ILO212002/ ILO213002/ ILO214002/ ILO215002/ ILO216002/ ILO217002/ ILO218002
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Critically analyse the technological revolution and exploitation of the sea resources.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the utilization of resources made by the developed and developing states on the sea
2. (a) As the maritime frontiers increases, the Jurisdiction of the coastal stages decreases- Discuss.
(or)
(b) The most controversial issue till today is the delimitation of the Continental Shelf – Analyse.
3. (a) What is meant by 'Area'. What are the regulations made by the UNCLOS on the exploration and prevention of pollution in the 'Area'.
(or)
(b) Discuss the composition, structure and functions of the Sea bed Authority.

(P.T.O.)

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4. (a) The Land locked states are in a geographically disadvantaged position towards access to the sea.- Discuss.
(or)
(b) The act of piracy is a crime against humanity - analyse.
5. (a) Discuss the jurisdiction of the states in the collision of ships at high seas
(or)
(b) Discuss the efficacy of the international sea tribunal with decided case laws.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Res communis
 - (b) Enterprise
 - (c) EEZ
 - (d) Historical Bay
 - (e) Archipelagic status
 - (f) Innocent passage
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN REFUGEE LAW	AND	CODE:	ILO212003/ ILO213003/ ILO214003/ ILO215003/ ILO216003/ ILO217003/ ILO218003
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define the notion of 'non-refoulement'. Explain the legal framework of the 1951 Refugee Convention.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the short comings of the Refugee Convention 1951, vis-a-vis, the evolutionary character of international armed conflicts.
2. (a) Trace the significance of the Principles of 'Burden Sharing' and 'Durable Solutions' in light of the contemporary situation of the Refugees.
(or)
(b) Explain the Impact of the Regional Instruments on Refugees Vis-a-vis Progressive development of International Refugee Law.
3. (a) Discuss the international refugee legal framework proposed by the AALCO.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the work of the Supreme Court of India on the Protection of Rights of Refugees in India.
4. (a) Trace the significance of the Additional Protocol I in promoting the principle of humanity during International Armed conflicts.
(or)
(b) "The ICRC indeed remains a role model institution to serve the cause of Human dignity, care and Assistance". Enumerate.

(P.T.O.)

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5. (a) Define "Internal Armed Conflict". Examine the importance of Common Article 3 of the Geneva Conventions in light of International Case Laws.
(or)
- (b) Explain the complexities and challenges involved in the modern laws of occupation.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Heiber Code
 - (b) Internally Displaced Person's
 - (c) Human Shield
 - (d) Protection of Natural Environment during Armed Conflict
 - (e) Prohibition of war crimes
 - (f) Child Soldiers
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**M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
NOVEMBER 2019.**

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: LAW AND DIPLOMACY	CODE	
		ILO212004
		ILO213004
		ILO214004
		ILO215004
		ILO216004
		ILO217004
		ILO218004

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All question carry equal marks

- (a) "Diplomacy in ancient times promoted the objectives of peace and Friendly relations"- Elaborate.
(or)

(b) Critically analyse the diplomatic traditions of the holy see.
- (a) Trace the contribution of the International Law Commission interns of codifying diplomatic law.
(or)

(b) Explain in detail the state of international law on Diplomatic Asylum.
- (a) "The Teheran Hostage decision represents a unique example to understand the theme of State Responsibility for Diplomatic Law" – Discuss.
(or)

(b) "The Berlin conference and the resultant massive human rights violations in Africa captures the essence of colonial diplomacy"- Analyse.

(P.T.O)

250

4. (a) "The La Grand and Jadhar decision's hold the key to understand the human rights dimension of the law on consular assistance"- Comment.

(or)

(b) "The role of the UN secretary General is ever increasing interns of resolving international conflicts"- Elucidate.

5.(a) Critically trace the challenges faced by the international diplomats involved in the Sri Lanka peace process.

(or)

(b) Examine India's foreign Policy towards SAARC Nation's.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following

(a) Privileges and immunities of UN Diplomats.

(b) Diplomatic Bag

(c) Consular Archives

(d) Arthasastra and Diplomacy

(e) Special Missions

(f) Principle of Hospitality

Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: AIR AND SPACE LAW	CODE:	ILO212005/ILO213005/ ILO214005/ILO215005/ ILO216005/ILO217005/ ILO218005
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) The five freedoms of air is truly the starting point in the comprehensive development of civil Aviation. – Comment.
(or)
(b) Discuss the role of the ICAO in streamlining the civil aviation.
2. (a) Discuss the safety provisions and air traffic management of Indian civil aviation.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the pollution and environmental issues created by civil aviation.
3. (a) Analyse the consumer protection under civil aviation.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the Insurance related issues in Civil Aviation
4. (a) Discuss the role played by the UN in protecting the outer Space with relevant conventions.
(or)
(b) Discuss the issues of space debris and the convention to tackle the same.

(P.T.O.)

252

5. (a) Analyse the contributions of space technology in managing the natural disasters.
- (or)
- (b) Critically analyse the commercialization of the Outer Space by the nations.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Cabotage
 - (b) Space Tourism.
 - (c) Astronaut protection
 - (d) The Liability Convention 1972
 - (e) Aircraft Hijacking
 - (f) Low Cost Carrier
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Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES	CODE:	ILO212006/ ILO213006/ ILO214006/ ILO215006/ ILO216006/ ILO217006
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "One seminal aim of international law of organization is to maintain international peace and security" – Discuss.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the role of the Permanent Court of Arbitration in the context of avoidance of war.
2. (a) Define International Judicial Function. Explain the role of the International Court of justice as "Principal organ" and 'Principal judicial organ' of the United Nations.
(or)
(b) Discuss the relevance of the Marshall Islands decision of the World Court in the context of the state of law on negotiation.
3. (a) "The historical solution of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights indicates the earliest reference of the notion of individuals access to international justice" - Elaborate.
(or)
(b) Examine the role of European court of Human Rights in the context of progressive development of International Human Rights Law.

(P.T.O.)

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4. (a) "The International Ad-hoc criminal tribunals have evolved the jurisprudence on international crimes"- Comment.
(or)
(b) "The role of the UN Secretary General is vital in terms of implementing International supervision in particular, to prevent state sponsored violence" - Explain.
5. (a) Examine the salience of fact finding commissions in light of establishment of Truth and initiation of international legal responses to grave violations of human rights.
(or)
(b) "Genocidal violence in Africa explicitly reflects the collective failure of the international community of state actors, besides posing challenges for future prevention"- Comment.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Manila Declaration
 - (b) International Tribunal for Law of the Sea
 - (c) International Centre for Settlement of Investments Disputes
 - (d) Notion of Judicial Conscience
 - (e) Definition of International legal disputes
 - (f) Essentials of peace
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Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year - First Semester

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

BRANCH IV - INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT (Elective) (Common to all branches)	CODE:	ILO212E01/ILO213E01/ ILO214E01/ILO215E01/ ILO216E01/ILO217E01/ ILO218E01/ILO219E01
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) "International Criminal Law as a field of knowledge is the combination of crimes under International Law and International Criminal law" - Discuss.
(or)
(b) Define ethnic cleansing. Explain in detail the jurisprudential challenges related with the Prohibition of ethnic cleansing as an international crime.
2. (a) "International Criminology by its nature and essence reflects the importance of Multi-disciplinary approaches involved in the prevention of International Crimes" - Elaborate.
(or)
(b) Critically analyse the impact of the "Nuremberg Legacy" on the development of International Criminal Law.
3. (a) Trace the contribution of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda in evolving the jurisprudence on the international Crime of Genocide.
(or)
(b) Explain in detail the aims, jurisdiction and source of the International Criminal Court.

(P.T.O.)

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4. (a) Examine the International Law on State Responsibility for International Crimes in the context of the jurisprudence developed by the International Court of Justice.
(or)
(b) Analyse the contribution of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia in the context of the jurisprudence on Crimes Against Humanity.
5. (a) Define International Armed Conflict. Explain the elementary aspects of war crimes.
(or)
(b) Explain the efforts taken by the United Nations office on the Prevention of Genocide and Responsibility to Protect.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
- (a) Principles of Legality and Substantive Justice.
 - (b) Contribution of Prof. M. Cherif Bassiouni
 - (c) Principles of Universal Jurisdiction
 - (d) Adolf Eichmann Trial
 - (e) Aggravating and Mitigating Factors
 - (f) The Prosecutor *v.* Georges Ruggiu
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Register
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IV – INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANISATION

COURSE: COMPARATIVE LAW (ELECTIVE)	CODE:	ILO212E02/ILO213E02/ ILO214E02/ILO215E02 ILO216E02/ILO217E02 ILO218E02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write about the origin and development of Comparative process in jurisprudence.
(or)
(b) Discuss the functional and utilitarian theories governing comparative law.
2. (a) Elucidate the different established methodologies within comparative legal studies.
(or)
(b) "Comparative approach facilitates tap up of intellectual vigor and generosity of wisdom of the Universe" – Discuss.
3. (a) "Comparative process in analysis of legal systems bring to light the subterraneous development of the idea of freedom, equality and social justice" – Analyse.
(or)
(b) Analyse the role played by the judiciary in the development of comparative law.
4. (a) Explain the part played by the modern trends of Globalization and Harmonization in the Comparative legal studies.
(or)
(b) Analyse the major legal systems of the world in developing a comparative approach to the conflict of laws.

(P.T.O.)

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5. (a) Explain the role played by the legal system based on religious philosophy in understanding the principle of Universality.
(or)
b) Analyse the emergence of Hybridized legal system due to imposition of alien law in the place of native laws.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
- (a) Europeanization
 - (b) Tradition and modernity
 - (c) Sociology of Law
 - (d) Teaching methods of comparative law
 - (e) Comparative law as educational tool
 - (f) Impact of Euro -Centric laws in Afro-Asian Societies.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	CODE :	ELO212001/ ELO213001/ ELO214001/ ELO215001/ ELO216001/ ELO217001/ ELO218001/ ELO219001
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the contribution of UN agencies to formulate International Environmental law.

Or

(b) Examine the outcome of Stockholm and Rio conferences.

2. (a) What is 'State responsibility'? How did it apply to International Environmental Law? Mention the recent developments.

Or

(b) Examine the responsibility of Global Environmental Facility. Briefly state its role in sustainable environment.

3. (a) Write an essay on "UNCLOS and Environment".

Or

(b) Critically examine the legal response of India to various kinds of marine pollutions.

[P.T.O.]

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4. (a) Examine the law relating to nuclear accidents in India. Evaluate the response of India to International regulations relating to nuclear energy and weapons.

Or

- (b) Describe 'Acid Rain'. What are the International agencies to combat acid rain and climate change?

5. (a) What are the various kinds of disasters? Examine the mechanisms of disaster management at international level.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the success of Basel convention mechanism to protect developed countries.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Environment and MNC
- (b) Air Pollution
- (c) Marine Biodiversity
- (d) Poverty alleviation
- (e) Green House Effect
- (f) Transnational problems and control of hazardous waste.

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26/12/19

M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH V - ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION - LAW AND POLICY	CODE:	ELO212002/ ELO213002/ ELO214002/ ELO215002/ ELO216002/ ELO217002/ ELO218002
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the concept of water pollution and discuss the sources, causes and effects of water pollution.

(or)

- (b) Discuss the powers and functions of Central and State Boards under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

2. (a) Discuss the role of Judiciary in the Prevention and Control of Air pollution with the help of decided case laws.

(or)

- (b) Examine the salient features of Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000.

3. (a) Define environmentally sound management of hazardous wastes and discuss the procedure for handling hazardous wastes under the Hazardous Wastes (Management, Handling and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2008.

(or)

(P.T.O.)

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- (b) Define Bio-Medical waste and discuss the role of Pollution Control Board for the enforcement of the provisions of Bio-medical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 1998.
4. (a) Discuss the conditions for manufacturing of carry bags and containers made of plastics under the Plastics Manufacture Sales And Usage Rules, 1999.
(or)
(b) Examine the role of judiciary in the protection of environment from hazardous wastes.
5. (a) "Exploitation of ground water beyond the capacity of recharging would create water famine and desertification" - Discuss.
(or)
(b) Explain the powers of Central Government to take measures to protect and improve environment under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) State water laboratory
 - (b) Noise Pollution Control under IPC
 - (c) Common disposal sites for bio-medical wastes
 - (d) Constitution of Joint Boards
 - (e) Major accident
 - (f) Classification of pollutants
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE: NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT – LAW AND POLICY	CODE:	ELO212O03/ ELO213O03/ ELO214O03/ ELO215O03/ ELO216O03/ ELO217O03/ ELO218O03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the different mechanisms for settlements of conflicts over sharing of water.
(or)
(b) Examine the need for sustainable use of ground water and explain the strategies adopted for such sustainability.
2. (a) Examine the legal framework relating to slum clearance and sanitation.
(or)
(b) Critically evaluate the working of mining of major minerals.
3. (a) Trace the evolution of forest laws in India. Evaluate the role of judiciary to protect forests.
(or)
(b) Describe the international and national laws for the maintenance of wetland ecosystems.
4. (a) Enumerate the legal framework related to the development of airports and sea ports. Examine environmental aspects.
(or)
(b) What is the law relating to nuclear energy in India? How does India comply with international standards in relation to nuclear safety?

(P.T.O.)

264

5. (a) Write an essay on "Allocation and exploitation of natural resources in India".
(or)
(b) Critically examine the legal regime protecting the Antarctic.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Sea Bed Authority
 - (b) Solar energy
 - (c) Historical Monuments
 - (d) Jallikattu and Law
 - (e) Town and country planning
 - (f) World Heritage Convention
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH V – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE: BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AND LEGAL ORDER	CODE:	ELO212004/ELO213004/ ELO214004/ELO215004/ ELO216004/ELO217004/ ELO218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define the term Biological resources and distinguish the same from Genetic resources.
(Or)
(b) “The Constitution of India provides effective protection to the Bio-diversity” – Do you agree.
2. (a) The Wildlife Protection Act 1972 is a precursor to the Bio-diversity Act 2002 – Comment.
(Or)
(b) The Forest Right Committees (FRC’s) and Biological Diversity Management Committees (BMC’s) must work hand-in-hand to promote Biodiversity – Elucidate.
3. (a) “The Biological Diversity Act 2002 provides the significant role to the Panchayat Raj Institutions (PRI’s) in the process of promotion and governance of Bio-diversity regime – Do you agree.”
(Or)
(b) Examine the role of plant varieties and Farmer’s Right Protection Authority in the process of promoting the rights of farmer’s under protection of plant varieties and Farmers Right Act, 2001.
4. (a) Discuss the legal control of utilization of flora and fauna by Multinational Corporations.
(Or)
(b) Examine the problems in the regulation of trade in wild life products.

(P.T.O.)

266

5. (a) Briefly describe the salient features of Bonn guidelines.
(or)
(b) Briefly describe the salient features of ABS guidelines of NBA 2014.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) National Gene fund
 - (b) National Bio-diversity fund
 - (c) Community Rights under the FRA 2006
 - (d) Agro Bio-diversity
 - (e) Bio heritage cites
 - (f) Reserved forest.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH V: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE: URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	CODE:	ELO212005/ELO213005/ ELO214005/ELO215005/ ELO216005/ELO217005/ ELO218005
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the urbanization trends all over the world. Narrate the issues relating to urbanization.
(or)
(b) List out the laws applicable to urban land regulation. Examine the role of Union Government to regulate urban environment.
2. (a) Critically evaluate the success of slum clearance laws.
(or)
(b) Examine the laws and policies applicable to urban transportation and traffic.
3. (a) Elucidate the framework of town and country planning. What are the recent developments in relation to unapproved plots?
(or)
(b) Critically examine the laws applicable to Apartments constructions.
4. (a) Examine the composition and powers of Central Pollution Control Board. What is the role of Central Pollution Control Board to regulate urban environment?
(or)
(b) Critically examine the laws relating to land acquisition in the context of infrastructure development.

(P.T.O.)

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5. (a) What is a 'smart city'? Examine the legal complications in establishing smart cities.

(or)

(b) Describe the impediments to maintain urban natural resources. Suggest legal and policy measures.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following

- (a) Urban culture
- (b) Urban environment in the developed countries
- (c) Factors promoting urbanization
- (d) Rent control laws
- (e) CMDA
- (f) Urban Air Pollution

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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH V- ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE: DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND LEGAL ORDER	CODE:	ELO212006/ELO213006/ ELO214006/ELO215006/ ELO216006/ELO217006
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define disaster and distinguish between man-made and natural disaster.
(or)
(b) Discuss the concept of victims of disaster and explain the Right of disaster victims during Industrial disaster.
2. (a) Explain the salient features of Disaster Management Act, 2005 and Trace out the Right out victims of disasters if any under Disaster Management Act, 2005.
(or)
(b) Evaluate the Elements of Atomic Energy Act 1962 and discuss the principles relating to payment of compensation.
3. (a) Discuss the Role of State Government in the disbursement of relief grants to the victims of disasters.
(or)
(b) Explain the Rights of Women and children at the place of disaster occurrence and discuss the applicability of the principle of 'sustainable development'.

(P.T.O.)

270

4. (a) Discuss the significance of Enquiry and Investigation in the industrial disasters.
- (or)
- (b) Explain various methods of Investigation process in Flight disasters.
5. (a) Trace out the remedies available to the victims of disasters in the existing disaster legislation.
- (or)
- (b) Discuss the practical problem of executive of the awards provided by the courts and suggest the solution for proper executions of the awards.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
- (a) Nuclear radiation
 - (b) Public liability insurance
 - (c) First aid
 - (d) Role of NGO's
 - (e) Right to hearing the public spirited Individuals
 - (f) Civil Nuclear Liability
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH V — ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE : ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT (ELECTIVE) (Common to all branches)	CODE :	ELO212E01/ ELO213E01/ ELO214E01/ ELO215E01/ ELO216E01/ ELO217E01/ ELO218E01/ ELO219E01
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Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Environmental laws in India are based on two legal principles"—
What are they? Explain.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of Judiciary in the matter of environmental
pollution with case laws.

2. (a) Examine the remedies available under criminal law for
environmental violation.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the salient features of the Environment Protection
Act, 1986.

[P.T.O.]

272
3. (a) Explain the 'guidelines' for Beach resorts and hotels.

Or

(b) Discuss the role of public participation in the decision making process of environmental project.

4. (a) Explain the role of Municipality in relation to environment protection.

Or

(b) "Right to livelihood includes right to live in a good atmosphere free from pollution" - Elucidate the above statement.

5. (a) "No law works out smoothly unless the interaction is voluntary". Explain the above statement with the help of Apex's court's direction in the matter of environmental awareness.

Or

(b) Explain the constitutional obligations of persons running hazardous industries.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Delegation of powers
 - (b) Classification of zones
 - (c) Eco mark
 - (d) Environmental clearance
 - (e) Environmental audit
 - (f) Construction activities
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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year - Fourth Semester

BRANCH V - ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND LEGAL ORDER

COURSE: CLIMATE CHANGE AND LEGAL ORDER (Elective)	CODE:	ELO212E02/ ELO213E02/ ELO214E02/ ELO215E02/ ELO216E02/ ELO217E02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define the term 'Climate Change'. Trace the causative factors of climate change.
(or)
(b) What are various elements of climate and discuss the macro level effects of climate change?
2. (a) "The multilateral environmental treaties adequately incorporates the principle of special and differential treatment in relation to mitigation of climate change"- Do you agree.
(or)
(b) Examine the relationship between the millennium development goals (MDGs) and sustainable development goals (SDGs).
3. (a) What is clean development mechanism? What are the incentives, available for cleaner development mechanisms in the global level?
(or)
(b) Discuss the importance of carbon tax in mitigating climate change.

(P.T.O.)

- 4. (a) Explain the salient features of Kyoto protocol.
(or)
(b) Explain the salient features of UNFCCC.
- 5. (a) Explain the role of nuclear power corporation of India in providing clean energy and combating climate change.
(or)
(b) Write an essay on impact of climate change for India.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
 - (a) International solar alliances.
 - (b) Copenhagen accord.
 - (c) Montreal Protocol.
 - (d) Impact of climate change in developing countries.
 - (e) Small island states.
 - (f) Paris Agreement.

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M.L. / LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year - First Semester

BRANCH VI - CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

COURSE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN INDIA	CODE:	CLA212001/CLA213001/ CLA214001/ CLA215001/ CLA216001/ CLA217001/ CLA218001/ CLA219001
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the maxim "actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea". How far is this maxim reflected in the Indian Penal Code?
(or)
(b) Examine some of the definitions propounded by jurist in order to understand concept of crime.
2. (a) Critically examine Psycho-analytical Theory of crime causation.
(or)
(b) Explain the "Multiple Factor Approach Theory" and state in which way it related to explain causes of crime.
3. (a) Describe the powers and duties of police under the Criminal Justice System. Critically analyse the powers of the police during interrogation.
(or)
(b) Enumerate the various criminal courts established under the Criminal Procedure Code and briefly state the sentence which each court may pass.
4. (a) Explain various forms of punishments and purpose for which punishments are imposed.
(or)
(b) Analyse the problems and perspectives of sentencing process.

(P.T.O.)

5. (a) In the ancient times Brahaspati laid standards on imprisonment of convicts in closed prison. Explain the concept of a closed prison and differentiate it from an open prison.
- (or)
- (b) Describe various reformatory and rehabilitative methods applied in correcting the offender. Whether our Criminal Justice System should be offender oriented or victim oriented.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Nature of crime.
 - (b) Influence of Media and crime causation
 - (c) Classification of prisoners
 - (d) Prosecution
 - (e) Probation
 - (f) Open prison
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year- Second Semester

BRANCH VI-CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

COURSE: JUVENILE JUSTICE LAW AND POLICY	CODE:	CLA212002/CLA213002/ CLA214002/CLA215002/ CLA216002/CLA217002/ CLA218002
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Critically analysis the Juvenile Justice system in India before and after Nirbhaya case.
(or)
(b) Analysis the comprehensive and proactive approach underlined by the Riyadh Guidelines towards prevention of Juvenile Delinquency.
2. (a) Examine Differential Association and Social Control Theory towards juvenile delinquency.
(or)
(b) Bring out the reasons behind parental child abuse, rejection and Neglect?
3. (a) Critically evaluate Judicial approach towards child rights protection in India.
(or)
(b) Discuss various rules enshrined under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015.
4. (a) Bring out the legal rights guaranteed for disabled children, with special reference to mentally disabled children in India.
(or)
(b) Identify the causes of rising instances of child labour in India.

(P.T.O)

248

5. (a) Discuss the extent of Juvenile Justice system in rehabilitation and social reintegration of juvenile.
(or)
(b) Analyses Various Governmental Initiatives and schemes for child welfare.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Foster care
 - (b) Supervision of Juvenile
 - (c) Street children
 - (d) Self employed child labor
 - (e) Child Trafficking
 - (f) Bachpan Bachao Andolan
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year - Second Semester

BRANCH VI -CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

COURSE: NARCOTIC DRUGS – LAW AND POLICY	CODE:	CLA212O03/ CLA213O03/ CLA214O03/ CLA215O03/ CLA216O03/ CLA217O03/ CLA218O03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "Illicit Drug trafficking in India remains as an obstacle to National Development and Security". Comment.
(or)
(b) "The Nations' prison population has exploded beyond its capacity and most inmates are in prison, because of substance abuse. Examine the statement critically.
2. (a) Trace the guidelines for effective control of Narcotic and Psychotropic substances as designed by international treaties.
(or)
(b) Discuss in brief the global trends to tackle drug abuse and trafficking.
3. (a) Highlight the judicial role to limit drug abuse and trafficking in India.
(or)
(b) Critically evaluate the salient features of the Narcotic, Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985.
4. (a) Enumerate the factors that contribute the practice of drug abuse among adolescents.
(or)
(b) Discuss the role of marginalized groups as carriers of Narcotics.

(P.T.O.)

280

5. (a) Critically examine the role of State Government and NGO's in addressing the problem of Drug addiction and Alcoholism.
(or)
(b) Elucidate the contribution, the Mass Media has had in substance abuse prevention.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Psychotropic substances
 - (b) Drug Dependence
 - (c) Drug as an essential medicine
 - (d) Medical Profession and Drug
 - (e) Drug addiction as a victimless crime
 - (f) Abuse of investigative powers
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.
 (Choice Based Credit System)
 (For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)
 Second Year – Third Semester

**BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
 ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE: COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE	CODE:	CLA212004/CLA213004/ CLA214004/CLA215004/ CLA216004/CLA217004/ CLA218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the hierarchy of Criminal courts and their jurisdiction in India and France.
(Or)
(b) Explain the role of prosecutor, defence counsel in England and compare the position in Russia and India.
2. (a) Critically examine the rights, ensured on the accused in India, USA and France.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the process of investigation of an offence, in India and England.
3. (a) Examine the procedure designed for criminal review and revision in India and France.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the contents of a Judgment and the mode of its delivery in India, France and Russia.
4. (a) Examine the discretionary powers of court to release an offenders on Admonition on probation.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the salient features of the accusatorial and inquisitorial systems of criminal justice.

(P.T.O.)

282

5. (a) Discuss the role and utility of expert evidence during criminal trials in India, England and Russia.
(Or)
(b) Compare the restorative justice principle adhered in the French and Indian Criminal Justice system.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Pre-sentence hearing
- (b) Committal proceedings
- (c) Jury system
- (d) Withdrawal of prosecution
- (e) Remand
- (f) Plea bargaining.

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year - Third Semester

BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

COURSE: COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	CODE:	CLA212005/CLA213005/ CLA214005/CLA215005/ CLA216005/CLA217005/ CLA218005
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the instances when constitutional speech will tantamount to inciting violence.
(or)
(b) Trace the ill effects of ever increasing "Collective Political Violence" in India.
2. (a) Examine Ahimsa as a principle advocated among Hindus, Jains, Buddhists, Christians and Islamic traditions in India.
(or)
(b) Violent agitations for creating "small" states have been on the increase in India. Discuss its impact with special reference to Telangana issue.
3. (a) Justify colonial legal order as a causative factor of Agrarian violence.
(or)
(b) Define the phrase "Terrorism". Discuss the National and International norms to control terrorism.
4. (a) Discuss the effectiveness of the Criminal Justice system in India towards combating atrocities against the Scheduled Castes.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the level of perpetration of violence against women in India inspite of causing of special legislations for protecting them.

(P.T.O.)

5. (a) Examine the role of police and para military forces in dealing with communal violence in India.
(or)
(b) The findings of various commissions of enquiry has neither reduced the incidence of communal violence in India nor helped in deducing a policy for compensating and rehabilitating the victims. Critically examine.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Symbolic violence
 - (b) Force monopoly
 - (c) Human Rights Commission
 - (d) Frustration Aggression Theory
 - (e) Non- Violence.
 - (f) Gender based violence.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VI - CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

COURSE: MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND FORENSIC SCIENCE	CODE:	CLA212O06/CLA213O06/ CLA214O06/CLA215O06/ CLA216O06/CLA217O06
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Analyse the Locard Exchange principle in forensic science with relevant case study.
(or)
(b) Discuss the evidentiary value of expert opinion on forensic aspects of science.
2. (a) Discuss the significant role of forensic psychology in criminal investigation.
(or)
(b) What are the various methods of evaluation of scene of occurrence? What is meant by sketching the scene?
3. (a) What is Death Investigation? Discuss the data which helps in the determination of the time of death in medico legal cases.
(or)
(b) What is meant by injury? Discuss the various forms of injuries and the evidential clue to trace the weaponry of the crime.
4. (a) Discuss the medico legal aspects of poison and their classification for scientific investigation.
(or)
(b) What are gunshot injuries? How forensically such injurious are tracked for evidence.

(P.T.O.)

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5. (a) What are body fluids? Discuss the various methods of collecting and preserving body fluids for criminal investigation.
- (or)
- (b) Discuss DNA-Finger printing and its application in the practice of forensic science.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Inquest
- (b) Adipocere
- (c) Tool marks
- (d) Skeletal remains
- (e) Cyber forensics
- (f) Blood grouping

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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

**BRANCH VI – CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE: CYBER CRIMES (Elective)	CODE:	CLA212E01/ CLA213E01/ CLA214E01/ CLA215E01/ CLA216E01/ CLA217E01/ CLA218E01
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define Cyber Crime. Distinguish between Computer Crime and Computer related crime.
(or)
(b) Enumerate the new challenges in current regime of cyber space?
2. (a) "Sending offensive message through communication service is an offence under IT Act in India" – Explain the statement and analyse the constitutionality of the provision.
(or)
(b) Analyse the social and legal issues surrounding online pornography and child pornography.
3. (a) There remain impediments which obstruct police investigations, prosecutions and digital forensic interrogations. Explain.
(or)
(b) Critically evaluate the problem of jurisdiction in cyber space and its impact on International and domestic laws.

(P.T.O.)

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4. (a) Discuss the Powers and Functions of various adjudicating authorities to regulate cyber crimes.
(or)
(b) Evaluate the validity and admissibility of electronic evidence in cyber crime cases.
5. (a) Discuss the need and relevance of Information Technology Law in the era of Globalisation.
(or)
(b) Discuss how Data are regulated and protected under the Information Technology Law?

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
- (a) Internet service provider
 - (b) Software piracy
 - (c) Data mining
 - (d) SIM forensics
 - (e) Hearsay Evidence
 - (f) Computer Sabotage
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VI –CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

COURSE: PRIVILEGED CLASS DEVIANCE (ELECTIVE)	CODE:	CLA212E02/ CLA213E02/ CLA214E02/ CLA215E02/ CLA216E02/ CLA217E02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the various forms of privileged classes and the common feature that brings them to deviant behaviour.
(or)
(b) Explain 'Deviance on Electoral process' and discuss the role of the Election Commission to restrain such deviances.
2. (a) Discuss the recommendations of the Santhanam Committee aimed at controlling corruption among public servants.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the role of Vigilance Commission in India and their effectiveness in preventing corruption among public offices.
3. (a) Enumerate the deviant behaviours reported among police and paramilitary forces and examine the response of judiciary on such deviant behaviours.
(or)
(b) Discuss the recommendations of the National Police Commission aimed at reducing the use of third degree methods and encounter killings.
4. (a) Critically examine the role of Press Council countering unprofessional and unethical journalism.

(P.T.O.)

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- (or)
- (b) Write a note on "Independence of Judiciary" and "Judicial accountability". What measures would you suggest to make Judiciary really Independent and Accountable.
5. (a) Examine Critically the investigative, adjudicative and sentencing process designed for Socio-Economic offences in India.
- (or)
- (b) Critically examine the Indian Legal Order and their Viability to tackle the Deviance of privileged class.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Anomi
- (b) Public Accounts Committee
- (c) The Lentin Commission Report
- (d) Superior Order
- (e) Trade Union Deviance
- (f) Gender based aggression
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL ORDER	CODE:	HDE212001/HDE213001/ HDE214001/HDE215001/ HDE216001/HDE217001/ HDE218001/HDE219001
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the influence of International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 in the Constitution of India.
(or)
(b) State the universality of Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its impact on the National legal systems.
- 2.(a) Critically examine the concept that, "The absence of any effective international agency for protection of human rights required the ... regional arrangements of states with common heritage, traditions, ideas and the rule of law".
(or)
(b) "In the absence of legislations, Indian courts have treated the conventions as to have been incorporated into the domestic laws, when they are not inconsistent with domestic law". Discuss this concept with the use of appropriate doctrine of law and decided cases.
3. (a) Examine the role played by Committee against Torture (CAT) in implementation of human rights by the procedure provided under the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.
(or)

(P.T.O.)

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- (b) Trace the salience of the work of the Special Rapporteur on the subject matter of Adequate Housing and shelter.
- 4. (a) Examine the contribution of ILO and NGOs to promote human rights in relation to labour welfare.
(or)
(b) "The ICJ in the case concerning the legal consequences of construction of wall in occupied Palestine, advanced the human rights of the oppressed in occupied territories" - Elaborate.
- 5.(a) Examine the African Convention on Human Rights. Also state its contribution in African countries towards protection of Human Rights.
(or)
(b) Give a brief account on the contributions of 'NHRC' in protection and enforcement of human rights in India.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:
 - (a) Human Rights and SAARC
 - (b) Contribution of Justice Navaneetham Pillay
 - (c) Amnesty International
 - (d) Nairobi Declaration
 - (e) Siracusa Principles
 - (f) Right to self determination

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: CHILD AND THE LAW	CODE:	HDE212002/HDE213002/ HDE214002/HDE215002/ HDE216002/HDE217002/ HDE218002
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Enumerate the relevance the of international instruments for protection of children before the convention on the Right of the Child, 1989.
(or)
(b) Discuss the provisions of the Indian Constitution relating to the protection of child rights.
2. (a) "Child labour exploits children physically, morally, economically and blocks their access to education"- Discuss with decided cases.
(or)
(b) Describe the salient features of the Juvenile Justice (care and protection of Children) Act, 2000.
3. (a) Discuss the relevant provisions of the Indian Penal Code concerning child right violations and punishments related with it.
(or)
(b) What are the reasons behind parental child abuse, rejection and neglect? What are those particular conditions or circumstances in the family which leads them to abuse their own children?
4. (a) Discuss the powers and functions of the National Commission of Child Rights.
(or)

(P.T.O.)

- (b) "Inter-Country adoptions present two diametrically opposite sides. On one side there is a humanitarian aspect and on the other side a newer variety of child trafficking" - Discuss.
- 5. (a) Discuss the provisions relating to the property rights of unborn children under various religious laws in India.
(or)
(b) Examine the role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the protection of Child Rights.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
 - (a) Minimum Age Conventions
 - (b) UNICEF
 - (c) Female Foeticide and Infanticide
 - (d) Child Pornography
 - (e) Bal panchayat
 - (f) Early childhood care

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VII - HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND HUMAN RIGHTS	CODE:	HDE212O03/ HDE213O03/ HDE214O03/ HDE215O03/ HDE216O03/ HDE217O03/ HDE218O03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Evaluate the development of human rights ideas in the Criminal Justice Administration.
(or)
(b) What are the rights of arrested persons under the Constitution of India?
2. (a) Explain the significance of imparting Human Values based education to police and other Armed Force Personals.
(or)
(b) Evaluate the efficacy of National Security Laws and their conflict with the spirit of Universal human rights norms.
3. (a) Give a detailed account of judiciary's role to secure the rights of victims.
(or)
(b) What is punishment? Examine the various human rights approaches in awarding punishments.
4. (a) Examine the human rights questions involved in offences relating to children.
(or)
(b) Evaluate the role of correctional institutions in protecting and promoting human rights.

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5. (a) Write an essay on 'NHRC and human rights relating to criminal Justice'.

(or)

(b) "The Supreme Court of India in its recent decisions had indeed faced to understand the interface between Morals and Criminal Justice, especially the impact of human rights in Criminal laws" – Discuss.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Principle of Strict legality
- (b) Terrorism and Human Rights
- (c) Art.17 of Indian Constitution
- (d) Right against delayed execution
- (e) Right against Hand-cuffing
- (f) Principle of Proportionality in sentencing

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: HUMAN RIGHTS OF DISADVANTAGED AND VULNERABLE GROUPS: PROBLEMS AND ISSUES IN THE PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT	CODE:	HDE212004/ HDE213004/ HDE214004/ HDE215004/ HDE216004/ HDE217004/ HDE218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Describe the Human Rights theories which support the protection of all vulnerable groups.
(Or)
(b) Enumerate various vulnerable groups. How do we identify and list a group as vulnerable?
2. (a) What was the social status of women before independence? Evaluate the success of constitutional guarantees and their implementation.
(Or)
(b) Critically examine the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of Child.
3. (a) Define 'Refugee'. Examine the Indian approach of Supreme Court towards refugees.
(Or)
(b) Critically examine the success of protection of Civil Rights Act to abolish untouchability as provided under Indian Constitution.
4. (a) Describe 'Disability'. Distinguish the protection given to disabled under Indian and International laws.
(Or)
(b) Trace the constitutional and legal protection available to Minorities in India. What kind of protection is given to linguistic minorities in India?

(P.T.O.)

- 7 98
5. (a) Explain in detail the role of advocates in the context of legal service to the needy persons in India.
(Or)
(b) Evaluate the role of educational institutions and state to protect the right to education for children.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Sexual Minorities
(b) UDHR and Vulnerable groups
(c) Rights of person's suffering from Mental Illness.
(d) Legal developments after Vishaka Guidelines
(e) Rights of the Aged
(f) Stateless persons.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH II – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN RIGHTS	CODE: HDE212005/HDE213005/ HDE214005/HDE215005/ HDE216005/HDE217005/ HDE218005
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the Human Rights to development in the context of environment.
(Or)
(b) What is NIEO? Critically evaluate the contribution of NIEO to economic development of African and Asian countries.
2. (a) "The market of the least developed countries in the African and Asian region are isolated in the common concerns of International Trade, especially due to the private interests of the developed countries" – comment.
(Or)
(b) Define 'Trade Barrier'. Examine the WTO regime relating to Trade Barriers.
3. (a) Trace the origin and development of consumer movements across the world. Evaluate the changes brought by these movements to law.
(Or)
(b) What is 'Monopoly'? What are the national and International mechanisms available to restrict monopolies.
4. (a) Examine the legality of 'blockade of Cuba' by USA.
(Or)
(b) Write an essay on "Human Rights standards and International Trade".

(P.T.O.)

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5. (a) Evaluate the role of Indian Judiciary to balance development and Environment.
- (Or)
- (b) Examine the concept of "Sovereign equality of states to explore natural resources".

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Sustainable Development Goals.
- (b) Ill implications due to the sanctions on Haiti.
- (c) Plachimada Episode and Human Rights violations of MNC's.
- (d) Calvo Clause.
- (e) Transfer of Technology and UNCTAD
- (f) Charter of Economic Rights and Duties.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2017)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: WOMEN AND THE LAW	CODE:	HDE212O06/HDE213O06/ HDE214O06/HDE215O06/ HDE216O06/HDE217O06
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Make a critical analysis of Women Rights as human rights.
(or)
(b) Write an essay on the legal position of women's health and related issues.
2. (a) Elucidate the role of education as a major tool for women empowerment.
(or)
(b) Write an essay on the role of Right to Information laws in Women's emancipation.
3. (a) Explain the role of the National and State Human Rights Commission towards the protection of the rights of women.
(or)
(b) Discuss the National Policy on Women Empowerment, 2001.
4. (a) Discuss the constitutional provision ensuring gender justice in India.
(or)
(b) Define 'Acid Attack'. Examine the legal strategies to combat acid attacks against Women.
5. (a) What is 'Amniocentesis'. Explain its impact on the society.
(or)
(b) Examine the intervention of science and technology in the rights of women. What are the legal implications.

(P.T.O.)

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PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Reservation for women in Legislative Assemblies and Parliament
 - (b) Women and media
 - (c) Domestic violence
 - (d) Assisted Reproductive Technology
 - (e) Women's estate and stridhana.
 - (f) Definition of sexual violence.
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.
(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: INTERNATIONAL ENFORCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS	CODE:	HDE212E01/HDE213E01/ HDE214E01/HDE215E01/ HDE216E01/HDE217E01/ HDE218E01
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Evaluate the contribution of UN Institutions for the promotion of International Human Rights Law.
(or)
(b) Discuss the role of 'Customs' to develop treaty mechanisms under international human rights law.
2. (a) Explain in detail the human rights jurisprudence evolved by the European Court of Human Rights.
(or)
(b) "International Human Rights Law has changed the nature of International Law" – Examine.
3. (a) Evaluate the compliance and monitoring mechanisms for the instruments termed as International Bill of Rights.
(or)
(b) Distinguish Unilateral and Humanitarian interventions. Explain the contribution of Mr. Kofi Annan, the former secretary General of the U.N. in the context of Responsibility to protect.
4. (a) What is the role of International Committee of the Red cross in developing and ensuring respect for International Humanitarian Law.
(or)
(b) Explain the role of international Criminal Tribunals to identify individuals criminal responsibility under International Law.

(P.T.O.)

- 5. (a) Trace the impact of the Reports on Human Rights submitted by the International NGO's to the UN Human Rights Bodies.
(or)
- (b) "The jurisprudence of International Criminal Judicial Bodies chiefly indicate the need based approach towards the prevention of international crimes" – Elaborate.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

- 6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
 - (a) Humanitarian Assistance of ICRC
 - (b) Inter- American Court of Human Rights
 - (c) Human Rights in Foreign policy.
 - (d) Jus cogens Human rights norms
 - (e) Interface between International Human Rights Law and International humanitarian Law
 - (f) Amnesty International

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VII – HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION

COURSE: REGIONAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANISATIONS (ELECTIVE)	CODE:	HDE212E02/HDE213E02/ HDE214E02/HDE215E02/ HDE216E02/HDE217E02/ HDE218E02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

- (a) Critically examine the work of European Court of Human Rights
(or)
(b) Examine the importance of European Social Charter.
- (a) Explain the salience of the Inter-American Convention of Human Rights.
(or)
(b) Write an essay on the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.
- (a) Critically analyse the African Commission on Human and People Rights
(or)
(b) Examine the impact of the African Human Rights Instruments in the context of promoting peace, stability and prosperity in the African region.
- (a) Write an essay about Asia and Pacific Decade for person with disability.
(or)
(b) Examine the importance of Regional seminars and meetings regarding Human Rights in Asia.
- (a) Critically analyse Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific.
(or)
(b) Write an essay about the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia.

(P.T.O.)

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PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Human Rights Court for Asia-Challenges?
 - (b) Members of the Council of Europe.
 - (c) Regionalism and Human Rights
 - (d) Africa 2063 - Africa we want Report
 - (e) Composition of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights
 - (f) Global situation of disabled persons and their Empowerment.
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M.L. / LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE : INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LAW	CODE :	LAL212O01/ LAL213O01/ LAL214O01/ LAL215O01	(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015)
COURSE : INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LAW – I	CODE :	LAL216O01/ LAL217O01/ LAL218O01/ LAL219O01/	(For the candidates admitted from 2016 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Analyse the impact of globalization and the WTO regime on Industrial Relations.
Or
(b) Define the term "Industrial dispute" and identify whether an individual workman's dispute be an Industrial dispute?
2. (a) Identify the factors affecting successful Collective Bargaining in India.
Or
(b) Briefly explain the procedures and powers of conciliation mechanisms under the Industrial Disputes Act.

[P.T.O.]

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3. (a) "The provisions regarding the finality of award must be viewed in the context of a valid award, and not one which is a nullity". Discuss with the use of decided cases.

Or

- (b) Justify the circumstances under which the "direct access" to adjudicatory authority is justified under the Industrial Disputes Act 1947.

4. (a) Define "Lay off". Enumerate the circumstances under which a Laid off workman has right to compensation.

Or

- (b) Explain the provisions enabling "transfer of undertakings" and when a workman is entitled to compensation for the same under the Industrial Disputes Act?

5. (a) Discuss the procedure of handling misconducts in Industrial employment via disciplinary actions.

Or

- (b) Explain the need for a "Standing Orders" in an industry and how does it work in the promotion of Industrial Relations in India?

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) ILO Convention on Collective Bargaining.
- (b) Second National Commission on Labour and Industrial Relations Code.
- (c) Workers' participation in management.
- (d) Unfair Labour practices
- (e) Industry
- (f) Grievance Redressal Committee.

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LAW -II	CODE:	LAL216O02/ LAL217O02/ LAL218O02/	For the candidates admitted from 2016 onwards
COURSE: TRADE UNIONISM AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING	CODE:	LAL212O02/ LAL213O02/ LAL214O02/ LAL215O02/	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define Trade Union and explain the conditions for registration of Trade Unions in India.
(or)
(b) How far the application of the concept of "Recognition of Trade Union" necessary in dealing with the trade union problems in India.
2. (a) Analyse the essential steps as a pre-requisites for successful collective bargaining in India.
(Or)
(b) Evaluate the impact of ILO conventions on promoting voluntary settlement of Industrial disputes by Trade Union.
3. (a) Define 'Joint Management Councils' as a source of industrial democracy, for the peaceful settlement of industrial disputes.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the constitutionality of the concept of workers participation in management in India.

(P.T.O.)

4. (a) Make a comparative analysis of Trade Union Movement in UK and USA.
(Or)
(b) Analyse the political dominance over the formation and survival of Trade Unions for improving the conditions of Labour in UK.
5. (a) Define 'Forced Labour' and the impact of ILO conventions and recommendations in the process of eradicating forced Labour in India.
(or)
(b) Evaluation the 'tripartite character' of ILO as a source for achieving the aims and objectives of ILO.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Outsiders in Trade Union
 - (b) Migration of workers
 - (c) General Fund of a trade union
 - (d) Minor in trade union
 - (e) Code of discipline on unfair labour practice
 - (f) Trade dispute
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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH VIII - LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: SOCIAL SECURITY LAW	CODE:	LAL212003/ LAL213003/ LAL214003/ LAL215003/ LAL216003/ LAL217003/ LAL218003
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A - (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Trace the origin and development of Social Security.
(or)
(b) "Right to Social Security is an integral part of Article 21 of the Constitution" – Discuss.
2. (a) Critically examine the liability of the principal employer and the immediate employer to pay contribution under the Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948.
(or)
(b) Explain the procedure for calculation and distribution of compensation under the Employees' Compensation Act, 1923.
3. (a) Discuss the maternity benefit and certain other benefits conferred on working women under the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 with recent amendments.
(or)
(b) Explain the provisions relating to safety and hazardous process under the Factories Act, 1948.

(P.T.O.)

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4. (a) Discuss the conditions of eligibility to claim gratuity and explain the procedure for determination of gratuity under the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972.
- (or)
- (b) Explain the constitution, composition, powers and function of the Board of Trustees under the Employee's Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952.
5. (a) Discuss the ILO Conventions and Recommendations concerning social security for women and young persons and analyse its impact in India.
- (or)
- (b) Examine the social security measures provided in USA.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following
- (a) Social insurance
 - (b) Commissioner under the Employee's Compensation Act, 1923.
 - (c) Employees' State Insurance Corporation
 - (d) Annual leave with wages
 - (e) Compulsory Insurance under the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972
 - (f) Employee's Deposit – linked Insurance Scheme
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**M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
NOVEMBER 2019.**

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VIII - LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS AND LIABILITY	CODE:	LAL212004/LAL213004/ LAL214004/LAL215004/ LAL216004/LAL217004 LAL218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

- (a) “Administrative law is the law relating to the administration. It determines the organisation, powers and duties of the administrative authorities” – Discuss.
- (or)
- (b) Trace the origin and development of Administrative law in France and analyse the Dicey’s criticism on Droit Administratif.
- (a) Examine the various methods of parliamentary control over delegated legislation.
- (or)
- (b) “The Indian constitution guarantees certain fundamental rights to the people which constitute a limitation on the legislative and executive powers of the government and consequently, these rights provides an additional dimension of control over administrative discretion” – Elucidate.
3. (a) Discuss the contractual liability of Government and state how far ‘doctrine of unjust enrichment’ is applied in Government contracts.
- (or)

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- (b) Examine the scope and extent of the privileges of the Government to withhold production of documents before courts.
- 4. (a) "The concept of legitimate expectation has now gained importance in administrative law as a component of natural justice, non arbitrariness and the rule of law" – Discuss.
(or)
(b) Critically examine the exceptions to the doctrine of promissory estoppel in its application to the Government.
- 5. (a) "The ombudsman system in England provides a viable method of investigation into complaints against Government departments and of assisting the individual to secure an appropriate remedy" – Examine.
(or)
(b) Explain the powers and functions of the Central Vigilance Commission and state its effectiveness in preventing corruption.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Rule of law
- (b) Conditional legislation
- (c) Liability of the administration in tort
- (d) The Official Secrets Act, 1923
- (e) Commission of Inquiry
- (f) Lokpal and Lokayukta

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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year-Second Semester/ Second Year- Third Semester

BRANCH VIII- LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: WAGE DETERMINATION LAWS AND OTHER BENEFITS	CODE:	LAL216O05/ LAL217O05/ LAL218O05	For the candidates admitted from 2016 onwards
		LAL212E01/ LAL213E01/ LAL214E01/ LAL215E01	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) How far the directive principles of state policy have influenced the determination of wage policy in India?
(or)
(b) Explain the concept of "Fair Wage". What are the factors taken into account in the determination of a fair wage in the light of Supreme Court decisions.
2. (a) Critically evaluate the safeguards and Protection provided under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936.
(or)
(b) What are the different criteria to be adopted in the fixation of wages in organized and unorganized sectors?
3. (a) What do you understand by "wage differentials"? Explain the different types of wage differential.
(or)
(b) Examine how capacity of industry plays a major role in wage fixation.
4. (a) Discuss the impact of globalization on National Wage Policy.
(or)
(b) "Wage Policy should be an integral part of planning for economic development" – Analyse.

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5. (a) Critically evaluates important ILO conventions on wages and explain how far those conventions have been adopted in India.
(or)
(b) Give an outline of the ILO Convention No.26 of 1928 concerning the creation of minimum wage fixing machinery and the nature of the obligation imposed on the ratifying states.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Subsistence theory of wages
 - (b) Constitution and functions of wage Board
 - (c) ILO's Technical Co-operation Programme
 - (d) Dearness Allowance
 - (e) Disqualification for bonus
 - (f) Equal Pay for equal work
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**M.L. /LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
NOVEMBER 2019.**

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted form 2012 to 2018)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: JUDICIAL CONTROL OVER ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS	CODE:	LAL215O06/ LAL216O06/ LAL217O06	(For the candidates admitted from 2015 onwards)
		LAL212E02/ LAL213E02/ LAL214E02	(For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2014)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the scope of Judicial Review in India. Can a Judicial review be excluded? Decide with the help of decided cases.
(Or)
(b) Explain the importance of administrative tribunals in speedy disposal of cases.
2. (a) “Normally the judiciary exercises its control over delegated legislation by applying the doctrine of ultra vires”. Explain the above statement with the help of cases laws.
(Or)
(b) What is meant by absolute discretion? Explain the attitude of the judiciary to such discretion vested in administrative authorities.
3. (a) The tremendous changes in the concept of legitimate expectation is an impact of judicial activism. Discuss.
(Or)
(b) “Reasonable suspicion itself is sufficient to disqualify a person from acting as a judge”. Explain the above statement with the help of leading cases.

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4. (a) How far the writ of mandamus is useful in controlling administrative action?
(Or)
(b) What are the civil remedies available to the aggrieved persons against administrative action?
5. (a) Explain the scope and extent of the application of the doctrine of Res Judicata in writ proceedings.
(Or)
(b) Examine how the liberalisation of Locus standi has resulted in the protection of basic human rights of the disadvantaged section of society.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Locus standi
- (b) Exclusion of the rules of Natural Justice
- (c) Retrospective operation
- (d) Sub delegation
- (e) Abuse of discretion
- (f) Non-application of mind.

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M.L./LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

First Year – Second Semester / Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH VIII – LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT (Elective)	CODE: LAL216E01/ LAL217E01 LAL218E01	For the candidates admitted from 2016 onwards
COURSE: LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT	CODE: LAL212O05/ LAL213O05/ LAL214O05/ LAL215O05	For the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2015

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "The new context of panchayat raj system is meant for not only services and facilities but also growth with equity" – Discuss.

(or)

- (b) Examine the powers, functions and responsibilities entrusted on Gram Sabha.

2. (a) Discuss the salient features of community development programmes and bring out the activities to be under taken under these programmes.

(or)

- (b) Examine the recommendations of Royal Commission Open Decentralization to guide local self Government.

3. (a) Explain the qualification, disqualification, powers and functions of President and Vice-President under the Tamil Nadu Panchayats Act, 1994.

(or)

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- (b) The control and supervision should be exercised to stimulate in genuine growth of local Government" – Examine this statement with regard to state control over local bodies.
4. (a) Discuss the provisions relating to regulation of public streets under the Chennai City Municipal Corporation Act, 1919.
(or)
(b) Explain the role and responsibilities of women in welfare programmes of local bodies. Give your suggestions to strengthen the empowerment of women in this regard.
5. (a) Critically evaluate the role of Gram Nyayalayas to provide access to justice to citizens at their door steps.
(or)
(b) Explain the provisions relating to building regulations under the Tamil Nadu District Municipalities Act, 1920.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

- (a) Resolution of Lord Ripon
(b) Conduct of meetings in Local Bodies
(c) Tax on advertisements
(d) Powers of Commissioner under the Chennai City Municipal Corporation Act, 1919
(e) Rule making powers of the State Government over local bodies
(f) Private markets

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M.L./LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

Second Year- Fourth Semester

BRANCH VIII-LABOUR LAW AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

COURSE: LAW RELATING TO CIVIL SERVANTS (Elective)	CODE:	LAL215E02/ LAL216E02	for the candidates admitted from 2015 onwards
COURSE: LAW RELATING TO CIVIL SERVANTS	CODE:	LAL212O06/ LAL213O06/ LAL214O06	for the candidates admitted from 2012 to 2014

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the doctrine of pleasure and explain how far the provisions relating to rights of civil servants limit the doctrine of pleasure.
(or)
(b) "Suspension is not punishment". Explain this statement with the help of case laws.
2. (a) Discuss the role of Public Service Commission in recruitment and promotion.
(or)
(b) Explain the importance of the fundamental rights available to Civil servants.
3. (a) Explain the kinds of leave available to civil servants.
(or)
(b) Examine in detail the remedies available to civil servants for action taken in good faith.
4. (a) Discuss the guidelines prescribed for compulsory retirement.
(or)
(b) Explain the role of judiciary in service matters.
5. (a) Discuss the minimum fair procedure which is to be followed by the Tribunals adjudicating the issues coming before it.
(or)
(b) Explain the jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts in service matters.

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PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Civil post
 - (b) Fair hearing
 - (c) Retirement benefits
 - (d) All India Services
 - (e) Lien in Government Service
 - (f) Exclusion of Jurisdiction of Courts
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LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2020.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

First Year – First Semester

BRANCH IX – Taxation Law

COURSE : GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION	CODE :	TXL215001
		TXL216001
		TXL217001
		TXL218001
		TXL219001

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 60 marks

PART A — (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss about the characterization of taxes.

Or

(b) Analyse the different types of taxes.

2. (a) Enumerate the constitutional Amendments with respect to taxing system.

Or

(b) Examine the preparatory works, committees and recommendations towards the tax reforms in India.

3. (a) Discuss about the territorial jurisdiction in levy of taxes.

Or

(b) Analyse the development of Tax Policies in India.

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4. (a) Canons are considered to be the basic foundation for taxing policy. Analyse.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between Tax on Property and Income with that of Tax on Consumption and Production.

5. (a) Discuss briefly about Money Bill and Finance Bill with respect to Law making policy.

Or

- (b) Discuss about various methods of assessments.

PART B — (4 × 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following :

- (a) Progressive and Degressive Taxing System.
(b) Tax and Fee.
(c) Art. 248 of Constitution of India.
(d) Double Taxation.
(e) Doctrine of Nexus.
(f) Tax evasion and avoidance.
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LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

First Year – Second Semester

BRANCH IX – TAXATION LAWS

COURSE: DIRECT TAX LAWS	CODE:	TXL215O02/ TXL216O02/ TXL217O02/ TXL218O02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Examine the relationship between tax on income from capital gain and tax on agricultural income.
(or)
(b) Analyse the legislative history with specific relevance to policies on direct taxes.
2. (a) Define assesses and examine different types of assesses.
(or)
(b) Comparatively analyse total income and exempted income.
3. (a) Examine the income from salary and the permissible deductions of income from salary.
(or)
(b) Analyse the income from other source and examine the policies for imposing tax on income other sources.
4. (a) Narrate the permissible deductions under Chapter VI-A according to the Finance Act, 2018.
(or)
(b) Point out the deductions for the assessment year 2018-2019 under the caption of deductions for savings.

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5. (a) Trace out the implications of black money with respect to imposition and collection of tax.

(or)

(b) Discuss about appeal procedures under Income Tax Act.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following

- (a) Deemed income
- (b) Accrual of income
- (c) Self-occupied property
- (d) Short term capital gain
- (e) Escaped income assessment
- (f) Income Tax Authorities

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LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

First Year- Second Semester

BRANCH -TAXATION LAWS

COURSE: Indirect Tax Law	CODE:	TXL 215003/ TXL 216003/ TXL 217003/ TXL 218003
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) "115th Constitutional Amendment Bill + 122nd Constitutional Amendment Bill of the Constitution of India is equal to 101st Constitutional Amendment of the Constitution of India" – Do you agree? - Discuss.
(or)
(b) Explain the significant role played by the task force of 13th Finance Commission in the process of Tax reforms in India.
2. (a) "The current GST regime has replaced many terms such as sale, use, purchase, licence etc., by supply of service and goods" – Elucidate.
(or)
(b) Examine the importance of the concept of "Appointed Day" used in the CGST Act in the process of Switching Over from VAT to GST regime.
3. (a) Define the term job contract under the CGST Act, 2017 and distinguish the same from the works contract defined in the TNVAT Act, 2006.
(or)
(b) Define the term casual taxable person used under the CGST Act and distinguish the same from the term casual dealer defined in the TNVAT Act, 2006.

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4. (a) Briefly compare and contrast the Central Sales Tax Act, 1956 and Integrated Goods and Service Tax Act, 2017.
(or)
(b) Define the term ITC and explain its relationship with output tax liability.
5. (a) Explain the concepts of basic customs duty and additional customs duty and examine its relationship for the purpose of admissibility for ITC under the GST regime.
(or)
(b) "Currently, Human intoxicating liquor and petroleum products alone or outside the ambit of GST regime" - Elucidate.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Non-resident taxable person.
 - (b) TDS
 - (c) TCS
 - (d) GST Council
 - (e) NAA
 - (f) CBIC
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LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IX: TAXATION LAW

COURSE: TAX LITIGATION	CODE:	TXL215004/ TXL216004/ TXL217004/ TXL218004
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine whether the cases can be settled before the Settlement Commission under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
(or)
(b) Write a note on fines and penalties under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
2. (a) Discuss about the procedures for attachment of properties under the Central Excise Law.
(or)
(b) Analyse the procedures to be followed for arrest and confiscation of goods under Central Excise Law.
3. (a) Distinguish the confiscation procedures between Customs Act, 1962 Central Excise Act, 1944.
(or)
(b) Examine the procedures for search and seizure under the Customs Act, 1962.
4. (a) Analyse the assessment procedures under Service Tax laws.
(or)
(b) Examine the Garnishee proceedings under the Service Tax laws and analyse how it different from other tax litigations.

(P.T.O.)

230

5. (a) Examine the various Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanism to sort out the tax litigations.

(or)

(b) Analyse the international treaty obligations and arbitration with reference to tax litigations.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

(a) Best Judgment Assessment

(b) Settlement Commission under Central Excise Law

(c) Arrest under Customs Act, 1962

(d) Various Service Tax Laws

(e) Tax Litigation and ADR

(f) Advance rulings

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LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Second Year – Third Semester

BRANCH IX – TAXATION LAWS

COURSE: INTERNATIONAL TAXATION	CODE:	TXL215005/TXL216005/ TXL217005/TXL218005
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the conflict between destination *v.* origin method of taxation.
(or)
(b) Explain the characterization of income with specific reference to international taxation.
2. (a) Define foreign income. Analyse the various categories of foreign income.
(or)
(b) Analyse the concept of transfer pricing under international taxation.
3. (a) Examine the scope of double taxation under international taxing system.
(or)
(b) Analyse permanent establishment with specific reference to double taxation.
4. (a) Examine the various jurisdictional issues involved in international taxation.
(or)
(b) Analyse the role of OECD and UN Model Tax treaties.
5. (a) Trace out the contemporary tax issues prevails under international taxation.
(or)
(b) Analyse the impact of tax competition and tax incentives in developing countries.

(P.T.O.)

832

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Source Rule
- (b) Withholding of taxes
- (c) Advance tax
- (d) Mutual agreement and double taxation.
- (e) Tax credits
- (f) E – Commerce Transactions.

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LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2017)

Second Year - Fourth Semester

BRANCH IX - TAXATION LAWS

COURSE: STATE AND LOCAL BODIES TAXES IN TAMIL NADU	CODE:	TXL215O06/ TXL216O06/ TXL217O06
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer all the questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Examine the scope of entry tax with specific reference to local bodies taxes.
(or)
(b) Discuss about the procedures for levy and collection of taxes for taxes relating to entry.
2. (a) Examine the historical background and development of the Tamil Nadu Entertainment Tax Act.
(or)
(b) Discuss about the salient features of Madras Entertainment Tax Act (Amendment), 1949.
3. (a) Define Luxury tax. Examine the procedure for Appeal and revision.
(or)
(b) Analyse the scope and objective of luxury taxes levied by the local bodies.
4. (a) Define consumer under the Electricity and consumptions Act and discuss about the procedure for seizure.
(or)
(b) Discuss about the working pattern of Tamil Nadu Motor Vehicles Taxation Act, 1974.

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834

5. (a) Examine the constitutional validity of imposing taxes by local bodies.
(or)
(b) Trace out the various local bodies taxes prevails in the state of Tamil Nadu.

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.
- (a) Goods vehicle.
 - (b) Amusement and other Entertainment Tax Act, 1958
 - (c) Dubbed film
 - (d) Reduction of rate of tax under luxury tax
 - (e) Tax on Consumption
 - (f) Road Safety tax
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LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Second Year-Third Semester

BRANCH IX- TAXATION LAW

COURSE: TAX ON INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND E- COMMERCE (Elective)	CODE:	TXL215E02 TXL216E02 TXL217E02 TXL218E02
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the scope of taxes on E-commerce and intellectual property.
(or)
(b) Analyse the reflections of TRIPS Agreement for the customs Law in India.
2. (a) Analyse various mode of tax default and tax avoidance for online trading.
(or)
(b) Argue whether income arising from IP based will cover under the head of income from business and profession.
3. (a) Examine the procedures for levying taxes on software income as intangible.
(or)
(b) Trace out different types of origin of income under Intellectual property.
4. (a) Comparatively analyse of direct and indirect taxes on IPR.
(or)
(b) Examine the impact of e-commerce tax in the contemporary era.

(P.T.O.)

936

5. (a) Examine the applicability of taxes on copyright.
(or)

(b) Argue whether digital economy has enhanced the economical status of the country.

PART B – (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following.

- (a) Consumption tax
- (b) Sale over net
- (c) Geographical indication
- (d) Royalty fee
- (e) IPR and Customs
- (f) TDS under INGST.

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LL.M DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 2019.

(Choice Based Credit System)

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 onwards)

Second Year- Fourth Semester

BRANCH IX – TAXATION LAW

COURSE: CORPORATE TAXATION (Elective)	CODE:	TXL215E03/ TXL216E03/ TXL217E03
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Time: Three hours

Maximum: 60 marks

PART A – (5 x 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Constitution of India mandates the state to provide effective tax incentives to promote entrepreneurship in India.
(or)
(b) “The Indian Tax regime rightly promotes the right to shelter” – Comment.
2. (a) Define the term Income and discuss the various sources of Income.
(or)
(b) Explain the concept of presumptive income and how far it is useful in preventing the tax evasion.
3. (a) Briefly describe the various deductions which is admissible under the heading of income from business and profession.
(or)
(b) Examine the efficacy of tax treatment to promote industrial research and development.
4. (a) “The Income Tax Act 1961 provides various tax incentives to promote the activities of Charitable and Religious Institutions” – Elucidate.
(or)
(b) Examine the relationship between tax treatment relating to contribution of political parties and the concept of free and fair democracy.

(P.T.O.)

5. (a) Briefly describe various types of assessment and examine the importance of best judgement assessment.

(or)

(b) What are the safeguards available to the assessee during the search and seizure?

PART B - (4 x 5 = 20 marks)

6. Write short notes on FOUR of the following:

(a) Startup India

(b) Gold Monetization scheme

(c) Angel investors

(d) MAT (Minimum Alternative Tax)

(e) Block of assets.

(f) TDS (Tax Deduction at Source).
