5 year Hon's.

July – 2021

Question paper

Register No.

H 2040

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

ENGLISH – I

Time : 2½ hours
Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

1. Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

(a) Explain Glanville Williams views on the importance of "Methods of Study".

(b) Discuss the major theme of Thoreau's Civil Disobedience.

(c) Analyse the important concepts highlighted by Anna in his 'Maiden Speech' at Rajya Sabha.

PART B — (5 × 3 = 15 marks)

2. Annotate FIVE of the following:

(a) No one can be a truly competent lawyer unless he is a cultivated man.

(b) Now we are engaged in a great civil war.

(c) Nothing human must be alien to him.

(d) Have by some surgeon, Shylock.

(e) Truth may perhaps come to the price of a pearl.

(f) "You want to state a hypothetical case?" suggested Lawyer Gooch.

(g) The struggle between Liberty and Authority is the most conspicuous feature in the portions of history.

PART C — (20 marks)

LINGUISTICS — (10 marks)

3. Answer TWO of the following in about 250 words each: (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

(a) Write a note on Indo-European family of Languages.

(b) Define Etymology with examples.

(c) Trace the history of English Language.

PHONETICS — (10 marks)

4. Answer THREE of the following: (3 × 2 = 6)

(a) What are nasals? Give two examples.

(b) What are Diphthongs?

[P.T.O.]

(c) Explain 'primary accent and secondary accent'.

(d) What are Central vowels?

5. Transcribe the following sentences: (2 × 2 = 4)

(a) How can I do that?

(b) Cat is under the table.

PART D — (15 marks)

GRAMMAR

6. Make sentences using the pairs of words given below : (5 × 1 = 5)

(a) Adapt – Adopt

(b) Principle – Principal

(c) Confirm – Conform

(d) Fain – Feign

(e) Abstract – Extract

7. Frame sentences using the idioms given below : (5 × 1 = 5)

(a) To move heaven and earth.

(b) To stand to reason.

(c) To fight tooth and nail.

(d) To be on alert.

(e) To make one's mark.

8. Give synonyms for the words given below : (2 × ½ = 1)

(a) Hypothesis

(b) Deposit

9. Give antonyms for the words given below : (2 × ½ = 1)

(a) Jealous

(b) Mercy

10. Form words using the prefix and suffix : (2 × ½ = 1)

(a) in

(b) ful

11. Rewrite the sentences : (2 × 1 = 2)

(a) He said, "How beautiful the kitten is !". (into indirect sentence)

(b) Mala told her mother that she had already revised all her lessons. (into direct sentence)

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H 2040

| HVB/HA1B/CHA1B |

Register No.

H 2041

B.A.B.L./B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

HISTORY – I (HVB – B.A.B.L. (Hons.) / HISTORY (HA1B/CHA1B) – B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the socio-economic and cultural lifestyle of Indus people.

2. Explain the administrative set-up under the Delhi Sultanate.

3. Discuss the major socio-religious reform movements in modern India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write about Vedic literature.

5. Highlight the contribution of Cholas to Art and Architecture.

6. Discuss the transformation of Indian economy under the British.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a)   Indian National Movement
    (b)   1857 Revolt
    (c)   Dual Government of Bengal
    (d)   Mansabdari System
    (e)   Pallava's contribution to Architecture
    (f)   Buddhism and its impact
    (g)   Mauryan Administration

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a)   Dhamma Mahamatras
    (b)   Kudavolai system
    (c)   Mahavira
    (d)   Mahajanapadas
    (e)   Rock cut Edicts
    (f)   Big Temple
    (g)   Feudalism
    (h)   Adi Sankara

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| HVC/HA5E/CHA5E/HBAC/HB5E/CHB5E/
HC5E/CHC5E/HD5E/CHD5E | Register No. | | | | | | |

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/ B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

First-Year — First Semester/ Third-Year — Fifth Semester

LEGAL METHODS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Law is the body of general principles recognized and administered by the state in the administration of justice" — Explain.
2. "Custom is to society what law is to state" — Salmond. Analyse the elements, kinds and requisites of valid custom.
3. Discuss the different types of research and analyse the legal research in the light of appropriate type of research.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the criteria of a good hypothesis and analyse the types of hypotheses.
5. Write about the role of judicial review in the Indian Legal system.
6. Define 'legislation' and analyse the kinds of legislation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Common law system
   (b) Global rule of law
   (c) Stare decisis
   (d) Statistical analysis of data
   (e) Report writing
   (f) Constitutional Conventions
   (g) Random sampling

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Volksgeist
   (b) Grund norm
   (c) Foreign judgments
   (d) Complete justice
   (e) Natural law
   (f) Roscoe Pound
   (g) Legal Databases
   (h) Ordinances

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

LAW OF TORTS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Qui facit per alium facit per se" – Explain the maxim with relevant case laws with defences, if any.

2. "Law makes a person liable only for those consequences which are not too remote from his conduct" — Explain.

3. Discuss the rules laid down in Ryland v. Fletcher with advancement of principle applicable in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the maxim "Volenti non fit injuria" with exceptions and relevant case laws.

5. "Unlawful interference with person's use or enjoyment is a tort"— Elucidate.

6. "Every person has a capacity to sue, liability to be sued in tort" — Describe.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) "Damnum Sine Injuria"

   (b) Necessity

   (c) Contributory Negligence

   (d) Scienter Rule

   (e) Nervous shock

   (f) Rolled up plea

   (g) Hire and Fire Test

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Vishnu's horses were driven by his servant Vignesh on a public highway. The horses were so startled by the barking of dog that they became unmanageable. In spite of best care by Vignesh to control the horses, they knocked down Arjun. Decide.

9. Some air force personnel, constituting hockey and basketball teams, were carried by an air force vehicle and due to the negligence of the driver, death was caused of Saranya's husband. Decide.

10. 'X' in good faith published a mistaken statement that 'Y' had given birth to twins. 'Y' had been married only two months back. 'X' pleaded ignorance. Decide.

———————

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H 2044

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

LAW OF CONTRACTS – I

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "A contract shall not be enforced if the contract is opposed to public policy" — Discuss.

2. "Acceptance to an offer is what a lighted match is to a train of gun powder"— Explain.

3. "Insufficiency of consideration is immaterial but an agreement without consideration is void". Explain.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define free consent and explain when consent is said to be free under the Contract Act.

5. Briefly explain the salient features of the Specific Relief Act 1963.

6. Explain the doctrine of frustration with decided cases.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Quantum Meruit
    (b) Rule in Pinnel's case
    (c) Contingent Contract
    (d) Privity of Contract
    (e) Perpetual Injunction
    (f) Nudum Pactum
    (g) Minor's contract for necessaries

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A Hindu, threatened to commit suicide if his wife and son did not execute a release deed in favour of his brother, in respect of certain properties which they claim as their own. Does his act amount to coercion?

9. A coach entered into a contract with a minor that he would impart coaching in swimming to the minor and in return the minor would compete in the junior swimming competition. The minor consented to this. However after the coaching was completed the minor refused to participate in the competition. Is the minor liable for breach of contract? Decide.

10. A birthday cake was delivered under mistake to 'B', who consumes it under the belief that it is a birthday gift for him. Is 'B' bound to pay for the birthday cake to the true owner?

6

PART I — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

1. Answer TWO of the following :

   (a) Analyse the methods adopted by Sir Charles Russel to cross-examine Pigott.

   (b) Discuss and compare the development of research in natural sciences and social sciences.

   (c) Discuss Stephen Balough's Case.

PART II — (5 × 3 = 15 marks)

2. Annotate FIVE of the following :

   (a) Effort in the field of legal research is that of the legal problems involved in International relations.

   (b) "Prisoner of the bar, do you plead guilty to having murdered your wife"?

   (c) Students of Wales were very enthusiastic about the Welsh language.

   (d) Why I plead guilty to the charge of promoting disaffection toward the government established by law in India.

   (e) "Is that your letter? Do not trouble to read it; tell me if it is your letter".

   (f) It is not the purpose of this paper to praise the linguistic nimbleness, of the lawyer.

   (g) Virtues, at the head, of the base the vices;

PART III — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

3. Answer TWO of the following :

   (a) What are listening and speaking skills?

   (b) What do teachers do in order to help students with pronunciation problems?

   (c) Explain the stages of language acquisition.

PART IV — (3 × 5 = 15 marks)

LOGIC — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

4. (a) Explain the rules of syllogism.

Or

(b) Define logic and discuss its importance for students.

5. Bring out the fallacy in ONE of the following syllogisms.

(a) All men are animals

X is a man

∴ X is an animal.

Or

(b) All dogs are animals.

All lions are animals.

∴ All lions are dogs.

LETTER WRITING — (5 marks)

6. Write a letter to the Commissioner about the insanitary condition of your street.

PART V — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

7. **Use TEN legal terms in sentences.**
   (a) Vis-Major
   (b) Tort
   (c) Trespass
   (d) Bona-fide
   (e) Amendment
   (f) Accomplice
   (g) Void
   (h) Proof
   (i) In Camera
   (j) Malafides
   (k) Breach of contract
   (l) Proviso

**B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester/Second Semester

HISTORY II   : HVG

LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY : HA2C/CHA2C/
                                    HBAB/HB2D/CHB2D/
                                    HC2D/CHC2D/HD2D/CHD2D

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the judicial plans of Cornwallis.

2. Trace the administration of justice in the Presidency towns of Madras, Bombay and Calcutta from 1600 till 1726.

3. Explain the salient features of the Montague – Chelmsford Act.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the functioning of dyarchy under the 1919 Act and 1935 Act.

5. Elucidate the concept of 'Separation of Powers'.

6. Explain the salient features of Minto-Morley Reforms.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Mayor's Court Act of 1726.
    (b) Privy Council
    (c) High Court's Act, 1861.
    (d) 1833 Charter
    (e) History of law reporting in India.
    (f) Development of legal education
    (g) The All India Bar Council and state provisions relating to enrolment of Advocates.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a)   1661 Charter

    (b)   Nizamat Adalat

    (c)   Advocates Act, 1961.

    (d)   Governor-General at Calcutta

    (e)   1793 Act

    (f)   Nanda Kumar

    (g)   Bar Committee of 1923.

    (h)   Choultry Court

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H 2047

B.A.B.L. /B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

B.A. B.L. (Hons.) First Year — Second Semester

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) — First Year — First Semester

SOCIOLOGY — I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Social Control. Explain the various formal agencies of Social Control.

2. What is Social Stratification? Bring out the differences between caste and class.

3. Explain Socialisation. Discuss the stages of Socialisation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Highlight the factors contributing to the emergence of Sociology.

5. Write a note on Ascribed and Achieved Statuses.

6. Describe the characteristics of Matriarchal and Patriarchal family.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Role taking
    (b) Polyandry
    (c) Auguste Comte
    (d) Association
    (e) Joking Relationships
    (f) Social Deviance
    (g) Social Mobility

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) In-Group and Out-Group
    (b) Tertiary Kin and Secondary Kin
    (c) Folkways and Mores
    (d) Role and Status
    (e) Intra and Intergenerational Mobility
    (f) Social Pathology
    (g) Super Ego
    (h) Monogamy

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B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper I - LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 600 words each.

1. Narrate Gandhi's tryst with truth and the problems he encountered in his profession.

2. "Labour is aware that, if this is a war against the New Nazi Order, it is not a war for the old order. It is a war on both the old order and the Nazi Order". Elucidate.

3. Explore Francis Bacon's reasons for his approach towards the Judiciary.

PART B — (2 × 8 = 16 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 400 words each.

4. Describe the types of Electronic Communication and its impact.

5. Explain formal correspondence with example.

6. Discuss SQ3R techniques.

PART C — (5 × 2 = 10 marks)

7. Read the following and answer the questions below:

    Whose woods these are I think I know.

    His house is in the village though;

    He will not see me stopping here

    To watch his woods fill up with snow.

    My little horse must think it queer

    To stop without a farmhouse near

    Between the woods and frozen lake

    The darkest evening of the year.

    He gives his harness bells a shake

[P.T.O.]

To ask if there is some mistake.

The only other sound is the sweep

Of easy wind and downy flake.

The woods are lovely, dark and deep,

But I have promises to keep,

And miles to go before I sleep,

And miles to go before I sleep.

Questions:

(a) Name the poet and title of this poem.
(b) How does the poet describe the woods?
(c) What must be going on in the mind of the horse and how does it express its feelings there?
(d) What are the two sounds that can be heard?
(e) Explain the last stanza of the poem.

PART D — (20 marks)

GRAMMAR

8. Use FIVE of the idioms in sentences of your own.   (5 × 1 = 5)

(a) By hook or by crook
(b) To eat one's words
(c) On and off
(d) To throw cold water
(e) To sit on the fence
(f) To put one's foot down
(g) To bring to light

9. Give one word substitutes for FIVE of the following   (5 × 1 = 5)

(a) Having several wives at the same time.
(b) Without previous preparation.
(c) Not able to read and write.
(d) That which cannot be conquered.
(e) The state of being unmarried.
(f) One who is self-centred.
(g) Of unknown name/authorship.

10. Form words using SIX of the prefixes and suffixes: (6 × ½ = 3)

(a) un
(b) non
(c) en
(d) im
(e) ment
(f) tion
(g) sion
(h) able

11. Rewrite the following as directed. (7 × 1 = 7)

   (a)   Preeta loves dancing - [Add question tag]

   (b)   Rani watered the plants. [Change the voice]

   (c)   "Allow me to play with my friends" pleaded Akash to his father. [into indirect sentence]

   (d)   EC Commissioner warned that politicians taking part in public meetings will be arrested. [into direct sentence]

   (e)   I will ——————— (got) vaccinated tomorrow. [use the correct tense]

   (f)   China is not as affected by the Corona second wave as India and Brazil are. (use comparative degree)

   (g)   I thank you ——————— your timely help. (use correct preposition).

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HBA0102

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2157

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II — POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION OF INDIA

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Highlight the work of the depressed classes movements.

2. Bring forth the Major Social exclusionary practices affecting women and girl children.

3. Describe the economic petition in India before the British period.

4. Trace the Development of political institutions in India from the ancient past till the East India Company's rule.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Discuss few important pro-women statutes.

6. Partition of India into two states – its implications.

7. Emergence of caste system and domination of upper caste people.

8. Classification of lands during the Medieval period.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) Justice Party

   (b) Untouchability

   (c) Pre-Independence Women's movements.

   (d) Chipko movement

   (e) Barter System

   (f) Zamindari System

   (g) Bardoli Satyagraha

   (h) Ancient Indian Political setup.

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B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper III — PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Elucidate Hicksion theory of consumer behaviour and explain concepts 'real income effect' and 'substitution effect'.

2. Describe producer's equilibrium with the help of equal product curves and derive production possibility curve.

3. State the functions of Money. Evaluate Keyne's 'Liquidity preference theory of Money'.

4. Describe the features of monopolistic market and explain how price and out put are determined during short run.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. State the definition of John Robbins and list the difference between positive and normative economics.

6. Establish producer equilibrium with the help of law of variable proportions.

7. Evaluate 'Peacock - Wiseman' hypothesis.

8. Define demand and list the factors affecting demand.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

    (a) Nature and scope of economics.

    (b) Verify the statement 'supply creates its own demand'

    (c) Producer's surplus

    (d) Law of equi-marginal utility

    (e) Factors of production

    (f) Fixed cost and variable cost

    (g) Characteristics of perfect market

    (h) Sources of public revenue.

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B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper IV – PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Examine Marxist approach to Political Analysis.

2. Explain Social Contract Theory of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

3. Examine Austin's theory of Sovereignty.

4. Discuss Aristotle's classification of Governments.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in 500 words each.

5. Examine the relations between Economics and Political Science.

6. Explain Liberal Pragmatist Political Theory.

7. Discuss the role of Political Parties in democracy.

8. Analyse various kinds of Liberty.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a)   Ethics and Political Science

   (b)   Systems approach

   (c)   Patriarchal theory of origin of State.

   (d)   Sovereignty in International Law

   (e)   Habermas

   (f)   Merits and demerits of Dictatorship

   (g)   Fundamental Rights

   (h)   Public Opinion.

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper V – INTRODUCTION TO LAW, LEGAL METHODS AND LEGAL RESEARCH

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What is meant by Law? Define law along with the classification of law.
2. Doctrinal Research concentrates on jurisprudential concerns whereas Non-Doctrinal research is more operational. Discuss.
3. Examine the concept of "Law Reforms" in the context of the work of the Law Commission of India.
4. Explain Logical and Legal Reasoning.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. A British Statute declared Unregistered Long term life estate as void. An estate was transferred to the Petitioner which was an unregistered copy hold estate and the same was declared to be void. The Court had dismissed the contention of the Petitioner and dismissed the Petitioner's case. Decide.

6. A Government servant was directed by the Government to assist in the conduct of elections. The relevant legislation prescribed two contrary rules. The earlier provision stated that a government servant can only nominate and select a candidate during the election process. The subsequent provision stated that the government servant shall not assist in any other manner apart from casting his vote. Test the validity of the repugnant provisions with reference to relevant case law.

7. "X", the Petitioner, who was an M.L.A. was wrongfully detained by the Police and thus prevented from attending the assembly session. Decide the liability of the State.

8. A, makes an attempt to pickpocket B by slowly putting his hand in B's pocket but A fails in the attempt as B had nothing in his pocket. Explain whether A committed any offence.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) Explain the maxims Audi alteram partem and Nemo debet esse judex in propria causa.
   (b) Write a note on Analytical Research.
   (c) Historical Interpretation
   (d) Law and contemporary social issues.
   (e) Ratio decidendi
   (f) Define Statute
   (g) Justice and Law
   (h) Interview method under legal research

HBM0102	Register No.							

H 2160

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II — COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Briefly explain the characteristics of Computer.

2. Explain the overview of different versions of Windows in Microsoft. Elucidate the system tools available in Microsoft Windows.

3. Clearly explain the steps followed in Mail Merge with example. State its uses.

4. Briefly explain :

   (a) Copyright violation on the internet
   (b) Explain Trademark issues prevailing in internet.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Briefly discuss the secondary storage devices with a neat diagram.

6. Explain the types of operating system with example.

7. Write down the steps for creating a template manually and using Wizards.

8. Explain the following :

   (a) Views   (5 marks)
   (b) Legal protection for database.   (5 marks)

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) Output Devices
   (b) Disk defragmenter
   (c) Finding and Replacing text in Ms Word application
   (d) Use of Function Wizard in Excel
   (e) Adding and Formatting text
   (f) Webpage and Website
   (g) Functions (any five) in spreadsheet
   (h) Trademark issues in internet

HBM0104

Register No.

H2161

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper IV — FINANCIAL AND CORPORATE ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. From the following trial balance of Mr. Samy as on 31.03.2021, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss A/c and Balance Sheet taking into account the adjustments:

Debit balance	Rs.	Credit Balance	Rs.
Land and buildings	42,000	Capital	62,000
Machinery	20,000	Sales	98,780
Patents	7,500	Return outwards	500
Stock 1.4.2020	5,760	Sundry creditors	6,300
Sundry debtors	14,500	Bills payable	9,000
Purchases	40,675		
Cash in hand	3,170		
Return inwards	680		
Wages	8,480		
Fuel and power	4,730		
Carriage on sales	3,200		
Carriage on purchases	2,040		
Salaries	15,000		
General expenses	3,000		
Insurance	600		
Drawings	5,245		
	1,76,580		1,76,580

Adjustments :

(a) Stock on 31.3.2021 was Rs.6,800
(b) Salary outstanding Rs.1,500
(c) Insurance prepaid Rs.150
(d) Depreciate machinery @ 10% and patents @ 20%
(e) Create a provision of 2% on debtors for bad debts

2. Mr. Mukunthan purchased a washing machine on hire purchase system. Rupees Rs.60,000 being paid on delivery and the balance in 6 instalments of Rs.1,00,000 each, payable annually on 31.12.2020. The cash price of washing machine was Rs.6,00,000. Calculate the amount of interest for each year.

3. The following particulars relate to a limited company which has gone into voluntary liquidation. You are required to prepare the liquidators final account allowing for his remuneration @ 3% on the amount realised and 2.5% on the amount paid to the unsecured creditors.

Share capital issued: 5,000 purchase shares of Rs.100 each (fully paid). 3,000 equity shares of Rs.10 each fully paid. 12,000 equity shares of Rs.10 each, Rs.8 paid. Assets realised Rs.9,24,000 excluding amount realised by sale of securities held by the secured creditors. Preferential creditors Rs.24,000, unsecured creditors Rs.8,51,094, secured creditors (securities realised Rs.1,62,000) Rs.1,38,000, debentures having a floating charge on the assets Rs.3,00,000, Expenses on liquidation amounted Rs.9,000. A call of Rs.2 per share on the partly paid equity shares was duly paid except in case of one shareholder owing 1200 shares.

4. What is purchase consideration? Explain various methods of purchase consideration.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. The balance sheet of Navlika Limited at the time of liquidation is given below:

Balance sheet of Navlika limited as on 1.1.2020

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Equity share capital (Rs. 10)	2,00,000	Fixed assets	2,00,000
Debentures	1,00,000	Stock	50,000
Loans	50,000	Sundry debtors	1,25,000
Creditors	50,000	Cash	5,000
		Profit and loss A/c	20,000
	4,00,000		4,00,000

Fixed assets are sold for Rs.1,20,000 to a debenture holder holding Rs.40,000 debenture and cash is received after set off. Cash realised from debtors was Rs.80,000 and the liquidation expenses amounted to Rs.1,000. Liquidator is paid Rs.1,000, fixed allowance plus 2% commission on collection including cash in hand Rs.5,000 as remuneration. Stock is sold for Rs.10,000. Prepare the liquidator's statement of account.

6. The balance sheets of Sowmi Ltd and Josni Ltd as at 31.12.2020 are as follows:

Liabilities	Sowmi (Rs.)	Josni (Rs.)	Assets	Sowmi (Rs.)	Josni (Rs.)
Share capital (in shares of Rs. 10 each)	2,00,000	1,00,000	Sundry assets	1,32,500	1,38,200
General reserve	18,000	20,000	Good will	—	20,000
Profit and loss A/c	24,500	23,000	Shares in		
Creditors	30,000	15,200	Josni Ltd.		
			at cost	1,40,000	—
	2,72,500	1,58,200		2,72,500	1,58,200

In the case of Josni Ltd., profit for the year ended 31.12.2020 is Rs.12,000 and transfer to reserve is Rs.5,000. The holding of Sowmi Ltd., in Josni Ltd. is 90% acquired on 30.06.2020. Draft a consolidate balance sheet of Sowmi Ltd and its subsidiary.

7. Describe the methods of accounting for amalgamation.

8. Explain the various accounting concepts in detail.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

(a)   Journalise the following transaction:

   (i)   Purchased stationery for cash Rs.50,000
   (ii)   Sold goods to palani for cash Rs.30,000
   (iii) Paid Lokesh, the manager his salary of Rs.30,000
   (iv)   Paid freight on goods purchased Rs.4,000.

(b)   The amount due to unsecured creditors is Rs.4,00,000. The amount available for unsecured creditors before charging commission is Rs.1,52,000. 4% commission is to be on the amount paid to unsecured creditors. Calculate the liquidator's remuneration.

(c)   The company Balu takes over the business of company Arun. The value agreed for various assets is Goodwill Rs.30,000, Land Rs.28,000, Machinery Rs.25,000, Stock Rs.11,000, Debtors Rs.9,000. Balu Company does not take over cash but agree to assume the liability of sundry creditors at Rs.9,000. Calculate purchase consideration.

(d)   Define Hire Purchase

(e)   Write a short note on 'minority interest'

(f)   What do you mean by down payment?

(g)   Give the meaning of amalgamation

(h)   What do you understand by term 'Journal'?

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 to 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER II – FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define the term Accounting Ratio and explain in detail the classification of Accounting Ratios.

2. Prepare Trial Balance as on 31.03.2020 from the following balances of Ms. Malliga:

Particulars of the Accounts	Amount in (Rs.)
Drawings	74,800
Purchases	2,95,700
Stock (1.04.2019)	30,000
Bills Receivable	52,500
Capital	2,50,000
Furniture	33,000
Discount Allowed	950
Sales	3,35,350
Rent	72,500
Freight	3,500
Printing Charges	1,500
Sundry Creditors	75,000
Insurance	2,700
Sundry Expenses	21,000
Discount Received	1,000
Bank Loan	1,20,000
Stock (31.03.2020)	17,000
Income Tax	9,500
Machinery	2,15,400
Bills Payable	31,700

3. From the following, prepare a Cash Flow Statement as per Accounting Standards -3:

Liabilities	2001 Rs.	2002 Rs.	Assets	2001 Rs.	2002 Rs.
Share Capital	65,000		Fixed Assets	83,000	86,000
P & L A/c	4,000		Stock	29,000	37,000
Debentures	30,000		Cash	3,000	9,000
Creditors	17,000		Prepaid	1,000	1,500
Bills Payable	4,000		Expenses	1,000	—
Outstanding Expenses	2,000		Goodwill	—	
	1,22,000	1,33,500		1,22,000	1,33,500

4. The cost details collected from financial records of Sona Ltd., for the production of 500 units are given below:

Particulars	Per Unit (Rs.)
Material	40
Labour	30
Variable Overhead	12
Selling and Distribution Overhead (20% Fixed)	10
Administration Overhead (40% Variable)	15
Fixed Overhead (Rs. 7,500)	15
Selling Price per unit	122

Prepare a Flexible Budget for Production of (a) 700 units and (b) 900 units.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. From the following balances extracted at the close of the year ended 31st Dec 2019 prepare Profit and Loss Account of Mt Raj as at that date:

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
Gross Profit	5,500	Repairs	500
Carriage on Sales	0	Telephone Expenses	520
Office Rent	500	Interest (Dr.)	480
General Expenses	500	Fire Insurance Premium	900
Discount on	900	Bad Debts	2,10
Customers	360	Apprentice Premium	0
Interest from Bank	200	(Cr.)	1,50
Travelling Expenses	700	Printing and Stationery	0
Salaries	900	Trade Expenses	2,50
Commission	300		0
			300

6. What is meant by Zero-Base Budgeting? Explain briefly the advantages and limitations of Zero-Base Budgeting.

7. From the following particulars, calculate

   (a) Inventory Turnover Ratio;

   (b) Debtors Turnover Ratio; and

   (c) Creditors Turnover Ratio.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
Opening Stock	47,000	Purchases	1,80,00
Closing Stock	53,000	Sundry Debtors	0
Sales Less	2,52,00	Bills	40,000
Returns	0	Receivable	15,000
Sundry Creditors	32,000	Bills Payable	29,000

8. From the following particulars, calculate

   (a) P/V Ratio;

   (b) Fixed Cost;

   (c) BEP;

(d) Profit when Sales volume is Rs.2,00,000 and;

(e) Sales required to earn a Profit of Rs.30,000.

Year	Sales Rs.	Profit Rs.
I	1,00,000	12,000
II	1,40,000	22,000

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:**

(a) Differentiate between Book-Keeping and Accountancy.

(b) Write the treatment of Outstanding Expenses and Prepaid Expenses, when they are given in Trial Balance and Adjustments with example.

(c) Prepare Schedule of Changes in the Working Capital, from the below given balance sheet.

Liabilities	2015 Rs.	2016 Rs.	Assets	2015 Rs.	2016 Rs.
Share Capital	5,00,000	5,00,000	Fixed Assets	6,00,000	7,00,000
Debentures	3,70,000	4,50,000	Plant &	2,00,000	1,00,000
Tax Payable	77,000	43,000	Machinery	80,000	90,000
Creditors	96,000	1,92,000	W.I.P.	1,50,000	2,25,000
Dividend	87,000	80,000	Stock	70,000	1,40,000
Payable			Debtors Cash	30,000	10,000
	11,30,000	12,65,000		11,30,000	12,65,000

(d) Describe any five Profitability ratios with formula to test the operational performance of a firm.

(e) Write a note on any five classifications of Budgets based on Functions.

(f) From the following data, calculate BEP and Margin of Safety. Sales Rs.6,00,000; Variable Cost Rs.3,75,000; Fixed Cost Rs.1,80,000.

(g) Pass Journal Entries.

1st Nov, 2020 — Raja commenced business with cash Rs.50,000.
5th Nov, 2020 — Purchased supplies on credit from Somu Rs.16,000.
6th Nov. 2020 — Purchased Furniture by Cash Rs. 12,000.
15th Nov, 2020 — Cash paid to Somu Rs.10,000 on account of goods purchased on 5th Nov 2020.
30th Nov, 2020 — Paid Salary to staff Rs.2,500.

(h) What are the objectives of Financial Statement Analysis?

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Register No.

H 2163

B.B.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper IV - PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory. Discuss the role of non-financial incentives in motivating people in an organisation.

2. What is Personality? What is the impact of personality on workplace behaviour? Explain various determinants of personality.

3. What are the types of organizational design? Examine the need and significance of sound organisational design.

4. What is conflict? What are the types of conflict in business organisations? Explain the approaches to conflict management.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Define management and describe its essential characteristics.

6. Briefly discuss the concept and process of management control.

7. Elucidate any three theories of Group Behaviour with examples.

8. What is Hawthorne Effect? Explain how the experiment was conducted and also the outcomes of the experiment.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

    (a) Elucidate the role of Big Data in organisational decision making.

    (b) Describe the elements of Organisational culture and discuss the importance of organisational sub-cultures.

    (c) What is the contribution of Herzberg in understanding workplace motivation?

    (d) What are the determinants of group behaviour? Explain them in brief.

    (e) Explain the factors to be considered before deciding about structure of organisations.

    (f) What are the recent technological developments in managing organisational behaviour?

    (g) What are the types of control in organisations? Mention one example for each type of control.

    (h) What is third-party negotiation? Explain its types.

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II — BUSINESS STATISTICS AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. State and prove additional and multiplication theorems of probability.

2. What are regression lines? With the help of an example, illustrate how do they help in business decision making.

3. Find the coefficient of correlation by Karl Pearson's method between X and Y and interpret its value.

X	57	42	40	33	42	45	42	44	40	56	44	43
Y	10	60	30	41	29	27	27	19	18	19	31	29

4. Evaluate an appropriate measure of dispersion for the following data:

Income (in Rs.)	Less than 50	50-70	70-90	90-110
No. of persons	54	100	140	300
Income (in Rs.)	110-130	130-150	Above 150	
No. of persons	230	125	51	

Calculate quartile deviation.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. How far statistics can be applied for business and management decisions?

6. Explain the methods of collecting primary data. List out some examples.

7. Two house wives Geetha and Haritha, asked to express their preference for different kinds of detergents, gave the following replies,

Detergent	Geetha	Haritha
A	4	4
B	2	1
C	1	2
D	3	3
E	7	8
F	8	7
G	6	5
H	5	6
I	9	9
J	10	10

To what extent the preferences of these two ladies go together?

8. What is sampling? What are the essentials of a good sample? Name the various methods of sampling and explain them in brief.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :**

(a) The following are the figures of profits earned by 1400 companies during 2003-04:

Profits (in lakhs)	No. of Companies
200-400	500
400-600	300
600-800	280
800-1000	120
1000-1200	100
1200-1400	80
1400-1600	20

Calculate the average profit for all the companies

(b) What are the different types of diagrams which are used in statistics to show the salient characteristics of group and series? Illustrate your answer.

(c) Briefly explain the various types of correlation

(d) What are the important characteristics of regression coefficients?

(e) What are mutually exclusive events? Explain with an example.

(f) Discuss briefly the different methods of data presentation.

(g) What are quartiles of distribution? Explain their uses.

(h) What are non-sampling errors? Explain with examples.

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B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper IV — COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND LEGAL IMPLICATIONS IN OPERATING SYSTEMS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain in detail the generation of computers with appropriate examples.

2. Elucidate clocked RS flip flop with NAND Latch. Derive the characteristic equation using characteristic table of RS flip flop.

3. Simplify the Boolean expression using Karnaugh Map

   (a) $F(a, b, c, d) = \sum 0, 2, 3, 10, 11, 14)$ with   don't   care   conditions $d(a, b, c, d) = \sum (1, 8, 13, 15)$.

   (b) $y = a'b'c + a'bc + ab'c' + ab'c$.

4. Explain in detail the Trademark issues in relation to computers and internet.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Write a detailed note on characteristics of computers.

6. What are subtractors? Explain Half subtractors and Full subtractors with relevant logic diagram.

7. Explain the steps to be followed in Mail Merge with example.

8. Elucidate how Cryptography is used as a security tool?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

(a) With a neat logic diagram explain Universal gates.

(b) Explain the working logic of T-flip flop with Truth table and Circuit diagram.

(c) Explain with a neat logic diagram the working of Encoder.

(d) What are Macros? Explain with an example.

(e) Create a formula in spreadsheet that refers to values in other cells.

(f) What are program threats? Give example.

(g) Explain copyright infringement on the interest with example.

(h) How to register a domain name? Elucidate with necessary steps.

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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) /B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE — I (POLITICAL THEORY)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine Austin's theory of Sovereignty.
2. Discuss the various methods of acquiring and losing citizenship.
3. Examine the modern approaches to the study of political science.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the merits and demerits of Dictatorship.
5. Examine the Force theory of origin of State.
6. Discuss the various kinds of Rights.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Presidential form of Government
    (b) Rule of Law
    (c) Political theory and Political Economy
    (d) Relationship between Political Science and History
    (e) Idealism
    (f) Imperialism
    (g) Constitutional Law.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

    (a) Structural and Functional analysis
    (b) Greatest happiness to greatest numbers
    (c) Revolution
    (d) Multiparty system
    (e) Post-Behaviouralism
    (f) Feminism
    (g) Role of law in governance
    (h) Rights and duties of citizens.

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)
First Year — Second Semester

LAW OF CONTRACTS — II

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various aspects related to essential features of a guarantee contract and the rights, duties and obligations of the parties.

2. State the legal perspectives relating to minor as a partner by referring to the doctrine of election according to the Partnership Act.

3. Discuss the different ways in which an Agency Contract can be created, terminated and ratified.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the conceptual meaning of undisclosed principal and state the rights of third parties against agent and undisclosed principal.

5. Discuss the agency concept in a partnership contract.

6. Analyse the various issues related to sale of goods by a fraudulent transfer.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Types of Agency

   (b) Meaning of loss in an indemnity contract.

   (c) Types of partners.

   (d) Bailor for reward

   (e) Remuneration for agency

   (f) Delegatus non potest delegare

   (g) Ex post facto warranty

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. "A", "B" and "C" are joint indemnifiers to "D", who was indemnified only by "A". Now "A" demands "B" and "C" to rateably contribute, but "B" and "C" refuse citing lack of privity. Decide.

9. "X" steals goods from "A" and pledges the same to "Y". Now, both "X" and "A" demand the return of goods from "Y" and "A" also claims compensation. Decide.

10. Raj acts as an agent for ABC Corp. Ltd. without their consent and the agency caused injury to a third party. Raj later on gets ratification for agency without informing about third party injury. Decide.

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Register No. ⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VI - LEGAL LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define law and the classification of laws.

2. Discuss the importance of advocacy skills for lawyers and qualities of a good lawyer.

3. Analyse the role of language in interpretation.

PART B — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 250 words each.

4. Explain 'semantics' and types of meaning.

5. What are speech sounds? List out the speech sounds in English with examples.

6. What is a figure of speech? Explain Simile and Euphemism with examples.

PART C — (1 × 10 = 10 marks)

Answer any ONE of the following.

7. Explain Syllogism, its structure and rules.

8. What are terms? Discuss distribution of terms and importance of middle term.

PART D — (30 marks)

9. Explain TEN of the legal terms given below and use in sentences of your own:

                                                      (10 × 2 = 20)

    (a) Evidence

    (b) Necessaries

    (c) Summons

    (d) Vakalat

[P.T.O.]

(e) Power of attorney

(f) Trial

(g) Ab initio

(h) Certiorari

(i) Perjury

(j) Quo Warranto

(k) Proviso

(l) Voidable

10. **Explain any FIVE of the following legal maxims:** $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

(a) Audi alteram partem

(b) Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea

(c) Ex turpi causa non oritur actio

(d) Rex non potest peccare

(e) Volenti non fit injuria

(f) Ignoranita facti excusat; ignorantia juris non excusat

(g) In jure non remota causa, sed proxima spectatur.

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H 2167

HBA0206

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VII - SOCIAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS IN INDIA

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define Dowry. Bring out the causes for the practice of dowry system in India.

2. Enumerate the changing role of the aged in family and community.

3. Define Scheduled Caste. Explain the measures taken by the government for the welfare of Scheduled Caste.
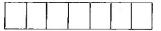
4. Analyse the causes and consequences of social problems.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Describe Personal Approach and Anomic Approach.

6. What are the causes of terrorism?

7. Analyse the measures to prevent Child Labour in India.

8. Enumerate the consequences of casteism.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

    (a) Drug Addiction

    (b) Female Foeticide

    (c) Define corruption

    (d) Scheduled Tribe

    (e) Secularism

    (f) Juvenile Delinquent

    (g) Divorce

    (h) Tribal welfare

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII – POLITICAL THOUGHT (INDIAN AND WESTERN)

Time: 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Examine the sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought.

2. Critically analyse Plato's theory of communism.

3. Discuss Jeremy Bentham's utilitarian theory.

4. Examine B.R.Ambedkar's theory on Social Justice.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Discuss civil disobedience and its importance.

6. Examine the importance of the study of Political Thought.

7. Define Natural Right and discuss Thomas Aquinas's views on Natural Law.

8. Analyse Lohia's ideas on Socialism.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) Aristotle's ideas on State

   (b) Marxism

   (c) Secularism in India

   (d) Jayaprakash Narayan on Democracy

   (e) John Rawls's ideas on Justice.

   (f) Harold J. Laski on Rights

   (g) Greek City - state

   (h) Political thought and Political Philosophy

| HLC0202 | Register No. |

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 - 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper IX - LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Trace the administration of judicial systems and types of Courts in Medieval India.

2. Elaborate on the role of Privy Council, its working in India and its abolition.

3. Discuss the judicial measures of Cornwallis.

4. Explain the provisions of the Minto-Morley Reforms and reasons for its failure.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. Discuss the working of Adalat System in the backdrop of cases.

6. "The Supreme Court of Calcutta brought to the fore serious differences between judiciary and legislative." Discuss in the backdrop of Nanda Kumar's case.

7. Analyse Arab Merchants case and Pagoda Oath case.

8. Explain the types of Courts during ancient period and punishments for offences.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

    (a) Cripps Mission Plan of 1942.
    (b) Provisions of the Settlement Act of 1781.
    (c) Provisions of 1813 Charter.
    (d) Simon Commission
    (e) Discuss the drawbacks of judicial administration in Sashtras.
    (f) Mountbatten Plan
    (g) Provisions of Government of India Act 1858.
    (h) Mayor's Court of 1726.

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER X - LAW OF TORTS (INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the exceptions available to a tort-feasor in strict liability cases with supporting case law.

2. Discuss the tests to determine the 'Remoteness of damage' and the present laws on this aspect.

3. Define and explain the terms 'Consumer' and 'Services', under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

4. Explain the compensatory provisions under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. Deepa assaulted Suga. Suga brought an action and recovered damages for the assault. After sometime Suga had to have a bone removed from her skull because of injuries she had received; She then brought another action in respect of this injury. Is Deepa liable?

6. Ram is fast asleep in a room and Rahim closes the main door of the room from outside and opens in before Ram wakes up. Whether Rahim is guilty of falsely imprisoning Ram, while he is asleep?

7. 'X' wrongfully obstructed a road by putting a pole across it. 'Y' riding rashly on the motor cycle in the dusk was overthrown by the pole and injured. The pole was visible at a distance of 100 metres. Is 'X' liable to Y for damage? Is 'X' liable to visually challenged for the wrongfull obstruction of a road. Decide the two scenarios.

8. Ragavan buys a car and drives it as a taxi to earn his livelihood. The car breaks down often due to manufacturing defects. Can Ragavan sue the manufacturer for supply of defective goods?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) Explain the defence of Inevitable Accident.

   (b) Explain trespass to land

   (c) What is Distress damage feasant.

   (d) Explain the essential ingredients of defamation.

   (e) Explain the maxim Novus actus interveniens

   (f) What is Winfield's definition of Tortious liability.

   (g) Explain Monopolistic Trade Practice.

   (h) Basic rules of the Motor Vehicles Act – Explain.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐·☐☐

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VII - PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Why motivation is important for employees? Explain in detail Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory.

2. What are the various types of organisational structures? Explain them with their merits and demerits.

3. What are personality traits? Discuss about big five personality traits. Explain the situation influence on personality.

4. What is Negotiation? Why is it required for an organisation? Explain its stages.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Define strategy. How can a strategy be implemented successfully? Discuss different types of strategies.

6. Explain the theory contributed by Herzberg.

7. What are the methods and techniques used in group decision making?

8. Explain the process of control in business organisations. Explain the types of control.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) What are the roles that a manager plays in managing an organisation?

   (b) What are the characteristics of a good plan?

   (c) Define Span of Control. Which factors determine the Span of Control?

   (d) How does a culture in an organisation sustain?

   (e) List out the sources of conflict in an organisation. Explain them briefly.

   (f) Explain how "Big Data" could transform organisational decision making more effectively.

   (g) Explain briefly the components of motivation.

   (h) What are the green business practices? Explain some practices followed in Indian Organisations.

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| HBM0207 |

Register No. | | | | | | | |

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VIII-FINANCIAL MARKET AND SERVICES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Describe the various types of Financial Services.

2. What are the functions of Secondary Market? Explain them.

3. Explain the various instruments for short-term loan in money market.

4. Explain the concept, objectives and importance of Mutual Fund.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. List out various types of Lease. Explain them.

6. Explain the concept and importance of Factoring Services.

7. Enumerate the services and importance of Merchant Banking.

8. Explain the functions of venture capital.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) Differentiate Primary Market from Secondary Market.

   (b) What are Open-ended and Closed-ended Mutual Funds?

   (c) Explain the types of Factoring Services.

   (d) What are the methods of floating new issues?

   (e) List out the SEBI guidelines on venture capital.

   (f) Mention any four guidelines of SEBI on Merchant Banking.

   (g) Who are the players in the Primary Market?

   (h) Differentiate Equity shares from Preference shares.

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PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Describe the features of mobile banking. What are the security challenges of mobile banking?

2. Highlight the role of mobile commerce in Entertainment Sector.

3. Explain the mobile payment systems in detail.

4. Discuss the various legal aspects of mobile commerce.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. "Technological advances have a remarkable impact on strategy formulation in M-Commerce". Elucidate.

6. Write the benefits of mobile business from customer's point of view.

7. Explain the ways by which businesses are using mobile applications.

8. Assess how Mobile Surveillance and Tracking are done?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) M-Commerce business models

   (b) Broadband technology

   (c) Wireless access device used in M-Commerce

   (d) Mobile Ticketing

   (e) Mobile Payment Service Providers

   (f) Digital Signatures

   (g) Privacy and Electronic Communication Regulation Act 2003.

   (h) Mobile Copyright Law.

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B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VIII - BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)
Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What are formal business reports? Explain its sections. Explain the procedure to write a formal report.

2. List out the various audio, video and online communication tools used in business. Explain them with examples.

3. What is professional criticism? Explain its types with examples.

4. What do you mean by work place etiquette? List out its importance. Explain some cultural issues involved in work place behaviour.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)
Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. What is ethics in business communication? List out some guidelines for ethical communication.

6. Describe how video could be used as an effective visual aid for communication in business.

7. List out some tips and techniques for an effective Public Speech. How to overcome fear and anxiety in Public Speaking?

8. Explain the steps in preparing a Power Point Presentation and make it more appealing.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)
9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.**

(a) Explain the necessity of listening for effective communication.

(b) What is web sharing? Explain its application in business.

(c) What is the use of images in business communication? Mention the legal principles of using images.

(d) How to gain audience attention and rapport in Public Speaking?

(e) What are the parts of a good presentation and a bad presentation?

(f) What are the dos and don'ts during video meetings?

(g) How to remain professional when frustrated due to criticism?

(h) What is collaborative writing? Explain its uses.

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PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss in detail the interdisciplinary nature of Electronic Commerce.

2. What is meant by E-Commerce model? Explain its types with examples.

3. Describe the different characteristics of electronic payment system.

4. What is E-Marketing? Explain the different tools for E-marketing.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the different types of payment for E-Commerce.

6. What is E-enterprise? How does it differ from conventional design?

7. Describe the major platforms of digital marketing.

8. Distinguish between digital signature and digital certificate.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.**

   (a) State the applications of electronic commerce.

   (b) Bring out the advantages of e-commerce for consumers.

   (c) Write a note on G2G.

   (d) What are the various stages in the ESLC model?

   (e) Define barter system.

   (f) What is meant by Prepaid card payment?

   (g) What do you mean by Social media marketing?

   (h) Mention the types of Encryption.

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B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII — PROGRAMMING IN C AND DATA STRUCTURES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)
Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Briefly explain the looping statements in C programming with an example.

2. Briefly explain Pointers in Arrays and passing pointers to functions. Elucidate your answers with programming example.

3. Explain in detail BFS and DFS with a programming example.

4. Design the Asymptotic notation of Algorithm using Time and Space Complexity.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)
Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Write a program in C to find the largest and smallest of given numbers using global declaration.

6. Explain with an example the scope and lifetime of variables used in function.

7. Briefly explain the different types of Tree traversals with example.

8. Explain Linear search and Binary search algorithms using Data structures.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)
9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

(a) What are Operators? Describe the different types of operators in C programming.

(b) Define Storage Classes. Explain with an example.

(c) Write a program in C language to depict structures within structure.

(d) Differentiate Primitive and Non-Primitive data types.

(e) Define Queues. Explain the different operations performed in Queue.

(f) What are the different types of graph in data structures?

(g) List down any five properties of algorithm, relating to time and space complexity.

(h) Consider the array:

   14, 33, 27, 10, 35, 19, 42, 44
   Sort the array using Merge Sort.

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PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   Examine Gratitude theory of political obligation.

2.   Analyse Rousseau's Social contract theory.

3.   Explain T.H. Green's ideas on political obligation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   Analyse the philosophical foundations of political obligation.

5.   Examine Edmund Burke's ideas on political obligation.

6.   Enumerate Upendra Baxi's Crisis in the Indian Legal System.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

     (a)   State of Nature

     (b)   Jermy Bentham

     (c)   Identity and political obligation

(d) Dilution of political obligation

(e) Duty and political obligation

(f) Right to disobey the law

(g) International society and political obligation

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Nature of political obligation

(b) Voluntarism

(c) Legal obligations

(d) Authority in a State

(e) Magna Carta

(f) Right to Dissent

(g) Nature of Government of Locke

(h) Revolution

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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY — II

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   Give a brief historical sketch of the Indian Civilisation.

2.   Define Caste. Explain the traditional theory and occupational theory of caste system.

3.   Analyse the problems faced by women in Modern India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   Examine the recent trends in the development of village communities.

5.   Highlight the causes of Divorce in India.

6.   Explain the essential elements of National Integration.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a)   Educational Unity

(b)   Village Panchayat

(c)   National Commission for Women

[P.T.O.]

(d) Untouchability

(e) Women Empowerment

(f) Geographic Diversity

(g) Informal Social Control

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Race

(b) Honour killing

(c) Joint family

(d) Illom

(e) Political theory

(f) Landlords

(g) Clustered villages

(h) Modernisation

HWC/HA3C/CHA3C/HBBC	Register No.							

H 2052

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

ECONOMICS – I
General Principles of Economics

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the Modern School of Economic Thought.
2. Explain briefly the Comparative cost theory.
3. Describe the various credit control measures adopted by Reserve Bank of India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the factors determining demand.
5. Explain the phases of a trade cycle.
6. Explain the types of terms of trade given by Viner?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) Mention two exceptions to the Law of demand.
(b) Infer the meaning of marginal cost.
(c) Discuss the characteristics of good tax system.
(d) Differentiate between CRR and SLR.
(e) Analyse the objectives of Fiscal policy.
(f) Bring out the functions of IMF.
(g) Discuss the role of WTO in India's socio–economic development.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) What are the basic problems of an economic system?
(b) List out the assumptions of Perfect Competition.
(c) Introduce an Indifference Map.
(d) Explain the two sector circular flow model.
(e) Effective demand
(f) Functions of money
(g) International trade
(h) World Bank

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H 2053

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FAMILY LAW — I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the difference between void and voidable marriages under the Hindu Marriage Act. Discuss the legitimacy of children born out of void marriages.

2. Examine the changes made in the law of guardianship by the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act.

3. Critically evaluate the role of judiciary in promoting the right of maintenance of a Muslim woman.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the grounds for judicial separation under the Hindu Marriage Act and explain the consequences of the decree of judicial separation.

5. Briefly explain the changes brought by the Indian Divorce Act, 2001.

6. Analyse the legal inconsistencies that are prevailing in the Special Marriage Act.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Sources of Muslim Law
   (b) Mitakshara School
   (c) Irretrievable Breakdown of Marriage
   (d) De facto guardian
   (e) Effect of Adoption
   (f) Registration of Marriage
   (g) Restitution of conjugal rights.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The parents of 'A' are dead. 'A' is given in adoption by the testamentary guardian. Is the adoption valid?

9. A Hindu male and a Hindu female announce in the newspaper that they propose to live as husband and wife from a specified date and accordingly live together. Is it a valid marriage?

10. 'A', a Shia woman marries a Christian male. Is the marriage valid? Will it make any difference if 'A' is a Sunni woman?

HWE/HA3E/CHA3E/HBBE/HB3E/ CHB3E/HC3E/CHC3E/HD3E/CHD3E	Register No.

H 2054

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW — I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Article 1 of the Constitution describes India as a Union of States, rather than as a federation. Comment critically on the nature of Indian Federalism, in the light of Constitutional provisions.

2. Discuss the Fundamental Duties of the citizens of India that are incorporated under the Constitution of India and justify its incorporation.

3. "The safeguards under Article 22 are provided with a view to avoid any miscarriage of justice". Explain the above statement in connection with safeguards against arrest or detention made under the ordinary law relating to commission of offences.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What do you mean by minority rights? Discuss the right to establish and administer educational institution in the light of T.M.A. Pai Foundation case.

5. Briefly describe the various types of Writs that can be issued by the Supreme Court of India under Article 32.

6. Define the term State" under Article 12 of the Constitution of India. Whether Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) is a State" or not? Refer the relevant case.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Secularism

   (b) Equality before the law and the equal protection of the laws

   (c) Doctrine of severability and waiver

   (d) Right to strike, harthal and bundh

   (e) Formation of New States

   (f) Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2019.

   (g) Mandal Commission Case

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. 'P', a religious minority, established an educational institution for minorities and banned singing of National Anthem. He made it compulsory to sing the song of his religion. Examine the constitutionality of his right.

9. Ram, an Indian citizen married Lakshmi, an Indian woman in India. He lived with her for 3 months and left to U.S.A. for job. Two years had been elapsed. There was no communication from him to his wife. She comes to know through his friends that he was living with another woman in U.S.A. Whether she is entitled to file a suit for restitution of conjugal rights in U.S. Court? Decide.

10. Mrs. 'R', is a woman who is fully qualified and based upon her qualification and interview, she was appointed as an officer in Foreign Service. After she served required number of years she applied for promotion as she fulfilled the necessary criteria for promotion. But she was denied promotion simply because she is a woman married. She challenges the same. Decide.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2055

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)
Second Year — Fourth Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE — II (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS) - HBBF

POLITICAL SCIENCE — III (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS) – HWF/HA4A/CHA4A

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the six principles of Realism of Hans J. Morgenthau.
2. "National power of a Nation is dependent upon several factors which are together called the components or elements or determinants of National Power". Explain the major elements of National Power.
3. Discuss the causes and consequences of World War II.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is non-alignment movement? Explain the major characteristics of non-aligned movement.
5. "Terrorism is a major threat to international peace and harmony" — Explain.
6. Critically analyse the role of Diplomacy in International Relations.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Neo–realism and its features
    (b) Divide and Rule
    (c) Immediate cause of World War I
    (d) Alliances and counter Alliances
    (e) Division of Germany after World War II
    (f) Treaty of Westphalia
    (g) World public opinion and International relations.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) Truman Doctrine
    (b) San Francisco Conference 1945
    (c) Treaty of Versailles
    (d) Marshall Plan
    (e) Security Council
    (f) SALT II
    (g) Human Right
    (h) Feminism

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B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

ECONOMICS – II (INDIAN ECONOMICS)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   Is India still an undeveloped economy? Give reasons.

2.   Evaluate India's 2000 population policy.

3.   Describe the role of industries in Indian Economic Development.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   Explain the strategies of Indian Economic Planning.

5.   Evaluate the role of NAFED.

6.   Trace the factors affecting economic growth.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

  (a)   Economic Planning
  (b)   Land Reforms
  (c)   SEZ
  (d)   IRDP
  (e)   Public sector undertakings
  (f)   Role of FDI
  (g)   Weaknesses of Indian Trade Unions

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

  (a)   Employee's Compensation Act
  (b)   Involuntary Unemployment
  (c)   TRYSEM
  (d)   Service Area Approach
  (e)   DPAP
  (f)   Agricultural Labour
  (g)   PURA
  (h)   Dependent population

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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

JURISPRUDENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Law is the body of general principles recognized and applied by the state in administration of justice" — Explain.

2. Write about the definition, nature, kinds and scope of jurisprudence.

3. Define possession and explain the juristic analysis of the different elements and kinds of possession.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. 'Precedent is gold in the mine whereas legislation is a gold coin' — Make a comparative analysis of the two sources of law.

5. Write about the sociological school of jurisprudence.

6. Define 'Title' and explain the various modes of acquiring title.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Corporation sole

   (b) Subordinate legislation

   (c) Ratio decidendi

   (d) H.L.A. Hart

   (e) Savigny

   (f) Duty of care and standard of care

   (g) Jural correlatives

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Ramu is arrested under the provisions of law, which state that reason need not be given for arrest. The law is challenged. Decide.

9. Gold necklace is found in the floor of the shop where the public movement is permitted. The finder of the necklace refuses to give it to the shop owner. Decide.

10. State makes a law containing special provisions to grant reservation in matters of employment to public office, on the basis of religion. Decide the constitutional validity of such special provisions.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2058

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

FAMILY LAW — II

Time : 2½ hours
Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the general rules of succession applicable to the property of married Hindu female dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.

2. What is Wakf? Explain the essential requirements for making Public Wakf and Private Wakf under Muslim law.

3. Summarise the provisions of the Indian Succession Act for grant of a probate, letters of administration and succession certificate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the scope and extent of the doctrine of pious obligation in Hindu Law. What are the debts left outside the scope of pious obligation?

5. Discuss the general principles of inheritance and the grounds of disqualification from inheritance under Muslim law.

6. State the law laid down under the Indian Succession Act, 1925 relating to construction of a will.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Coparcenary property

   (b) Re-opening of partition

   (c) Mutawalli

   (d) Kinds of Hiba

   (e) Executor-de-son-tort

   (f) Doctrine of Cypres

   (g) Ademption of legacy

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A, a Hindu dies leaving his widows W1 and W2, his mother M, three sons S1, S2 and S3 and two daughters D1 and D2. Who are entitled to A's property under the Hindu Succession Act and to what extent?

9. A Shia Muslim died intestate leaving behind her husband, daughter, father and mother. Distribute her estate among them.

10. A male Christian died intestate leaving behind his widow, one son, one daughter and two grandsons through predeceased son. Distribute his estate.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

HWJ/HA4E/CHA4E/HBBJ/HB4E/CHB4E/
HC4E/CHC4E/HD4E/CHD4E

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW — II

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Compare the constitutional position of the President and Governor of a State. Are they always bound by the advice of the Council of Ministers?

2. Critically analyse the provisions relating to the financial relations between the Union and the States under the Indian Constitution.

3. Examine the powers of a High Court and the Supreme Court to enquire into the proceedings of the legislature. Can the legislature enquire into the conduct of judges of the High Court and the Supreme Court?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "When the office is held at pleasure there cannot be any limitation upon the exercise of that pleasure" — Comment.

5. "Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse shall be free throughout the territory of India" — Explain how does the Indian Constitution seek to achieve this object.

6. Discuss the constitutional provisions relating to the appointment of High Court judges, with reference to decided cases.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Money Bill

    (b) Administrative Tribunals

[P.T.O.]

(c)   Election Commission

(d)   Doctrine of Harmonious Construction

(e)   Failure of constitutional machinery in a State.

(f)   Special Leave to Appeal

(g)   Local Self Government

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   A convict was awarded death sentence by the Trial Court and it was confirmed by the High Court. The Supreme Court did not interfere in the order of the lower courts. The prisoner filed a mercy petition before the President of India to pardon him. The President rejected the mercy petition without assigning any reason for doing so. Can the Court ask the President for his reason?

9.   The factories in the industrial areas are polluting the atmosphere thereby affecting the air quality of the state. The same is spreading to adjacent states also. The Government of India had promised to the international forums to take suitable measures to check its air pollution. Advise the Central Government as to how to legislate in matters relating to the State.

10.   The Prime Minister of India wants to appoint a famous scientist, who is not a Member of Parliament, as Cabinet Minister for Science and Technology. Is it permissible?

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4b

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2060

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – IV (PUBLIC POLICY AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the nature and scope of Public Administration.
2. Examine the principles of Organisation.
3. Evaluate the importance of Decentralisation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Participative Management and its importance.
5. Examine the functions of National Human Rights Commission.
6. Explain the importance of Administrative Tribunals.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Panchayat Raj
   (b) Delegated Legislation
   (c) TRAI
   (d) Politics and Public Administration Dichotomy.
   (e) Good Governance
   (f) Administrative Reforms Commission
   (g) Quasi-Judicial Powers

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

   (a) Public Corporations
   (b) Administrative Tribunal
   (c) Globalisation
   (d) NREGS
   (e) Luther Gullick
   (f) Woodrow Wilson
   (g) Private administration
   (h) Public policy

| HXB/HA2D/CHA2D/HBCC/HB3C/ CHB3C/HC3C/CHC3C/HD3C/CHD3C | Register No. | | | | | | | |

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester (HXB/HBCC)

First Year — Second Semester (HA2D/CHA2D)

Second Year — Third Semester (HB3C/CHB3C/HC3C/CHC3C/HD3C/CHD3C)

LAW OF CRIMES — I (INDIAN PENAL CODE)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. When and under what circumstances causing death can be lawful, during the protection of body and property under private defence?

2. Explain whether Sections 124A and 505 IPC are void in view of the provision of Article 19(1)(a) of the Constitution of India.

3. Critically evaluate the principle relating to homicide under IPC.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the meaning and scope of the word 'Common Intention'.

5. Discuss the principle laid down in Section 120A of the IPC.

6. Explain the doctrine of Contributory Negligence.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
    (a) Motive
    (b) Hurt
    (c) Kidnapping from India
    (d) Robbery
    (e) Minimum Mandatory Punishment
    (f) Rape
    (g) Adultery

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. X, while going on a journey, entrusts his diamond ring to Y. Y sells the diamond ring. What offence, if any, has been committed by Y?

9. A police officer obtains certain ornaments from a person by threatening that he will be locked up immediately and not be released for months. What offence has been committed by the police officer?

10. A, by exhibiting to Z a false sample of an article intentionally deceives Z into believing that the article corresponds with the sample, and thereby induces Z to buy and pay for the article. Discuss A's offence.

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HXC/HA5C/CHA5C/HBCD/HB5C/ CHB5C/HC5C/CHC5C/HD5C/CHD5C	Register No.	

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) /B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the application and enforcement of international law by Indian domestic Courts, by referring to case laws.

2. Discuss about the rights and obligations that are transferred to the Successor State in International law, with special reference to contracts, delictual liability and treaties.

3. 'Today's concept of statehood includes self determination' — critically examine.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. 'Opinio juris sive necessitatis is one of the most essential components of International Customary Law' — Explicate with case laws.

5. Analyse the doctrine of 'Effective Nationality' in Nottebohm case.

6. Examine the rights of coastal states over continental shelf by referring to landmark judgments.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Naturalism

   (b) Jus cogens

   (c) Corfu channel case

   (d) Diplomatic immunities and privileges

   (e) Re bus sic standibus

   (f) Calvo Doctrine

   (g) Binding nature of General Assembly Resolutions.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'Queen', a private merchant vessel, guarded by naval coastguard of state 'X' while crossing the contiguous zone of state 'Z' fired at a fishing vessel on the wrong assumption of a pirate ship. Two nationals of state 'Z' died in the incident. The naval coastguard authorities of the vessel were arrested and tried by the laws of state 'Z', for which state 'X' objects, claiming sovereign immunity. Decide.

9. 'X' commits an act of murder in a state 'A' and escapes to state 'B', where the concerned act is also a crime but known as 'Homicide'. The accused claims that the crime committed by him is dissimilar as per the laws of both countries, so state 'B' cannot extradite him. Decide.

10. Drown, citizen of Jagarika, went to Safarika and started with digging of gold mines. Safarika announced that the state would undertake the work. Drown had applied for licence and it was rejected. Later the state of Safarika withdrew from its order of digging mines and in the meantime Safarika was conquered by Britannica. Now State of Jagarika brings suit on behalf of its citizen for the damages. Decide.

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Register No. ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Time : 2½ hours
Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955 is a step ahead for protection of Human Rights and preservation of Democracy". Examine.

2. Define Genocide. Explain in detail the international law on Prohibition of Genocide.

3. Bring out the Role of Supreme Court of India in upholding the Human Rights in India, with relevant case laws.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various rights of the Differently Abled Persons.

5. What are the objectives of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993?

6. Trace the Role of International NGOs in the context of Protection of Human Rights.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Right to self-determination

   (b) Arbitrary Detention

   (c) Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

   (d) Rights of children

   (e) Human Rights Committee

   (f) European Court of Human Rights

   (g) Prohibition of Torture

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A case was brought by members of the transgender community who sought a legal declaration of their gender identity. The claimants alleged that since transgendered persons "are neither treated as male or female, nor given the status of a third gender, they are being deprived of many of the rights and privileges which other persons enjoy as citizens of this country". The claimants argued that such deprivation effectively violated Articles 14 and 21 of the Indian Constitution. Decide.

9. Police arrested two women for posting allegedly offensive and objectionable comments on Facebook about the propriety of shutting down the city of Mumbai after the death of a political leader. The police made the arrests under Section 66A of the Information Technology Act of 2000, which punishes any person who sends through a computer resource or communication device any information that is grossly offensive, or with the knowledge of its falsity, the information is transmitted for the purpose of causing annoyance, inconvenience, danger, insult, injury, hatred, or ill will. Although the police later released the women and dismissed their prosecution, the incident invoked substantial media attention and criticism. The women then filed a petition, challenging the constitutional validity of Section 66A on the ground that it violates the right to freedom of expression. Decide.

10. A case was brought by a retired High Court Judge challenging the Government's proposed scheme for a uniform biometrics-based identity card, which would be mandatory for access to government services and benefits. The Government argued that the Constitution did not grant specific protection for the right to privacy. Decide.

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HXE/HA6E/CHA8B/HBDC/HB6E/ CHB8B/HC6E/CHC8B/HD6E/CHD8B

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2064

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Eighth Semester

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Time : 2½ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the rule of strict construction of penal statutes. Explain with suitable judicial pronouncements.

2. "The assistance of foreign decisions is subject to the qualification that prime importance is always to be given to the language of the Indian Statutes". Explain.

3. Discuss and illustrate the Heydon's rule as applied to the interpretation of statutes to find out the mischief. How far is this rule different from the Literal Rule?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. When can the rule of Harmonious construction be applied? Discuss in the light of relevant case law.

5. Explain with the help of decided case law, the vicarious responsibility in statutory offences.

6. Discuss in detail the principle of prospective overruling with the help of decided cases.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Non Obstante Clause
   (b) Doctrine of Colorable Legislation
   (c) Headings and Marginal Notes
   (d) Statutes in *pari materia*
   (e) Doctrine of *Ejusdem Generis*
   (f) Application of Redendo singula singulis
   (g) Travex Preparatories

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. In this case, the State Government proposed to acquire sugar industries under the U.P. Sugar Undertakings (Acquisition) Act, 1971. This was challenged on the ground that these sugar industries were declared to be a controlled one by the union under the Industries (Development and Regulation) Act, 1951. And accordingly, the state did not have the power of acquisition of requisition of property which was under the control of the union. Decide.

9. In this case a person was caught along with the counterfeit currency "dollars" and he was charged under sections of the Indian Penal Code for possessing counterfeit currency. The accused contended before the Court that a charge under section 498A and 498B of the Indian Penal Code can only be levied in the case of counterfeiting of Indian currency notes and not in the case of counterfeiting of foreign currency notes. Decide.

10. Section 418 of the Delhi Corporation Act, 1902 authorised the corporation to round up the cattle grazing on the government land. The corporation rounded up the cattle belonging to Kanwar Singh. The words used in the statute authorised the corporation to round up the abandoned cattle. It was contended by Kanwar Singh that the word abandoned means the loss of ownership and those cattle which were rounded up belonged to him and hence, was not abandoned. Decide.

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H 2065

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   Discuss the nature and scope of Administrative Law.

2.   "Administrative rule-making is highly democratic because it can provide effective people's participation for better acceptance and effectivity" – In the light of the above statement analyse the procedural control over delegated legislation.

3.   "The doctrine of promissory estoppel has been evolved by the Courts, on the principle of equity, to avoid injustice" — Comment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   Briefly explain the components of Audi Alteram Partem.

5.   Discuss the grounds for challenging the administrative discretion in case of abuse of discretion.

6.   Examine the extent of parliamentary and judicial control on public corporation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a)   Droit Administratif

   (b)   Conditional legislation

   (c)   Writ of Certiorari

   (d)   Declaratory actions

   (e)   Tortious liability of the State

   (f)   Ombudsman

   (g)   Commission of inquiry

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Marutham State Transport Undertaking published a scheme for nationalisation of motor transport in that State and invited objections. The objections were received and heard by the Secretary and thereafter the scheme was approved by Chief Minister. The scheme was challenged on the ground of violation of principles of natural justice. Decide.

9. At the request of a government officer, the contractor constructed a building. The possession was obtained by the officer and the building was used by the government, but no payment was made to the contractor. It was contended that as the Provisions of Article 299(1) of the Constitution had not been complied with, the contract was not enforceable. Decide.

10. Sanjay, a government employee, travelling in a government vehicle used for famine relief work, lost his life due to negligence of the driver of the vehicle. His widow filed a suit for damages. The State contended that the vehicle was engaged in performing sovereign function. Decide.

52

H 2066

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

LAW OF EVIDENCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the essentials of a 'fact'? Define the terms 'fact' and 'fact in issue'.

2. Explain the concept of 'Alibi' under the Indian Evidence Act of 1872.

3. Explain the doctrine of Res-gestae with reference to the Indian Evidence Act under Section 6.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Admission cannot be proved by or on behalf of the persons making it". Explain this principle outlining its exceptions.

5. Explain the presumption as to the public documents under the provisions of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.

6. What is Circumstantial Evidence? Discuss the rules of application of such Evidence.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Dying Declaration
   (b) Character Evidence
   (c) Hearsay Evidence
   (d) Motive
   (e) Estoppel
   (f) Refreshing memory
   (g) Legitimacy of a child

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' is tried for the murder of 'B' by poisoning. Is the fact, that before the death of 'B', 'A' procured poison similar to that which was administered to 'B' relevant?

9. Navin is accused of defaming Arun by publishing a statement. Is the fact that on a previous occasion also Navin defamed Ram by publishing a defamatory statement relevant?

10. Amar, a client says to Pushpa, an advocate, that he has committed rape on a girl named Rani and wishes to be defended by her. Pushpa says to Amar that he has committed the most serious crime under the IPC and in her view capital punishment should be awarded to a rapist and that she will give evidence against him. During trial Pushpa appears as witness to give evidence against Amar regarding commission of rape. Should the Court record Pushpa's evidence? Give reasons and also refer to relevant provisions, if any, under the Evidence Act.

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B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours
Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain in detail what may be transferred under Section 6 of the Transfer of Property Act?

2. "Neither party to a litigation can alienate the immovable property which is the subject matter of a suit". Elucidate.

3. Define Lease. Discuss the rights and liabilities of lessor and lessee with case laws.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Law leans in favour of vesting and against divesting" — Explain.

5. 'Once a mortgage is always a mortgage and nothing but a mortgage' — Explain with case laws.

6. Discuss the rights and liabilities of dominant and servient owners.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) Attestation
(b) Restrictive covenants
(c) Doctrine of part-performance
(d) Unpaid vendor's lien
(e) Conditional gifts
(f) Exchange
(g) Feeding the grant by Estoppel

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' transfers his property to 'B' for life, then to 'C' an unborn for life and absolutely to 'D' (an unborn). Is the transfer valid? Decide.

9. Ravi gifted his 'Blackacre' to his son 'Rohit' with the condition to accumulate the entire income arising out of the property for 25 years from the date of transfer. Decide the validity of the condition.

10. 'A' mortagaged his land to 'B' and granted easement right to take water through the land to 'C'. The land is sold to 'D' in execution of the mortgage debt. 'D' objects 'C' to take water, on the ground that the easement right to take water is extinguished. 'C' denies it. Decide.

| HXI/HA7A/CHA7B/ HBEH/HB7A/CHB7B/ HC7A/CHC7B/HD7A/CHD7B | Register No. | | | | | | | |

B.A.B.L./B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester / Fourth Year — Seventh Semester / Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the WTO dispute settlement procedure as laid down in 'Dispute Settlement Understanding'.
2. Define Trade Mark. Discuss the absolute and relative grounds for refusal of registration of Trade Mark.
3. Define Geographical Indication. Discuss the Part A and Part B of the register concerning the registration of GI.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the concept of inventive step as discussed in Graham v. John Deere Co.
5. Discuss the concept of fair use under the Copyright Act and critically examine the following statement 'commercial exploitation will take the matter outside the ambit of fair use'.
6. Discuss the subject matter scope of Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout Design Act 2000.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a) Doctrine of Sweat of the Brow.
    (b) Define Design under the Designs Act.
    (c) Labour theory on Private Property.
    (d) Definition of variety, under the Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights Act, 2001.
    (e) The test laid down in Computer Associates Inc. v. Altai Inc., to demarcate Idea from expression.
    (f) Moral right of the Author of the Copyrighted work.
    (g) Doctrine of Pith and Marrow in Patent Infringement.

[P.T.O.]

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A farmer develops a new variety of 'Cardamom' using a traditional breeding method. He comes to you to get a legal opinion whether his variety can be protected under the Protection of Plant varieties and Farmers' Rights Act 2001. Decide.

9. A musical composer "Jatin-Lalit" incorporates his musical work in a cinematograph film. The producer of the cinematograph film duly pays him for his work. Later, it was found that the particular musical work was given on licence to 'copyright society' constituted under the Companies Act, for the purpose of carrying on business in India for issuing or granting licence for performance in public of all existing and future Indian musical work. The producer of the cinematograph film challenges that the musical composer does not have the right to give on licence to Copyright society with respect to work which is incorporated in his film. Decide.

10. The Plaintiff's patent was for an electrical device for plucking hair from the body. It consisted of a helical spring bent to form an arc which was rotated at a high speed. Hairs would accordingly be captured and then plucked with the rotation of the spring. The result was less painful, than waxing and more long lasting than shaving. The Defendant's device, in place of helical spring had a tube of synthetic rubber, partly cut through by slits. When rotated, hair was drawn into the slits and then plucked as the slits squeezed together. Decide that by replacing the helical spring with synthetic rubber tube with slit, amounts to patent infringement of plaintiff.

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HXJ/HA8D/CHA9A/HBCJ/HB8D/CHB9A/ HC8D/CHC9A/HD8D/CHD9A	Register No.						

H 2069

B.A.B.L./B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/
Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAW OF INSURANCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the doctrine of Insurable Interest and examine its applicability in Life Insurance Contracts.

2. Explain the warranties implied in a contract of Marine Insurance.

3. Explain the 'Special Doctrines' under Fire Insurance Contract.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the powers of the Claims Tribunal under the Motor Vehicles Act and about the Award.

5. Explain the term Premium. When can it be forfeited? What are the reliefs against forfeiture with regard to Life Insurance?

6. Explain the different kinds of losses in Marine Insurance.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Reinsurance
    (b) Deviation of voyage
    (c) Ubberrimae Fidei Contracts
    (d) Pure and speculative risk
    (e) Marine Policies
    (f) Beresford vs. Royal Insurance Company Ltd. (1938)
    (g) Cover note.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A house was covered by a fire policy. It catches fire. In the confusion that followed a theft is committed. Discuss the liability of the Insurer.

9. A ship was insured with 'X', who reinsured it with 'Y'. When a claim for loss of the vessel was made, 'X' indemnified the assured and in turn was indemnified by 'Y'. Subsequently it was found that the assured's claim was fraudulent. Discuss the rights of 'X' and 'Y'.

10. A person took an insurance policy for Rs.5 lakhs on his life. A week later he assigned it to his wife. The insured died after a month of the assignment and the assignee made a claim under the policy. The insurer refused to settle the claim. Decide.

HYA/HA5D/CHA5D/HB5D/CHB5D/ HC5D/CHC5D/HD5D/CHD5D	Register No.							

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) /B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/ Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "A company is an artificial juristic person. It does not have citizenship, residence and domicile" — Discuss.

2. Examine the provisions relating to oppression and mismanagement under the Companies Act 2013.

3. "The powers of the directors of a company are coextensive with that of the company" - Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between alteration of share capital and reduction of share capital.

5. Explain the doctrine of indoor management with decided case laws.

6. Define prospectus and explain the golden rule for issuing the prospectus.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Winding up by the Tribunal
    (b) Duties of an auditor
    (c) Public Company and Private Company
    (d) Floating Charge
    (e) Woman Director
    (f) Pre-incorporation Contracts
    (g) Sick Companies

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Six of the seven signatures of the memorandum of association of a company were forged. The memorandum was duly presented, registered and a certificate of incorporation was issued. The existence of the company was subsequently questioned, on the ground of insufficiency of the required number and forgery and asked for cancellation of registration. Is this possible? Decide.

9. A, has some shares in a company. On death of A, his legal heir and successor has applied for transfer of shares in his name. The company refused to do so. Decide.

10. 'S', a shareholder, after appointing 'P' as his proxy at a meeting of the company, himself attended the meeting and voted on a resolution. 'P' therefore claimed to

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2071

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HYB/HA7C/CHA6B/HBDB/HB7C/CHB6B/
HC7C/CHC6C/HD7C/CHD6B

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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

LABOUR LAW – I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define "Trade Union" and explain the procedure for the registration of a Trade Union under the 1926 Act.

2. Explain the procedure relating to the settlement mechanism of Industrial disputes under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

3. Evaluate the term 'wages' as defined under the Payment of Wages Act and list out the authorised deductions that are permitted under the Act of 1936.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are Standing Orders and how are they certified under the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946.

5. Distinguish between 'Lockout' and 'Strike'. Discuss the prerequisite condition for lawful lockout.

6. Define 'Closure' and explain the conditions to claim compensation to a workman in case of closing down of the undertaking.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Badli Workman

    (b) Code of Discipline

    (c) Conciliation

    (d) ILO and India

    (e) Recognition of Trade Unions

    (f) Laissez-faire

    (g) National Tribunal

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' commits an offence involving moral turpitude and X on his conviction was imprisoned for 5 years for the said offence. 'X' was released on 25 June 2018 and wants to be chosen as a Trade Union leader and an office bearer of a registered Trade Union. Advise.

9. 'John', a workman in a Chemical Industry, was laid off for 40 days. Disappointed by the continuing lay-off period, on the 41st day he resorted to hunger strike. His employer at Chemical Industry retrenched John before the end of the 41st day and the Industry refused to pay him any compensation. Advise 'John' about his rights under the Industrial Disputes Act.

10. 'Q', a Textile Group of Mills, gave employment to 10 migrant labourers as weavers. But, for the first one year of their services the employer did not pay them even the statutory minimum wages. The Textile Group of Mills, tries to justify it and says that the Mills are in loss. Discuss the legality of the employer in this case.

B.A.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2014)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

REGULATORY LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the importance of institutionalised theory of regulation.

2. Examine the role of SEBI in curbing and preventing insider trade practices and also evaluate the powers of SEBI in this regard.

3. Explain the powers, functions and duties of the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the significance of National Electricity Policy and state its role in regulating tariff of electricity.

5. Examine the relevance of recent amendments carried out in SEBI (1992) Act and analyse their impact on the curbing of corrupt practices.

6. Explain the role of Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority Act in regulating pensionary issues and fund maintenance.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a) Rural Electrification

    (b) Constitution of TRAI

    (c) Appellate Tribunal for Electricity

    (d) Powers of the State Commission

    (e) Meaning and definition of Pension

    (f) Private Interest Theory

    (g) Objectives of SEBI.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. ABC Corp. Ltd. started a stock exchange on their own and asked private companies to register and they had transactions to the value of 5,000 crores in the first financial year. On receipt of many complaints, the government sent notice and raided ABC Corp. Decide whether ABC Corp. is liable for any illegality.

9. A, is a subscriber of mobile service of a company called XYZ Communication, which is registered with TRAI. 'A' registers with appropriate services of the mobile company for the purpose of avoiding unsolicited and marketing calls. 'A', still receives such marketing calls. 'A' sues "XYZ" for deficiency of services and complains to TRAI. Decide.

10. Raj is an advocate having an office in his residence. The electricity department on finding this started to charge him on a commercial tariff basis instead of a domestic one. Raj challenges the same, but electricity department states that it is a norm of the department to charge commercial charges when domestic houses are used for official and professional purposes. Decide.

B.A.B.L. / B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

BANKING LAW (Including Negotiable Instruments Act)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The relationship of banker and customer differs according to the services rendered by the bank to the customer". Discuss.

2. Nationalisation of banks has brought changes in the Indian banking system — Discuss.

3. Explain about the various kinds of crossing and the effect of crossing of cheques.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the functions of Reserve Bank of India.

5. Who is a holder-in-due course of a negotiable instrument? What are his privileges?

6. State the circumstances in which a banker is justified in dishonouring cheques.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Banker as Borrower

    (b) Collecting Banker

    (c) Vicarious liability of bank

    (d) SARFAESI Act

    (e) Bill of Exchange

    (f) Material Alteration

    (g) Winding up of Banking Companies

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A businessman approached a bank for a loan. The banker knowing his personal and repaying capacity, promised to sanction the loan without surety. Is the transaction valid?

9. A banker pays a cheque crossed generally over the counter. Is he liable to the drawer or to the payee of the cheque?

10. 'A' issues a cheque to 'B' on Bank 'C'. Before the cheque is presented for encashment, the bank receives reliable information that 'A' has become unsound and hospitalised. The Bank refuses payment. Is the Bank justified in doing so?

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2074

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year —Tenth Semester

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (INCLUDING ANIMAL WELFARE LAWS)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Critically examine the international and Indian laws relating to Biodiversity.

2. Examine the legal mechanisms to conserve forests.

3. Trace the remedies for environmental wrongs in the Indian legal system.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a short essay on "Disaster Management Laws".

5. What are the recent developments relating to 'climate change'?

6. Examine the laws relating to Groundwater.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) Polluter Pays Principle

(b) Brundtland Report

(c) Fundamental Duty to protect environment

(d) Civil society and environmental protection

(e) Bio-medical waste

(f) Rainwater Harvesting

(g) Cruelty to Animals

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Ms. Kamala was living with her child and aged parents in a residential area. Her neighbourhood had an automobile shop which produced a lot of noise. She approached the respective authorities under the Criminal Procedure Code. Decide.

9. Mr. 'X' is into the business of selling beef. He used to transport many cows through a crowded vehicle. The old and sick cows were already without proper fodder. A long route to the slaughterhouse has killed almost half of the transported cows. The vehicle and cows were confiscated by the respective authorities. Decide.

10. Thomson islands were once used by the big global powers to test their nuclear weapons. Later, these islands were abandoned by the respective countries. These islanders were provided with some compensation. However, the newly independent Thomson island wanted to ban the nuclear testing activity across the globe. It approached the ICJ against all the potential nuclear powers. Decide.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester / Eighth Semester

LABOUR LAW — II

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the scope and applicability of the terms "in the course of" and 'arising out of employment' under the Employees' Compensation Act, 1923.

2. Discuss the various benefits provided to the insured workman under the Employee's State Insurance Act 1948.

3. Analyse the provisions relating to 'set on' and 'set off' of allocable surplus under the Payment of Bonus Act 1965.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define 'Social Security'. Discuss the different types of social security benefits provided under the labour laws in India.

5. Analyse the provisions relating to prohibition against dismissal and wage deduction under the Maternity Benefits Act, 1961.

6. Discuss the 'welfare' and 'safety' provisions under the Factories Act 1948.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Opening and closing hours under the Tamilnadu Shops and Establishment Act 1947.

   (b) Occupational Diseases

   (c) Unemployment Insurance Scheme

   (d) Adjudication of Disputes under the ESI Act 1948.

   (e) Eligibility for Payment of Gratuity

   (f) Employees Provident Fund Scheme

   (g) Employment of young persons under the Factories Act 1948.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. AB Company went into liquidation and its four managing agents purchased all the machinery and furniture and started a partnership on 18th July 2010. The factory and the licences were transferred in the name of the partnership. The partners also got lease of the AB Company premises. On closure of AB Company, a dispute arose between the workers and the management. It was resolved amicably and they were paid compensation and subsequently re-employed by the partnership as new employees. Decide whether the partnership was entitled to infancy protection or was liable to pay P.F. contribution in respect of its employees. Decide.

9. 'X' was employed in A & D Work-shop. On 17-8-2018, a bomb placed in the premises of the work-shop by some unknown person, exploded. 'X' was injured in this explosion. 'X' claims for compensation from A & D work-shop. The owner of the A & D work-shop refuses to pay compensation. Decide.

10. Hera, working as a teacher on contract basis in the AB Boys Senior Secondary Government School, applied for maternity leave. The request for the grant of maternity leave was rejected by the school authorities. Advise Hera on the validity of her claim.

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**B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

CYBER LAW AND FORENSICS

Time: 2½ hours   Maximum: 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the security and technical issues in cyber contracts.

2. Compare and contrast between Indian context of cyber jurisdiction and international context of cyber jurisdiction. ·

3. Discuss the challenges in formation of online contract in cyber space.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the role of Government to regulate Internet Censorship.

5. Discuss the concept of cybersquatting of domain names, domain disputes and use of Trade marks as meta tags.

6. Define Computer Forensics. Explain the techniques for Computer Forensic Investigation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Trojan Horse

    (b) Cracking

    (c) Electronic Records

    (d) DOS attack

    (e) UNCITRAL

    (f) E-Banking

    (g) Cyber crime and Mens Rea

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. X received a fraudulent mail disguised to be from the customer care department of the bank where he maintained an account. The mail had a link to the web page that urged him to reveal his personal information, including account number, password and the transaction password. The link gave him the impression that it was a genuine message from the bank where he maintained his account. After sometime, he noticed that some amount had been debited from his account for an online purchase, even though he had not made such a purchase. Mr. X then lodged a complaint. Decide the given case.

9. A cine artist preferred a complaint that an anonymous person had created a fake facebook page in his name and was posting messages to his fans. Analyse the investigation and collection of Evidence. Refer to Indian Penal Code and the Information Technology Act to decide the case.

10. Mr. X, the owner of a software company, preferred a complaint that the source code under development had been misused by an ex-employee. Mr. X had obtained copyright for the code under development. Elucidate on the investigation process and the applicable sections of the law.

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HYI/HA6A/CHA8A/HBDI/HB6A/CHB8A/ HC6A/CHC8A/HD6A/CHD8A	Register No.						

H 2077

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

COMPETITION LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The act of making consumers to purchase the goods in addition to sellers goods is deprivation of his choice" — Explain.

2. "Abuse of dominant position by one or more enterprises will be decided normally based on the enterprises market share" — Describe.

3. Explain the powers and functions of CCI.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "The decision to sell price below the cost is a threat to the new and existing competitor" — Explain.

5. What are the exceptions to the anti competitive agreements?

6. What are the tests laid down by the Courts to find out the appreciable adverse effect on competition in India?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Vertical Agreements

   (b) Cartels

   (c) Market share

   (d) Exclusive Adjudicatory body for competition

   (e) Collusive bidding

   (f) Essential facility doctrine

   (g) Artificial price rise

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'Madrasa Chicken', a restaurant, offered fried chicken winglet for Rs.250 per 750 g.m., which is the price below the cost. This offer was given as a promotional plan for 100 days from its beginning. The competitors of 'Madrasa Chicken' joined together and filed class action complaint before the competition authority. Decide.

9. The Engineering College while collecting the fees compelled the students to take accommodation in the college hostel or to avail the college bus facility, uniform and the material prepared by the institution. The students refused to pay these additional charges fees. The college administration instructed their parents as these facilities are provided for the betterment of students. The parents without giving importance to college, approached the consumer forum for redressal. The consumer forum in limine dismissed the petition and ordered the parents to approach the proper forum. Decide the jurisdiction. Whether case can be filed before the CCI.

10. A lawyer took a loan from the private bank for Rs.30 lacs for a term of 4 years. The bank agreed to charge 12% as monthly interest. He paid monthly charges along with interest amount without default for 13 months. In order to reduce his financial burden he decided to foreclose the loan by paying the remaining principal amount in full. The banker refused for foreclosure and sought penalty in case of prepay of the loan before the fixed term. He refused to pay the penalty and filed complaint to CCI on abuse of dominant position. Decide.

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6 4

H 2078

HZA/HA9A/CHAXC/HBEA/HB9A/CHBXC/
HC9A/CHCXC/HD9A/CHDXC

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

LAW OF TAXATION

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Assessment Year. Examine the various methods of assessment of
    Income Tax under the Income Tax Act.

2. The income of other person are also chargeable for the payment of income
    tax. Examine the circumstances for such chargeability of tax under the
    Income Tax Act.

3. Define Income. Briefly explain the various heads of income under the
    Income Tax Act.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain about various canons of Taxation.

5. Explain the law relating to Advance Ruling under the Central Goods and
    Services Tax Act, 2017.

6. Examine the liability of special class assessees.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Direct Tax and Indirect Tax
    (b) Registered Dealer
    (c) Agricultural Income
    (d) Input Tax Credit
    (e) Entries relating to Taxation under the VII Schedule of the
         Constitution.
    (f) Residential status
    (g) Contribution to Chief Minister Relief Fund

[P.T.O.]

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law.
Give cogent reasons.

8. Analyse and decide, how the following will be treated under the Income Tax Act, 1961 for the assessment year 2020-2021.

    (a)   Donation to political party

    (b)   Income from Royalty

9. The following are the Income and Expenditures of Mrs.X for 2019-2020 :

	Income		Expenditure
1.	Salary = Rs. 5 lakhs p.a.	(a)	LIC Premium = Rs.4 lakhs p.a.
2.	Agricultural Income = Rs.10 lakhs p.a.	(b)	Medical Insurance Premium = Rs.4 lakhs p.a.
3.	Income from game show = Rs. 10 lakhs	(c)	Medical treatment = Rs.1 lakh
4.	Income from rent = Rs. 20 lakhs p.a.		

Calculate the taxable income of Mrs. X for the assessment year 2020-2021.

10. Mr. X leaves India for the first time in 2018. He returned to India in the year 2019 on May 28 and stays for a period of 50 days during the previous year 2019-2020. Determine the residential status of Mr. X?

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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/ DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAW OF CRIMES – II

(Code of Criminal Procedure; Including Juvenile Justice Care and Protection Act and Probation of Offenders Act)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain what is Anticipatory Bail? When can the Court grant Anticipatory Bail?

2. Explain the constitutional aspects of the validity of search and seizure proceedings in the pre-trial process.

3. Explain the salient features of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. When arrest can be done with or without warrant by a police officer?

5. Explain the powers of the Government to suspend, remit or commute sentences.

6. Explain the role of probation officer in relation to convicted juvenile in conflict.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Plea bargaining

   (b) Joint Trial

   (c) Legal Aid

   (d) Causes of Juvenile Delinquency

   (e) Appeal

   (f) Tender of pardon

   (g) Recording of confession statement

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A, a top government functionary, accused of murder, whose underlings (subordinate officials) are the witnesses in the case, is granted bail by the Session Court on the ground that he is holding responsible position. Decide the credibility of the judgement.

9. Information is given to an officer-in-charge of a police station about the commission of a non-cognizable offence. Can the police officer after recording the information start the investigations?

10. A, an indigent accused has been convicted in a trial in which he was not provided legal aid. He prays for the conviction to be set aside because he could not defend himself properly without the help of any advocate?

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B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester / Tenth Semester

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the provisions under the Limitation Act for condonation of delay, with relevant case laws.

2. What is meant by Res-subjudice? How it differs from Resjudicata.

3. Define "Summons". Explain the procedure for service of summons.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is Reference? Distinguish between Reference and Review.

5. Explain the effect of acknowledgement of liability under the Limitation Act.

6. Under what circumstances second appeal can be preferred?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Set off and Counter Claim

    (b) Execution Petition

    (c) Mesne Profits

    (d) Caveat

    (e) Remand

    (f) Commissioner

    (g) Pleadings

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' transferred a property of his minor children 'Y' and 'Z' without legal necessity. At the time of transfer 'Y' was 16 years and 'Z' was 12 years old. Decide the limitation period available to 'Y' and 'Z'.

9. Property of the Judgement Debtor is situated within the jurisdiction of another court and there is an apprehension that the decree holder may be deprived of his decree if immediate steps are not taken. Advise.

10. 'A' filed a suit against 'B' in which out of the four claims he ought to claim, he chooses to claim remedy for only 2 claims. Whether 'A' is permitted to file a subsequent suit upon the same cause of action?

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PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the fundamental principles of election, with special reference to Universal Suffrage.

2. Examine the role of Election Commission in conducting free and fair elections in India.

3. What are corrupt practices defined under the Representation of People Act, 1951? Briefly write about the electoral offences under the Act.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a critical note on Office of Profit under the Government.

5. Examine the method of voting under the Representation of People Act, 1951.

6. What is Lokayukta? What are its functions?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Women Reservation

    (b) Gerrymandering

[P.T.O.]

(c) Electoral Manifesto

(d) Party Fund

(e) Lily Thomas v. Union of India (2013)

(f) Postal Ballot

(g) NOTA

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The Nomination of Mr. X to contest in Election had been rejected by the Returning Officer. He moved the High Court under Art. 226 for the issue of a writ of Certiorari to quash the order of returning officer. — Decide.

9. The Election Commission issued an order limiting the hours for using loudspeakers for electioneering purposes between 8.00 a.m. and 7.00 p.m., to avoid noise pollution and disturbance of peace and tranquility of the public in general. The order was challenged by the political parties through a writ petition — Is the order valid? Decide.

10. The election of the appellant was declared void for disqualification arising from contract with the Government. The appellant contended that his contract with the Government was made not in accordance with the provisions of Art. 299 of the Constitution and hence, there is no contract — Advise the Appellant.

HZF/HAXB/CHA8C/HBEG/HBXB/ CHB8C/HCXB/CHC8C/HDXB/CHD8C	Register No.

H 2081

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/ Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define the scope of 'Private International Law'. What are the theories? Evaluate the various theories of Private International law.

2. Critically examine the issue of 'Adoption' in Private International Law. Briefly write about 'Foreign adoptions'.

3. Critically evaluate the efficacy of Indian legal mechanism to enforce foreign arbitral awards.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish Private International Law from Public International Law.

5. Briefly write about 'Renvoi' and 'Double Renvoi'.

6. Examine the Private International Law principles relating to 'Foreign Contracts'.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Proof of foreign laws.

    (b) Jurisdiction for E-contracts.

    (c) Hyde vs. Hyde.

    (d) Lex situs.

    (e) Hague Conferences for codification of Private International Law.

    (f) Choice of law.

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Ms. Begum and Mr. Riaz are Muslims. However, they performed their marriage under the Special Marriage Act in India. Later, Mr. Riaz and Ms. Begum moved to an Islamic country and resided for employment. During their stay in the Islamic country, Mr. Riaz pronounced Talaq. Ms. Begum returned to India to challenge in the Court of law. Decide.

9. Mr. 'X' was born in India to European parents. His parents have moved to Europe when Mr. 'X' attained the age of 25. Mr. 'X' lived all through his life in India and died. A question arose in an European Court as to the domicile of Mr. 'X'. Decide.

10. G and Company is incorporated in United States. It had operated across the world. One of its factories in India leaked poisonous substances to kill around 1000 people and other property damages. The families and representatives approach a Court where the parent company is situated. Decide.

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| HZG/HA5A/CHA5A |

Register No. | | | | | | | |

B.A.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester / Third Year — Fifth Semester

MARITIME LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Bring out the regulations regarding the ownership and management of ships in India.

2. "There are two forms of action under admiralty law, one is *action in rem* and the other is *action in personom* — Discuss the same with the relevant case laws.

3. Trace the evolution of Admiralty law in England and India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the ratio derived from the M.V.Elizabeth& others *v.* Harwan Investment and Trading case.

5. Discuss the Civil and Criminal jurisdiction over the Ships with relevant case laws.

6. Critically analyse the principles and issues involved in the arrest of sea going ships.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) *Enrica Lexie* case
   (b) Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)
   (c) Continental Shelf
   (d) International Maritime Organization (IMO)
   (e) Flag of Convenience
   (f) Piracy
   (g) Ship Mortgages.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases.
Give cogent reasons.

8. The registered owner 'X' of the Ship 'TB' sold her to 'Y', who was then registered as owner, but 'X' retained the possession, pending payment of the purchase price. Upon the failure of 'Y' to pay the due, 'X' exercised his statutory lien and resold 'TB' to 'Z'. Whether the sale is valid? Decide.

9. A mobile offshore drilling unit was arrested for the purpose of obtaining security in relation to a dispute under a sub-charter party, which was referred to arbitration. An application by the defendant to set aside the arrest on the ground that the drilling unit was not a ship. Decide.

10. A worker 'X' was climbing down the ladder of the ship 'Y', which was berthed adjacent to the walls of the port. At that time, a huge vessel 'W' crossed near the ship 'Y' in a high speed creating a huge waves. The waves struck the ship 'Y' and caused it to shake violently. Because of this 'X' was crushed between the caused and the walls of the port. The dependents of 'X' approached the Court issue writ is rem to arrest the vessel 'W' and claim damager. Decide.

HZH/HAXC/CHA8D/HBEI/HBXC/ CHB8D/ HCXC/CHC8D/HDXC/CHD8D	Register No.						

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B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester / Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the Dispute Settlement Mechanism under the W.T.O. and what are the remedies available to the complaining party when the State in question does not comply with the decision of the W.T.O.?

2. MFN Treatment is the corner stone of the free trade, but it is also maintaining state freedom in regulating International Trade. In the light of the above statement discuss the salient features of MFN treatment and also discuss the exceptions to MFN Treatment.

3. Discuss the origin and growth of the GATT leading to the establishment of WTO.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is the main purpose of GATS and illustrate the various types of modes of supply in the GATS.

5. "Bill of Exchange in International Trade has played an important role in facilitating International payments". Discuss in the light of essential conditions of Bill of Exchange.

6. Discuss the role of Regional Organisation in promoting International Trade.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) TRIMS Agreement.

    (b) Types of International Contracts.

    (c) Subsidies and Countervailing Measures.

    (d) Dumping and Anti-Dumping Duties.

    (e) Enforcement of foreign awards in India.

    (f) Sunset clause.

    (g) Passing of Property and Passing of Risk.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Republic of Iota put out a norm whereby meat imported from Republic of Omicron is required to be sold from an exclusive separate outlet in the domestic market of Republic of Iota. Examine the validity of the measure taken by Republic of Iota and the claims made by Republic of Omicron in the light of relevant finding made by WTO in the Korean- Beef Case.

9. States 'L', 'M' and 'N' are the members of WTO. 'L', 'M' and 'N' have a bound schedule of 30% duty on steel imports. 'L' entered into an agreement with 'X' (a non-member state), whereby it agreed to charge 20% duty on steel imports from 'X'. 'M' and 'N' have approached you alleging trade violation by 'L'. Advise 'M' and 'N'.

10. India imposes an internal ad valorem tax of 4% on imported biscuits and 2% ad valorem tax on domestic biscuits. If India does this, whether this amounts to tax discrimination. Decide.

B.A.B.L. (Hons.) / B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester/ Third Year — Sixth Semester

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain what is prohibition on importation and exportation of goods.
2. Enumerate confiscation of goods and conveyances.
3. Explain levy and refund of and exemption from duty?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the composition, jurisdiction and powers of Settlement authority under the Central Excise Act?
5. What is warehousing and explain removal of goods from one warehouse to another.
6. Explain clearance of imported goods?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
   (a) Registration under the Customs Act.
   (b) Powers and duties of officers and land holders.
   (c) Constitutional provisions relating to tax laws.
   (d) Special Economic Zone.
   (e) Power to grant exemption.
   (f) Duty drawback.
   (g) Customs officers under the Customs Act 1962.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Customs value of imported goods is Rs.4,00,000 and basic customs duty payable is 10%. If the goods were supplied in India, IGST would have been 18%. Education cess is as applicable. No state compensation cess is payable. Find out the customs duty payable? How much input tax credit can be availed by importer?

9. Kumaran is an individual trader. He imported goods for a sum of Rs.50,00,000/- for charitable organisation. He claims exemption from levy of customs duty. Is he eligible for exemption?

10. Vinoth, an export and import trader, claims exemption for the goods, stating that the goods are damaged after unloading. Is it a valid claim?

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2015 and 2016)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the nature and scope of criminology and the inter-relation between criminology, penology and criminal law.

2. Explain the concept of recidivism. What measures can be adopted to curtail the same.

3. What is the focus of differential association, control and labelling theories in the explanation of deviance?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the various remedies available to victims of custodial torture in prison?

5. Explain probation as a good method of treating the criminals.

6. What are the special problems of investigation and trial of white - collar crimes in India?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on **FIVE** of the following.

   (a) Chromosomes and crime

   (b) Crime statistics

   (c) Victim compensation

   (d) Indeterminate Sentence

   (e) Criminal tribes

   (f) Alcoholism

   (g) Juvenile Justice Board

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Advik belongs to a rich family. He goes to a jewellery shop in a mall. He was tempted by seeing a beautiful ring. Though he has money to purchase the ring, Advik was tempted to steal it. He knew very well that stealing is wrong, but he could not resist it and finally steals the ring. Analyse and give your opinion about the behaviour of Advik from Freudian approach.

9. Pihu, a seven year old girl, was raped and murdered by Akil. Akil was sentenced to death penalty and the same was executed. But, the continuance of the offence of rape still prevails in the society. Discuss the impact of death penalty in deterring criminals from committing crimes. Give your opinions from the view point of Deterrent theory of punishment with relevant case laws.

10. Mehul was admitted to the hospital for hernia surgery. Dr. Lakshay, a surgeon, while operating removed the left testis without the consent of Mehul and the same was later found by him. Whether the conduct of Dr.Lakshay amounts to sheer negligence or an explicit professional deviance to be labelled as white - collar crime? Give your valid suggestions with relevant case laws.

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B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

BUSINESS ENGLISH

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the four skills of Language Acquisition.
2. What is Bank Correspondence? Explain the types of Bank Correspondence.
3. Discuss the changes in the mode of communication in a globalised world.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a letter to a candidate, who has been selected in the personal interview, offering him the post of Senior Manager, on probation.
5. Write a letter to the General Insurance Company inquiring about the Life Insurance Policy for your staff members.
6. Write a report on the 25th Annual Day celebration of your concern.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) What is Grapevine Communication?
   (b) Non-verbal communication.
   (c) Layout of a business letter.
   (d) What are the strategies to be adopted while writing a business letter?
   (e) Explain the types of business correspondence.
   (f) What is FAX?
   (g) Explain 'Office Order' with an example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

   (a) Process of Communication.
   (b) AIDA formula.
   (c) Circular.
   (d) Demerits of Videoconferencing.
   (e) E-Communication.
   (f) 7C's of effective communication.
   (g) Shareholders.
   (h) Agency correspondence.

HBAG

Register No.

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. List out any three theories of motivation. Explain them with proper illustrations.

2. Define ethics and explain how the domain of ethics relates to law and free choice.

3. Explain about different organizational charts with neat diagrams.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Interpret the various steps involved in decision-making process.

5. Evaluate all the external and internal factors that affect staffing.

6. Discuss in detail about Creativity and Innovation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Requirements of effective control system.
   (b) Formal vs Informal organizations.
   (c) Functions of planning.
   (d) Sources of authority.
   (e) Types of interview.
   (f) Two factor theory of motivation.
   (g) Bar Council rules on ethics.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

   (a) Father of scientific management
   (b) Unity of direction
   (c) MBO
   (d) Low level manager
   (e) Informal organization
   (f) Recruitment sources
   (g) Hierarchy of needs
   (h) Matrix organization.

B.Com. B.L.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. From the following Trial Balance of Ravi, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss account for the year ended December 31st 2009 and a Balance sheet as on that date:

Trial Balance

Particulars	Debit Rs.	Credit Rs.
Capital	—	40,000
Sales	—	25,000
Purchases	15,000	
Salaries	2,000	
Rent	1,500	
Insurance	300	
Drawings	5,000	
Machinery	28,000	
Bank Balance	4,500	
Cash	2,000	
Stock 1.1.2009	5,200	
Debtors	2,500	
Creditors	—	1,000
	66,000	66,000

Adjustments required:

(a) Stock on 31-12-2009   Rs. 4,900
(b) Salaries unpaid   Rs. 300
(c) Rent paid in advance   Rs. 200
(d) Insurance prepaid   Rs. 90

2. A and B are partners sharing profits in the ratio of 3 : 1. Their Balance sheet stood as under on 31-3-2006 :

Liabilities		Rs.	Assets		Rs.
Salary due		5,000	Stock		10,000
Creditors		40,000	Prepaid insurance		1,000
Capital	A: 30,000		Debtors	8,000	
	B: 20,000	50,000	Less : Provision	500	7,500
			Cash		18,500
			Machinery		22,000
			Buildings		30,000

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
		Furniture	6,000
	95,000		95,000

C is admitted as a new partner introducing a capital of Rs.20,000 for his 1/4th share in future profits:

Following revaluations are made:

(a) Stock be depreciated by 5%
(b) Furniture be depreciated by 10%
(c) Building be revalued at Rs. 45,000
(d) The provision for doubtful debts should be increased to Rs.1,000. Prepare Revaluation A/c and Balance sheet after admission.

3. Describe in detail the advantages and limitations of Accounting.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. A company incorporated on May 1, 2010 acquired a business with effect from 1st January 2010. The general expenses are Rs.14,220. Director's remuneration is Rs.1,000 per month. Formation expenses amounted to Rs.1,500. Rent, which till June 30th 2010 was Rs.100 per-month, was increased to Rs.3,000 per annum from 1st July 2010. The manager of the earlier firm whose salary was Rs. 500 per month was made a director upon the incorporation and his remuneration thereafter is included in the figure of director's remuneration. The first accounts are closed on 30th September 2010. The gross profit for the period was Rs.56,000. Prepare profit and loss account for the period, assuming that the net sales were Rs.8,40,000.

5. A fire occurred in the business premises of Raghavan on 19.7.2009. From the following particulars ascertain the loss of stock and prepare a claim for insurance.

	Rs.
Stock on 1.1.2008	36,720
Stock on 31.12.2008	32,400
Sales for 2008	2,16,000
Purchases for 2008	1,46,400
Purchases from 1.1.2009 to 19.7.2009	1,76,400
Sales from 1.1.2009 to 19.7.2009	1,80,000

The stocks were always valued at 90% of cost. The stock saved from fire was worth Rs. 21,600. The amount of the policy was Rs. 75,600. There was an average clause in the policy.

6. You are asked to compile a working capital statement from the following details:

Particulars	1.1.2009	31.12.2009
	Rs.	Rs.
8% Debentures	40,000	40,000
Outstanding rent	8,000	12,000

Particulars	1.1.2009 Rs.	31.12.2009 Rs.
Cash in hand	4,000	8,000
Cash at bank	12,000	15,000
Accounts payable	20,000	26,000
Machinery	25,000	16,000
Accounts receivable	30,000	34,000
Prepaid commission	4,000	–
Inventories	22,000	27,000
Share premium	15,000	15,000
Equity share capital	50,000	50,000

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

(a) Distinguish between Single entry and Double entry system of book-keeping.

(b) State the advantages of cash flow statement.

(c) On 1.1.2006, X purchased machinery on hire purchase system. The payment is to be made Rs.4,000 down (on signing of the contract) and Rs.4,000 annually for three years. The cash price of the machinery is Rs.14,900 and the rate of interest is 5%. Calculate the interest in each year's instalment.

(d) A and B are partners sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 5 : 3. They admit C as a partner. C acquires his share $\frac{4}{20}$ from A and $\frac{2}{20}$ from B. Find out the new profit sharing ratio and sacrificing ratio.

(e) From the following particulars, determine the maximum remuneration available to a full time director of a manufacturing company.

The profit and loss account of the company showed a net profit of Rs.40,00,000 after taking into account the following items:

Particulars	Rs.
Depreciation (including special depreciation Rs. 40,000)	1,00,000
Provision for income tax	2,00,000
Donation to political parties	50,000
Ex-gratia payment to a worker	10,000
Capital profit on sale of assets	15,000

(f) Compute the debtors turnover ratio from the following:

	Rs.
Gross sales	1,42,000
Cash sales	28,000
Sales returns	14,000
Opening Debtors	15,000

Opening Bills Receivable	5,000
Closing Debtors	26,000
Closing Bills Receivable	4,000

(g) Write the difference between secured loans and unsecured loans.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) Accounting period concept and matching concept.

(b) Bank Reconciliation Statement.

(c) Find out the amount of salaries to be debited to income and expenditure account for 2009, from the details given below:

	Rs.
Payments made for salaries during 2009	48,000
Outstanding salary as on 31.12.2008	2,000
Outstanding salary as on 31.12.2009	3,200
Prepaid salary as on 31.12.2008	1,200
Prepaid salary as on 31.12.2009	1,600

(d) Calculate the amount of Goodwill in the following case :

Three year's purchase of the last four year's average profits is agreed as the goodwill value. The profits and losses for the last four years are:

	Rs.		Rs.
I year	5,000	II year	8,000
III year	3,000 (loss)	IV year	6,000

(e) The trial balance of Sona Ltd. as on 31st March 2014, shows a provision for income tax account of Rs.2,50,000 and advance payment of tax for the year 2013-14 Rs. 1,75,000. The provision for tax for the year 2014-15 is to be made at Rs.3,25,000. Tax deducted at source on investment income is Rs.40,000. Actual tax liability for the year 2013-14 assessed at Rs.2,00,000. Prepare provision for tax account.

(f) Find out Operating Ratio and Operating Profit Ratio.

Cost of goods sold	= Rs. 1,80,000
Other operating expenses	= Rs. 30,000
Net sales	= Rs. 3,00,000

(g) Essential characteristics of Partnership.

(h) Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities.

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B.Com. B.L.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year — Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Enumerate the scope of sociology in detail.

2. Discuss the changing role of caste system in contemporary India.

3. Bring out the difference between primary group and secondary group.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine public opinion and propagandaas an agency of social control.

5. Highlight the social status of women in modern India.

6. Write an note on caste system and class system in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Merits of caste system

    (b) Matrilineal joint family

    (c) Unity in Diversity

    (d) Control by sanction

[P.T.O.]

(e)   Joking Relationship

(f)   Estate system

(g)   Ascribed status

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a)   Social control

   (b)   In group and out group

   (c)   Linguistic Diversity

   (d)   Aryanisation process

   (e)   Endogamy

   (f)   Patriarchal family

   (g)   Unorganised group

   (h)   Monogamy

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2087

B.Com.B.L.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND SERVICES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the functions of SEBI.

2. Explain the various financial services.

3. Explain the concept of factoring.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the functions of non-banking institutions.

5. What are the advantages of investing in mutual fund? Explain them.

6. Explain different types of Lease.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) What is Stock Exchange?

(b) Explain the term money laundering.

(c) Explain the equity grading process adopted by the ICRA.

[P.T.O.]

(d)   What are the objectives of mutual fund?

(e)   Differentiate leasing from borrowing.

(f)   What are the importance of factoring services?

(g)   What are the benefits of Listing the Securities?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

(a)   Primary market

(b)   Venture Capital

(c)   Money market

(d)   Credit Rating Agency

(e)   RBI

(f)   SEBI

(g)   NSDL

(h)   De-Mat Account

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B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

INDIAN ECONOMICS AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the role of Central Statistical Organization in measuring economic growth rate by the way of National Income.

2. Critically evaluate the issues and challenges of present scenario of agriculture in India.

3. State the role and competencies of Human Resource Development Professional.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Bring out the difference between economic growth and economic development.

5. Explain the historical development of labour legislations in India.

6. What are the steps taken by the Government to reduce unemployment rate in India?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Objectives of land reforms.
   (b) Non-Economic factor affecting growth.
   (c) Problems of Agricultural Labour.
   (d) Industrial policies in India.
   (e) Population policy 2000
   (f) Functions of Human Resource Development.
   (g) Training and HRD process model.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly:**

   (a) Craft guilds
   (b) Demand full Inflation
   (c) NHDR
   (d) Disguised unemployment
   (e) VAMBAY
   (f) Regional Imbalances
   (g) SEZ
   (h) ASTD

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B.Com.B.L.(Hons.) / B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2015)

Third Year — Fifth Semester / Second Year – Fourth Semester

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is marketing environment? Explain its main dimensions.
2. Explain the buyer behaviour model. Explain the influencing factors of buying behaviour.
3. What do you understand by channels of distribution? Describe their role in marketing.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the various stages of Product Life Cycle.
5. Discuss the objectives of Sales Promotion.
6. Explain the kinds of goods.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a) Explain the different approaches to the study of marketing.
    (b) What are the benefits of market segmentation?
    (c) What are the functions of Personal selling?
    (d) State the qualities of a good advertisement.
    (e) Explain the advantages of brand name.
    (f) Discuss the objectives of training of salesmen.
    (g) What is meant by product elimination? What can be the reasons of a product elimination?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly:**

    (a) Compensation
    (b) Product positioning
    (c) Marketing mix
    (d) Direct selling
    (e) Market segmentation
    (f) Packaging
    (g) New product development
    (h) Marketing – Definition.

| HBCB/HB5A/CHB5A | Register No. | | | | | | | |

B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours <div style="float:right">Maximum : 70 marks</div>

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Sri Ram Industries Ltd. issued 10,000 10% debentures of Rs. 100 each. The tax rate is 50%. Calculate the before tax and after tax cost of debt if the debentures are issued (a) at par; (b) at a premium of 10% and (c) at a discount of 10%.

2. Robert Ltd. has equity share capital of Rs.12,00,000 divided into shares of Rs.100 each. It wishes to raise further Rs.6,00,000 for expansion-cum-modernisation scheme. The company plans the following financing alternatives:

   Plan A – By issuing equity shares only.
   Plan B – Rs.2,00,000 by issuing equity shares and Rs.4,00,000 through debentures @ 10% p.a.
   Plan C – Rs.2,00,000 by issuing equity shares and Rs.4,00,000 by issuing 9% preference shares.
   Plan D – By raising term loan only at 10% p.a.

   You are required to suggest the best alternative giving your comment, assuming that the estimated EBIT after expansion is Rs.2,25,000 and corporate rate of tax is 40%.

3. Critically analyse the functions of financial manager in a large scale industrial establishment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. The earnings per share of a company is Rs.24. The cost of equity capital is 10%. The rate of return on investment is 15%. Compute the market price per share under Walter's model, if the payout is (a) 50% and (b) 75%.

5. Differentiate financial leverage from operating leverage.

6. Rose Ltd., is engaged in customer retailing. You are required to estimate its working capital requirements from the following data:

   Projected annual sales Rs.9,00,000
   Percentage of net profit to cost of sales 20%
   Average credit allowed to debtors 1 month
   Average credit allowed by creditors 2½ months
   Average stock carrying (in terms of sales requirements) 2 months
   Add 10% to allow for contingencies.

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

(a) Differences between profit maximization and wealth maximization.

(b) Describe the importance of cost of capital.

(c) Explain the net income approach of capital structure.

(d) Krishna Ltd is expecting an annual EBIT of Rs.2,00,000. The company has Rs.7,00,000 in 10% debentures. The cost of equity capital or capitalization rate is 12.5%. You are required to calculate the total value of the firm. Also ascertain the overall cost of capital.

(e) A firm issues debentures of Rs.1,00,000 and realizes Rs.98,000 after allowing 2% commission to brokers. The debentures carry an interest rate of 10%. The debentures are due for maturity at the end of the 10th year. Calculate the effective cost of debt before tax.

(f) From the data given below relating to Jayant Ltd., determine the market price per share under Gordon's model:

EPS: = Rs.8
Retention ratio = (b) = 25%
Equity Capitalisation rate (k) = 10%
Rate of return (r) = 15%.

(g) Explain the different types of working capital.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

(a) Define the term Financial Management.

(b) What is meant by optimum capital structure?

(c) How do you compute the cost of debt?

(d) What is dividend policy?

(e) Write the significance of operating cycle.

(f) Find out the degree of operating leverage from the following data :

	Rs.		
EBIT (2005)	40,000	Sales (2005)	20,000 units
EBIT (2006)	50,000	Sales (2006)	28,000 units

(g) Calculate the cost of equity capital from the following particulars presented by X Ltd: The current market price of an equity share of the company is Rs. 80. The current dividend per share is Rs. 6.40. Dividends are expected to grow @ 8%.

(h) The following information relates to MOB Ltd.:

EPS (E) Rs. 10;   IRR(r) – 18%
(ke) Cost of capital-20%;   Payout ratio-40%

Compute the market price under the Walter's model.

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B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the advantages and disadvantages of incorporation of a company?
2. What are the contents of Memorandum of Association? Discuss in detail and state how alteration of contents can be done.
3. "Every shareholder of a company is known as a member while every member may not be known as a shareholder" – Comment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the Rule of Turquand.
5. Write a note on compulsory appointment of Women Directors.
6. What are the various modes of winding up of a company?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
    (a) One Person Company
    (b) Debentures
    (c) Promoters
    (d) Deemed Prospectus
    (e) Issue of Share Warrants
    (f) Public Limited Company
    (g) Illegal Association.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A company was authorised by the Articles of Association to purchase its own shares. 'X' sold his shares to the company and before the price was paid, the company went into liquidation. 'X' claimed to prove in the liquidation proceedings for the price of the shares. Can he succeed in his claim?

9. A company suffered loss due to the conduct of its director. Ram, a member of the company, brought an action against the director to make good the losses suffered by the company. Will Ram succeed?

10. A member of a company becomes insolvent. Whether the person can continue as a member of the company?

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B.Com.B.L./B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Second Year — Fourth Semester

COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time: 2½ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.　The accounts of a manufacturing company disclose the following information for the six months ending 31st Dec. 2014.

Materials used	Rs.1,50,000
Productive wages	Rs.1,20,000
Factory overhead expenses	Rs.24,000
Establishment and general expenses	Rs.17,640

Prepare a cost sheet of the machines and calculate the price which the company should quote for the manufacture of a machine, requiring materials valued at Rs.1,250 and expenditure in productive wages of Rs.750, so that the price may yield a profit of 20% on the selling price.

2.　Explain the different methods of classifying overheads.

3.　The sales turnover and profit during two years were as follows.

Year	Sales (Rs.)	Profit (Rs.)
2009	1,40,000	15,000
2010	1,60,000	20,000

Calculate:
(a)　P/V Ratio
(b)　Break-even point
(c)　Sales required to earn a profit of Rs.40,000
(d)　Fixed expenses and
(e)　Profit when sales are Rs.1,20,000.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.　What are the objectives of material control?

5.　Calculate the earnings of 3 workers A, B and C under 'Merrick's multiple piece rate system', given the following:

Standard production per day: 150 units
Normal piece rate : Rs.0.50 per unit
Production of workers on a particular day : A - 120 units B - 140 units C - 160 units

6.　XYZ Company wishes to arrange O.D. Facilities with its bankers during the period April-June, when it will be manufacturing mostly for stock.

[P.T.O.]

(i) Prepare Cash budget for the above period from the following data.

Months	Sales Rs.	Purchases Rs.	Wages Rs.
February	1,80,000	1,24,800	12,000
March	1,92,000	1,44,000	14,000
April	1,08,000	2,43,000	11,000
May	1,74,000	2,46,000	10,000
June	1,26,000	2,68,000	15,000

(ii) 50% of credit sales is realised in the month following the sale and the other 50% in the second month following. Creditors are paid in the month following the month of purchase.

(iii) Wages are paid at the end of the respective month.

(iv) Cash at bank as on 1st April Rs. 25,000.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

(a) Explain the various causes for idle time.

(b) The following details are obtained from the books of Rekha Ltd., for the quarter ended 31.3.2012. Ascertain the direct material consumed for the period.

Materials purchased Rs.4,48,000
Import duty on material purchased Rs.38,000
Stock of materials on 01.01.2012 Rs.1,62,000
Carriage on the material purchased Rs.40,000
Stock of material on 31.03.2012 Rs.1,46,000
Realisation from material scrap Rs.14,000

(c) From the following information calculate maximum, minimum and average stock levels.

Normal consumption per day 500 kgs.
Maximum consumption per day 800 kgs.
Minimum consumption per day 200 kgs.
Lead time 10 to 16 days
Reorder quantity 3000 kgs.

(d) Write a note on under-absorption and over-absorption of overheads.

(e) List out the applications of marginal costing.

(f) Calculate Machine hour rate to cover overhead expenses indicated below.

	Per Hour (Rs.)		Per Year (Rs.)
Electric Power	0.75	Rent	270
Steam	0.30	Repairs	550
Water	0.20	Running hours	2000

Original cost of the machine is Rs.15,000. Book value Rs.3,500, Replacement value Rs.11,500 and depreciation 10% on original cost.

(g) The fixed expenses of an industrial concern amount to Rs.1,80,000. Its variable cost per unit is Rs.29 and selling price is Rs.44 per unit. Calculate the break-even point.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) Define cost sheet.

(b) What is 'Differential piece rate system'?

(c) Write a note on inventory turnover ratio.

(d) Compute the prime cost:

Direct material used	Rs.82,000
Productive wages	Rs.17,000
Royalty paid	Rs.11,000

Hire charges of special machines for the job Rs.13,000.

(e) From the following particulars, calculate the EOQ.

Annual requirements - 1600 units
Cost of material per unit Rs.40
Cost of placing and receiving one order Rs.50
Annual carrying cost of inventory - 10% of inventory value.

(f) Ascertain the labour turnover under separation method.

Employees on 1.1.2010 : 14,000
Employees on 31.12.2010 : 16,000
Employees who left during 2010 : 750

(g) What are the bases for the following service department costs?

(i) Purchase
(ii) Power
(iii) Stores
(iv) Canteen
(v) Repairs
(vi) Depreciation.

(h) Define budgetary control.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2093

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester /Sixth Semester

PRACTICAL AUDITING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the provisions of the Companies Act regarding the appointment, removal and fixing of remuneration of an auditor.

2. How can you verify the following items:

    (a) Plant and machinery
    (b) Closing stock
    (c) Sundry creditors

3. Describe the approaches used for the audit of computerised accounts.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between verification and valuation.
5. Explain the factors affecting internal control system.
6. Discuss the issues regarding the ownership of audit working papers.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following:**

    (a) What are the objectives of vouching?

    (b) What are the differences between Reserves and Provisions?

    (c) Examine the internal audit in the computerised audit environment.

    (d) State the auditor's duty with regard to depreciation.

    (e) What are the disqualifications of a company auditor?

    (f) Why should depreciation be provided?

    (g) What are the contents of Audit notebook?

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

   (a) Verification

   (b) Reserves

   (c) Statutory Audit

   (d) EDP audit

   (e) Appointment of first auditor

   (f) Audit programme

   (g) Internal check

   (h) Audit working papers

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HA7B/CHA9D/HBDA/HB7B/CHB9D/ HC7B/CHC9D/HD7B/CHD9D	Register No.

H 2094

B.A.B.L./B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2016)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester / Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAND LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Right to property is no more Fundamental Right but only Constitutional Right" – Elucidate.

2. Explain the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Apartment Ownership Act, 1994.

3. Discuss the circumstances under which a cultivating tenant can claim for restoration of possession.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the constitution, powers and functions of the Special Appellate Tribunal.

5. Special provisions available to SC and ST in awarding compensation and rehabilitation under the Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013.

6. Explain the early Revenue Administration in Tamil Nadu.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Permanent Settlement

   (b) Alternative site

   (c) Advisory Committee

   (d) Personal occupation

   (e) The TN Cultivating Tenants Arrears of Rent Relief Act, 1972.

   (f) Stridhana Property

   (g) Melwaram and Kudiwaram

[P.T.O.]

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A Christian family consists of husband, wife, two sons and a married daughter. The wife has 15 standard acres of Stridhana Land. The Stridhana property of the daughter is 15 standard acres. The extent of land in the name of the husband and two sons is 10 standard acres each. Is there any surplus land?

9. Renuka lets her building property of Somu. Somu gathered his friends during week ends and caused nuisance to Renuka. Whether Renuka can evict Somu?

10. 'X' was conferred with a Kudiyiruppu. Within 10 years of such conferment he transferred the Kudiyiruppu to 'Y' by means of sale. Discuss the validity of sale.

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PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. On what grounds Marshall's cardinal utility analysis has been criticized? Explain with suitable diagrams.

2. Evaluate the concept of "The circular flow of income". In what ways do International transactions affect this flow within a closed economy?

3. What is industrial dispute? State and explain Dispute settlement mechanism in India?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   What are the three stages in the Law of Variable Proportion?

5. Describe the characteristics of a good Tax system.

6. State the objectives of Fiscal policy that control the trade cycle.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Marshall's consumer surplus.

    (b) Various types of Price elasticity of demand.

[P.T.O.]

(c) Features of New Economic Policy 1991.

(d) The different types of Inflation.

(e) Degrees of Price Discrimination.

(f) Redemption of Public Debt.

(g) Objectives of Monetary policy.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
   (a) Giffen Good
   (b) Law of Supply
   (c) Oligopoly
   (d) National Income Accounting
   (e) EXIM Policies
   (f) Land Reforms
   (g) HDI
   (h) Agricultural Labour.

HB1C / CHB1C	Register No.							

H 2096

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. List out and explain the contributions of F.W.Taylor towards scientific management.

2. Bring out the factors affecting centralization/decentralization. Also highlight the merits and demerits of centralization/decentralization with examples.

3. What is interview? Explain the different types of interview.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. With illustrations from Indian context, explain the different types of business organizations.

5. Explain the nature of on-the-job and off-the-job training methods.

6. List out and explain the statutory welfare measures for employees in Indian organizations.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Performance appraisal methods.

   (b) Steps in selection procedure.

[P.T.O.]

(c)   Management as science and art.

(d)   Factors related to training needs of employees.

(e)   Types of incentives.

(f)   Role of ICT in HRM.

(g)   Functions of Trade Unions.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Functions of management.

(b)   MBO as a strategy.

(c)   Types of organizational chart.

(d)   Authority and responsibility.

(e)   Induction.

(f)   Creativity.

(g)   Collective bargaining.

(h)   Workers participation in management.

Register No.

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the uses of Ratio analysis.

2. Following balances have been extracted from the books of Jenis Company Ltd. as on 31st March 2014 :

Particulars	Dr. Rs.	Cr. Rs.
Machinery	1,60,000	
Land and Building	6,74,000	
Dep. on machinery	16,000	
Purchases (adjusted)	4,00,000	
Closing stock	1,50,000	
Wages	1,20,000	
Sales		10,00,000
Salaries	80,000	
Bank overdraft		2,00,000
10% Debentures (issued on 1st April 2013)		1,00,000
Equity share capital – shares of Rs. 100 each (fully paid)		2,00,000
Preference share capital – 1,000 6% shares of Rs. 100 each (fully paid)		1,00,000

The Board of Directors of Jenis Company Ltd. had decided to make the following appropriations:

(a)   to declare an equity dividend @ 10% on paid up capital

(b)   to pay dividend on the preference share capital in full

(c)   to transfer Rs. 2,00,000 to general reserve

Prepare a statement of profit and loss for the year ended 31st March, 2014 and the Balance Sheet as on that date. Ignore the Income Tax.

3. Manoj, Naveen and Deepak were partners sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2:1. On 1st January, 2014 Naveen retired. On that date, their Balance Sheet was as follows :

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
General Reserve	6,000	Plant	30,000
Expenses owing	2,000	Patents	3,000
Bills payable	5,000	Debtors	9,500
Trade creditors	10,000	Stock	11,000
Capitals :		Cash	500
Manoj	12,000		
Naveen	10,000		
Deepak	9,000		
	54,000		54,000

The terms were:

(a) Goodwill was to be valued at Rs.12,000, but no goodwill account was to be raised.

(b) New ratio between Manoj and Deepak will be 3:2.

(c) Expenses owing are to be brought down to Rs.1,500; Plant is to be valued at 10% less and patents at Rs.4,000.

(d) The total capital of new firm will be fixed at Rs.25,000, to be contributed by partners in profit – sharing ratio.

Prepare ledger accounts to record the above and show the balance sheet after Naveen's retirement.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Following is the P and L A/C of Shekar Fibres Ltd., for the year ended 31.12.2016 and 31.12.2017. You are required to prepare a common size income statement.

Profit and Loss Account

Particulars	2016 Rs.	2017 Rs.	Particulars	2016 Rs.	2017 Rs.
To Cost of goods sold	300	375	By Net Sales	400	500
To Operating expenses					
Administrative	10	10			
Selling	15	20			
To Net Profit	75	95			
	400	500		400	500

5. XYZ Ltd. was formed on 1.4.2013 to take over the business of a firm as from 1.1.2013. All profits made from this earlier date were to the benefit of the company but interest on the purchase price of Rs.50,000 was to be paid at 6% p.a. to the vendors up to the date of settlement in full on 1.6.2013. The following was the statement of profit and loss for the year ended 31st December 2013.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To Management expenses	3,050	By Gross trading profit	20,000
To Bad debts	200		
To Directors fees	1,000		
To Interest to vendors	1,250		
To Preliminary expenses	1,250		
To Depreciation	1,000		
To Net Profit	12,250		
	20,000		20,000

Out of the bad debts written off, Rs.100 related to the period prior to incorporation.

Apportion the profit earned between pre-incorporation and post-incorporation periods by preparing profit and loss account.

You may assume that turnover was spread evenly over the entire year.

6. What is a partnership deed? Name the contents of a partnership deed.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Out of goods costing Rs.1,00,000, 3/4 are destroyed by fire. Find out the amount of claim under following conditions:

   (i) Sum insured Rs.1,00,000
   (ii) Sum insured without average clause Rs.80,000
   (iii) Sum insured without average clause Rs.50,000.

   (b) Lal purchased two trucks on 1st April 2015, the cash price being Rs.1,12,000. The purchase is on hire-purchase basis : Rs.30,000 being on the signing of the contract and thereafter Rs.30,000 being paid annually for 3 years. Interest was charged at 5%. Depreciation was written off at the rate of 20% p.a. on the reducing instalment system. Calculate interest for each year.

   (c) Distinguish between sacrificing ratio and gaining ratio.

   (d) Kannan and Sundar share profits and losses in the ratio of 5:3. Madhavan joins on 1st April 2002. The following revelations were made :

   (i) Increase the value of building by Rs.10,000
   (ii) Raise goodwill for Rs.16,000
   (iii) Reduce the value of Debtors by Rs.2,000

   Give journal entries and prepare revaluation account.

   (e) Differentiate internal reconstruction from external reconstruction.

   (f) Distinguish between Cash flow statement and Funds flow statement.

   (g) The capital of Murugappa company Ltd is as under :

50,000 equity shares of Rs.10 each	5,00,000
40,000, 10% preference shares of Rs.10 each	4,00,000
	9,00,000

   The following information is obtained from the books of the company.

Profit after tax	5,00,000
Equity dividend	25%
Market price of equity share	Rs. 15

   Calculate dividend yield ratio.

3

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

   (a) Calculate stock turnover ratio from the following:

   Sales Rs.10,00,000
   Gross profit ratio 20%
   Stock at the beginning of the year Rs.1,75,000
   Stock at the end of the year Rs.1,45,000.

   (b) What is meant by alteration of share capital?

   (c) What are the methods of calculation of purchase consideration?

   (d) Calculate the amount payable to equity shareholders from the following particulars of a limited company:

   12,000 Equity shares of Rs.10 each fully paid Rs.1,20,000
   6,000 Equity shares of Rs.10 each, Rs.7 paid up Rs.42,000
   Amount available for equity shareholders Rs.1,08,000

   (e) Draw up the 'Schedule 4' of Bank accounts.

   (f) What is profit prior to incorporation?

   (g) X, Y and Z have been sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3:2:1. Z retires. His share is taken over by X and Y in the ratio of 2:1. Calculate the new profit-sharing ratio.

   (h) What do you mean by hire-purchase agreement?

4

HB2C/CHB2C/ HC2C/CHC2C/HD2C/CHD2C	Register No.							

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours
Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Highlight the programmes related to empowerment of women in Indian society.
2. Define caste and analyse the causes for the changes in the caste system.
3. Enumerate the chief characteristics of primary and secondary groups.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the advantages of monogamy.
5. Explain the various types of deviance.
6. Bring out the significance of reference group.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Patriarchal family
   (b) Joking Relationship
   (c) Ascribed status
   (d) Non-Governmental Organisation
   (e) Regional Diversity
   (f) National Integration
   (g) Hurdles faced by women.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

   (a) Exogamy
   (b) Secondary kin
   (c) Clan or sib
   (d) Social Morphology
   (e) Social Processes
   (f) In group and Out group
   (g) Gesellschaft
   (h) Social stratification

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H 2099

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the meaning and kinds of liberty.

2. Discuss the various theories of origin of state.

3. Explain United Nations and its organs.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the traditional approach to the study of Political Science.

5. Evaluate the techniques of Balance of Power.

6. Enumerate the features of Unitary Government.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) National Power

   (b) Human Rights

   (c) Federal Government

   (d) Behaviouralism

   (e) Globalisation

   (f) Role of Political Parties

   (g) Cold war

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

   (a) Fundamental Rights.

   (b) Dictatorship

   (c) Public Opinion

   (d) Natural justice

   (e) Parliamentary form of Government

   (f) Armament and disarmament

   (g) International Law

   (h) Direct Democracy.

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H 2100

HB3B

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted during 2015)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND INDIAN ECONOMIC ISSUES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the functions and objectives of SEBI.

2. Explain the various types of financial services.

3. Discuss the various problems faced by Small Scale Industries.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. List out the various types of financial instruments and briefly explain them.

5. State the importance of factoring.

6. Briefly explain the causes of unemployment.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following.

   (a) Explain the concept of venture capital.

   (b) Briefly explain the concept of Mutual Fund.

   (c) List out different types of underwriters.

   (d) Debt - Securitization.

   (e) Industrial policy.

   (f) Difference between forward contract and future contracts.

   (g) National income.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) Characteristics of Indian Economy

    (b) Factoring

    (c) Leasing

    (d) Share and Mutual Fund Unit – Difference

    (e) Money Laundering

    (f) NSDL

    (g) Merchant Banking

    (h) Agricultural credit.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2101 | CHB3B |

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2016 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various financial instruments dealt in the financial market.

2. What were the reforms made by SEBI in 1992, when merchant banking was brought under its control?

3. Describe the objectives of sales promotion and explain the various steps to be taken for promoting the sales.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the importance of capital markets in India.

5. Explain the difference between Consumer Goods and Industrial Goods.

6. Examine the factors affecting marketing functions.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Benefits of credit instrument.

   (b) Types of underwriters

   (c) Venture Capital Schemes

   (d) Classification of Mutual Funds

   (e) Currency convertibility in India

   (f) Evolution of marketing

   (g) Steps in advertising programme

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly

   (a) Financial yield

   (b) Branding

   (c) Currency swap

   (d) ESOP

   (e) Future contract

   (f) ALM

   (g) Operating Lease

   (h) Positioning

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B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ETHICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the scientific principles of management.
2. Describe the merits and demerits of short-term and long-term planning.
3. What are the requirements for effective control? Explain the different types of control.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the different ways by which an organization can cultivate work ethics?
5. What are the different factors influencing span of management? Explain with examples.
6. Discuss about the impact of technology on organizational design.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Role of a manager in an organisation.
    (b) Characteristics of an effective and efficient plan.
    (c) Decision making techniques.
    (d) Steps involved in delegation of authority.
    (e) Leadership styles.
    (f) Application of control process at different levels of management.
    (g) Ethical dilemmas in business organizations.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly

    (a) Entrepreneur vs manager.
    (b) Systems approach to management
    (c) Organizational Culture
    (d) Objectives of planning
    (e) Demerits of MBO
    (f) Rational decision making
    (g) Line and staff organization.
    (h) Corporate Social Responsibility.

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B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is performance appraisal? Explain the methods of performance appraisal.
2. Elucidate the factors affecting HR policy. Explain the process of formulating HR policies.
3. What are monetary and non-monetary incentives? Explain the various individual and group incentive plans. What are the advantages and problems with wage incentives?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the challenges of human resource management in the present era?
5. What is learning inorganisations? Explain any two theories of learning.
6. How can a grievance be resolved empathically? Explain.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following.**

    (a) Need for human resource planning
    (b) Evolution of HRM
    (c) Selection process
    (d) Maslow's hierarchy of needs
    (e) Rating scales in measuring performance
    (f) Methods of wage payment
    (g) Corporate culture and organisational effectiveness.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly:**

    (a) Induction
    (b) Critical incident method
    (c) Mentoring
    (d) Motivation techniques
    (e) Fringe benefits
    (f) Dearness allowance
    (g) Perception
    (h) Types of organisational culture.

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   From the following Trial Balance, prepare trading a/c, profit and loss a/c and a balance sheet as on 31st December 2018.

Debit balances	Rs.	Credit balances	Rs.
Purchases	80,000	Capital	4,00,000
Salaries	30,000	Creditors	85,000
Rent	15,000	Sales	3,80,000
Debtors	3,00,000	Loan	1,20,000
Cash	15,000		
Wages	20,000		
Bank balance	30,000		
Opening stock as on 1.1.2018	20,000		
Machinery	1,50,000		
Building	3,00,000		
Insurance	25,000		
	9,85,000		9,85,000

[P.T.O.]

Adjustments:

(i) Closing stock Rs.1,80,000

(ii) Provide depreciation on machinery 20% and buildings 10%

(iii) Create provision for debtors at 10%

(iv) Outstanding wages Rs.5,000 and outstanding salary Rs.10,000.

2. From the following balance sheets of A & Co Ltd, as on 31st December 2009 and 2010, prepare

(a) Schedule of changes in working capital

(b) Funds flow statement for 2010.

Balance sheets

Liabilities	2009	2010	Assets	2009	2010
Share capital	1,00,000	1,50,000	Land and buildings	1,00,000	90,000
General reserve	50,000	60,000	Plant and machinery	1,00,000	1,19,000
Profit and loss a/c	30,500	30,000	Stock	50,000	24,000
Bank loan	70,000	–	Debtors	75,000	63,000
Sundry creditors	50,000	37,200	Cash	500	1,200
Provision for tax	32,000	35,000	Bank	2,000	15,000
			Goodwill	5,000	–
	3,32,500	3,12,200		3,32,500	3,12,200

Additional information:

(a) Dividend of Rs.23,000 was paid during 2010.

(b) Depreciation written off on buildings Rs.10,000 and machinery Rs.14,000.

(c) Income tax paid during the year ended 31st December 2010 Rs.28,000.

3. Elucidate the various tools of Financial statement analysis in management accounting.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   From the following information, calculate :

   (a)   Current assets

   (b)   Current liabilities

   (c)   Inventory

      Current ratio = 2.8

      Liquid ratio =1.5

      Working capital = Rs.90,000.

5.   Explain briefly any seven accounting concepts.

6.   Arul, Babu and Charu are equal partners. On 31.12.2008 their balance sheet was as follows :

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Capitals :		Buildings	19,500
Arul	16,800	Furniture	2,400
Babu	12,600	Stock	11,400
Charu	6,000	Debtors	10,800
Creditors	6,000	Cash	600
Bills payable	3,300		
	44,700		44,700

On that date, Durai was admitted for $\frac{1}{4}$th share of profits on the following terms; that

   (a)   Durai brings in cash Rs.9,000 for goodwill and Rs.15,000 as capital.

   (b)   Half of the goodwill shall be withdrawn by the old partners.

   (c)   Stock and furniture be depreciated by 10%.

   (d)   A provision of 5% on debtors be created for doubtful debts.

   (e)   A liability for Rs. 1,080 be created against the bills discounted.

   (f)   Buildings be valued at Rs.27,000.

   Prepare revaluation account, partners' capital account and new balance sheet.

3   H 2104

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following.

(a) Prepare trial balance from the following :

Name of the account	Rs.
Capital	60,000
Cash	15,000
Sales	1,20,000
Purchases	80,000
Loan (Cr.)	21,000
Interest (Cr.)	2,000
Debtors	28,000
Creditors	16,000
Plant and machinery	70,000
Outstanding wages	5,000
Stock	31,000

(b) What is goodwill? State the factors affecting goodwill.

(c) Calculate funds from operations from the following profit and loss account.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To expenses paid	3,00,000	By gross profit	4,50,000
To depreciation	70,000	By gain on sale of land	60,000
To loss on sale of machine	4,000		
To discount	200		
To goodwill	20,000		

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To net profit	1,15,800		
	5,10,000		5,10,000

(d) Calculate gross profit ratio and net profit ratio from the following :

	Rs.
Sales	2,00,000
Gross profit	60,000
Loss on sale of machine	5,000
Administration, selling and distribution expenses	25,000
Other expenses	10,000
Income from investments	15,000

(e) A project costs Rs.15,60,000 and yields annually a profit of Rs.2,70,400 after depreciation of 12% p.a. but before tax at 25%. Calculate pay-back period.

(f) Differentiate between cash flow statement and funds flow statement.

(g) Briefly describe the importance of capital budgeting.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Pass journal entries for the following :

   (i) Ram started business with a capital of Rs.10,000

   (ii) He purchased furniture for cash Rs.4,000

   (iii) He purchased goods from Mohan on credit Rs.2,000

   (iv) He paid cash to Mohan Rs.1,000.

(b) Calculate the amount of goodwill at three year's purchase of last five year's average profits. The profits were I year Rs.9,600; II year Rs.14,400; III year Rs.20,000; IV year Rs.6,000; V year Rs.10,000.

5   H 2104

(c) Calculate the Stock Turnover Ratio.

Opening stock Rs.40,000

Closing stock Rs.44,000

Sales Rs.4,15,000

Gross profit ratio 20%.

(d) What are the advantages of pay-back period method of capital budgeting?

(e) A project needs an investment of Rs.10,00,000. The following are the income forecasts, after depreciation and tax :

I year loss Rs.1,00,000

II year profit Rs.3,00,000

III year profit Rs.4,00,000

IV year profit Rs.2,00,000

V year profit Rs.2,00,000.

Calculate Accounting Rate of Return on original investment method.

(f) What are the uses of funds flow statement?

(g) State the objectives of accounting.

(h) Differentiate between sacrificing ratio and gaining ratio.

HC4A/CHC4A   Register No. [　][　][　][　][　][　][　]

H 2105

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

COMPUTER FOR MANAGEMENT AND MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the various kinds of information required by the company? Distinguish between DSS and MIS.

2. What is the need for Domain Name Systems? Explain the different types of DNS.

3. What is meant by dynamic worksheet? List the steps in creating dynamic/sensitive worksheet. List any four financial functions supported by MS-Excel.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain how MIS can be used as a variety reduction technique.

5. Elucidate about various storage devices. Give example.

6. FEDI render support for International Trade Transaction - Justify your statement.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) List the advantages and future of EDI.
   (b) Functions of BPO.
   (c) Classifications of computers
   (d) Applications of IS audit in the internet environment.
   (e) Graphics in worksheet.
   (f) Applications of internet.
   (g) State the features of MS-Access.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Marketing functions in MS-Excel.
   (b) Features of MS-Excel.
   (c) Query Processor
   (d) E-Governance
   (e) EDI standards.
   (f) Role of system analyst.
   (g) Client Server Computing
   (h) Sensory input devices.

| CHB4A/HC4B/CHC4B | Register No. | | | | | | | |

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the problems involved in decision making. How is an optimal business decision made? – Discuss the various steps.

2. Discuss why profit maximisation is not the sole aim of a business firm and explain Prof. Baumol sales maximisation model.

3. How are price and output determined under Perfect competitive market in short-run?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Cobb-Douglas Production functions.
5. Discuss the applications of different cost theories.
6. Explain cost-oriented pricing methods.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Scope of Managerial Economics
   (b) Methods of measuring elasticity of demand
   (c) Qualitative techniques of demand forecasting
   (d) Differentiate between Law of variable proportion and Returns to scale.
   (e) The properties of Isoquant analysis
   (f) Features of Monopolistic competition market
   (g) Production possibility frontiers (or) curve.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

   (a) Scarcity
   (b) Law of Demand
   (c) Isocost
   (d) Economic profit
   (e) Mark-up pricing
   (f) Explicit cost
   (g) Uncertainties
   (h) Equi-marginalism.

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B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is the purpose of SWOT analysis? Why is it necessary to do a SWOT analysis before selecting a particular strategy for a business organization.

2. What are the five competitive forces in an industry as identified by Michael Porter? Explain with examples.

3. What is functional strategy? Explain the various functional strategies in an organization.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What do you mean by strategic leadership? What are the two approaches to leadership style?

5. Discuss the role of corporate governance in strategic management.

6. Do you think that Globalization improves performance of a firm? Why/why not?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a) Benefits of strategic management
    (b) Mission statement and its characteristics
    (c) Competitive advantage and Cost leadership strategy
    (d) Procedure for strategy formulation
    (e) Requirements for strategic evaluation
    (f) Implications of 7S framework
    (g) Impact of changing technology on business.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

    (a) External and internal environment - differentiate
    (b) Levels of strategic management
    (c) Environmental dynamism
    (d) Corporate restructuring
    (e) Retrenchment strategy
    (f) Corporate culture
    (g) Balanced scorecard
    (h) Value chain approach to strategy.

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B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   Explain the functions and importance of marketing.
2.   Explain the basis for market segmentation.
3.   List out the various sales promotion techniques. Explain them.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   What is Product Life Cycle? Explain.
5.   Discuss the reasons for new product failure.
6.   Explain the factors affecting price of a product.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   **Write short notes on FIVE of the following.**

   (a)   Differentiate advertisement from publicity.
   (b)   Explain the concept 'CRM'.
   (c)   What are the characteristics of services?
   (d)   Explain the advantages of personal selling.
   (e)   What are the kinds of pricing?
   (f)   Explain the concept of "Marketing Mix".
   (g)   What do you mean by "Marketing Research"?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   **Answer SIX of the following very briefly :**

   (a)   Marketing
   (b)   Product Mix
   (c)   Product
   (d)   Online Marketing
   (e)   Market Segmentation
   (f)   Consumer Behaviour
   (g)   Reason for growth in service sector
   (h)   Personal selling

HC6B/CHC6B	Register No.

H 2109

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

PUBLIC FINANCE AND IT LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Evaluate: Musgrave's view on the principle of maximum social advantage. Give illustration with suitable diagram.

2. List the recommendations of the 13th Finance Commission and give your critical comment on its implications.

3. Describe the provisions of the Budget Maintenance Act and explain the role of Budgetary Policy in economic development.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Deficit Financing. Does it always lead to rise in prices? Suggest the steps to counter the adverse effects.

5. What is Public Debt? Discuss the burden of external debt.

6. Explain how Lindhal's optimum solution satisfies the benefit principle.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Characteristics of good Tax System.
   (b) Wagner's Law.
   (c) 80th Constitutional Amendment Act, 2000.
   (d) Need for the public sector according to Musgrave.
   (e) Reasons for the growth of Public Expenditure.
   (f) Dalton's classification of public revenue.
   (g) Difference between tax and price.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Sinking Fund.
   (b) Double Taxation.
   (c) Redeemable Debt.
   (d) Tax avoidance.
   (e) Finance Commission.
   (f) Article 280
   (g) Fiscal Neutrality.
   (h) Mixed goods.

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HD1C/CHD1C   Register No. ▢▢▢▢▢▢▢

H 2110

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is JK master-slave flip flop? Explain the working principle with neat diagram.

2. Explain about Macros and Mail Merge in MS-Word. What are the applications of MS-Word?

3. Define Queries in MS-Access? List out the steps in creating and executing queries. Give example.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is the need of a counter in digital computer? Draw the block diagram for a 3 bit binary ripple counter.

5. Prove that NAND and NOR gates are universal gates.

6. Elucidate the important features of Ms-Excel.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Convert the Hexa Number $(7D)_{16}$ into Decimal Equivalent.

   (b) Simplify the Boolean function using K-Map $F(W,X,Y,Z)=\sum(2,3,4,5,10,11,12,13)$

   (c) What is Encoder? Explain the functions of encoder with circuit diagram.

   (d) Explain the working of Half Adder with the circuit diagram.

   (e) Discuss about various binary codes.

   (f) Any four mathematical functions in MS-Excel.

   (g) Define computers. State the characteristics of computer.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly:**

   (a) Give truth table for Exclusive - OR gate.

   (b) Give 2's complement of $(1010)_2$

   (c) Define Multiplexer.

   (d) List out the technologies used in various computer generations.

   (e) What are Registers?

   (f) What are the components of MS-Access?

   (g) Define operating systems

   (h) What is meant by application software?

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B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PROGRAMMING IN 'C' AND ALGORITHMS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define functions. Explain various categories of the functions with an example.
2. Distinguish between breadth first search and depth first search methods with an example.
3. What are files? List out the steps in creating, opening, accessing and closing data files in C.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain self-referential structure in C with an example.
5. Differentiate between formatted and unformatted output statements with an example.
6. Write an algorithm for Dijkstra's shortest path technique.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Operators in C.
   (b) Write a C program to find largest among three given numbers.
   (c) Define Unions. Give the syntax.
   (d) Multidimensional Array
   (e) State the steps in passing Pointers to Function.
   (f) Brief on space and time complexity.
   (g) Write a pseudo code for insertion sort.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly:**

   (a) What is User defined data type?
   (b) Define Function Prototype.
   (c) What is meant by directed graph?
   (d) Differentiate between break and continue statements.
   (e) Give the syntax of Conditional Operator.
   (f) State the techniques of Sorting.
   (g) List the features of an algorithm.
   (h) Define Pointer.

HD3B/CHD3B

Register No.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

Second Year — Third Semester

OPERATING SYSTEMS AND MICROPROCESSOR AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is deadlock? Explain the necessary and sufficient conditions for deadlock to occur. What is the difference between deadlock prevention and avoidance?

2. What are Operating Systems? Explain the different functions and objectives of Operating Systems.

3. Explain the working of DMA Controller.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss UNIX directory structure organization with an example.

5. Distinguish between I/O mapped I/O and memory mapped I/O.

6. Draw the Gantt chart and find the average waiting time using Priority scheduling algorithms for the following set of process, with the length of the CPU burst time given below in milliseconds.

PROCESS	BURST TIME	PRIORITY
P1	21	2
P2	3	1
P3	6	4
P4	2	3

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Operating System acts as a resource manager – Justify.

   (b) What are the advantages of distributed system?

   (c) What is semaphore? Discuss product-consumer problem with semaphore.

   (d) What are the typical access rights that may be granted or denied to a particular user for a particular file?

   (e) What is the difference between internal and external memory fragmentation?

   (f) Give an overview of 8085 instruction set.

   (g) Explain the function of various flags in 8086 microprocessor.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Brief on real time systems.

   (b) Mention the security features in UNIX operating systems.

   (c) Define segment table.

   (d) Mention various page replacement algorithms.

   (e) How do 8086 interrupts occur?

   (f) List the features of WINDOWS-7 operating systems.

   (g) What is meant by microcontroller?

   (h) What is the main use of I/O processor?

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| HD4A/CHD4A | Register No. | | | | | | | |

H 2113

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

PRINCIPLES OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING AND SOFTWARE TESTING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. With the help of a neat diagram explain Boehm's spiral model. Spiral model can support both change avoidance and change tolerance – Justify.

2. Explain cost estimation techniques in detail.

3. Explain Transaction Flow Testing Techniques in detail.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain project planning in detail.

5. Discuss about Real time system design.

6. Discuss about the salient features of various software test tools with the merits and demerits.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Explain Jackson's method for software development.
    (b) Differentiate cohesion and coupling.
    (c) What is software maintenance? Give an overview of different categories of software maintenance.
    (d) Sketch the control flow graph for an ATM Withdrawal System.
    (e) Brief on 'Software Quality and Reliability'.
    (f) Differentiate between Walk-through and Inspection.
    (g) Brief on Path Instrumentation.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

    (a) Define Software Engineering.
    (b) Define Cyclomatic Complexity.
    (c) Differentiate between verification and validation.
    (d) Mention the objectives of Software Testing.
    (e) Define Software Re-engineering.
    (f) Define Software Configuration Management.
    (g) Brief on Functional point Analysis.
    (h) List the various phases involved in SDLC.

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HD4B/CHD4B	Register No.						

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (RDBMS)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Concurrency Control Protocol. Explain the various concurrency control protocols in detail.

2. Describe any three relational algebra operations in Structured Query Language.

3. Define E-R Model. Elaborate on various notations and components in E-R diagram.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Elucidate various mapping cardinalities with an example.

5. Define transaction. List out the properties and operations of the transaction.

6. What are triggers? List out and explain the different types of triggers with an example.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Components of DBMS.
   (b) Features of SQL.
   (c) Third normal form with an example.
   (d) Uses of backup and recovery.
   (e) State and explain integrity constraints in SQL.
   (f) Brief on database tuning.
   (g) Write about Weak entity set in an E-R diagram.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

   (a) What is the use of views in SQL?
   (b) What is normalization?
   (c) List the SQL operators used in subqueries.
   (d) Indexing-Definition.
   (e) Write the syntax of joining tables in SQL.
   (f) Define dynamic hashing.
   (g) What is meant by deadlock?
   (h) Brief on lossless decomposition.

HD5A/CHD5A   Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE - JAVA AND WEB TECHNOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Write a java program to implement method overloading and method overriding.

2. What is meant by HTML tables? What are the tags that are used for table creation? Explain the attributes of table tag with an example.

3. Prove that the fields in an interface are implicitly static and final.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain built-in and user defined exception in java program with an example.

5. Write a java program to read the ages of all members in a family, store them in to one dimensional array and display the age of the eldest and youngest persons.

6. Explain how local and global functions can be written using java script with the suitable example.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Write about string handling functions in java.
   (b) What are the features of object oriented programming?
   (c) Explain exception handling mechanism in java.
   (d) Enlist operators supported by java.
   (e) Write I/O streams in java.
   (f) Explain the way in which java script handles arrays with an example.
   (g) Discuss about the document tree in detail.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

   (a) State any two differences between abstract class and interface.
   (b) What is Multi-threaded Programming?
   (c) When do we declare a method or class as final?
   (d) Can an applet class have a constructor? Justify your answer.
   (e) What is meant by byte stream?
   (f) Mention the data types in java script.
   (g) What is java script statement? Give an example.
   (h) Define DOM.

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B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPUTER NETWORKS AND NETWORK SECURITY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are transmission modes? Explain the various transmission modes with suitable example.

2. State the major difference between the Distance Vector Routing and Link State Routing. Discuss how these routing techniques work?

3. Write in details about the definition, characteristics, types and limitations of firewall.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define network. Explain the applications of network.

5. State the general principles of congestion control. Explain any one congestion control algorithm.

6. Explain with an example how RSA algorithm works.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a) Guided transmission media.

    (b) Explain how hamming code can be used to correct burst error with an example.

    (c) State the benefits of IPv6.

    (d) List the functions of E-Mail

    (e) IP Security.

    (f) What is the weak collision resistance? What is the use of it?

    (g) Brief on transposition and substitution crypto system techniques.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) List out the issues in data link layer.

    (b) Brief on Token ring.

    (c) List the basic functions of Router.

    (d) List the features of TCP.

    (e) What is worm?

    (f) Define steganography.

    (g) Web Security.

    (h) Define telnet.

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B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

INFORMATION SECURITY AND DIGITAL FORENSICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss about the offences related with digital signature and electronic signature under Information Technology Act in India.
2. Explain the aspects of collecting and preserving computer forensic evidence?
3. Explain cyber security and its problem.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the obstacles you find in backing up applications?
5. Explain the SIM card and SIM file structure?
6. Briefly explain the identity theft in mobile phones.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Explain types of firewall with the neat diagram.
   (b) What are the sources of virus and explain how can you prevent it?
   (c) Discuss the technique of tracking an e-mail.
   (d) What is duplication of digital evidence? Explain its purpose?
   (e) Brief on war driving, war flying and war chalking.
   (f) Elaborate on Commercial Espionage and Commercial Extortion.
   (g) AT Command Set.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Two forensic tool for evidence collection.
   (b) Digital Signature.
   (c) Security in VPN.
   (d) Cryptography.
   (e) Vulnerabilities.
   (f) Write note on role of Certifying Authority.
   (g) When you delete an image/video/audio, do you really delete it? Is it possible to revert the deleted data?
   (h) What is meant by hardware and software piracy?

| HDXD/CHD8E | Register No. | | | | | | | |

H 2151

B.C.A.LL.B (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JULY 2021.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester /Fourth Year -Eighth Semester

E-COMMERCE AND CYBER LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the concept of public key infrastructure in the digital signature system in India by referring to the important statutory regulations for a valid digital signature.

2. State the important protocols and regulations needed for a secure electronic payment in E-Commerce transaction.

3. Discuss the salient features of UNCITRAL Model Law and its relevance in creating and strengthening a strong electronic governance system.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the various provisions of TRIP's Agreement that is relevant for determining patentability of computer software and program.

5. Discuss the merits and demerits of Electronic Commerce in cyberspace.

6. Explain the challenges for international taxation in E-Commerce based transactions.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short note on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Private key
    (b) Shrink Wrap contract
    (c) Digital Watermarking
    (d) Consumer protection in E-commerce
    (e) Patent law treaty
    (f) E-Records
    (g) Steganography

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. "X" made an online payment to an E-commerce portal and received communication of receipt of payment. The E-commerce portal later on refuses delivery of product for which "X" made online payment due to the fact that the product was banned in the place where "X" resides. "X" sues the E-commerce portal. Decide.

9. ABC Corp gets a software patent in USA and comes to known that a similar software is commercialised by an Indian software company after the patent issued by United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). Decide the remedies availability to ABC Corp Ltd.

10. "X" is an agent working for computer maintenance with an University "X" sells the database of students which he got from one of the computers of the university. Decide the remedies available to the University and their students.