Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2184

HVA/HA1A/CHA1A/
HBAA/HB1A/CHB1A/
HC1A/CHC1A/HD1A/
CHD1A

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

ENGLISH – I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

1. Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

    (a) A critical appreciation of Bacon's essay 'Of Truth'.

    (b) Discuss the crisis of Aringnar Anna's maiden address in Rajya Sabha.

    (c) Consider and discuss the process by which Portia turns the situation in the Court from Shylock's advantage to Antonio's.

PART B — (5 × 3 = 15 marks)

2. Annotate FIVE of the following.

    (a) That government is best which governs least.

    (b) It is heaven upon earth, to have a man's mind in charity, rest in providence, and turn upon the poles of truth.

    (c) In the middle ages lectures were necessary because of the shortage.

    (d) Whether there is only democratic precedent for resignation six months earlier.

    (e) You make a specialty of divorce cases.

    (f) If I were you, I would forget all about any technical preparation for the law.

    (g) The tyranny of the majority was at first, and is still vulgarly, held in dread.

PART C — (20 marks)

Linguistics – (10 marks)

3. Answer TWO of the following in about 250 words each: (2 × 5 = 10)

   (a) What are the three phases in the 'History of English'?

   (b) Write a short note on Modern English period.

   (c) Influence of Christianity on English Language.

Phonetics – (10 marks)

4. Answer THREE of the following: (3 × 2 = 6)

   (a) Classification of Speech Sounds.

   (b) Explain nasal sounds with examples.

   (c) Discuss the importance of intonation in Spoken Language.

   (d) What are front and back vowels?

5. Transcribe the following sentences: (2 × 2 = 4)

   (a) The entry is closed.

   (b) Can you hear my voice?

PART D — (15 marks)

Grammar

6. Make sentences using the pairs of words given below: (5 × 1 = 5)

   (a) Estimate – Esteem

   (b) Compliment – Complement

   (c) Disease – Decease

   (d) Official – Officious

   (e) Advise – Advice

7. Frame sentences using the idioms given below: (5 × 1 = 5)

   (a) Hand in glove (glove)

   (b) To bring to light

   (c) To pay off old scores

   (d) To lend ear to

   (e) At sixes and sevens

8. Give synonyms for the words given below: $(2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1)$

   (a) Menace

   (b) Lament

9. Give antonyms for the words given below : $(2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1)$

   (a) Battle

   (b) Depth

10. Form words using the prefix and suffix: $(2 \times \frac{1}{2} = 1)$

    (a) auto

    (b) ment

11. Rewrite the sentences: $(2 \times 1 = 2)$

    (a) "If you continue to watch T.V. I will cut the Cable Connection" said father to his son. (into indirect sentence)

    (b) He complained to the teacher that the seniors were ragging him. (into direct sentence).

H 2184

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H 2185

HVB/HA1B/CHA1B

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

HISTORY – I (HVB) – B.A. B.L. (Hons.)

HISTORY (HA1B/CHA1B) – B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the socio-religious, economic and political conditions during the Vedic Age.

2. Discuss the administrative acumen of the Mughals.

3. Narrate the important political movements organised by Gandhi in the 20th century.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the Religious movements in ancient India.

5. Discuss the impact of Islam on Hindu India.

6. Explain the economic exploitation of India by Britain.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Indus town planning

    (b) Sangam literature

    (c) Trade and commerce in the Gupta period

    (d) Jagirdari System

    (e) Market reform policy of Ala-ud-din Khilji

(f)   Jainism

(g)   Bhakthi Movement

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Kautilya

(b)   Guild System

(c)   Chola village administration

(d)   Nobles under Delhi Sultans

(e)   Nawabs of Bengal

(f)   Self - Respect Movement

(g)   Theosophical Society

(h)   Vivekananda.

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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

LAW OF TORTS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Tort. Distinguish tort from crime, contract and quasi-contract with suitable illustrations.

2. Analyse about the exemptions for liability of the tortfeasor, with the aid of decided cases.

3. Examine the different types of negligence by interpreting the judgements passed by various Courts.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Argue whether it is Law of Tort (or) Law of Torts.

5. Discuss about the capacity of Child to sue and to be sued with relevant cases.

6. Define and distinguish between Assault and Battery.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Malice in Law and malice in fact.

    (b) Common employment

    (c) Vicarious Liability of state

(d)   Wagon Mound case.

(e)   Salient features of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.

(f)   Nuisance

(g)   Malicious prosecution

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   A reputed magazine, Daily Telex, has published an article about Ms. X that she gave birth to twin babies. Actually Ms. X is an unmarried and a famous Kathak Dancer. She sued the magazine Daily Telex. Advise Ms. X.

9.   Mr. A, driver of the bus, asked the conductor to park the bus inside the bus depot after the trip. While the conductor was trying to park the bus, hit some passengers who were standing for the bus and they got severely injured. They filed a suit against the bus company. Decide.

10.   Mrs. Y, received a telephone call that her husband has met with an accident and has been admitted in a hospital. After receiving this information, she collapsed and later she was diagnosed with some neurological issues. But the phone call was a prank one and not a real. Mrs. Y sued the person who made a call. Decide the maintainability.

| HGD/HVE/HA1E/CHA1E/ |
| HBAE/HB1E/CHB1E/HC1E/ |
| CHC1E/HD1E/CHD1E |

Register No.

H 2188

B.A. B.L.(Hons.)/B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

[For the candidates admitted from 2005-2006 to 2007-2008 (HGD)]

Second Year – Third Semester

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

CONTRACTS – I

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "A contract is complete as soon as the acceptance is posted" – Explain this statement with respect to Indian and English Law.

2. "An agreement without consideration is void" – Explain and point out the exceptions to this rule, if any.

3. Discuss the basic principles and guiding factors for awarding damages for breach of contract.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the rule in Pinnel's case. What are the limitations to the rule? Show how far the rule is applicable in India.

5. What is meant by coercion? Point out the distinction between coercion and duress.

6. Discuss the provisions of the Contract Act regarding devolution of joint liabilities and rights.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Agreements in restraint of trade

    (b) Blue Pencil Rule.

    (c) Quasi contract

    (d) Reciprocal Promises.

    (e) Wagering contracts.

    (f) Krell *v. Henry.*

    (g) Preventive relief.

[P.T.O.]

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. G agreed to sing in T's theatre thrice a week from the first of January to the last day of March. She had also agreed that during that period she would not go to sing in any other theatre. After 2 weeks G sought employment under a new theatre owner N. What remedies are available to the parties?

9. 'P', a film producer, got a promise from 'A' a minor girl for acting in a film. The agreement was entered into between P and F the father of the girl, on her behalf. On breach of agreement the minor A sued P through F as next friend. Decide.

10. A, agreed to purchase 300 tons of sugar from B under two contracts, to be delivered on different dates. A, failed to take delivery under the first contract. B claimed to rescind both contracts. A sued B for damages. Decide.

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5(1)

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2021-2022 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER I – LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (ENGLISH – I)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 600 words each.

1. Analyse the reasons for Gandhi's plea for the severest penalty.

2. Give a character sketch of Portia and Shylock.

3. Discuss the problems affecting the smooth functioning of courts as highlighted by Arthur T. Vanderbilt.

PART B — (3 × 7 = 21 marks)

4. **Answer any THREE of the following:**

   (a) Explain the four skills of language learning.

   (b) Define figures of speech and explain simile, metaphor, climax and bathos with examples for each.

   (c) Define 'vowels', 'Diphthongs' and 'Consonants'. List out 5 sounds from each category and give corresponding words.

   (d) Discuss the place of mother tongue in language acquisition and mother tongue as official language.

PART C — (20 marks)

GRAMMAR

5. **Give one word substitutes for any FOUR of the following:**

                                                              (4 × 1 = 4 marks)

   (a) One who eats human flesh.

   (b) The story of one's own life

   (c) Government dominated by officials.

   (d) Animals of a particular region.

   (e) Opinion contrary to accepted doctrine.

6.   Frame sentences using any FOUR idioms: (4 × 1 = 4 marks)

   (a)   To be on alert

   (b)   To get off easily

   (c)   To have the gift of the gab.

   (d)   To bring to light

   (e)   Hand in glove

7.   Frame sentences using FOUR of the following pairs of words:
                                                        (4 × 1 = 4 marks)

   (a)   Accept – Except

   (b)   Confirm – Conform

   (c)   Popular – Populace

   (d)   Disposal – Disposition

   (e)   Sea – See

8.   Form words using SIX of the following prefixes and suffixes:
                                                        (6 × ½ = 3 marks)

   en, dis, under, im, re, ness, ly, ed.

9.   Answer FIVE of the following: (5 × 1 = 5 marks)

   (a)   Roads are damaged (Add question tag).

   (b)   "Take your answer scripts", said teacher to the students. (into indirect sentence)

   (c)   The terrorists told the passengers to stand with their hands behind their head. (into direct sentence)

   (d)   Mother asked Ramu to finish homework instead _____ watching T.V. (use correct preposition)

   (e)   Raju was slapped by Principal. (change the voice)

   (f)   Global warming is affect all living beings .(correct the error)

   (g)   The boys is dancing. (correct the error)

PART D — (5 marks)

10.   Write a letter to the appropriate authority on the problem given below:
                                                        (5 marks)

   To repair the roads badly damaged due to rains.

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H 2332

5(2)

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2333

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2021 – 2022 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II — POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION OF INDIA

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Examine the constitutional and statutory protection against untouchability.

2. Discuss the pro-women movements in India before Independence.

3. Elaborate on the Economic policy of the British in India.

4. Describe the political structure of independent India.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Peasant revolts in the 20th century before independence.

6. Rights guaranteed to Women and Girl children under Directive Principles of State Policy.

7. Policies framed by British to protect Women.

8. Social reform movements in the first half of the 20th century.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) Dowry system.

   (b) Women and freedom struggle.

   (c) Justice party.

   (d) Vaikom Satyagraha.

   (e) Permanent Revenue Settlement.

   (f) Champaran Satyagraha.

   (g) Drain of wealth.

   (h) Princely states.

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5(3)

H 2334

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) /
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2021 – 2022 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER III — PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define National Income and Explain the circular — flow of National Income.

2. State the functions of Money and critically evaluate 'Keyne's Liquidity preference theory of interest.

3. What is Price Rigidity? Explain how price and output are determined under oligopoly market during short-run.

4. Define elasticity of Demand and explain the methods of measuring elasticity of Demand.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Derive demand curve for a product using Marshall's theory of Consumer Behavior.

6. Describe the principle of Maximum Social Advantage.

7. Describe the Canon's of Taxation.

8. What is trade cycle? List the factors causing trade cycle. Explain the effects of trade cycle.

[P.T.O.]

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) Classification of Public Debt.

   (b) Properties of indifference curve.

   (c) Difference between Inductive Method and Deductive Method

   (d) Consumer surplus.

   (e) Liquidity Trap.

   (f) Objectives of Monetary Policy

   (g) Price Discrimination.

   (h) Producer's Equilibrium.

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5(4)

Register No.

H 2280

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper V – INTRODUCTION TO LAW, LEGAL METHODS AND LEGAL RESEARCH

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1.   Explain the sources of Law.

2.   Define Legal Research. Explain the components of synopsis.

3.   Law declared by the Supreme Court is binding on all the other Courts. Explain.

4.   Define Interpretation of Statute. Explain the primary rules of interpretation.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5.   Ramesh intentionally hurts Rajesh a mortal causing wound using an iron rod, then mistakenly thinks Rajesh wad dead and throws his body into a well nearby and Rajesh died drowning into the water. Can Ramesh be made criminally liable for his act? Discuss.

6.   X, who is being prosecuted for selling adulterated butter, argued that the butter which he is selling is neither prepared from milk nor cream but from the curd and therefore not covered under the Act. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

7. The Petitioner's blood was to be transfused to another and therefore a sample of the same was collected wherein the Petitioner was tested HIV Positive. The Hospital without the consent of the Petitioner had disclosed the same to his relatives. Challenging the disclosure the Petitioner had approached the appropriate forum and had further preferred an Appeal before the Supreme Court. Discuss.

8. The Appellant's husband (deceased) was a dealer registered under the Bengal Finance Act and has delivered the goods in Bihar and the State has levied Tax. Explain the Case Law along with the Rule of Interpretation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) Substantive Law.

   (b) Non-Doctrinal Research.

   (c) Legal Fiction.

   (d) Write a note on Section 3 of the General Clauses Act, 1897.

   (e) Explain the terms Malafide and Prima facie.

   (f) Utility of Library.

   (g) Explain the reforms necessary in Legal Education.

   (h) Religion as a source of Legislation.

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5(5)

H 2281

HBM0102

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II – COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Illustrate the working of Input and Output devices with a neat diagram.

2. Summarize the various features of Windows System Tools.

3. Explain how Charts and Graphs are used to visualize data in MS-Excel.

4. Discuss about Clip Art/Pictures – Inserting other objects, Audio and Video – Resizing and Scaling of an object in Presentation Package.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the various editing features in MS-Word.

6. Describe the procedure for designing, running and controlling slide shows in Presentation.

7. Highlight the different features involved in Cell Formatting.

8. Illustrate the steps to address, compose and send messages in MS Outlook Environment.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

(a) Convert the Decimal Number $(256)_{10}$ into Binary and Hexadecimal

(b) Notepad and its uses.

(c) Applying Bullets and Numbers in MS-Word.

(d) Headers and Footers in MS-Word.

(e) Role of Formulas in MS-Excel.

(f) Advantages of Powerpoint Presentation.

(g) Search Engine Browsing.

(h) Trademark issues in Internet.

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5(6)

H 2282

HBM0104

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper IV – FINANCIAL AND CORPORATE ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. From the following balances as at 31.12.2019 of a trader, prepare trading and profit and loss account for the year and balance sheet as on that date:

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
Salaries	5,500	Creditors	9,500
Rent	1,300	Sales	32,000
Cash	1,000	Capital	30,000
Debtors	40,000	Loan	10,000
Trade Expenses	600		
Purchases	25,000		
Furniture	2,500		
Bank Balance	5,600		
	81,500		81,500

Adjustments :

(a)   Closing stock Rs. 9,000

(b)   Salary outstanding Rs. 500

(c)   Rent paid in advance Rs. 100

(d)   Provide for doubtful debts at 5%

(e)   Depreciate furniture by 10%

[P.T.O.]

2. A company went in liquidation on 31.03.2020 and the following balance sheet was prepared.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Share capital (19,500 shares of Rs. 10 each)	1,95,000	Goodwill	60,000
Sundry Creditors [partly secured (On buildings)]	53,310	Buildings	48,000
Unsecured Creditors	99,790	Machinery	65,500
Preference creditors	24,200	Stock	56,800
Bank Overdraft	8,000	Sundry Debtors	48,820
		Cash	2,500
		Profit and Loss A/c	98,680
	3,80,300		3,80,300

Assets realised as follows:

Buildings Rs. 35,000, Machinery Rs. 51,000, Stock Rs. 39,000, Debtors Rs. 58,500, and Cash Rs. 2,500.

The expenses of liquidation amounted to Rs. 1,000. The liquidator's remuneration was agreed at 2.5% on amount realised (including cash) 2% on amount paid to unsecured creditors.

Prepare Liquidator's final statement of account.

3. What is instalment purchase agreement? How does it differ from Hire Purchased agreement?

4. On 31st March, 2020 the balance sheets of H Ltd., and its subsidiary S Ltd. stood as follows:

Liabilities	H Ltd Rs.	S Ltd Rs.	Assets	H Ltd Rs.	S Ltd Rs.
Equity share capital	8,00,000	2,00,000	Fixed Assets	5,50,000	1,00,000
General Reserve	1,50,000	70,000	75% shares in S Ltd. (at cost)	2,80,000	–
Profit/Loss A/c	90,000	55,000	Stock	1,05,000	1,77,000
Creditors	1,20,000	80,000	Other current assets	2,25,000	1,28,000
	11,60,000	4,05,000		11,60,000	4,05,000

Draw a consolidated balance sheet as on 31st March, 2020 after taking into consideration the following information:

(a) H Ltd. acquired the shares on 31st July 2019.

(b) S Ltd. earned Profit of Rs.45,000 for the year ended 31st March, 2020.

(c) In January 2020 S Ltd. was Sold to H Ltd. goods costing Rs. 15,000 for Rs. 20,000. On 31st March 2020 half of these goods were lying as unsold in the godown of H Ltd. Also Give your working notes.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Following is the balance sheet of Samy Ltd. as on 31st March, 2020.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Share capital 8% preference shares of Rs. 100 each	3,75,000	Fixed Assets	16,25,000
Equity shares of Rs. 10 each	7,50,000	Investments	3,00,000
General Reserve	4,50,000	Current Assets	2,50,000
7% Debentures	3,50,000		
Current Liabilities	2,50,000		
	21,75,000		21,75,000

Rani Ltd agreed to takeover the business of Samy Ltd.

(a) Calculate purchase consideration under Net assets method on the basis of the following:

(i) Rani Ltd. agreed to discharge 7% debentures at a Premium of 10% by issuing 9% debentures of Rani Ltd.

(ii) Fixed assets are to be valued at 10% above book value, the investments at Par, Current assets at 10% discount and current liabilities at book value.

(b) Calculate purchase consideration under Net Payment Method on the basis of the following:

(i) Rani Ltd. agrees to discharge the 7% debentures at a premium of 10% by issuing 9% debentures of Rani Ltd.

(ii) Preference shares are discharged at a premium of 10% by issuing 10% preference shares of Rs. 100 each in Rani Ltd.

(iii) For every 2 Equity shares in Samy Ltd. 3 Equity shares of Rs. 10 each in Rani Ltd. Will be issued in addition to cash payment of Rs.3 per Equity share in Samy Ltd.

6. Ramar has purchased a motor cycle on hire purchase system. The cash price is Rs.52,000 which was sold for to Rs.60,000 payable in 4 equal instalments annually of Rs. 15,000 each. The first instalment is made at the end of the first year. Calculate the interest for each year.

7. What are the various methods of winding up a Company? Explain.

8. Prepare a Trial Balance from the following balance of Mr.Rathinam as on 31.03.2021.

	Rs.		Rs.
Rathinam's capital A/c	51,000	Purchases	30,000
Rathinam's Drawing A/c	12,000	Discount (Dr)	1,200
Stock on 1.4.2020	17,000	Sales	65,000
Plant and Machinery	20,000	Carriage Inwards	1,200
Office Furniture	1,500	Insurance	800
Sundry Debtors	38,000	Rent and Rates	1,100
Sundry Creditors	45,000	Office Salaries	18,300
Cash at bank	18,200	Return Inwards	2,000
Cash in hand	1,750	Return Outwards	1,925
Bills payable	2,600	Billes Receivable	1,800
Printing and Stationery	675		

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

(a) Mention the golden rules of accounting.

(b) State the main features of Hire Purchase System.

(c) Write a note on 'Voluntary Winding Up'.

(d) Give the meaning of 'Subsidiary Company'.

(e) What do you understand by term 'Purchase Consideration'?

(f) Mano Company Ltd. took over assets Rs.3,80,000 and liabilities of Rs. 50,000 of Mani Company for Purchase consideration of Rs. 3,50,000. Mano Company Ltd paid the purchase consideration by issuing debenture of Rs. 100 each at Premium of 10%. Give journal entries.

(g) How would you ascertain the amount of Minority Interest?

(h) Journalise the following transaction in the books of Muhunda.

(i) Purchase goods for cash Rs.2,00,000

(ii) Sold goods to Mr. Arul Rs. 1,25,000

(iii) Paid rent to Ram, the land lord Rs.40,000

(iv) Paid Salary Rs.25,000.

Register No.

H 2283

HBB0102

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II – FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What is Double Entry System? Explain it advantages.

2. From the following Ledger balances, prepare trading profit and loss account for the year ended 31.12.2020 and a Balance Sheet as on that date:

Particulars	Debit Rs.	Particulars	Debit Rs.
Purchases	15,000	Capital	40,000
Salaries	2,000	Sales	25,000
Rent	1,500	Creditors	1,000
Insurance	300		
Drawings	5,000		
Machinery	28,000		
Bank	4,500		
Cash	2,000		
Stock	5,200		
Debtors	2,500		
	66,000		66,000

[P.T.O.]

Adjustments:
(a) Stock on hand at 31.12.2020 Rs. 4,900
(b) Salaries outstanding Rs.300;
(c) Rent paid in advance Rs. 200;
(d) Insurance paid in advance Rs.90;
(e) Depreciate machinery by 10%;
(f) Goods taken by proprietor for his own use Rs.100.

3. Following is the Profit and Loss A/c of company for the year ending 31.12.2019.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To opening stock	1,00,000	By sales	5,60,000
To purchases	3,50,000	By closing stock	1,00,000
To wages	9,000		
To Gross Profit c/d	2,01,000		
	6,60,000		6,60,000
To Administrative Expenses	20,000	By Gross Profit b/d	2,01,000
To selling and distribution expenses	89,000	By Interest on investment	10,000
To Non-Operating expenses	30,000	By profit on sale of investments	8,000
To Net Profit	80,000		
	2,19,000		2,19,000

Calculate :
(a) Gross Profit Ratio
(b) Net Profit Ratio
(c) Operating Ratio and
(d) Operating profit Ratio.

4. Navliga furniture House places before you the following trading results.

Year	Units	Total cost (Rs.)	Sales (Rs.)
2019	10,000	80,000	1,00,000
2020	12,000	90,000	1,20,000

Find out the following:

(a) P/V Ratio

(b) BEP both in units and amount

(c) Fixed cost and

(d) Margin of safety in the year 2020.

H 2283

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essay on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Journalise the following transactions in the books of Mano A/c in the year 2020.

1.12.2020	–	Mano commenced business with cash Rs. 5,00,000
2.12.2020	–	Purchased supplies on credit from Mr. Saravanan Rs. 1,60,000
3.12.2020	–	Purchased furniture by Cash Rs. 50,000
9.12.2020	–	Paid for miscellaneous expenses Rs. 30,000
12.12.2020	–	Cash paid to Saravanan on account of goods purchased Rs. 20,000
19.12.2020	–	Received interest from Sukumar Rs. 2,000
30.12.2020	–	Paid Salary to Staff Rs. 10,000
30.12.2020	–	Paid rent for the building Rs. 7,000

6. What is management accounting? How does it differ from financial accounting?

7. You are given the following information:

Cash Rs.18,000 ; Debtors Rs. 1,42,000; Creditors Rs. 50,000; Closing Stock Rs. 1,80,000; Bills Payable Rs. 27,000; Outstanding expenses Rs. 15,000; Tax Payable Rs.75,000.

Calculate

(a) Current Ratio

(b) Liquidity Ratio

8. Explain the advantages of Budgetary Control.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

(a) Describe the objectives of accounting.

(b) State the importance of trial balance.

(c) What are current liabilities? Give examples.

(d) What is master budget?

(e) State the advantages of Zero base budgeting.

(f) Define the term 'Contribution'

(g) Write a note on P/V Ratio.

(h) List out the advantages of journal.

5 (10)

Register No. ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚

H 2284

HBB0104

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

Paper IV — PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Evaluate the contribution made by F.W. Taylor to the growth of management thought.

2. What do you mean by decision making process? Explain its different techniques.

3. Define Group Dynamics. Explain the principles of Group Dynamics of Indian Organisations. Give examples.

4. Discuss activities in the negotiation preparation, process and setting that improve negotiation effectiveness.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the steps involved in Planning Process.

6. Explain the essential requirements of an effective control system.

7. What is Organisational Design? State and explain the emerging issues in organisational design.

8. List out and explain the financial and non-financial control strategies followed in Indian Business Organisations.

[P.T.O.]

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) What is span of control? Discuss its significance.

   (b) Explain the characteristics of an informal group.

   (c) Explain Mc Gregor's theory of motivation.

   (d) Discuss the importance of organisational culture and the conditions under which good organisational culture improves organisational performance.

   (e) What are individual behavioural differences? What are the determinants of individual behaviour?

   (f) What is the meaning of organisational conflict? What are the different types of conflict situations?

   (g) What are the types of decision making in organisations? Explain with examples.

   (h) Elucidate the Balanced Score Card concept with an industry example.

5 (11)

H 2285

HBC0102

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II – BUSINESS STATISTICS AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the concept of conditional probability and Baye's theorem. Explain with examples.

2. What do you understand by the term "regression analysis"? Point out the role of regression analysis in business decision making. What are the important properties of regression coefficients?

3. The following are the monthly figures of advertising expenditures and sales of a firm. It is generally found that advertising expenditure has its impact on sales generally after two months. Allowing for this time lag, calculate coefficient of correlation between expenditures on advertisement and sales.

Month	Advertising expenditure	Sales (Rs)
Jan	50	1200
Feb	60	1500
Mar	70	1600
Apr	90	2000
May	120	2200
June	150	2500
July	140	2400
Aug	160	2600
Sep	170	2800
Oct	190	2900
Nov	200	3100
Dec	250	3900

[P.T.O.]

4. Find :

   (a) Inter-quartile range

   (b) Quartile deviation

   (c) Coefficient of quartile deviation for the following distribution.

   Class interval : 0-15 15-30 30-45 45-60 60-75 75-90 90-105

   f: 8 26 30 45 20 17 4

PART B — $(2 \times 10 = 20$ marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Define statistics and statistical methods. Explain the uses of statistical methods in modern business organisations.

6. Give a brief description on different measures of central tendency. Why is arithmetic mean so popular?

7. Two managers are asked to rank a group of employees in order of potential for eventually becoming top managers. The rankings are as follows :

Employees	Ranking by Managers I	Ranking by Managers II
A	10	9
B	2	4
C	1	2
D	4	3
E	3	1
F	6	5
G	5	6
H	8	8
I	7	7
J	9	10

Compute the coefficient of rank correlation and comment on the value.

8. Discuss merits and demerits of stratified sampling method. Write a critical note on the merits and limitations of judgement sampling.

PART C — $(5 \times 4 = 20$ marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) The mean marks of statistics for 100 students of a class was 72. The mean of the marks of the boys was 75,while their number was 70.Find out the mean marks of girls in the class

   (b) What are the various types of sampling? Explain with examples.

(c) What is correlation? Clearly explain with suitable illustration its role in solving business problem.

(d) What are the uses of regression analysis?

(e) What are independent events in probability? Explain with example.

(f) What are the requisites of a good sample?

(g) What are the different types of diagrams which are used in statistics to show the salient characteristics of group and series? Illustrate your answer.

(h) What are sampling errors? Explain them with examples.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2286

HBC0104

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER IV – COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND LEGAL IMPLICATIONS IN OPERATING SYSTEMS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain in detail the characteristics of computers.

2. Elucidate JK flip-flop. Derive the Characteristic table and Characteristic equation with a clear logic diagram.

3. Using Quine Mc-clausky method solve the Boolean function $F(a,b,c) = \Sigma m(0,2,3,5,7)$ Identify the prime implicants.

4. Explain in detail the following:

   (a) Expression dichotomy in computer related works

   (b) Legal protection for database.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Briefly explain the generation of computers.

6. What are Logic gates? Explain with truth table and logic diagram.

7. Elucidate the working of multiplexer with a neat logic diagram and truth table.

8. Explain the Microsoft warrant case – CLOUD ACT in detail.

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) Convert $(735)_8$ to hexadecimal equivalent.

   (b) Explain the working logic of D-flip flop with truth table and circuit diagram.

   (c) Briefly explain the working of Decoder with a neat logic diagram.

   (d) Elucidate the steps and working of Mail Merge with an example.

   (e) Explain the steps involved in creating charts in MS Excel.

   (f) Briefly explain how firewalls are used to protect systems.

   (g) Explain copyright violation on the internet with example.

   (h) Briefly explain the Trademark issues in relation to computers and internet.

6

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2308

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

ENGLISH – II

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART I — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

1. **Answer TWO of the following:**

   (a) Describe the five functions that are important for a lawyer.

   (b) Explain the thalidomide case.

   (c) Bring out the pathos in 'In the Court'

PART II — (5 × 3 = 15 marks)

2. **Annotate FIVE of the following:**

   (a) A mock trial differs from a moot in that it is a mock-jury-trial.

   (b) Law is divided into two great branches, the criminal and the civil.

   (c) I am running out of ammunition.

   (d) The chief fault of lawyers is certainly that of 'prolixity'.

   (e) I discovered that I had no right as a man because I was an Indian.

   (f) A warrant was issued for pigott's arrest on the change of perjury.

   (g) The law schools have long been centres of research.

PART III — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

3. **Answer TWO of the following:**

   (a) Explain listening and reading skills.

   (b) Explain the law of Intensity and the law of continuity.

   (c) Discuss the role of language teacher in language acquisition.

[P.T.O.]

PART IV — (3 × 5 = 15 marks)

LOGIC — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

4. (a) Define logic. Compare it with ethics and psychology and its importance for law students.

Or

(b) What is a proposition? Explain the kinds and four fold classification of proposition.

5. Bring out the fallacy in ONE of the following syllogisms.

(a) All teachers are thinkers.
Some poets are thinkers.

∴ Some poets are teachers.

Or

(b) All lions are ferocious.
No lion is a vegetable eating creatures.

∴ No vegetable eating creatures is ferocious.

LETTER WRITING — (5 marks)

6. Write a letter to your School Headmaster informing him of your achievements in college.

PART V — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

7. **Use TEN legal terms in sentences.**

(a) Liability
(b) Murder
(c) Necessaries
(d) Partition
(e) Plaintiff
(f) Proof
(g) Remand
(h) Sine die
(i) Proviso
(j) Tenant
(k) Tort
(l) Trial

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2189

| HVG/HA2C/CHA2C/HBAB/HB2D/ |
| CHB2D/HC2D/CHC2D/HD2D/CHD2D |

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/ B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/ B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester /Second Semester

HISTORY II (HVG) – LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY (HA2C/CHA2C/HBAB/HB2D/CHB2D/HC2D/CHC2D/HD2D/CHD2D)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Critically analyse the plans of Warren Hastings.

2. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of the Supreme Court at Calcutta.

3. Highlight the salient features of the 1935 Act.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write the salient features of the Government of India Act 1919.

5. Write a note on Rule of Law.

6. Write a note on Regulating Act of 1773.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Nandakumar's Trial.

   (b) Patna case.

[P.T.O.]

(c)   1833 Charter.

(d)   Mayor's Court of 1726.

(e)   Provincial Autonomy.

(f)   Advocates Act 1961.

(g)   Bar Council – Provisions relating to enrolment and maintenance of discipline.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Diwani Adalat.

(b)   Sir Elijah Impey.

(c)   Adigalar

(d)   Black Town

(e)   1813 Charter.

(f)   Dual system of Administration.

(g)   Legal Profession under the S.C.

(h)   Communal Representation.

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H 2190

HVH/HA1C/CHA1C

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

B.A.B.L. (Hons.) – First Year — Second Semester

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) – First Year – First Semester

SOCIOLOGY – I

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various theories of socialization.

2. Define Sociology and discuss the origin and development of Sociology.

3. Describe the characteristics and functions of social stratification.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a note on the nature of social control.

5. Discuss the importance of joint family in Indian society.

6. Highlight the contribution of August Comte towards sociology as a separate discipline.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Causes of polygyny

    (b) Factors facilitating deviance.

    (c) Views of Morris Ginsberg.

    (d) Importance of primary group

[P.T.O.]

(e) Caste-as a hierarchical division of society.

(f) Sociology as mother of social sciences

(g) Role of Avoidance

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) Industrial Revolution

(b) Horizontal mobility

(c) Patriarchal family

(d) Social Norms

(e) Anthropology

(f) Tertiary Kin

(g) Types of deviance

(h) Cultural lag

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2191

HVI/HBAI/HA2B/CHA2B

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – I (POLITICAL THEORY)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the nature and scope of Political Science.

2. Discuss the characteristics of Sovereignty.

3. Examine the elements of the State.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Critically analyse Aristotle's classification of Governments.

5. Discuss Unicameral and Bi-cameral Legislatures with examples.

6. Examine the traditional approaches to the study of Political Science.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Human Rights and Fundamental Rights.

    (b) Merits and demerits of Democracy.

    (c) Cabinet Form of Government.

    (d) Unitary and Federal System.

[P.T.O.]

(e)   Laissez Faire.

(f)   Behaviouralism.

(g)   Divine Right Theory.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Regionalisation

(b)   Checks and Balances

(c)   Patriarchal theory

(d)   Relationship between Political Science and Economics

(e)   Legal Sovereignty

(f)   Socialism

(g)   Role of Political Parties

(h)   Public opinion.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2192

| HVJ/HA2E/CHA2E/ |
| HBAJ/HB2E/CHB2E/ |
| HC2E/CHC2E/ |
| HD2E/CHD2E |

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

LAW OF CONTRACTS – II

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define bailment. What are the essential features of a bailment? Distinguish it from pledge.

2. What is the mode of determining the existence of partnership? Discuss with special reference to the ratio laid down in Cox. v. Hickman.

3. Explain the different modes by which the relationship of principal and agent may be created, with special reference to provisions of the Contract Act.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is agency by ratification? What are the requisites for a valid ratification?

5. Explain the doctrine of Caveat Emptor, along with its exceptions.

6. Describe the circumstances in which a surety is discharged from liability.

[P.T.O.]

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Continuing guarantee.

    (b) Rights of pawner and pawnee.

    (c) Minor as a partner.

    (d) Sub agent and substituted agent.

    (e) General lien and particular lien.

    (f) Sale and agreement to sell.

    (g) Retirement of partners.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' consigned 100 bags of wheat to 'Y', who had advanced Rs. 10,000 to 'X'. Later 'X' authorised 'Y' to sell the wheat and to pay himself Rs. 10,000 out of the proceeds of wheat. Later on 'X' directed 'Y' not to sell the wheat. Ignoring X's directions Y sold the wheat to recover Rs. 10,000. Is this sale binding on 'X'?

9. Subash Ghai, a film producer, borrowed Rs. 10,00,000 from Rajeev Shukla a financial distributor and agreed to deliver the final prints of the film when ready. Was the agreement a pledge?

10. Amith parks his car at a parking lot, locks it and keeps the keys with himself. Examine whether it constitutes a contract of bailment under the provisions of the Indian Contract Act 1872.

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HBA0205/HBM0205/
HBB0205/HBC0205

Register No. ▢▢▢▢▢▢▢

H 2287

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VI — LEGAL LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Bring forth etiquettes and manners for law professionals.

2. Explain the nature of law and the meaning of Act, Bill, customs and precedents.

3. Define the term 'meaning' and discuss the types of meaning.

PART B — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 250 words each.

4. Explain stress and intonation with examples.

5. Discuss the significance of English as court language.

6. Explain the role of language in interpretation.

PART C — (1 × 10 = 10 marks)

(Logic)

Answer any ONE of the following.

7. Define logic, deductive and inductive logic and importance of logic to law students.

8. Explain the types and kinds of proposition.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (30 marks)

9. Explain TEN of the legal terms given below and use in sentences of your own : (10 × 2 = 20)

    (a) Adjournment

    (b) Ad hoc

    (c) Ad valorem

    (d) Amicus curiae

    (e) Habeas corpus

    (f) Quid pro quo

    (g) Settlement

    (h) Verdict

    (i) Magna Carta

    (j) Ultra-vires

    (k) Proviso

    (l) Trespass

10. Explain any FIVE of the following legal maxims : (5 × 2 = 10)

    (a) Respondent Superior

    (b) Falsus in Uno, Falsus in Omnibus

    (c) Delegatus non potest delegare

    (d) Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium

    (e) Novus Actus Inter veniens

    (f) Salus populi Suprema Lex

    (g) Actio personalis moritur cum persona.

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Register No.

H 2288

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VII — SOCIAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS IN INDIA

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Describe communalism as a challenge to secularism in Indian scenario.

2. Define child abuse. Highlight the causes and the measures to prevent child abuse in India.

3. Explain the reasons for the prevalence of corruption and discuss the legislative measures to control corruption.

4. Explain social problem. Bring out the characteristics of social problems in India.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain social disorganization approach.

6. What are the causes of juvenile delinquency.

7. Bring out the impact of terrorism in India.

8. Examine the main characteristics of crime.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

(a) Female infanticide

(b) Alcoholism

(c) Scheduled Caste

[P.T.O.]

(d)   Meaning of casteism

(e)   Cultural lag

(f)   Problems of the aged

(g)   Tribal welfare

(h)   Child Labour.

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Register No.

H 2289

HBA0207

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII — POLITICAL THOUGHT (INDIAN AND WESTERN)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1.   Examine the features of Ancient Western Political thought.

2.   Write an essay on Isaiah Berlin's theory of liberty.

3.   Discuss the theory of Dharma and Karma.

4.   Analyse Kautilya's theory of state.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5.   Examine Plato's theory of Education.

6.   Write an essay on about liberalism, socialism and Marxism

7.   Examine Nehru's ideas on secularism.

8.   Critically analyse Gramsci theory on Hegemony.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a)   Political ideas of Savithribai Phule on Women Rights.

   (b)   John Rawls theory on Justice.

[P.T.O.]

(c)   Distributive Justice.

(d)   Natural Right.

(e)   Swaraj

(f)   Aristotle Thought on state.

(g)   M. N. Roy on Humanism and Radical democracy.

(h)   B. R. Ambedkar on social justice.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2290

HLC0202

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper IX - LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Trace the administration of justice system from 1600 to 1776 in Bombay and Calcutta.

2. Explain Hastings plans.

3. Discuss the major reforms brought in by the Act of 1919.

4. Elaborate on Provincial Administration brought in by 1935 Act.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases.

5. Explain the administration of justice in Madras till 1726 in the backdrop of cases.

6. Analyse Patna case.

7. Discuss the role of Privy Council in India in the backdrop of any two cases.

8. Explain the working of judicial administration during the medieval period and the types of offences and punishments.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

(a) Cabinet Proposal, 1946.

(b) Nehru Report, 1928.

(c) Kamaluddin's case

(d) Trial of Nandakumar

(e) Mayor's Court Act, 1726.

(f) Offences and punishments listed in Sastras.

(g) 1833 Charter

(h) Nizamat Adalat.

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10 (5)

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper X – LAW OF TORTS (Including Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss the rules laid down by the English and Indian courts on "No fault liability".

2. Critically analyse the vicarious liability of the State for the tortious acts of employees. Refer to the relevant case law.

3. Analyse and explain the tests to determine remoteness of damage with the help of landmark cases.

4. State the procedure to be followed by the District Consumer Forum on receipt of a complaint.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. Arun underwent a surgery for removal of stones in his kidney. The surgeon Harry who performed the surgery, left a piece of gauze in the abdominal cavity during the operation. Peritonitis developed which led to a second surgery being performed on Arun. Decide the liability of Harry citing landmark Supreme Court judgements on medical negligence.

6. Ragavan jumped into a well in order to commit suicide. Nitin, a bystander, saw this and jumped into the well in order to save Ragavan. In trying to save Ragavan against his will, Nitin sustained injuries. Can he claim damages from Ragavan?

7. A dam was constructed for irrigation across a river. Provision was made for release of excess water through sluice. Due to exceptionally heavy rainfall the sluice proved inadequate and extra opening was made resulting in flooding the agricultural land of X. X suffered a severe loss of agricultural production. Can X recover damages for the loss? Decide.

8. Mr. X, along with his wife Y, was travelling by a bus from Delhi to Meerut. Due to the negligence of the driver the bus plunged into river, as a consequence of which, X died on the spot and Y became unconscious. On regaining consciousness she was informed about the death of her husband, which caused her nervous shock and she remained bedridden for a month. She filed a suit, claiming damages. Decide, in the light of judicial provisions.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :**

   (a) Distinguish between a tort and a crime.

   (b) Explain the importance of mental elements in Tort.

   (c) Write a note on the liability of Independent Contractor.

   (d) Explain Res Ipsa loquitur.

   (e) What is Malicious Prosecution?

   (f) Write short note on Innuendo.

   (g) Restrictive trade practice – Explain.

   (h) What is Third Party Insurance?

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10 (6)

H 2292

HBM0206

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VII – PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time : ½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each:

1. What are management principles? Discuss the management principles propounded by Henry Fayol.

2. Explain the contribution of Elton Mayo in the development of management thought.

3. What is conflict management? What are the types of Conflict? Explain its process.

4. Explain the factors impacting organisational design. What are the current trends in organisation and job design.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each:

5. Explain the steps followed in a Planning Process.

6. Explain various stages of group development.

7. Explain the different types of organisational culture.

8. What are the different types of organisational decisions? Explain them with examples.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) Discuss various levels of management in an Indian Organisation.

   (b) Explain briefly the techniques of scientific management.

   (c) What is Line and Staff Organisation? State various advantages of this Organisation.

   (d) Discuss the Nature of Control. Why is it essential for better management?

   (e) Explain the dimensions of Organisational Culture.

   (f) Explain the types of Negotiating Strategies.

   (g) Explain the Decision Making process in Business Organisations.

   (h) What are the three levels of influence of Organisational behaviour? Explain with examples.

Register No.

H 2293

HBM0207

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII : FINANCIAL MARKET AND SERVICES

Time : $\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the functions of SEBI in detail.

2. Explain the concept of Mutual Fund and its objectives.

3. List out the types of lease and discuss its merits and demerits.

4. Describe the functions of merchant banking and its importance.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. How do financial services contribute to the economic development.

6. Enumerate the characteristics and importance of money market.

7. Differentiate primary market from secondary market.

8. List out the guidelines of SEBI on merchant banking.

[P.T.O.]

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) What is capital market? Mention its types.

   (b) What is open-ended and closed-ended mutual fund?

   (c) What are the functions of venture capital?

   (d) Explain the term "call money" market.

   (e) What are the method of issuing new shares?

   (f) Who are the players in the secondary market?

   (g) Mention any four sources for long term financing.

   (h) List out the SEBI guidelines on venture capital.

HBB0206

Register No.

H 2294

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year – Second Semester

Paper VII — MOBILE COMMERCE

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the Framework of Mobile Commerce.

2. Discuss the different services provided by Mobile banking.

3. Describe Mobile shopping process and Mobile Payment Process.

4. Analyze the various mobile devices that are used in M-Commerce.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. What do you understand by Mobile Commerce? Describe about M-Commerce models.

6. How SMS and MMS is used in mobile commerce? Explain.

7. Survey the various laws that are related to mobile device.

8. Describe the security arrangements which are undertaken to secure mobile shopping applications.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

(a) Scope of mobile commerce

(b) Front-end development tools for mobile application development

(c) E-Commerce Vs M-Commerce

[P.T.O.]

(d)   Education of M-Commerce systems

(e)   Precautionary measures of mobile security

(f)   Ticketing Apps.

(g)   Cell Phone Freedom Act 2010

(h)   Mobile Web Payments through WAP

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10 (9)

H 2295

HBB0207

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII – BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What are the different types of communication in business? Explain them with examples.

2. What are the tools available for business presentations? What are the parts of a good presentation? List some examples for bad presentations.

3. Mention some common social media platforms in India. Explain their utilisation in the field of business communication.

4. Is there any guidelines available for responding to professional criticism? Explain its types with examples.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain how visual media resources could be effectively used for communication.

6. What are business reports? Explain its types.

7. Describe the process of developing effective public speech. Explain its delivery techniques, body language and gestures.

8. Describe the ways for making good team communications in business organisations.

[P.T.O.]

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

   (a) List out some guidelines for being ethical in online activities

   (b) What are the uses of informal reports in business? Mention any three examples.

   (c) What are the different types of tables, charts and info graphics used in business communication?

   (d) What are benefits of effective public speaking?

   (e) Explain the functions of Google slides.

   (f) Explain some tools used for scheduling a meeting.

   (g) What are team focused messages? Mention some examples.

   (h) List out any four techniques for making effective interactions in work place.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2296

HBC0206

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VII – ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss various applications of E-commerce.

2. What is E-commerce? How does it differ from traditional commerce?

3. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of social media marketing.

4. Describe the various security issues in E-commerce.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Elucidate the various E-commerce models.

6. Distinguish between conventional design and E-organisation.

7. Explain the demerits of electronic commerce.

8. What is E-advertising? Explain the different methods of Internet advertising.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

    (a) State the features of electronic commerce.

    (b) What are the advantages of B2B?

    (c) Write a note on 'ESLC model'.

    (d) What is meant by E-payment system?

[P.T.O.]

(e)   Briefly explain the E-Enterprise.

(f)   State the meaning of social media marketing.

(g)   Mention the tools of online marketing.

(h)   Briefly outline the legal issues of online business.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2297

HBC0207

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII — PROGRAMMING IN C AND DATA STRUCTURES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Briefly explain the Decision making statements in C Programming with an example.

2. Differentiate Call by value and Call by reference. Explain the above concept with programming examples.

3. Write a program in C to find the Transpose and Trace of the Matrix.

4. Explain the algorithm followed in Bubble sort with an example.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Write a C program for Towers of Hanoi using Recursion.

6. Write a C program for counting No. of vowels, consonants, words, white spaces in a line of text and array of lines.

7. Define Stack. Explain the operations performed in stack using algorithm.

8. Explain the Binary search algorithms using data structure with examples.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) Define Identifiers and keywords with an example.

   (b) Write a C program to generate Fibonacci sequence of numbers.

   (c) Write a C program to calculate sin (x) of a given number.

   (d) What are Files? Discuss the operations performed using File in C Language.

   (e) Discuss the operations that can be performed using Linked List.

   (f) What are Binary Trees? Give examples.

   (g) Elucidate the steps involved in Insertion sort.

   (h) Explain the steps followed in Linear search with example.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2193

HWA/HA3B/
CHA3B

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE II — STATE AND POLITICAL OBLIGATIONS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine utilitarianism of political obligation.

2. Analyse Locke's Social Contract Theory.

3. Explain D.D. Raphel's ideas on political obligations.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the ethical foundations of political obligation.

5. Examine John Rawl's ideas on justice.

6. Examine the crisis in the prison system of India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Law of the Nature

   (b) Membership and political obligations

   (c) Power and authority

   (d) Legal and social issues

   (e) State and political obligation

   (f) Fundamental duties in the Indian Constitution

   (g) Deontological Theory.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

    (a) Directive Principles of State Policy

    (b) Rousseau's Social Contract

    (c) Contemporary developments in political obligation

    (d) Jeremy Bentham

    (e) John Mill

    (f) Political obligation and family

    (g) Anarchism

    (h) International Society.

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Register No.

HWB/HA3A/CHA3A

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY – II

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the types of prostitutes and examine the causes of prostitution.

2. Enumerate the changes in caste system during the British rule.

3. Critically analyse the issue of reservation to caste and women's empowerment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the social perception of law in the global era.

5. Highlight the merits and demerits of caste system.

6. Bring out the nature of diversities in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Measures taken by the Government for women welfare.

    (b) Characteristics of Hindu Joint family.

    (c) Occupational theory and Racial theory.

    (d) Physical factors and environmental factors of social change.

    (e) Problems faced by modern women.

    (f) Practice of honour killing.

    (g) Types of corruption.

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Youth unrest.

(b)   India a "mosaic of culture".

(c)   Stratificational diversities.

(d)   The Negritos.

(e)   Hierarchical social system.

(f)   Untouchability.

(g)   Definition of "Village".

(h)   Common worship.

Register No. [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]

H 2195

HWC/HA3C/CHA3C/HBBC

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

ECONOMICS – I (GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the Classical School of economic thought.

2. Define elasticity of demand. Show the different methods and degrees of elasticity of demand.

3. Critically examine the Factor endowments trade model developed by Heckscher-Ohlin.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the price and output determination under monopolistic competition.

5. Discuss Keynesian theory of Interest.

6. How does the IMF help the developing countries in terms of its functions?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Inductive and deductive methods.

   (b) Factors of production.

   (c) Distinguish between free goods and economic goods.

[P.T.O.]

(d) Concept of utility.

(e) New economic reforms.

(f) Ricardian theory of rent.

(g) Characteristics of good tax system.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) State the Lionel Robbin's definition of economics.

(b) Basic economic problems.

(c) Normal good and Giffen good.

(d) Iso-quant.

(e) Aggregate demand and supply.

(f) Terms of trade.

(g) Balance of Payment.

(h) Assumptions of Comparative Advantage.

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H 2196

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FAMILY LAW — I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the radical changes brought by the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 and discuss the status of marriage between the parties, below the age prescribed by the Act.

2. Critically evaluate the jurisprudence developed from Shabano to Shayara regarding Muslim women.

3. Discuss the changes brought by the legislation with regard to adoption.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the constitutional validity of Sec. 9 of the Hindu Marriage Act dealing with Restitution of Conjugal Rights.

5. Who is a testamentary guardian and what are his powers prescribed under the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956.

6. Discuss the law relating to solemnization of marriage of Christians.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Difference between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga schools

   (b) Divorce by mutual consent

   (c) Khula

   (d) Seema v. Ashwani Kumar

   (e) Changes brought by the Indian Divorce (Amendment) Act, 2001.

   (f) 'ad hoc' guardian

   (g) Importance of the Special Marriage Act.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law
and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A Hindu male was married to a Hindu female according to Hindu form
   of marriage. The husband converts to Christianity and the wife converts
   to Islam. Now both of them want to take divorce. Advise them.

9. During subsistence of his marriage, a Muslim married his wife's sister.
   Is the marriage valid? Does it make any difference if the marriage with
   the first wife is not consummated?

10. A Christian male and female got married in accordance with the
    Christian Marriage Act. Subsequently, their marriage was nullified by
    Ecclesiastical Courts. The husband wants to marry another woman now.
    Is it permissible?

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2197

HWE/HA3E/CHA3E/HBBE/HB3E/
CHB3E/HC3E/CHC3E/HD3E/CHD3E

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The Constitution of India under Article 19 guarantees six fundamental freedoms, however they are not absolute". Explain.

2. Examine the inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy, referring to constitutional provisions and decided cases.

3. Explain the relative importance of nationality, citizenship, domicile and residence. Discuss as to how the question of citizenship is dealt with under the Indian Constitution.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the concept of Rule of Law as enunciated by Dicey. State the Supreme Court's perception of Rule of Law in the Indian context.

5. "Preamble lays down the purpose and object of the Indian Constitution" – Explain.

6. Enumerate the Constitutional provisions relating to preventive detention and state to what extent these provisions curtail the fundamental right to personal liberty.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Freedom of Religion

   (b) Public Interest Litigation

   (c) Right against exploitation

   (d) Abolition of title

   (e) Other authorities under Article 12.

   (f) Judicial review

   (g) Fundamental duties.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Under a rule of a college all political activities within the campus are banned and the students are forbidden from organizing or attending meetings other than official ones within the campus. This rule is challenged as violative of rights guaranteed under Part III of the Indian Constitution. Decide.

9. A 58 year old person was appointed as the Chairman of a state electricity board initially for 5 years and further extended for a period of another 5 years, till he attained the age of 68 years. When a new Government came to power and before the board chairman's tenure could come to an end, the state legislature made an Act fixing the age of retirement of chairman of the electricity board as 65. The Chairman challenged the Act stating that the Act was specifically made to oust him from his post. Decide.

10. State of Tamil Nadu invited applications for the post of Assistant Commissioner in the Hindu Religious and Charitable Department. One of the condition stated that the candidate should belong to Hindu religion. Is the condition valid?

Register No. [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]

H 2335

HBA0308

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–21 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

Paper XI — GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define sociology and evaluate the significance of formalistic and synthetic schools of thought.

2. What is socialisation. Analyse the various theories of socialisation.

3. Describe the characteristics and functions of social institutions.

4. Explain Social Group. Bring out the differences between primary and secondary group.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Give your opinion on the recent trends in modern nuclear family.

6. Examine the role of culture in socialisation.

7. Explain the various functions of stratification.

8. Evaluate the importance of educational institution.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.**

   (a) Compare Social Norms and Values.

   (b) Explain Cultural Lag.

   (c) List the types of Kins.

[P.T.O.]

(d) What is social control?

(e) Compare Intra and Intergenerational Mobility.

(f) Types of marriage.

(g) Discuss organized and unorganized groups.

(h) Identify the role of Anthropologists in Society.

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15 (2)

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2336

HBA0309

B.A.,LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XII — INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1.   Explain National Power' and its elements.

2.   Describe the role of Diplomacy in International Relations.

3.   "Balance of power is a game played by actors with the help of several devices" Critically analyse.

4.   Explain the various theories of International Relations.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5.   Discuss the reasons for the creation of the League of Nations and also its failure.

6.   Compare Classical Realism and Neo-Realism.

7.   Explain the salient features of the Non-aligned movement and its impact on India's foreign policy.

8.   Discuss globalization's impact on International Relations.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a)   United Nations

   (b)   Cold war

   (c)   Nuclear Weapons and Disarmament

   (d)   International Law

   (e)   Imperialism

   (f)   World public opinion

   (g)   Evolution of IR from Ancient period

   (h)   Strategic Arms Limitation Talks - II.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2342

HLC0304

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XIII – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Critically examine the characteristic features of Federal Constitution of India. Is India a Federal country?

2. Explain the safeguards available to detenue detained under the Preventive Detention Law.

3. Critically examine the development of compensatory jurisprudence under Art.21 of the Constitution.

4. Write a note on Public Interest Litigation with the help of relevant case law.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give Cogent reasons.

5. A Magistrate issues an order authorising the investigating officer to take the specimen handwriting and finger prints of Mr. 'X' an accused, against his willingness 'X' challenges the order stating that it violates his fundamental right under Art 20(3). Decide the validity of order issued by the Magistrate.

6. The State of Karnataka imposed taxes on the cooked food sold in the Luxury Hotels but exempted from tax on food sold in modest eating houses. The object of imposing tax was to raise revenue by taxing on of costlier food in luxury hotels. It was challenged by the Hotels and Restaurants Association as discriminatory and arbitrary. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

7. Mr. X who is an atheist, filed a writ of mandamus before the Supreme Court praying for the direction to the Union Government to prohibit the breaking of coconut performing Pooja, chanting mantras of different religions at the state functions on the ground that India is secular state and it has nothing to do with religion. Will he succeed? Decide.

8. The State Government detained large number of persons under the Narcotic Drugs Act for the longer period of time without trial. The detenue questioned the validity on the ground of violation of Art. 21 of the Indian Constitution. — Decide.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :**

(a) Constitutionalism

(b) Other authorities under Art.12

(c) Double jeopardy

(d) Doctrine of wavier of fundamental Rights

(e) Separation of powers

(f) Modes of acquiring citizenship

(g) Enforcement of fundamental duties

(h) Forced Labour

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15 (4)

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2343   HLC0305

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XIV – LAW OF CONTRACTS – I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. "No one shall enrich himself unjustifiably at the expense of another" — How far this principle is incorporated in the Indian Contract Act?

2. All Contracts are agreements; but all agreements are not Contracts - Elucidate.

3. Explain the circumstances when Specific Relief can be granted?

4. Examine the contractual capacity of a minor and point out the difference between English law and Indian law.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give Cogent reasons.

5. Distinguish between liquidated damages and penalty. What are the rules governing the assessment of damages on breach of contract?

6. Define "Mistake". What is meant by Mistake of identity?

7. What is meant by flaw in consent? Explain with reference to provisions of the Indian Contract Act.

8. State the rule in Pinnel's case and mention the exceptions to the rule.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

   (a) Standard Form of Contract

   (b) Derry *v.* Peak

   (c) Perpetual Injunction

   (d) Contract with Government

   (e) Uberrimae Fidei Contract

   (f) Unilateral and Bilateral Contract

   (g) Contingent Contract

   (h) General offer and Specific offer

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15 (5)

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LLB. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XV - LAW OF CRIMES - I

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1.   "All murders are culpable homicides but not all culpable homicides are murder" – Explain the given statement.

2.   "There is no either larger crime or smaller crime with (out) an evil mind" – Comment.

3.   "In all Robberies there is presence of theft or Extortion". Elucidate.

4.   State the essential ingredients of Criminal Conspiracy. Distinguish it from Abatement?

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give Cogent reasons.

5.   Discuss the law relating to Sedition with the help of leading case law.

6.   Discuss the law relating to the immunity of children from criminal liability under the Indian Penal Code?

7.   Discuss the offence of rape in the light of Criminal Law Amendment Act, 2013.

8.   'A' Puts jewels into a box belonging to 'Z' with the intention that they may be found in the box and that this circumstance may cause 'Z' to be convicted. Discuss A's liability?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

(a) Bring out the difference between Crime and Tort.

(b) Explain the rules laid down in Mc Naughten's case.

(c) What is enhanced punishment?

(d) Explain Voyeurism.

(e) Explain unnatural offences and its constitutional validity.

(f) What are the difference between Section 34 and 149 of the Indian Penal Code?

(g) Explain the essentials of Mischief.

(h) Explain criminal liability of Corporations.

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15 (6)

Register No.

H 2340

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XI – SOCIAL ISSUES AND SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss the various types of Research and analyse the significance of social research.

2. Explain the various sources of Data. Bring out the differences between primary and secondary data.

3. List out the various theoretical approaches to social problem. Examine 'Social Disorganisation Approach' and 'Value Conflict Approach' in detail.

4. What do you mean by social problem? Explain the causes and consequences of social problem.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Bring out the differences between Schedule and Questionnaire.

6. What is probability and non-probability sample?

7. Highlight the components of research report.

8. Discuss the limitations of scientific method in sociology.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) Case Study Method.

   (b) Beggary.

   (c) Anomie Approach.

   (d) Controlled Observation.

   (e) Interview Schedule.

   (f) Types of report.

   (g) Pilot study.

   (h) Tertiary Data.

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15(7)

Register No.

H 2341   HBM0309

B.Com. LL.B. (HONS.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 to 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XII – COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 (800) words each.

1. From the following information prepare a cost sheet for the month of December, 2020.

		Rs.
Stock on hand 1st Dec 2020	Raw materials	25,000
	Finished goods	17,300
Stock on hand 31st Dec 2020	Raw material	26,200
	Finished goods	15,700
Purchase of raw material		21,900
Carriage on Purchase		1,100
WIP — 1-12-2020		8,200
WIP — 31-12-2020		9,100
Sale at Finished Goods		72,300
Direct Wages		17,200
Non — Productive Wages		800
Direct Expenses		1,200
Factory Overhead		8,300
Administrative over head		3,200
Selling and distribution overhead		4,200

2. Explain various methods of incentives followed in organizations.

3. A manufacturing concern has three production departments and two service departments. In July 2020, the departmental expenses are as follows:

Production Department	Rs.
A	16,000
B	13,000
C	14,000

Service Departments	
X	4,000
Y	6,000

The service department expenses are charged out on a percentage basis:

	A	B	C	X	Y
Expenses of Department E	20%	25%	35%	-	20%
Expenses of Department F	25%	25%	40%	10%	-

Prepare a statement of secondary distribution under repeated distribution method.

4. What is Budget? Explain different types of budget.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the significance of inventory control.

6. From the particulars given below prepare the stores ledger card: 2020.

1 Jan 2020	Opening stock	1,000 units at Rs.26 each.
5 Jan 2020	Purchased	500 units at Rs.24.50 each
7 Jan 2020	Issued	750 units
10 Jan 2020	Purchased	1,500 units at Rs.24 each
12 Jan 2020	Issued	1,100 units
15 Jan 2020	Purchased	1,000 units at Rs.25 each
17 Jan 2020	Issued	500 units
18 Jan 2020	Issued	300 units
25 Jan 2020	Purchased	1,500 units at Rs.26 each
29 Jan 2020	Issued	1,500 units

Adopt the FIFO method of issue and ascertain the value of the closing stock.

7. From the following figures, Calculate:

    (a) Break even point

    (b) Margin of safety and

    (c) Sales to earn a profit of Rs. 1,20,000

Sales	Rs.6,00,000
Variable Cost	Rs.3,75,000
Fixed Cost	Rs.1,80,000

8. What is labour turnover? How it is calculated?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

    (a) Cost Sheet

    (b) Stones Ledger

    (c) ABC analysis

    (d) Machine Hour rate

    (e) P/V Ratio

    (f) Break even point

    (g) Re-order level

    (h) Tender

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2337

HBB0309

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XII — HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss Behaviour Management theories by Mary Parker Follett and Elton Mayo.

2. Substantiate the need for employee training in modern industry. Explain the various on-the-job and off-the-job training methods.

3. Who is responsible for driving employee engagement? Describe ways to measure employee engagement.

4. Explain any three theories of leadership with examples.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Think of stores where you shop. Do employees of some stores seem happier than employees of other stores? What human resource practices might explain differences in employee happiness?

6. What can organisations do to improve their human resource planning process? What types of information improve forecasts?

7. Explain the types of diversity in work place. What are the legislations available to overcome this issue?

8. Explain some approaches to manage stress in organisations.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) What are the challenges in implementing people analytics?

   (b) What are the employee selection methods used by small business organisations?

   (c) Why are employee referrals a good recruiting source?

   (d) Explain ADDIE model for developing training courses.

   (e) What are development opportunities available for employees in present day organisations?

   (f) What are the factors to be considered while developing a pay structure?

   (g) What should be considered while developing a policy on employee use of social media?

   (h) What are the reasons for occupational stress in Indian Business organisations?

H 2338

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XI – PUBLIC POLICY GOVERNANCE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essay on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1.   Examine various theories and Models of policy making.

2.   Analyse different types of States with examples.

3.   Explain principles of Checks and Balances.

4.   Discuss participatory governance.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5.   Evaluate cyber co-operation and International institutions.

6.   Discuss cyber espionage and reconnaissance.

7.   Define e-governance and explain its importance.

8.   Analyse the advantages and challenges of e-democracy.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9.   **Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.**

   (a)   Divine origin theory of State

   (b)   Montosquieu

   (c)   Policy Evaluation

   (d)   Public Domain

   (e)   Democratic Administration

   (f)   National Green Tribunal

   (g)   Principles of National Justice

   (h)   Grameen Bank in Bangladesh.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2339 | HBC0309 |

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2020 – 2021 Onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XII — RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS AND LEGAL ANALYTICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Illustrate the architecture of database management system with block diagram.

2. Explain the aggregate functions, GROUP BY clause, ORDER BY clause and Triggers with example.

3. Describe the Entity — Relationship Model with suitable Example.

4. Predict the outcomes using the Computational Model for evidentiary legal arguments.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Describe in detail about Dr. Edgar F. Codd's 12 rules for relational database.

6. Explain the Fundamental Set Operations with the help of suitable examples.

7. What is decomposition? Explain the different types of decomposition with example.

8. Explain the value judgement based argumentative prediction model.

[P.T.O.]

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.

   (a) Weak entity set in an E-R diagram.

   (b) Tuple Relational Calculus.

   (c) Stages of normalization.

   (d) Write the SQL statement to list the records in the Employee table Order by Salary is ascending order. Employee (emp-name, dept-name, emp-salary).

   (e) Selection Operation in relational algebra.

   (f) Principle methods used for dealing the deadlock problems.

   (g) Basic steps in query processing.

   (h) CMLA to complete winners and losers.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2198 | HWF/HA4A/CHA4A/HBBF |

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE II – (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS) (HBBF)

POLITICAL SCIENCE – III (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS) – (HWF/HA4A/CHA4A)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the multiple methods of balance of power.

2. Examine the core ideas of realism and its types.

3. Discuss the different theories of Globalisation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the limitations of National Power?

5. "Cold War was a power struggle between communism and capitalism"– Explain.

6. Explain idealism and its features.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Impact of globalisation in developing countries

   (b) Relevance of balance of power

   (c) U.N'.s role in International peace and security

   (d) Disintegration of U.S.S.R.

   (e) Iron curtain

   (f) Warsaw Pact

   (g) Nuclear proliferation.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

   (a) Liberalism in International Relations

   (b) Relations between International Relations and International Law

   (c) Group of Eight (G8)

   (d) Disarmament

   (e) League of Nations

   (f) Non-state actors

   (g) Environmental issues in International Relations.

   (h) Terrorism

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2309   HWG/HA4B/CHA4B

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

ECONOMICS – II (INDIAN ECONOMICS)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define National Income. Describe the trends in National Income of India. Explain the Limitations of National Income estimation in India.

2. Examine the role of cottage and small-scale industries in India's Economic Development.

3. State the need of institutional finance for agricultural sector in India, and explain the working of agricultural credit in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the various programmes of poverty eradication in India.

5. Explain the strategy of planning in different five year plans in India.

6. Explain the nature and magnitude of the Population problems.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a)   Causes for inequality of income in India

    (b)   Trade Unions and Social security schemes

    (c)   Deficit financing

[P.T.O.]

(d) Integrated Rural development programme

(e) Different kinds of unemployment

(f) Problems of agriculture labour

(g) Green Revolution

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. **Answer SIX of the following very briefly.**

(a) Economic Reforms

(b) Merits of privatization

(c) Agricultural credit

(d) Land reforms

(e) Demonetization

(f) Privatization in the light of globalization

(g) Employee's Compensation Act

(h) Features of 1991 industrial policy

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2199

| HWH/HA4C/ |
| CHA4C/HBBG/ |
| HB4C/CHB4C/ |
| HC4C/CHC4C/ |
| HD4C/CHD4C |

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

JURISPRUDENCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine Analytical Positivism as reformulated and revived by Professor H.L.A. Hart.

2. Define 'Law' and 'Morality'. Analyse whether law can be separated from morality.

3. Examine the law of 'precedent'. Explain the various theories associated with 'Ratio Decidendi'.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Critically examine Kelsen's pure theory of law.

5. Explain 'legal personality'. Examine theories of corporate personality.

6. Discuss right-duty conflict as observed by Hohfeld.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Main doctrines of Historical school.

   (b) Theories of punishment.

   (c) Essentials of a custom.

   (d) Delegated legislation

   (e) Equitable rights

   (f) Locus standi

   (g) Succession on death.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Directors of a company conspired to practice fraud upon another company. Decide whether the company is liable for conspiracy.

9. A, was permitted to put her goods in a room in B's house. A, sent the goods through a man who kept it in the allotted room and locked it and took away the key with him. Decide whether A was in possession of the room.

10. A legatee under a will, murdered his testator. Decide whether the legatee is permitted to take the property bequeathed to him.

Register No. ⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚

H 2200
| HWI/HA4D/CHA4D/HBBI/HB4D/CHB4D/ |
| HC4D/CHC4D/HD4D/CHD4D |

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

FAMILY LAW – II

Time : 2½ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.　What important changes in the law of succession among Hindus have been introduced by the Hindu Succession Act, 1956? Discuss them in detail.

2.　Critically examine the rights of inheritance of the three principle classes of heirs under Sunni Law.

3.　Distinguish between a privileged will and unprivileged will. How are they executed?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.　Elaborate the reasons for which a Karta can alienate the joint family property. When father is the Karta, what are his special powers?

5.　"A Mohammedan testator has not an unlimited power of disposition by will"– Discuss.

6.　How is the property distributed to the heirs of a Christian female, who died intestate?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Unobstructed heritage

   (b) Modes of Partition

   (c) Private Wakf

   (d) Revocation of Gift under Muslim Law

   (e) Shuffa

   (f) Arm Chair rule

   (g) Succession Certificate.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A Hindu woman dies, leaving her son, daughter and brother; son and daughter of her deceased husband by another wife. She has property inherited from her mother. Distribute the property.

9. A Hanafi Muslim dies, leaving two full sisters, uterine sister, mother and widow. Divide his estate among them.

10. A Christian died intestate, leaving behind his wife, three grandsons through 1st predeceased son, two granddaughters through 2nd predeceased son and one grandson through 3rd predeceased son. Distribute his estate among them.

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2   H 2200

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The Constitution of India makes three-fold distribution of legislative powers" – Explain and point out the circumstances in which the union parliament can legislate on a subject contained in the state list.

2. Elaborate the different kinds of jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of India.

3. Examine the provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in states, in the light of recent judicial decisions.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Money Bill. Discuss the procedure for passing the Money Bill and distinguish it from Financial Bill.

5. Discuss the provisions relating to administrative relations between the union and the states and point out how far these provisions promote co-operative federalism in India.

6. Enumerate the powers and functions of the Public Service Commission.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Vice-President of India

   (b) Collective Responsibility of the Ministers

(c) Speaker of Legislative Assembly

(d) Doctrine of Colourable Legislation

(e) Anti Defection Law

(f) Planning Commission

(g) Removal of Chief Election Commissioner

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The Government of a state dismisses a civil servant on the ground that he has been convicted for misappropriation of money from the Government. It was a summary dismissal. Is it valid?

9. Parliament enacted the Essential Supplies Act for regulating the production, supply and distribution of essential commodities. Contravention of any provision of this Act was punishable with imprisonment upto three years or fine or both. Later State Legislature passed an Act enhancing the punishment and received the assent of the president. Thereafter parliament amended its Act and enhanced the punishment. Which Act would be operative?

10. A Judge of a High Court sends a letter to the president intimating his decision to resign his office from a future date. Before that date, he writes another letter to the president withdrawing his first letter. Examine the legal effect of the second letter.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2310

HXA/HA6B/CHA6C

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – IV
(PUBLIC POLICY AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

Time : 2½ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Bring out the evolution of public administration in developed and developing countries.

2. Explain the importance of 73rd and 74th Constitutional amendments with reference to gross root level democracy in India.

3. Enumerate the role of National Human Rights Commission in regulating the public administration in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Evaluate the contemporary challenges of public administration.

5. Explain the importance of administrative tribunals.

6. Differentiate between Public administration and Private administration.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**
   (a) Planning commission
   (b) Functions of chief executive
   (c) Scientific management
   (d) The Recommendation of IIARC on good governance.
   (e) Disaster management
   (f) Control over public administration
   (g) Span of Control

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) Right to Information

    (b) National Rural Employment Guarantee Act

    (c) Growth of public enterprises

    (d) Quasi judicial and administrative powers

    (e) Article 323 (a) and (b) of the Indian Constitution

    (f) Location of Authority

    (g) Human relation theory

    (h) Nature and scope of ministerial control

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2202

| HXB/HA2D/CHA2D/HBCC/HB3C/ |
| CHB3C/HC3C/CHC3C/HD3C/CHD3C |

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester (HXB/HBCC) / First Year – Second Semester
(HA2D/CHA2D) / Second Year – Third Semester
(HB3C/CHB3C/HC3C/CHC3C/HD3C/CHD3C)

LAW OF CRIMES – I (INDIAN PENAL CODE)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the significance of mens rea in Statutory offences.

2. State briefly criminal misappropriation of property and criminal breach of trust.

3. State the circumstances when culpable homicide does not amount to murder?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a note on solitary confinement.

5. When does the right of private defence of the body extend to cause death?

6. Write a note on wrongful gain and wrongful loss.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Injury.

   (b) Robbery.

   (c) Abduction as continuing offence.

   (d) Commutation of death sentence.

   (e) Minimum mandatory sentence.

   (f) Attempt.

   (g) Default sentence.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Arman, a film actor, was returning from a party past midnight when he dozed off and the car that he was driving ran over two persons sleeping on the pavement killing them and thereafter rammed into a pole. He was jolted out of sleep by the impact of the accident when his car hit the pole. Tests confirmed high dosage of alcohol in his blood. Discuss his liability for death of those two persons.

9. A, a police sub-inspector in exercise of his lawful powers goes to the house of a murder suspect B to arrest him. The subinspector behaves in an unusually high-handed manner that provokes B. Due to this B picks up a kitchen knife lying nearby and thrusts it into the abdomen of A resulting in grievous injury and ultimately death of A. During trial, B pleads defence of grave and sudden provocation. Decide.

10. X stabs B, who is a five year old son of A, in his leg due to which there is significant blood loss. Doctors advise blood transfusion. A, refuses to get it done since his religious belief does not allow the same. B dies after three days due to extreme blood loss. Discuss the liability of X.

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H 2203

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the relationship between International Law and Municipal Law with reference to different state practices.

2. Discuss the relevance and importance of extradition in International Law.

3. Briefly state the various modes of acquisition of state territory, with special reference to occupation. Refer to decided cases.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. 'Equity as a general principle of International Law' – Explain with case decisions.

5. Distinguish between 'Mare Clausum' and 'Mare Liberum', by emphasizing Grotiu's, philosophical approach to Law of Sea.

6. Discuss the consequences of state succession with respect to international treaties.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Monism

   (b) Erga omnes

   (c) De jure Recognition

   (d) North Sea Continental Shelf case

   (e) Interpretation of Treaty

   (f) Peaceful settlement of disputes

   (g) Advisory Jurisdiction of ICJ.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. Faraque a national of state of Demarce, committed a crime in state of Gondia and was arrested by the police in Gelhi, Gondia. Demarce contends that Gondia could not try the accused and he has to be handed over to the state. Is it a valid claim? Decide.

9. On the high seas, the vessel belonging to state of Cornia was sunk by the ship of state Gharsia, as correct lights were not displayed. The claim of Gharsia was based upon its municipal laws. Decide the dispute.

10. State 'A' contends that a temple situated in their territory is occupied by state 'B'. State 'B' claims the territory as some acts of excavations carried for a sustainable period by it amounts to acquisition. State 'A' relies upon a treaty to prove its sovereignty. Decide.

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H 2204

HXD/HA5B/CHA5B

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Trace the evolution of modern human rights law. What is the contribution of India to human rights?

2. Explain in detail the international law on the Prohibition of Genocide.

3. Write an essay on the 'Rights of women and children'.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the notion of Right to self-determination. Illustrate with international case laws.

5. What are the rights of minorities in International and Indian Laws?

6. Trace the role of NGOs in the protection of human rights.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Rights of Scheduled Tribes

    (b) Rights of Mentally Retarded Persons

    (c) Srilanka and Human Rights.

    (d) UN High Commissioner for Human Rights

[P.T.O.]

(e) Universal Declaration of Human Rights

(f) Prohibition of torture

(g) First Generation Human Rights

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law
and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The 'State of Vizorom' is an Indian state. It has issued a notification regulating the capitation fee collected in the medical institutions. A Public Interest Litigation challenged the collection of capitation fee. The public sprited person argued before the SC that no capitation fee to be collected as per human rights standards. Decide.

9. Mullin was arrested for certain notorious crimes. He sought an interview with his lawyer. The prison authorities rejected his application to meet the lawyers. This denial was reported to the Court through a letter. Decide.

10. Mr.'X' was agitated by his neighbours. The nuisance caused by his neighbours irritated him a lot. Therefore, he decided to petition this issue to the Chief Minister Office. Mr.X marked a copy of his complaint to NHRC and SHRC. Decide.

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H 2204

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H 2205

HXE/HA6E/CHA8B/HBDC/HB6E/
CHB8B/HC6E/CHC8B/HD6E/CHD8B

**B.A. B.L.(Hons.)/B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Eighth Semester

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Every word in a statute shall be given a meaning". Explain with reference to general principles of interpretation.

2. "The literal or grammatical interpretation is the only interpretation which will further the aim and object of enactment and will prevent the mischief". Critically examine.

3. Discuss in detail the internal aids and external aids of interpretation with the help of decided cases.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the meaning, objects and scope of 'interpretation' and 'construction'.

5. 'Statute must be read as a whole' - Explain.

6. Explain the Golden Rule of interpretation with reference to decided cases.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Heydon's rule

   (b) Public opinion and law making

   (c) Uncodified Statutes

   (d) Judicial Activism

   (e) Legislative Drafting

   (f) The General Clauses Act

   (g) Presumptions.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Section 113A, Evidence Act 1872 was inserted in the Act by Act 46 of 1983 providing for presumption as to abetment of suicide by a married woman and applies to trial of offences committed earlier to the insertion of the section. Decide the validity of this Amendment Act.

9. The appellant, a citizen of India, after arriving at the airport did not declare that he was carrying gold with him. During his search that was carried on, gold was found in his possession as it was against the notification of the government and was confiscated under Section 167(8) of the Sea Customs Act. Later, he was also charged under Section 8 of the Foreign Exchange Regulations Act, 1947. The appellant challenged this trial to be violative under Article 20(2) of the Indian Constitution. Decide.

10. The accused in this case, was prosecuted for selling the sweetened Supari, which was sweetened with the help of an artificial sweetener. He was prosecuted under the Food Adulteration Act. It was contended by the accused that Supari is not a food item. Decide.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2206

HXF/HA6C/CHA6D/HBCH/
HB6C/CHB6D/HC6C/CHC6D/
HD6C/CHD6D

**B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define 'Essential legislative function' and discuss how far it is used as a yardstick to determine the permissible limits of delegated legislation.

2. Examine the scope and extent of judicial review on administrative discretion.

3. Examine the rationale behind the establishment of public corporations and state the different kinds of control exercised over them.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Development of the doctrine of rule of law from a political ideal to a judicial concept designed to keep the administration within bounds" – Comment.

5. Discuss the scope and extent of the privileges of the Government to withhold production of documents before a court of law.

6. "An Administrative Tribunal is not bound by the strict rules of procedure and evidence" - Explain.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Relation between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law

   (b) In re Delhi Laws Act case

   (c) Reasoned decisions

   (d) Writ of Mandamus

   (e) Contractual liability of the State

   (f) Right to information

   (g) Lokpal and Lokayukta

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A departmental enquiry was held against a head constable by the Superintendent of police. As one of the witnesses against the head constable turned hostile, the Superintendent left the enquiry, gave evidence against head constable, resumed to complete the enquiry and passed an order of dismissal. The dismissal order was challenged by the head constable. Decide.

9. Some ornaments were stolen from the house of Ragu. They were recovered by the police authorities in the course of investigation. The goods were retained by the police authorities under the order of the court. The goods were, however, stolen from police custody before the disposal of the case. After final disposal of the criminal proceedings, Ragu filed a suit for return of the ornaments or their equivalent value. Decide.

10. An "Export Promotion Scheme" was published by the Textile Commissioner. It was provided in the said scheme that the exporters will be entitled to import raw materials up to 100 percent of the value of the exports. Relying on this representation, Laxman exported goods worth ₹ 5 lakhs. The Textile Commissioner did not grant the import certificate for the full amount of the goods exported. Laxman challenged the action of the Textile Commissioner. Decide.

| HXG/HA8A/CHA6A/HBDG/ HB8A/CHB6A/HC8A/CHC6A/ HD8A/CHD6A | Register No. | | | | | | |

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) /B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year – Sixth Semester / Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

LAW OF EVIDENCE

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is the importance of expert opinion in a case? Whether reliable corroboration is necessary to consider an expert opinion in a case?

2. What do you understand by Burden of proof? On whom does it lie and under what circumstances?

3. Discuss the relationship between Section 26 and Section 27 of the Evidence Act. How is 'a fact discovered' different from 'object produced'? Discuss with case laws.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define and discuss the conditions and presumptions as to ancient documents.

5. Explain 'Estoppel by deed' and 'Estoppel by conduct'.

6. Discuss the object and scope of 'cross examination'.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Res gestae

   (b) Evidentiary value of Dying Declaration

   (c) Proof

[P.T.O.]

(d)   Primary Evidence

(e)   Character in civil cases

(f)   Dumb witness

(g)   Examination-in-chief.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   'A', a young girl, receives obscene calls on the telephone. She records the phone call on a tape-recorder in which the caller identifies himself to be 'X'. 'X' is being tried for making obscene calls to 'A'. In the trial the prosecution wants to lead in evidence the recorded call. Can it be led in Evidence?

9.   'A', a Hindu woman, was married to 'S' in October 1986. 'S' died in June 1990. She was then married to another man 'K' in July 1990 and gave birth to a son in September 1990. Can it be lawfully claimed that the son is the legitimate son of 'K'?

10. A, a client, says to B, an attorney - "I wish to obtain possession of property by use of forged deed on which I request you to sue". Is the communication made by A, barred by law or expressly prohibited by law from disclosure? Decide.

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HXH/HA6D/CHA7A/HBC1/HB6D/ CHB7A/HC6D/CHC7A/HD6D/ CHD7A	Register No.						

H 2208

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester / Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the term 'transfer' under the Transfer of Property Act with decided cases.

2. "Once a mortgage is always a Mortgage" – Explain.

3. Describe the circumstances under which an easement may be extinguished, suspended or revoked.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the essential requirements to transfer a property in favour of a person not in existence.

5. Describe the circumstances under which a gift may be suspended or revoked.

6. Define Lease. How a lease is determined?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Doctrine of acceleration

[P.T.O.]

(b)   Vested interest and contingent interest

(c)   Doctrine of Election

(d)   Notice to quit

(e)   Easement by Prescription

(f)   Exchange

(g)   Actionable claim.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law
and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   'A' borrowed a sum of money from B, C and D. 'X' purchased A's
     property 'P' with the knowledge that 'P' is the only source of property to
     settle B, C and D's loan. 'A' settled the loan of 'D' alone. Discuss the
     remedies available to B and C.

9.   Babu gifted his properties to his sons Ravi, Rahul and Rithik under a
     single instrument. Rithik refused to receive the gift. Discuss the validity
     of the instrument.

10. Aadhi imposed an easementary "right of support" in favour of Surya
     upon his building. The building collapsed due to earthquake. Decide.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2209 | HXI/HA7A/CHA7B/HBEH/HB7A/CHB7B/HC7A/
CHC7B/HD7A/CHD7B |

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year —Sixth Semester/Fifth Year – Tenth Semester/Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The rights of the patentee are not absolute. The Patent Act imposes certain limitations on the exercise of the rights" – Comment.

2. Define copyright and enumerate the works in which copyright exists. Explain the rights of the copyright owner under the Copyright Act, 1957.

3. What is "Protectable subject matter" in Trademarks? Describe the provisions relating to protectable subject matter under the TRIPs agreement.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the role of WIPO in the protection of performer's right.

5. Examine the salient features of the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999.

6. Analyse the provisions relating to benefit sharing under the Biological Diversity Act, 2002.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following.

   (a) National Treatment

   (b) Copyright Society

   (c) Patent specification

   (d) Passing off

   (e) Copyright in design

   (f) Trade secrets

   (g) Lay observer test.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'Neethimaan' a full time research scholar of Inter-disciplinary Study at the Law University quotes a passage from the dissertation submitted by 'Maanavan' without due acknowledgement. Does it amount to infringement of copyright?

9. Natural Lovers and Company (P) Ltd., a scientific company invented a medicine to cure communicable disease and applied for patent. The Controller of Patent granted patent but the company was dissolved before the patent was sealed. Can the controller amend the patent?

10. 'Pamaaran', a law graduate, works as a legal transcriptionist in a Business process outsourcing (BPO) firm, registered in the United States of America. He wishes to publish a book on the transcriptions he had executed. The BPO firm files a petition for an injunction on the basis of breach of confidential information. Decide.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2210

| HXJ/HA8D/CHA9A/HBCJ/HB8D/ |
| CHB9A/HC8D/CHC9A/HD8D/CHD9A |

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/ B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/ B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/ Fourth Year — Eighth Semester / Fifth Year – Ninth Semester

LAW OF INSURANCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Utmost good faith is the fundamental basis upon which all contracts of insurance are made" – Discuss.

2. Explain the "Doctrine of Indemnity and Subrogation" and how far it is applicable to Life Insurance, Fire Insurance and Marine Insurance.

3. State the reasons with which insurance of motor vehicle is made compulsory and explain the conditions and exceptions to it.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the essentials of an Insurance Contract and state the difference between insurance contracts and wagering agreements.

5. Explain the conditions generally inserted in a Fire Insurance Contract.

6. Discuss the doctrine of Proximate Cause in relation to Marine Policy.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Perils of the sea and Perils on the sea.

   (b) Revival of Life Insurance Policy.

[P.T.O.]

(c) Insurable Interest.

(d) Double Insurance.

(e) Notice of abandonment.

(f) Nomination and Assignment.

(g) Hamilton Frazer & Co. vs Pandorf & Co.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A ship was insured against Maritime Perils. The ship was travelling between Dubai and Mogadishu carrying rice, refined oil and wheat. Terrorists hijacked the ship and at the same time there was a storm in the sea due to which the ship was lost. Decide the liability of the Insurance Company.

9. 'A' insures his life with an insurer for Rs. 50,000/- He subsequently became insane and while in unsound mind, he commits suicide. Can his heirs recover on the policy money from the insurer?

10. 'X' agreed to sell his house to 'Y'. Before completion of the construction, the house was destroyed by fire and 'X' received its value from the Insurance Company. On completion of the construction, 'X' also received the price from 'Y'. What are the rights of the insurer against 'X'?

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H 2311

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.) / B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) /
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester / Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the steps to be taken for the formation of a company? What is the effect of the issue of certificate of incorporation?

2. "Doctrine of constructive notice helps the company" and "indoor management helps the outsiders". Narrate this with the help of decided cases.

3. Discuss the importance of the Memorandum of Association and examine to what extent can a company alter its objects as stated in the Memorandum of Association.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "An auditor is a watch-dog but not a blood-hound" Comment and explain the power and duties of an auditor.

5. Who are all the persons entitled to apply for the winding up of a company? Explain their respective rights.

6. What do you mean by debentures? Explain the various kinds of debentures and the law relating to debentures.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Golden rule for framing of prospectus

   (b) Corporate social responsibility

   (c) Lifting the corporate veil

   (d) Distinguish between members and shareholders

   (e) Official liquidator

   (f) Reconstruction and amalgamation of companies

   (g) National company law tribunal

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. There are two directors in a company. They failed to agree to an application for a transfer of share. One was in favour of granting the transfer and the other refused to do so. The applicant sues the company – Decide.

9. 'X' a shareholder after appointing 'Y' as his proxy to attend a meeting at the company AGM, but 'X' himself attended the AGM meeting and voted on a particular resolution. Thereafter Y claims to exercise his vote. Examine the claims of Y.

10. Mr. Selvam, who is a member of 'X' company Ltd has very recently became an insolvent. Can the insolvent continue as a member of the company?

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H 2211

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

LABOUR LAW — I

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the objectives of ILO and its influence on the development of labour legislations in India.

2. Define 'Employer'. State the provisions relating to application of model standing order in every industrial establishment and date of operation of standing order under the Industrial Employment (Standing orders) Act, 1946.

3. Define 'Lockout'. When strike and lockouts are illegal under the Industrial Disputes Act 1947?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the different authorities under the Industrial Disputes Act for settlement of industrial disputes.

5. Define the term 'Lay-off' and distinguish it from 'retrenchment'.

6. Enumerate the authorised deductions under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Unfair labour practices of workers

   (b) Workman under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

   (c) Industrial dispute

   (d) Recognition of trade union

   (e) Domestic enquiry

   (f) Political fund

   (g) Collective bargaining.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. X I Tech industry employed 'A' and 'B' as the drivers of the van carrying its employees to and fro for their office shifts. The X I Tech industry entered into annual contract for transport services with 'Zora' travels and terminated the services of 'A' and 'B' without any notice. 'A' and 'B' as employees in the capacity of drivers, claim for the benefits given under the Industrial Disputes Act for retrenched employees. X I Tech industry rejects the claim stating that the Industrial Disputes act is not applicable to the IT industries. Discuss the merits of the claim.

9. "A and C" named trade union formed on 2-6-2017 makes an application for registration as per the Trade Union Act. But the Registrar refuses to register. What is the remedy open to the 'A and C' named trade union. Advise.

10. A dispute was raised by the workers of 'X' Industry regarding application of standing orders. Subsequently the workers filed a suit in a civil court for rectification of standing orders. Is this suit maintainable?

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2   H 2211

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2212

B.A.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2014)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

REGULATORY LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the functions and powers of the Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority of India?

2. Explain the Licensing procedure under the Electricity Act, 2003.

3. "SEBI has taken a very proactive role in streamlining disclosure requirements to international standards" – Elucidate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. List out the significance of the TRAI (Amendment) Act, 2000.

5. Explain the National Electricity Policy and Plan.

6. What is Regulation? Discuss the various theories of regulations.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Definition of the term 'securities' under the SEBI Act.

    (b) Rate fixation for service provider under the TRAI Act.

    (c) National Telecom Policy.

[P.T.O.]

(d)   Universal Service Obligation.

(e)   Electricity Appellate Tribunal.

(f)   Establishment and composition of Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority.

(g)   Joint Commission.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   A person 'M' purchases 500 preference shares in AB & Company. Within one week of purchase, due to insider trading activities in the company, the share value plummets in the share market. He suffers monetary loss. Advise 'M' as to action for redressal as per the SEBI Act.

9.   'G' faces rapid and extreme voltage fluctuation in his premises. He lodged a complaint with the Electricity Board. Their personnel attend to the matter, change the main electricity box and wiring and assure that the problem will not occur. That very evening there is extreme voltage fluctuation and the wiring in the second floor is burnt out and many home electrical appliances get damaged and ceased to work. Advise 'G' as to the procedure for redressal of his grievance and indemnifying his loss from the Electricity Board.

10.   A customer filed a complaint before the Telecom Dispute Appellate Tribunal (TDSAT) stating that there is a dispute between him and his service provider regarding false deduction of plan charges. The tribunal without entertaining his complaint dismissed in limine stating it is not the proper forum. He preferred appeal to Supreme Court on this dismissal stating that under Section 14 of the TRAI Act, 1997 the TDSAT has a power to adjudicate. Will he succeed? Decide.

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34

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2213

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

BANKING LAW (INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the role of Reserve Bank of India in regulating commercial banks.

2. State the provisions of the Banking Regulation Act relating to restrictions on loans and advances by commercial banks.

3. Explain the circumstances that led to nationalisation of banks and examine whether nationalisation has achieved its purpose in the present scenario.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the various lending principles adopted by Banks in India.

5. What are the different ways of crossing a cheque? How does crossing affect the negotiability of a cheque?

6. Examine the rights and duties of Holder and Holder in due course.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Cash reserve ratio

    (b) Bank frauds

    (c) Credit cards

    (d) Banking ombudsman

    (e) Collecting banker

    (f) E-cheques

    (g) Types of accounts.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law
and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Two cheques drawn by a customer for Rs. 10,000 and for Rs. 6,000 are
    presented at the same time, but the customer's balance is sufficient to
    honour the cheque for Rs. 6,000 only. Bank dishonours both the
    cheques. Decide.

9. A, deposits valuables and property documents in a bank locker. In the
    same bank 'A' takes a loan and later on defaults payment. Decide
    whether the bank has lien over the valuables in the locker.

10. A, commits forgery and signs his employer's cheque and withdraws
    money. The bank employee accepts the cheque for payment due to
    negligence. A's employer sues the bank for negligence of their
    employees. Decide.

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B.A.B.L. (Hons.) / B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) / B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester / Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (INCLUDING ANIMAL WELFARE LAWS)

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Analyse the principles and doctrines of the Rio Declarations, 1992 and its relevance in achieving environmental sustainability.

2. Discuss the constitution, powers and functions of the state Pollution Control Board under the Water (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act, 1974.

3. Explain protected areas such as Sanctuaries, National parks and closed areas under the Wild Life Protection Act, 1972. Refer to 2002 Amendment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the role of judiciary in protecting environment and sustainable development.

5. "Every generation should leave water, air and soil resources as pure and unpolluted as inherited" – Comment.

6. Write the Salient features of Tamil Nadu Protection of Tanks and Eviction of Encroachment Act, 2007.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) National Green Tribunal

   (b) Bio-medical waste

   (c) Acid rain

(d)   Carbon trade

(e)   Environmental impact assessment

(f)   Role of Social movements in environmental management

(g)   E-waste

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   The invasive species of Seemai Karuvelai plants of Indian Institute Technology Premises were ordered to be removed by the government as per the courts order. "Animal Trust" an Non-Governmental Organization filed a restraint application before the court on the ground that removing Karuvelai Seemai would affect the black buck that benefit from the shade, as many trees were lost during cyclone in the campus – Decide.

9.   The Government of India commenced a hydrocarbon project at 'Madivasal'. The people of the area objected to the project on the grounds that drinking water is contaminated and it deprived the right to drink and filed a case. – Decide.

10.   The Government of India brought BS-IV emission standards to vehicles, thereby banned BS-III vehicles. The Automobile manufacturing association filed a case before the Supreme Court on the grounds of BS-III already manufactured vehicles should be permitted to be sold in the market -Decide.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2313

HYH/HAXD/CHA8E/HBED/
HBXD/CHB8E/ HCXD/CHC8E

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year – Eighth Semester / Fifth Year – Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

CYBER LAW AND FORENSICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Digital Signature. Discuss the provisions relating to Digital Signature under the Information Technology Act.

2. Discuss the "Obligation concerning technological protection measures" as given in WCT & WPPT and its impact on the fair use doctrine.

3. "Cyber Pornography is a serious offence in India" - Discuss the legal provisions dealing with cyber pornography in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the powers and function of Controller of certifying Authority under the Information Technology Act 2000.

5. Define Cybersquatting. Discuss the salient feature of the U.S. Law of Anticybersquatting Consumer Protection Act.

6. Define doctrine of Staple Article of Commerce. Critically analyse in the light of Sony, Napster and Grokster case.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Define Cloud Computing and service Model of Cloud Computing.

   (b) Shrink Wrap Agreement.

   (c) Secured Electronic transaction.

   (d) Sega Enterprise v. Accolade.

   (e) Abstraction, Filtration and Comparison (AFC) Test.

   (f) Cyber Terrorism.

   (g) Cyber Contravention.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. 'A' knowingly registers the trademark of Mr. 'B' as a Domain Name in the internet. Mr. 'A' does not have any intention to use the website, but with the intention to sell the domain name to the rightful owner at an exhorbitant price. Discuss the liability of Mr. 'A' registering the domain name.

9. Mr. 'X' created a software that facilitates the transmission of MP3 files between and among its users. To copy MP3 files through the Mr. 'X' system, a user must first access Mr. 'X' website and download the music share software to the individual computer. Mr. 'X' maintained a library in its server under the users name to locate the music and provides the Internet address of the host user to the requesting user. Discuss the liability of Mr. 'X' in facilitating the transmission of MP3 files.

10. The victim's e-mail account password is stolen and the account is then misused for sending out malicious code (virus, worm, Trojan etc.) to the people in the victim's address book. The recipients of these viruses believe that the email is coming from a known person and run the attachment. This infects their computers with the malicious code. Discuss the liability.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2314 | HYI/HA6A/CHA8A/HBDI/HB6A/CHB8A/
HC6A/CHC8A/HD6A/CHD8A

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year – Eighth Semester

COMPETITION LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Cartels can result in the creation of artificial, uneconomic and unstable industry structures" — Explain this statement with cases.

2. The Competition Act is not prohibiting an enterprise to be in dominant position but it is concerned against the abuse of its dominant position — Explain.

3. Explain the meaning of the term anti-competitive agreements stating the various anti-competitive practices and the exceptions pertaining to IPR.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the composition, duties, powers and functions of the Competition Commission of India.

5. Trace the origin of Competition Law in India.

6. Describe the provisions regulating combinations under the Competition Act, 2002.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Tie -in Arrangement

   (b) Predatory Pricing

   (c) Distinguish between MRTP ACT and Competition Act

   (d) Competition Advocacy

   (e) Treaty on the Functions of the European Union (TFEU)

   (f) Competition Appellate Tribunal

   (g) Bid-rigging

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A complaint was filed before the CCI alleging that "Real TV" was charging subscription charges of Rs. 110/month which was less than Rs. 156 i.e. the price prescribed by TRAI. According to the complaint such acts of "Real TV" eliminated competitors from the market. Decide.

9. Narmada Hospitals entered into a contract with a firm, Win Associates, providing physiotherapy services that the firm would provide their services to the hospital on an exclusive basis. The contract had a term that no other persons, parties or entities shall perform such services within the hospital for the term of the contract. Decide whether this is an anti competitive agreement.

10. "Vansac", a joint venture of Soda ash procedures of UK, attempted to ship a consignment of Soda ash to India. Alkali manufactures Association of India whose members included the major Indian Soda ash producers complained to Competition Commission to take action against 'Vansac' for cartelized exports to India – Decide.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2215

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

[For the candidates admitted from 2005-2006 to 2007-2008(HIC)]

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

LAW OF TAXATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss about the various types of taxing systems and taxes with suitable illustrations.

2. Define income from salary and examine the scope of imposing income tax on income from salary under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

3. Compare and examine about the procedure for assessment under the CGST Act, 2017 and the TNGST Act 2017.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyze about tax treatment of 'Income from other sources'.

5. Define Special class assessees and examine the procedure for assessment for Special class assessee.

6. Define advance ruling and brief about the implications of Advance Ruling under the TNGST Act, 2017.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Doctrines of taxation laws

   (b) Accrual of income

   (c) Agricultural income

   (d) Set off

   (e) GST Council

   (f) Works Contract

   (g) Input tax credit.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law.
Give cogent reasons.

8. Examine the following income and expenditure and decide how these will be assessed for imposition of income tax under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

   (a) Income from Royalty

   (b) Donation to political party

   (c) Income from pension benefit.

9. Decide whether the following will attract GST :

   'A' entered into contract with 'B' for construction of a guest house at Ooty. 'B' got the materials from 'C', who supplied the wood, PVC pipes etc. from Coimbatore. After the completion of the guest house, 'B' handed over it to 'A'. Decide whether the supply by 'C' attracts GST?

10. The following are the income and expenditure of Mrs. X for 2019-2020.

Income	Expenditure
(1) Salary = Rs. 5 lakhs per annum	(a) LIC premium = Rs. 4 lakhs p.a.
(2) Agricultural income = Rs. 10 lakhs p.a.	(b) Medical insurance premium = Rs. 4 lakhs p.a.
(3) Income from game show = Rs. 10 lakhs	(c) Medical treatment = Rs. 1 lakh
(4) Income from rent = Rs. 20 lakhs p.a.	

Calculate the taxable income for the assessment year 2020-2021.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐ · ☐☐☐☐

| HJF/HZB/HA9B/CHA9B/ |
| HBEB/HB9B/CHB9B/ |
| HC9B/CHC9B/HD9B/CHD9B |

H 2216

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

[For the candidates admitted from 2005-2006 to 2007-2008 (HJF)]

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester / Tenth Semester

LAW OF CRIMES — II (CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE INCLUDING JUVENILE JUSTICE CARE AND PROTECTION ACT AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours 　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. State the circumstances when a police officer can arrest a person without warrant and the procedure to be followed.

2. State the sentences which may be passed by the different courts having criminal jurisdiction under the Code of Criminal Procedure.

3. Explain the nature and scope of the provisions of Cr.P.C. to provide maintenance to wife, children and parents. Under which circumstances maintenance once granted could be altered?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is proclamation and attachment.

5. Explain the procedure for trial of a case before the Sessions Court.

[P.T.O.]

6. Discuss the jurisdiction conferred on Juvenile Justice Board. Discuss its power to release one on admonition or on probation of good conduct.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Committal of a criminal case

    (b) Inquisitorial system

    (c) Bail bond

    (d) Legal aid

    (e) Speedy trial

    (f) Commutation of sentences

    (g) Executive magistrate.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' is accused of theft on one occasion and causing grievous hurt on another occasion. Can 'A' be charged and tried together in one trial?

9. The executive magistrate initiates proceedings against two hostile groups under Section 107 of Cr.P.C. The hostile parties proceeded against are bound over in the same proceedings. Decide the legality of exercise of the power by the executive magistrate.

10. The Judicial Magistrate commits a criminal case for trial before a Sessions Court. Which court now has the jurisdiction and power to tender pardon to the accused?

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2217

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

[For the candidates admitted from 2005-2006 to 2007-2008 (HJB)

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester / Tenth Semester

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the provisions relating to computation of period of limitation.

2. "An executing court cannot go beyond the decision of a trial court" – Explain. State the exceptions if any.

3. Explain the provision relating to pleading and when such pleading can be struck out by the court – Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Narrate under which circumstances a temporary injunction can be granted by the court.

5. State the procedure to be adopted in a suit filed by the plaintiff as indigent person.

6. When can a matter be res judicata between co-defendants? Distinguish between res judicata and estoppel.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Return of plaint

   (b) Stay of suits

   (c) First hearing

   (d) Cost

   (e) Interpleader suit

   (f) Reference and Revision

   (g) Inherent power of Civil Court

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Raman files a suit against Krishnan for recovery of Rs. 5 lakhs upon a promissory note. Due to official work, Krishnan fails to be present in the court to give evidence. An Ex parte decree was passed against him. Decide.

9. A Decree was passed by a trial court. The Decree Holder died. Subsequently, the judgement debtor filed an appeal against that decree. Decide.

10. 'A' advances loan of Rs. 2,200 to 'B', to bring a suit within the jurisdiction of court 'X'. 'A' sues B for Rs. 2,000/- only. Whether 'A' can sue for Rs. 200 afterwards?

H 2217

HZD/HA9D/CHAXB/ HBEC/HB9D/CHBXB/ HC9D/CHCXB/HD9D/CHDXB

Register No.

H 2218

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2016)

Fifth Year – Ninth Semester / Tenth Semester

LAW OF ELECTIONS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Trace the history of election in ancient, British and post independent India.

2. Write about the role of the Election Commission in the conduct of elections in India.

3. Analyse the various provisions of law that deals with electoral disputes.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)
Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write about the various electoral corrupt practices. In what way electoral corrupt practice is different from electoral offences.

5. Critically analyse the role of the judiciary in electoral matters.

6. Analyse the provisions of law relating to recognition of political parties and allotment of symbols to national and state parties.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)
7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Disqualification of members of parliament

   (b) Reservation to Scheduled Castes and Tribes

   (c) Local bodies election

   (d) NOTA

   (e) Corporate funding of political parties

   (f) Criminalisation of politics

   (g) SVEEP.

[P.T.O.]

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of
law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. X failed to mention his status as belonging to Scheduled Caste in the
    nomination form. He files nomination for a common unreserved
    constituency. Decide the validity of the nomination.

9. Returning Officer erroneously declares the candidate X as winner, who was
    defeated by 'Y' by a huge margin. On coming to know of the error the
    Returning Officer issues another certificate declaring the actual winner
    candidate. Decide the validity of both the certificates.

10. In a state the legislative assembly could elect totally 6 members to the
    Rajya Sabha. Due to not conducting the election for several years, the
    assembly elected the total number of 6 members at a time which is against
    the legal provision. Decide.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2315

HZF/HAXB/CHA8C/HBEG/HBXB/
CHB8C/HCXB/CHC8C/HDXB/CHD8C

B.A.B.L. (Hons.) / B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) /
B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester / Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The primary object of the classification of the cause of action is to reveal the relevant rule for choice of law" — Elucidate.

2. Analyse the relevant provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 and the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 regarding the recognition of Foreign Judgments before the courts of India.

3. Examine in detail the distinction between Domicile of Origin and Domicile of Choice with reference to Indian Law and English Law. Refer to decided cases.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the theories of Renvoi and its applicability in English and Indian courts.

5. Evaluate the double actionability rule under the common law for the choice of applicable law in case of torts by referring to judicial decisions.

6. State the Private International Law relating to corporations.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Lex fori

   (b) Inter-Country Adoption

   (c) International commercial arbitration

   (d) Theory of territoriality

   (e) Forum conveniens

   (f) Codification of Private International Law

   (g) Guardianship and Maintenance under Private international law

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. REIZ an English woman domiciled at Italy left all her property to her relatives leaving her only son. After her death, the son filed a petition in England claiming right over the property. Decide.

9. 'C' and 'D' Austrian nationals married in Vienna in 1936. In 1939, as a result of internal disturbance, the couple fled to India and never returned to their country. In 1950, 'C' filed a petition for judicial separation. Decide.

10. A woman domiciled in England made a testamentary disposition of immovable property situated in Paraguay on trust for charity. Decide as to how the doctrine of election is applicable in receiving the benefits.

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H 2219   HZG/HA5A/CHA5A

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester/Third Year – Fifth Semester

MARITIME LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Maritime law concerns events and transactions that occur on navigable waters, whether oceans, gulf or inland waterways." — Discuss the sources of Maritime Law.

2. "The action in rem does not exist in civilian jurisdictions, but in such jurisdictions, the action in personam may be accompanied by the conservatory attachment of the ship, cargo or freight, which, like the action in rem, provides pre-judgment security for the claim" — Discuss.

3. Discuss the arrest of the sea going ships under admiralty law with relevant case laws.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. The 'Continental Shelf' is one of the most controversial issues in the Law of the Sea — Comment.

5. Discuss the role of International Maritime Organisation towards the international safety and security of the ships.

6. Trace the evolution of Admiralty Law in India with reference to the jurisdiction of the High Courts.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Maritime Zones Act, 1976.

   (b) EEZ

   (c) Hot Pursuit

   (d) High seas

   (e) Archipelagos

   (f) M.V. Elizabeth and others vs. Harwan Investment and Trading case

   (g) Pilotage

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Plaintiffs were the cargo owners of the cargo, laden on board the vessel 'TS' which sank. The plaintiffs issued *writ in rem* against the owners of the vessel 'TS' as well as 'EA' for the breach of duty in loading and handling the cargo. The 'EA' was owned by a separate company from that of which owned the "TS', but both companies were owned and controlled by the same shareholders and president. The plaintiffs contended that both owners were one and the same. The defendants moved to set aside the *writ in rem* against 'EA'. Decide.

9. A heavy storm was raging when the vessel 'X' and the vessel 'Y' were lying along one another in the port. In an attempt to put 'Z' out to sea, her crew cut off the ropes of 'Y', because of this, the latter drifted ashore and was damaged. Whether the act of the crew 'D' is enough to create maritime lien for the damage caused to 'Y'. Decide.

10. The cargo-owners of the cargo on board of the ship 'SM' claimed damages to their cargo and issued *writ in rem* on 'SM' owned by 'X'. Before the writ was served, 'SM' was transferred to 'Y' and renamed as 'MS'. The writ was amended and served on the ship 'MS'. After the service, 'Y' sold the ship to 'Z'. 'Y' contended that he is not the owner and he is not liable under any writ. — Decide

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2220

| HZH/HAXC/CHA8D/ |
| HBEI/HBXC/CHB8D/ |
| HCXC/CHC8D/ |
| HDXC/CHD8D |

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year – Tenth Semester

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Trace the stages of globalization and the Law that regulated the economic activity under each stage.

2. Discuss the structure and functions of WTO and its role in global trade regulation.

3. Explain in detail about the F.D.I. policy of Government of India in the aftermath of 1992 liberalisation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine briefly the methods of settlement of international trade disputes.

5. What is the impact of GATT on the developing countries? Examine the principles underlying the GATT with respect to Indian Subcontinent.

6. Who are Foreign Institutional Investors? Explain SEBI Regulation on FIIs.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) TRIPS

    (b) IBRD

    (c) SAFTA

    (d) Technical Barriers to Trade

    (e) Uruguay Round

    (f) Transnational Companies

    (g) International Commercial Arbitration

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. OPEC countries decided to hike the price of crude oil only to the developed countries, as they can bear the price hike. The developed countries raised this issue against the discriminatory practice of OPEC. Can it be justified?

9. India is a signatory to GATS Agreement. As the Legal Profession comes under GATS, the Government of India decided to invite foreign law firms. The Bar Council of India opposes this decision of the Government because the Indian Nationals who practise law will get affected. As per the recommendations of the Bar Council, the Government of India decided to withdraw it decision. The foreign law firms filed the case against India for non-compliance of GATS Agreement. Will it succeed?

10. Democratic Republic of Gento and Federal Republic of Bunto are leaders in space research technology and other manufacturing which emit more carbon. The developing country, Union of Tinto is in third place. Due to carbon emission, the international forum forces the Union of Tinto to shut down all the industries which produce more carbon. This creates tension in the land of Tinto, because this is the only source of livelihood. So, Tinto decided to go for carbon trading with the least developed country Santo. Is it justifiable?

45

H 2221

HZI/HB6B/
CHB6C

B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester/Third Year — Sixth Semester

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the law relating to 'Advance Rulings' as provided in the Customs Act, 1962.

2. Elucidate the provisions for duty drawback as provided in the Customs Act, 1962.

3. Explain the methods of valuation of Excisable Goods under the Central Excise Act, 1944.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Under what circumstances goods are confiscated under the Customs Act, 1962?

5. Explain the law relating to 'warehousing' as provided in the Customs Act, 1962.

6. Under what circumstances the Central Government will grant exemption from excise duty of goods, produced or manufactured as per the Central Excise Act, 1944?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Ad valorem rates

    (b) Vessels carrying coastal goods

[P.T.O.]

(c)   Power to screen or X-ray, bodies of suspected persons for detecting hidden goods

(d)   Bonafide baggage

(e)   Free Trade Zones

(f)   CENVAT Credit

(g)   Settlement of cases under the Central Excise Act, 1944.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   Mr. X imported Samsung LED TVs from South Korea. Since the labels were damaged, he relabelled them before customs clearance. Customs authorities enhanced the value more than the actual value. Mr. X wants to challenge this. Advise him.

9.   An importer relies on the Invoice for paying customs duty but the Customs Officer rejects it saying it is undervalued and produces evidence of contemporaneous imports at a higher price. The importer wants to agitate this matter. Advise him.

10.   A manufacturer by suppressing facts obtains refund of excise duty. This was brought to the notice of the Central Excise Officer. What are the options available to the officer to recover the refund erroneously obtained?

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2222

HJG/HAXA/CHAXD/HBXA/ CHBXD/HCXA/CHCXD/HDXA/ CHDXD

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

[For the candidates admitted from 2005-2006 to 2007-2008 (HJG)]

(For the candidates admitted during 2015 and 2016)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the significance, concept and definition of Crime and Criminology.

2. Examine the factors responsible for turning a person into an offender.

3. Analyse the different institutions that are involved in reforming the wrongdoer.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Critically analyse the understanding of White-collar Crime with the help of Prof. Sutherland's definition.

5. Enumerate the changes made out in juvenile justice laws in India.

6. List out the elements of the Crime of Genocide with relevance to the 1948 Genocide Convention.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Interpol

   (b) Marginal crime

   (c) Terrorism

   (d) Information Technology Act, 2000.

(e)   Custodial death

(f)   Indeterminate Sentence

(g)   Human organ crimes

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   Mr. A, under the influence of sedative drug commits murder of Mr. B. He argued before the court that, he is not a drug addict and on the date of incident, he consumed the drug to relieve the pain due to heavy labour. Decide the admissibility.

9.   Mr. X, attempts to commit suicide due to heavy loss in his business during the pandemic situation. He was arrested and convicted to pay a fine of Rs. 5,020/-. He challenged the constitutional validity of the legal provision which penalizes suicide. Decide.

10.   Mr. R was released on probation of good conduct by the trial court. He was placed under the supervision of a probation officer. During his probation release, he committed the offence of theft. The probation officer submitted a report to revoke Mr. R's release on probation. Decide the validity of the report.

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HBAF/HB2A/CHB2A/ HC2A/CHC2A/HD2A/CHD2A	Register No.						

H 2316

B.Com.B.L./B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

BUSINESS ENGLISH

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define communication and explain the various methods of communication

2. Explain the four skills of language acquisition.

3. What are the types of business letters and essential qualities of a good business letter?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a letter to a firm dealing in plastic chairs to give a quotation for 1000 chairs along with models and rates for each model.

5. Write a letter to an employee of your company getting a promotion from sales representative to sales manager for a locality.

6. Send an appointment letter to a candidate about his/her selection in the interview for so and so post along with salary, perks conditions and date of joining.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a)   Duties of a company secretary.

   (b)   Agenda

   (c)   Report Writing

   (d)   E-Communication

   (e)   How to safeguard shareholder's interest?

   (f)   Improving communication

   (g)   Barriers to communication

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a)   Origin of Communication.

   (b)   Bank Correspondence.

   (c)   Benefits of Insurance.

   (d)   Office Notes.

   (e)   Fax.

   (f)   Video conferencing.

   (g)   Minutes.

   (h)   Types of Memos.

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48

H 2223

HBAG

B.Com. B.L.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the essentials of formulating policies? How would you show your understanding on framing policies and classifying them?

2. Explain the provisions of the Advocates Act, 1961.

3. Explain McGregor's and Herzberg's motivation theories with examples.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the various challenges of management scenario with illustrations.

5. Describe about functional and committee organizational structures.

6. Define Staffing. Discuss its significance in efficient management.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
   (a) Difficulties in delegation of authority.
   (b) Types of decisions.
   (c) Phases in control.
   (d) Motivational techniques.
   (e) Roles of managers.
   (f) Process of MBO.
   (g) Functions of management.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Scientific management.

   (b) Entrepreneur vs Manager.

   (c) Types of plans.

   (d) Line and staff authority.

   (e) Departmentation.

   (f) Non-monetary rewards.

   (g) Bar Council of India.

   (h) Feedback Control.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2224   HBAH

B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the different concepts of Accounting.

2. Prepare a Trading and Profit/Loss Account for the year ended 31st March 2004 and a balance sheet on that date, from the following extracts of ledger balances and additional information.

	Rs.		Rs.
Capital	1,19,400	Return inward	2,780
Drawings	10,550	Purchases	2,56,590
Bills receivable	9,500	Sales	3,56,340
Plant	28,800	Commission received	5,640
Wages	40,970	Discount allowed	5,870
Salaries	11,000	Rent and Taxes	5,620
Debtors	62,000	Stock (1.4.03)	89,680
Creditors	59,630	Travelling expenses	1,880
Bank (Debt balance)	18,970	Insurance	400
Loan (Cr.)	20,000	Cash	530
Bad debts	3,620	Repairs	3,370
		Fittings	8,970

Additional information

(a) Stock on 31.3.2004 Rs. 1,00,000.

(b) Create provision for doubtful debts at 5% debtors.

[P.T.O.]

3. A and B are partners sharing profits in the ratio of 3:1. Their balance sheet stood as under on 31.12.1995.

B/s

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets		Rs.
Capital		Stock		10,000
A – 30,000		Prepaid insurance		1,000
B – 20,000	50,000	Debtors	8,000	
		(–) provision	500	7,500
Salary due	5,000	Cash		18,500
Creditors	40,000	Machinery		22,000
		Buildings		30,000
		Furniture		6,000
	95,000			95,000

C is admitted as a new partner introducing a capital of Rs. 20,000, for his 1/4th share in future profit.

(a) Stock be depreciated by 5%

(b) Furniture be depreciated by 5%

(c) Building be revalued at Rs. 45,000

(d) The provision for doubtful debts should be increased to Rs. 1,000.

Prepare revaluation a/c and balance sheet.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Sivam Ltd. was registered on 1.4.2005 to acquire the running business of Vijay & Co. with effect from 1.1.2005. The following was the P/L A/c on 31.12.2005.

P/L A/c

	Rs.		Rs.
To office expenses	86,400	By Gross Profit	3,60,000
To formation expenses	16,000		
To stationery	8,000		
To selling expenses	96,000		
To director fee	32,000		
To net profit	1,21,600		
	3,60,000		3,60,000

You are required to prepare a statement showing profit earned by the company in the pre and post incorporation periods. The total sales for the year took place in the ratio of 3 : 5 before and after incorporation respectively.

5. Following are the comparative Balance Sheets of a company for the years 1989 and 1990.

Balance sheets

Liabilities	1989 Rs.	1990 Rs.	Assets	1989 Rs.	1990 Rs.
Share capital	70,000	74,000	Cash	9,000	7,800
Debentures	12,000	6,000	Debtors	14,900	17,700
Creditors	10,360	11,840	Stock	49,200	42,700
P/L A/c	10,740	11,360	Land	20,000	30,000
			Goodwill	10,000	5,000
	1,03,100	1,03,200		1,03,100	1,03,200

(a) Dividends were paid totalling Rs. 4,000.

(b) Land was purchased for Rs. 15,000.

You are required to prepare a statement showing changes in working capital and a funds flow statement.

6. Distinguish between Receipts and Payments Account and Income and Expenditure Account.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) ABC Ltd. has a net income of Rs. 1,00,000 and has issued 10,000 equity shares. Find out EPS.

(b) What are the long-term sources of funds?

(c) List out the modes of Dissolution.

(d) What is meant by Stock Dividend?

(e) A and B are partners sharing P/L in the ratio of 3 : 2. C is admitted into the partnership. A, gave 1/5th of his share and B gave 2/5th of his share to C. Find out new ratio.

(f) Raman purchased a motor car from Bharathan on 1.1.2002, whose cash price is Rs. 56,000. On that date Rs. 15,000 is paid out on signing the contract and the balance is to be paid in three equal instalments of Rs. 15,000 each. The rate of interest is 5% p.a.

Calculate the amount of interest included in each instalment.

(g) How does book-keeping differ from accounting?

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Double entry

   (b) Joint venture

   (c) Bank Reconciliation Statement

   (d) Average Clause

   (e) Dissolution of a firm

   (f) Company

   (g) Ratio Analysis

   (h) Cash flow statement.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2225

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year — Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is unity and diversity? Discuss in detail the nature of diversities found in Indian society.

2. Define Caste. Bring out the traditional characteristics of caste in India.

3. Explain the various agencies of social control.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the factors facilitating deviance.

5. Analyse the role of women in Non Governmental Organisation.

6. Discuss the origin of caste system with reference to traditional theory.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
    (a) Mass media and social deviance.
    (b) Functions of the family.
    (c) Feminism.
    (d) Reference group.
    (e) National integration.
    (f) Characteristics of social stratification.
    (g) Types of marriage.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Secondary Kin.

   (b) Nuclear family.

   (c) Primary group.

   (d) Social Morphology.

   (e) Gesellschaft.

   (f) Categorical contact.

   (g) Estate System.

   (h) Patriarchal family.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2317 | HBBB |

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2014)

Second Year – Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND SERVICES

Time : $\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Bring out the important role played by financial services in developing the economic growth of a country.

2. Explain the growth of mutual funds in India.

3. Discuss the various types of leasing.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Mention the various financial instruments dealt in the financial market.

5. Explain the subsidiary services rendered by the commercial banks.

6. What are the characteristics of a well developed money market?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Components of money market

   (b) Objects of Development banks.

   (c) Important functions of RBI.

   (d) Functions of the capital market.

   (e) Features of National Stock Exchange.

   (f) Call options and put options.

   (g) Contents of hire purchase agreement.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) Merchant banker

    (b) Venture capital

    (c) Securitisation

    (d) Certificate of deposits

    (e) Objectives of depository system

    (f) Forfeiting

    (g) Listing of securities

    (h) Financial system.

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53

H 2318

HBBH

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 and 2014)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

INDIAN ECONOMICS AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Critically examine the economic factors and non-economic factors affecting economic growth.

2. Discuss the evaluation of the New Industrial Policy and its impact on growth of country.

3. Explain the role of HRD in organizations and state the techniques employed in HR planning.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the methods of measuring National Income in India and list the difficulties in National Income.

5. Discuss the Poverty Eradication Programmes in India.

6. Explain the concept of Human Resource Development (HRD).

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

    (a) Role of Public Sector.
    (b) Salient features of Indian Agriculture.
    (c) Functions of Trade Union.
    (d) Land Reforms in India.
    (e) National Human Development Report
    (f) Difference between Economic planning and HRD.
    (g) Employment Generation Schemes.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Agricultural marketing

   (b) Joint Sector

   (c) Trade Unions

   (d) Directions and Policy

   (e) Unemployment

   (f) Relative Poverty

   (g) Economic Development

   (h) Population Explosion.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2226

HBCA/HB4A

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2015)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Second Year – Fourth Semester

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1.   Explain the various functions of marketing management.

2.   Describe the bases for segmenting consumer markets.

3.   Briefly explain the stages in the new product development process.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   Explain the factors involved in creating distribution channels.

5.   Explain the benefits of advertising.

6.   Describe the factors affecting pricing decision.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7.   Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
   (a)   Business cycles.
   (b)   Psychological pricing and mark-up pricing.
   (c)   Niche marketing.
   (d)   Benefits of market segmentation.
   (e)   Product mix.
   (f)   Factors to be considered in packaging.
   (g)   Quantity discounts.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Personal selling.

   (b) Public Relations.

   (c) Advertising effectiveness.

   (d) Types of retailers.

   (e) Bid pricing.

   (f) Trading up and trading down.

   (g) Marketing research report.

   (h) Positioning.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2227

B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Details regarding two companies are given below :

	Ram Ltd	Raj Ltd
	$r = 18\%$	$r = 20\%$
	$k = 15\%$	$k = 20\%$
	$E = Rs.\ 30$	$E = Rs.\ 40$

   By using Walter's model, you are required to

   (a) Calculate the value of an equity share of each of the companies when dividend payout is

   　(i) 30%

   　(ii) 60%

   　(iii) 100%

   (b) Comment on the results drawn.

2. Explain the factors to be considered while determining the capital structure of a firm.

3. Alpha Ltd. issued 10% Redeemable preference shares of Rs.100 each, redeemable after 10 years. The floatation costs are 5% of the nominal value. Compute the effective cost to the company if the issue is made at

   (a) par

   (b) a premium of 5% and

   (c) a discount of 5%.

[P.T.O.]

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. XYZ Ltd has an EBIT of Rs.1,60,000. Its capital structure consists of the following securities.

   10% debentures Rs.5,00,000

   12% preference shares Rs.1,00,000

   Equity shares of Rs.100 Rs. 4,00,000.

   The company is in the 55% tax bracket. You are required to determine :

   (a) The company's EPS

   (b) The percentage change in EPS associated with 30% increase and 30% decrease in EBIT.

5. Discuss briefly the relationship between Financial Management and other functional areas.

6. The following information is available in respect of Amla Ltd.

   Stock holding : Raw materials : 1 month

   Work-in-progress : 15 days

   Finished goods : 1 month

   Debtors collection period : 2 months

   Time lag in payment of bills : 45 days

   Calculate :

   (a) Operating cycle

   (b) Number of operating cycles in a year assuming a 360 days year,

   (c) Average working capital required, if annual cash operating expenses are Rs.1.80 lakh.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) What are the decisions involved in Financial Management?

   (b) Write a short note on indifference point.

   (c) What are the different types of cost of capital?

(d) Calculate financial leverage from the following data :

	Rs.
Profit before depreciation, interest and tax	80,00,000
Depreciation	12,50,000
Tax rate	40%
EPS	4
No. of equity shares	3,15,000

(e) James Ltd., issued 12000 10% debentures of Rs.100 each at par. The tax rate is 50% . Calculate before tax and after tax cost of debt.

(f) Harish Ltd. earns Rs.15 per share. The company is capitalised at a rate of 12% and has a return on investment of 18%. According to Walter's formula, what should be the price per share at 60% dividend pay out ratio?

(g) Elucidate the factors determining working capital requirements.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

(a) What are the different sources of finance?

(b) What do you mean by variable working capital?

(c) Define leverage. Give the formula for calculating Financial Leverage.

(d) How will you compute the cost of preference share capital?

(e) Regular Dividend vs. Interim Dividend.

(f) From the information given below, you are asked to determine combined leverage.
   (i) operating leverage = 1.5
   (ii) fixed cost Rs.3,00,000
   (iii) Interest on Rs.25 lakh debt = 10%.

(g) Y Ltd issued 6000 8% debentures of Rs.100 each at a premium of 10%. The maturity period is 6 years and the tax rate is 50%. Compute the cost of debt of the company if the debentures are redeemable at par.

(h) The following information relates to Radha Ltd. Earnings per share = Rs. 12; cost of capital =12%; Rate of return =18%. Determine the market price per share under the Gordon model if retention is 60%.

57

H 2228

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Company is an association of both natural and artificial persons incorporated under the existing law of the country" – Discuss.

2. Define Memorandum and Articles of a company and explain the relationship between the two documents.

3. "Prospectus is the window through which company is displayed without distortion" – Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various kinds of share capital. How is the preference share capital distinguished from equity share capital?

5. Define debentures. Explain the circumstances under which a floating charge is created and when does it crystallise.

6. What is allotment? State the statutory provisions regarding allotment of shares.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Independent Director

   (b) Foreign company   57

(c)   Auditors

(d)   Special Resolution

(e)   Oppression and Mismanagement

(f)   Voluntary winding up

(g)   National Company Law Tribunal

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8.   A and B belong to the same family. A, was the owner of the company, with the Trademark in the name "Atlas", dealing with bicycles. B started a new company in the name "Atlas spare parts". 'A' objected the use of the name Atlas by 'B'. Decide.

9.   The Articles of a company provided for the payment of a specified sum per annum to each director by way of remuneration. By a special resolution the company reduced the sum with retrospective effect from the end of the preceding year. 'X', who was the director, resigned and sued the company for three months remuneration for the service prior to the date of his resignation. Decide.

10.   A person was the holder of nearly all the shares except one of a paper company and was also a substantial creditor. He insured the company's paper in his own name. In an accident the company was destroyed by fire. Decide whether the Insurance Company is liable to him.

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Register No.

H 2229

HBCF/HB4B/CHB4B

B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Second Year — Fourth Semester

COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. During the year 2008, X Ltd, produced 50,000 units of a product. The following were the expenses :

	Rs.
Stock of Raw materials on 1.1.2008	10,000
Stock of Raw materials on 31.12.2008	20,000
Purchases	1,60,000
Direct wages	75,000
Direct expenses	25,000
Factory expenses	37,500
Office expenses	62,500
Selling expenses	25,000

You are required to prepare a cost sheet showing cost per unit and total cost at each stage.

2. Describe the various piece rate system. Explain their merits and demerits.

[P.T.O.]

3. X company has purchased and issued materials as under :

1 June 1998	Stock of materials	200 units at Rs.2.50 per unit
3 June 1998	Purchased	300 units at Rs.3 per unit
7 June 1998	Purchased	500 units at Rs.4 per unit
10 June 1998	Issued	600 units
12 June 1998	Purchased	400 units at Rs.4 per unit
18 June 1998	Issued	500 units
24 June 1998	Purchased	400 units at Rs.5 per unit
28 June 1998	Issued	200 units

Prepare the Stores Ledger under FIFO.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Kumaresh Ltd. has three production departments "A", "B" and "C" and two service departments "D" and "E". The following figures are extracted from the records of the company :

	Rs.
Rent	5,000
Indirect wages	1,500
Depreciation of Machinery	10,000
General lighting	600
Power	1,500
Sundries	10,000

Following further details are available :

Particulars	Total	A	B	C	D	E
Floor space (sf)	10,000	2,000	2,500	3,000	2,000	500
Light points	60	10	15	20	10	5
Direct wages (Rs.)	10,000	3,000	2,000	3,000	1,500	500
H.P. of machines	150	60	30	50	10	–
Value of machinery (Rs.)	2,50,000	60,000	80,000	1,00,000	5,000	5,000

Apportion the costs to the various departments on the most equitable method.

5. From the following particulars, calculate B.E.P.

   Sales   Rs.1,00,000

   Variable cost   Rs.60,000

   Fixed overheads Rs.15,000

   Also calculate, new B.E.P. if selling price is reduced by 10%.

6. Distinguish between Financial Accounting and Cost Accounting.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Calculate Inventory Turnover Ratio from the following :

       Opening Stock   Rs.80,000

       Closing stock   Rs.60,000

       Material purchased   Rs.2,60,000

   (b) List out different methods of Costing.

   (c) List out the advantages of Cost Sheet.

   (d) What are the importance of Inventory Control?

   (e) Calculate the earnings of a worker under Halsey Premium Plan :

       Time allowed   :   48 hours

       Time taken   :   40 hours

       Rate per hour   :   Rs.1

   (f) State the basis of Apportionment of the following Service Department expenses

       (i)   Maintenance Dept.

       (ii) Canteen Dept.

       (iii) Storekeeping Dept.

   (g) What is Bin Card?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) From the following data calculate P/V ratio.

       Sales   :   Rs.10,00,000

       Variable cost :   Rs.4,00,000

(b)   Write a short note on EOQ.

(c)   Write a short note on Tender.

(d)   Write a short note on LIFO.

(e)   Labour Turnover Ratio.

(f)   Mr. A has worked for 200 hours and hourly rate is Rs.10 per hour. Calculate his wage.

(g)   What is normal Idle time?

(h)   Write a short note on Costing.

60

H 2230

| HBCG/HB5B/CHB5B |

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

PRACTICAL AUDITING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the various types of Audit.

2. What are the disclosure requirements relating to depreciation?

3. Enumerate the various duties of an auditor.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the objectives of internal control.

5. Describe the procedure for the audit of accounts kept on EDP system.

6. What are the objectives of creating secret-reserves?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) List out the differences between Auditing and Accountancy.

   (b) What are the objectives of Verification?

(c)   What are the qualifications of a Company Auditor?

(d)   Describe the merits of Audit Planning.

(e)   What are the advantages of computer based auditing.

(f)   Explain the rights of an auditor of a limited company.

(g)   What are the duties of an auditor relating to depreciation.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Auditing

(b)   Vouching

(c)   Provisions

(d)   Auditor's Lien

(e)   Online Computer System Audit

(f)   Cost Audit

(g)   Test Checking

(h)   Valuation of Assets.

Register No. [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]

H 2231

| HA7B/CHA9D//HBDA/ |
| HB7B/CHB9D/HC7B/ |
| CHC9D/HD7B/CHD9D |

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAND LAWS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the right to property envisaged under the Constitution of India.

2. Describe the grounds for eviction of the tenant under the Tamil Nadu Buildings (Lease and Rent Control) Act, 1960.

3. Explain the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Occupants of Kudiyiruppu (Conferment of Ownership) Act, 1971.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the early Revenue Administration in Tamil Nadu.

5. Elucidate the special provisions available to SC and ST under the Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement (LARR) Act, 2013.

6. Explain the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Agricultural Lands Record of Tenancy Rights Act, 1969.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) Cultivating tenant

(b) LARR Authority

(c) Tamil Nadu Cultivating Tenants Arrears of Rent (Relief) Act, 1972 and 1980.

(d) Fair Rent

(e) Ceiling Area

(f) Common areas and facilities

(g) Rent Court and Rent Tribunal.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'Karthik' was a cultivating tenant at a village near Thanjavur. When he came to know that his landlord's title was defective he denied the title of the landlord Kamal. Decide.

9. A Hindu family consists of A, his wife, 2 minor sons and a married daughter. The wife and married daughter have 15 and 20 standard acres of Stridhana Land respectively. The husband and minor sons jointly hold properties to the extent of 40 standard acres. Find out the ceiling area of the family.

10. Priya let out her building premises to Priyanka and both are occupying the same building in which there are eight more tenants. When Priya asked Priyanka to vacate, on the ground that she requires the portion for additional accommodation, it was refused by Priyanka stating that one among the other eight tenants may be vacated. Decide.

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62

Register No.

H 2232

B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain Consumer's equilibrium with help of indifference curve approach.

2. "The level of employment is determined by the level of income which in turn depends upon aggregate demand" – Substantiate.

3. State and evaluate the measures undertaken by the Government for improving the conditions of Agricultural Labourers in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the various methods of demand forecasting.

5. How are price and output determined under monopoly?

6. Evaluate the factors attributing to the HDI in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Bring out the scope of Economics.

   (b) The reasons behind downward slope of the demand curve.

   (c) Features of Monopolistic Competition.

[P.T.O.]

(d) The different phases of Trade Cycle.

(e) Social security schemes in India.

(f) Characteristics of good Tax System.

(g) Poverty Alleviation Programmes in India.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

(a) Normal Good

(b) Law of equi-marginal utility

(c) Elasticity of demand

(d) Circular Flow of Income

(e) Monetary Policy

(f) Unemployment

(g) Industrial Dispute

(h) Green Revolution.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2319   HB1C/CHB1C

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain Henri Fayol's 14 principles of management.

2. What do you understand by organization chart? Explain the basis of departmentalization.

3. Define Human Resource Management. Explain the scope and functions of HRM.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the approaches of Human Resource Audit.

5. Describe the role of planning in a modern business organization.

6. Explain the components of Remuneration.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Discuss the process of MBO.

    (b) What are the selection process errors?

    (c) Explain the traditional methods of performance appraisal.

    (d) List out the Functions of Trade Unions.

[P.T.O.]

(e)   Explain the steps involved in control process.

(f)   Briefly explain various profit sharing incentive plans.

(g)   Explain in detail decision-making conditions.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a)   Time study.

(b)   Decentralization.

(c)   Co-ordination.

(d)   Management.

(e)   Induction.

(f)   Collective Bargaining.

(g)   Motivation.

(h)   Authority and Responsibility.

64

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2320   HB2B/CHB2B

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What do you meant by Financial Statements? What are their objectives? State the limitations of financial statements.

2. The following are the balances extracted from the books of Ganesh as on 31-12-2019. Prepare Trading a/c and profit and loss account for the year ending 31-12-2019 and a balance sheet as on that date.

Trial balance as on 31-12-2019

Debit Balances	Rs.	Credit Balances	Rs.
Drawings	4,000	Capital	20,000
Cast at Bank	1,700	Sales	16,000
Cash in hand	6,500	Sundry Creditors	4,500
Wages	1,000		
Purchases	2,000		
Stock 1-1-2010	6,000		
Buildings	10,000		
Sundry Debtors	4,400		

[P.T.O.]

Debit Balances	Rs.	Credit Balances	Rs.
Bills Receivable	2,900		
Rent	450		
Commission	250		
General Expenses	800		
Furniture	500		
	40,500		40,500

The following adjustments are to be made:

(a) Stock on 3 1-12-2010 was Rs.4000

(b) Interest on capital at 6% to be provided

(c) Interest on Drawings at 5% to be provided

(d) Wages yet to be paid Rs.100

(e) Rent Prepaid Rs.50

3. Sunil, Devan and Ravi are equal partners in a firm and their balance sheet as on 31-12-2019 is given below:

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Capital : Sunil	15,000	Machinery	43,500
Devan	12,000	Furniture	1,500
Ravi	18,000	Debtors	30,000
Reserve	4,500	Stock	15,000
Creditors	40,500		
	90,000		90,000

Ravi retired on 31-12-2019 and assets were revalued as under:

Machinery Rs.51,000. Furniture Rs.1,200, Debtors Rs.28,500, Stock Rs.14,700, Goodwill of the Firm is valued at Rs.9,000 and Ravi's share of goodwill is to be adjusted to continuing partners capital accounts. Give journal entries, prepare necessary ledger accounts and new balance sheet.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the main features of Hire purchase system in detail.

5. Narayanan Ltd. was incorporated on 1st July 2010 to take over the business carried on by Narayanan brothers as a going concern with effect from 1st April 2019. The company obtained certificate to commence business on 1st August 2010. The following is the profit and loss account for the year ended 31st March 2019.

To Administrative Expenses	90,000	By Gross profit	2,75,000
To Directors fees	8,000		
To Selling expenses	50,000		
To Audit fees	16,000		
To Preliminary Expenses	15,000		
To Interest on Capital	10,000		
To Proprietors Salary	20,000		
To Net Profit	66,000		
	2,75,000		2,75,000

Sales for the whole year was Rs.7,00,000 out of which Rs.2,50,000 relates to the period up to 1st July 2019.

You are required to prepare a statement showing pre and post-incorporation profits.

6. From the following balances you are required to calculate cash from operating activities:

	31-12-2019	31-12-2020
P & L A/c balance	50,000	3,10,000
Debtors	90,000	84,000
Creditors	40,000	52,000
Bills Receivable	24,000	30,000
Prepaid Expenses	3,200	2,800
Bills Payable	30,000	32,000
Outstanding Expenses	2,400	3,200
Outstanding income	1,600	1,800
Income received in advance	500	600

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) Tom company Ltd. agrees to take over the business of Jerry Company Ltd., The consideration being the assumption of trading liabilities Rs.62,500, the payment of the cost of liquidation Rs.2,500, the redemption of the 'Y' debentures of Rs.2,50,000 at a premium of 10%, the discharge of 'x' debentures of 5,00,000 at a premium of 8% by the issue of 10% debentures in the Tom Company Ltd. and the payment of Rs.10 per share in cash and exchange of 2 fully paid Rs.10 in Tom co. Ltd., at the market price of Rs.15 per share for every share in the Jerry Co Ltd. The share capital of the Jerry Company Ltd., consists of 25,000 shares of Rs.25 each fully paid. Calculate the purchase consideration by net payment method.

(b) What is meant by purchase consideration? Write down the methods of calculating purchase consideration.

(c) Differentiate Internal Reconstruction and External Reconstruction.

(d) A Firm earned net profits during the last three years as follows:

I year — 36,000

II year — 40,000

III year — 44,000

The capital investment of the firm is Rs.1,20,000. A fair return on the capital having regard to the risk involved is 10%. Calculate the values of goodwill on the basis of 3 years purchase of super profits.

(e) What are the adjustments required to admit a new partner?

(f) Prepare a schedule of changes in working capital from the balance sheet data given below:

Balance Sheets

Liabilities	31-12-2019	31-12-2020	Assets	31-12-2019	31-12-2020
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Share capital	3,00,000	3,75,000	Machinery	70,000	1,00,000
Creditors	1,06,000	70,000	Stock-in-trade	1,21,000	1,36,000
P & L a/c	14,000	31,000	Debtors	1,81,000	1,70,000
			Cash	48,000	70,000
	4,20,000	4,76,000		4,20,000	4,76,000

(g) Pankajam Ltd. sells goods on cash as well as on credit basis. The following information is extracted from their books of accounts for 2019:

	Rs.
Total Sales	1,00,000
Cash sales (included in the above)	20,000
Sales returns	7,000
Total debtors for sales on 31-12-2019	9,000
Bills Receivable as on 31-12-2019	2,000
Provision for doubtful debts	1,000
Trade creditors as on 31-12-2019	10,000

You are required to calculate

(i) Debtors/Receivables turnover ratio.

(ii) The average collection period.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) What is meant by Amalgamation?

    (b) What is Liquidators final statement of Receipts and Payments?

    (c) List out the modes of dissolution of a partnership.

    (d) What is Consignment account?

    (e) Find out operating Ratio and operating Profit ratio

        Cost of goods sold = Rs.1,80,000.

        Other operating expenses = Rs.30,000.

        Net Sales = Rs.3,00,000

    (f) What is alteration of share capital?

    (g) Define Accounting.

    (h) X and Y were partners sharing profits in the ratio of 7 : 3. Z was admitted on 3/7 share. Calculate new profit sharing ratio of partners.

Register No.

H 2233

HB2C/CHB2C/HC2C/
CHC2C/HD2C/CHD2C

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the problems faced by women in modern India.

2. What is social stratification? Discuss the various types of social stratification?

3. Define Sociology. Give a brief historical sketch of Indian civilization.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the functions and importance of marriage.

5. Discuss social control by folkways and mores with suitable examples.

6. Bring out the characteristics of caste system.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Matriarchal family.

   (b) Rule of Avoidance

   (c) Achieved status

   (d) Self Help Groups

   (e) Polygyny

[P.T.O.]

(f)   Specialistic School

(g)   Linguistic diversity

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Definition of deviance

(b)   Endogamy

(c)   Tertiary kin

(d)   Lineage

(e)   Social processes

(f)   Definition of marriage

(g)   Women empowerment

(h)   Gemeinschaft

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2321

**B.Com., LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A., LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A., LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Expound the Social contract theories of the origin of State propounded by Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

2. Define the concept of equality and examine the extent of equality in modern times.

3. Define International Relations and examine various theories of International Relations.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define 'Balance of power'. What are the methods which balance of power can be reached?

5. "Diplomacy is weak but essential" — Elaborate.

6. Explain the role of United Nation Organization in maintain international peace and security.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. **Write short notes on FIVE of the following :**

   (a) Meaning and kinds of Liberty

   (b) Behaviouralism

   (c) Divine origin theory

   (d) Compare Democracy Monarchy and Dictatorship

   (e) Doctrine of Cheques and Balances

   (f) Draw the merits and demerits of Parliamentary and Presidential form of government

   (g) Realistic theory

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Concept of National power

   (b) Impact of First World War

   (c) Bi-polar world

   (d) Non-state actors

   (e) Cabinet form of Government

   (f) Terrorism and Human Rights

   (g) Environmental issues under Right to development

   (h) Role of political parties in the representative democracy

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2234

HB3B

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2015)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND INDIAN ECONOMIC ISSUES

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Enumerate the role of financial services for economic development.

2. What is SEBI? Explain its objectives and functions.

3. Explain the various methods of computing national income.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various types of financial services.

5. Explain the various types of leasing.

6. Differentiate forward contract from future contract.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

(a) Concept of Merchant Banking.

(b) Objectives of mutual fund.

(c) De-mat Services.

(d) Credit Rating Agencies.

(e) Industrial policies in India.

(f) Underwriting.

(g) Industrial dispute.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a)   Currency swap.

   (b)   Financial market.

   (c)   Consumer finance.

   (d)   Portfolio classification.

   (e)   Poverty.

   (f)   Industrial relations.

   (g)   Money laundering.

   (h)   CSDL.

69

H 2235

CHB3B

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2016 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various types of financial services.

2. What is product life cycle? Explain its stages.

3. Explain the bases for market segmentation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the various types of lease.

5. What is an underwriting? Explain its types.

6. Explain the advantages of Merchant Banking.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) Concept of mutual fund.

   (b) Concept of venture capital.

   (c) Difference between Future Contract and Forward Contract.

   (d) List out the causes of unemployment.

   (e) Concept of Money Laundering.

   (f) Agriculture credit.

   (g) Industrial policies in India.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Capital Market.

   (b) Credit Rating.

   (c) Factoring.

   (d) Consumer Finance.

   (e) De-mat service.

   (f) Portfolio.

   (g) National Income.

   (h) Industrial Relations.

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H 2236

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ETHICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Delegation is the ability to get result through others – Explain. List out the guidelines for effective delegation.

2. What are the objectives of performance appraisal? Evaluate the various performance appraisal techniques.

3. List out and explain the ethical principles which are relevant to work life.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is organization chart? What are the types of organizational structures?

5. Explain Henry Fayol's contribution towards classical management.

6. What is MBO? Describe its process.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Contributions of F.W. Taylor

   (b) Environmental ethics in business

   (c) Elements in organizational design

[P.T.O.]

(d) Steps in control process

(e) Tools used for measuring organizational performance

(f) List out the theories of leadership

(g) Unethical practices in business

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Ethical leadership

(b) Sustainable business practices

(c) Middle level management

(d) Flexibility in planning

(e) Adaptive organizational structures

(f) MBE

(g) Advantages of decentralization

(h) Optimum span of control

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H 2237

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the steps followed in recruitment? Explain the various sources of recruitment.

2. Describe the various forms of compensation system.

3. Discuss the nature and scope of HRM. Explain the functions of HRM.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define personality. What are the determinants of personality?

5. Discuss the pros and cons of Promotion Policy based on merit, seniority and merit cum seniority.

6. Explain the procedure for handling of sexual harassment in workplace.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Evolution of HRM in India

    (b) Current trends in HRM

    (c) Job description and job specification

(d) Off-the-job training methods

(e) Concept of Group dynamics

(f) Incentives offered by Indian Organisations

(g) Methods of Job evaluation

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Importance of motivation

(b) Succession Planning

(c) Psychological test

(d) Separation

(e) HR Policies

(f) Ranking in performance appraisal

(g) Occupational hazards

(h) Organisational climate

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B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Prepare trading and profit and loss a/c and balance sheet.

Debit balances	Rs.	Credit balances	Rs.
Land	15,000	Sales	42,000
Purchases	21,500	Purchase returns	400
Salaries	2,200	Interest	200
Rent	600	Creditors	4,440
Postage	540	Capital	15,000
Wages	5,200		
Carriage on purchase	560		
Carriage on sales	800		
Repairs	1,400		
Bad debts	120		
Opening stock	3,100		
Furniture	2,700		
Debtors	6,000		
Cash in hand	1,300		
Sales return	1,020		
	62,040		62,040

[P.T.O.]

Adjustments :

(a) Closing stock Rs. 3,000

(b) Outstanding wages Rs. 800

(c) Depreciation on furniture 10%

(d) Provide 5% for doubtful debts

(e) Prepaid rent Rs. 100.

2. From the following balance sheets of 'A' Ltd. as on 31st December 2005 and 2006, Prepare

(a) Schedule of changes in working capital and

(b) Funds flow statement.

Balance sheets

Liabilities	2005	2006	Assets	2005	2006
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Share capital	1,00,000	1,00,000	Goodwill	12,000	12,000
General reserve	14,000	18,000	Building	40,000	36,000
Profit and loss a/c	16,000	13,000	Plant	37,000	36,000
Sundry creditors	8,000	5,400	Investments	10,000	11,000
Bills payable	1,200	800	Stock	30,000	23,400
Provision for taxation	16,000	18,000	Bills receivable	2,000	3,200
Provision for doubtful debts	400	600	Debtors	18,000	19,000
			Cash at bank	6,600	15,200
	1,55,600	1,55,800		1,55,600	1,55,800

Additional information :

(i) Depreciation on plant Rs. 4,000 and on building Rs. 4,000

(ii) Provision for taxation of Rs. 19,000 was made during the year 2006

(iii) Interim dividend of Rs. 8,000 was paid during the year 2006.

3. Explain in detail the factors which influence capital expenditure decisions.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Prepare profit and loss account from the following :

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
Salary	4,000	Discount allowed	400
Insurance	2,000	Bad debts	1,200
Advertisement	1,400	Telephone charges	1,100
Office rent	1000	Selling expenses	900
Sales man's salary	3,200	Gross profit	22,000
Printing and stationery	1,200	Rent received	1,000
Carriage inwards	800		

5. Differentiate between Financial Accounting and Management Accounting.

6. Rajesh, Vishnu and Kannan were partners sharing P & L in the ratio of 6 : 2 : 2, their balance sheet as on 30.06.2004 was as follows :

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Sundry creditors	8,000	Buildings	70,000
Reserve fund	30,000	Plant and machinery	30,000
Capital :		Stock	35,000
Rajesh	70,000	Debtors	45,000
Vishnu	50,000	Cash at bank	5,000
Kannan	30,000	Cash in hand	3,000
	1,88,000		1,88,000

On that date, Kannan retires and it is agreed to adjust the values of assets as follows :

(a) To provide a reserve of 5% on Sundry debtors.

(b) To depreciate stock by 5% and machinery by 10%

(c) Building to be revalued at Rs. 75,000

Prepare revaluation account, capital account and the balance sheet of the reconstituted firm.

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Prepare trial balance from the following ledger balances :

Name of the account	Rs.
Cash in hand	37,000
Capital	1,00,000
Furniture	10,000
Purchases	54,000
Cash at bank	20,000
Sales	31,000
Sales returns	2,000
Purchase returns	1,000
Drawings	3,000
Office expenses	10,000
Commission received	5,000
Stationery	1,000

    (b) Differentiate sacrificing ratio from gaining ratio.

    (c) Calculate funds from operation from the following :

Profit and Loss account.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To Administration expenses	25,000	By Gross profit	2,15,000
To Selling expenses	16,000	By Interest on investments	5,000
To Depreciation	26,000	By Profit on sale of	
To Loss on sale of building	6,000	Machinery	4,000
To Discount on issue of debentures	7,000		
To Net profit	1,44,000		
	2,24,000		2,24,000

(d) From the following, Calculate

   (i) Current assets

   (ii) Current liabilities

   (iii) Value of inventory

   Current ratio = 3.5

   Liquid ratio = 2.5

   Working capital = Rs. 1,00,000

(e) Calculate pay-back period for a project which requires a cash outlay of Rs. 10,000 and generates cash inflows of Rs. 2,000, Rs. 4,000, Rs. 3,000 and Rs. 2,000 in the first, second, third and fourth year respectively.

(f) What are the differences between trial balance and balance sheet?

(g) State the uses of cash flow statement.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Journalise the following

   (i) Bala started business with cash Rs. 50,000

   (ii) He bought goods from Latha Rs. 40,000

   (iii) Paid carriage Rs. 50

   (iv) He sold goods to Suresh for cash Rs. 10,000.

(b) A and B are partners in a firm sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3 : 2. A new partner 'C' is admitted. A surrenders 1/5th share of his profits and B 2/5th share of his profits in favour of C. Calculate the new profit sharing ratio of the partners.

(c) Cash sales Rs. 80,000;   Opening stock Rs. 25,000

   Credit sales Rs. 2,00,000;   Closing stock Rs. 30,000

   Returns inward Rs. 10,000; Gross profit ratio is 25%

   Calculate inventory turnover ratio.

(d) Calculate total purchases

   Cash purchases Rs. 85,000

   Purchase returns Rs. 5,000

   Cash paid to creditors Rs. 1,55,000

   Creditors as on April 1st 2002 Rs. 40,000

   Creditors as on March 31st 2003 Rs. 67,000

(e) A project needs an investment of Rs. 2,40,000. The net income before depreciation and tax is estimated for 5 years are as follows :

I Year Rs. 60,000

II Year Rs. 72,000

III Year Rs. 84,000

IV Year Rs. 96,000

V Year Rs. 1,20,000

Income tax is assumed as 50% and depreciation is to be provided on straight line method. Calculate accounting rate of return.

(f) What is the importance of solvency ratio?

(g) Briefly explain Dual aspect concept and money measurement concept.

(h) Differentiate revaluation account and memorandum revaluation account.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2239   HC4A/CHC4A

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

COMPUTER FOR MANAGEMENT AND MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the applications of MS-Word.

2. Explain in detail the EDI architecture with a neat diagram.

3. With a neat diagram explain TCP/IP Protocol Architecture.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the features of word processor.

5. What do you mean by indexing? Explain its types.

6. What is Data Dictionary? Explain its features.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) What do you mean by Referential Integrity?

    (b) What is splitting windows in Excel? Describe two ways in which you can split windows.

    (c) What are the various steps involved in normalization?

    (d) Explain the types of storage units.

    (e) What are the limitations in client-server application model?

(f) What are the applications of Internet in business?

(g) Types of audit procedure in computer.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) What is a template in Word?

(b) Selecting and editing chart components.

(c) What is a cell?

(d) Define queries.

(e) What are the methods of exporting data from Access?

(f) Who uses Financial EDI?

(g) What do you mean by router?

(h) What do you mean by Extranet?

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H 2240

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various steps in managerial decision making. At what steps does the knowledge of economic theory and its method help a manager to arrive at an optimum strategy.

2. State the Law of diminishing returns. Why does diminishing returns to a variable input occur eventually?

3. How are price and output determined under monopolistic competitive market in short-run?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between quantitative and qualitative techniques of demand forecasting.

5. How is break-even analysis useful and important for a firm in making business decision?

6. Explain Cournot's duopoly model.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Concept of efficiency

   (b) Types of price elasticity of demand

   (c) Features of Perfect competitive market

[P.T.O.]

(d)   Why does demand curve slope downward?

(e)   The various pricing methods

(f)   The properties of Iso-quants

(g)   Objectives of a business firm.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

(a)   Risk

(b)   Types of demand

(c)   Optimum product mix

(d)   Accounting profit

(e)   Factors of production

(f)   Price discrimination

(g)   Differential pricing

(h)   Opportunity cost.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2241

HC5A/
CHC5A

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the importance of the strategy. Analyze the process of strategy formulation in an organization.

2. Outline the major components of the strategic management process. Explain why engaging in strategic management is likely to be beneficial for an organization.

3. Define functional strategy. Explain the various functional strategies in an organization.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Do you believe that Globalization has helped companies to expand their horizon? Justify your answer.

5. What is the purpose of SWOT analysis? Why is it necessary to do a SWOT analysis before selecting a particular strategy for a business organization?

6. What strategic option is available to the management of a sick company dealing in electric home appliances? Give reasons for your answer.

[P.T.O.]

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Discuss the role of a leader in strategic formulation.

   (b) Explain the significance of strategic management.

   (c) What is the significance of generic strategy model of Michnel E.Porter?

   (d) How the power of buyers influence the strategy of an organization?

   (e) Discuss in detail the process of strategy implementation.

   (f) Describe the different forms of diversification and give an example of each.

   (g) Briefly explain the major dimensions of strategic decisions.

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

   (a) Focus strategy.

   (b) Environmental uncertainty

   (c) Policies

   (d) Strategic alliance

   (e) Acquisition strategy

   (f) SBU

   (g) Corporate strategy

   (h) TOWS matrix.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2242

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the nature, scope and importance of marketing.

2. What is market segmentation? Explain its basis.

3. Explain the various methods of sales promotion.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the stages in new product development.

5. Explain the concept of product life cycle.

6. What are the characteristics and classification of services?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

   (a) What are the methods of pricing a product?

   (b) Explain the concept of marketing mix.

   (c) List out the importance of marketing research.

   (d) Differentiate advertisement from publicity.

   (e) Explain the concept of "CRM".

   (f) Product mix- Define.

   (g) List out the importance of media decisions.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

    (a) Marketing.

    (b) Product.

    (c) Channel of distribution.

    (d) Personal selling.

    (e) Sales promotion.

    (f) Marketing environment.

    (g) Service.

    (h) Marketing middlemen.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2243

B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

PUBLIC FINANCE AND IT LAW

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. State and explain the constitutional provisions under which centre-state financial sharing takes place. And discuss the causes for the strained relationship between centre and states.

2. Describe the Boven and Lindhal models for distribution tax burden.

3. Examine the recommendations of the 14th Finance Commission and state the areas of difference with respect to 13th Finance Commission.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4.   Describe the causes and effects of public expenditure.

5. State and explain the provisions of the Budget Maintenance Act.

6. "Incidence and shifting of taxes depend upon the process of pricing in the economy". Discuss.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) Nature and scope of Public Finance.

(b) Principles of maximum social advantage.

(c) Goods and Services Tax.

[P.T.O.]

(d)   Problems of Double Taxation.

(e)   Planning Commission and Finance Commission.

(f)   Zero Based Budgeting.

(g)   Public debt management.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8.   Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a)   Grants-in-aid

(b)   Wagner's Law

(c)   Social goods

(d)   Article 275(1)

(e)   Excise Duties

(f)   Fringe Benefit Tax

(g)   Suspension and remission

(h)   Non-judicial stamp duties.

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80

H 2244

HD1C/CHD1C

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Design and explain a Half-Subtractor and Full-Subtractor Circuit.

2. Explain how menu driven applications are created in MS-Access.

3. What are Boolean functions? Simplify the Boolean function using tabulation method where $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma\ (8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is Karnaugh map? Explain how to construct a 4-variable K-Map.

5. Explain the working principles of Decoder.

6. Elucidate the usage of formulae and built-in functions in Ms-Excel.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Convert the Hexadecimal Number $(CD.E8)_{16}$ into Binary Equivalent.

    (b) Explain the functions of D flip flop.

    (c) State and prove DeMorgan's theorem.

    (d) What are macros? List out the steps in creating macros.

    (e) Write the steps in adding graphics to powerpoint.

    (f) Explain various laws of Boolean Algebra.

    (g) List out the steps in creating flowchart for Largest among two numbers using various shapes in Ms-Word.

[P.T.O.]

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Give truth table for XOR gates.

   (b) Write short note on computer language.

   (c) Define Demultiplexer.

   (d) List the components of MS-Excel interface

   (e) Brief on fifth generation computers.

   (f) What are Counters?

   (g) Brief on GUI forms.

   (h) SQL statements.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2245

HD2B/CHD2B

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PROGRAMMING IN 'C' AND ALGORITHMS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is the purpose of looping statements? Explain in detail the operations of various looping statements in C with the suitable example.

2. Distinguish between linear and binary search. State and explain the algorithms for both the search methods with an example.

3. Define algorithm. State the various features of an algorithm. Elucidate various notations used in analysis of an algorithm.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Compare and contrast between structure and array.

5. What is storage class in C? Explain the various storage classes with suitable example.

6. Explain the working principles behind Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

    (a) Role of Datatypes in C.

    (b) What is recursive function? Write a C program to generate Fibonacci series using recursive function.

[P.T.O.]

(c) Write a pseudo code for bubble sort.

(d) Input functions in C.

(e) State the steps in passing arrays of function.

(f) Various file operations supported by C.

(g) "There is always a trade off between space and time complexity" – Justify the given statement with your answer.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Define built in functions.

(b) What is meant by array of pointers?

(c) Define sorting. List out different types of sorting technique.

(d) Give syntax for creating structures in C.

(e) Write the syntax of Comma Operator.

(f) State any TWO operations in pointers.

(g) Define Big Oh notation.

(h) Define Recursion.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2322

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

OPERATING SYSTEMS AND MICROPROCESSOR AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Time : $\frac{1}{2}$ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define operating systems. Explain various types of an operating system.

2. How does deadlock avoidance differ from deadlock prevention? Write about deadlock avoidance algorithm in detail.

3. What is microprocessor? Explain in detail with a neat diagram, the working of the internal architecture of the 8086 microprocessor.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State and explain the essential properties of an operating systems.

5. Explain the flags of 8086 processors using suitable examples.

6. Consider the below processes available in the ready queue with their priority value. (Note: Process with the less priority value is considered as higher priority process.)

PROCESS	CPU BURST TIME	PRIORITY
P1	6	2
P2	12	4
P3	1	5
P4	3	1
P5	4	3

Draw Gantt chart and determine the average waiting time and turnaround time of the above given processes.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Paging memory management scheme — Discuss with an example.

   (b) Mention the importance of Kernel in UNIX operating systems.

   (c) State and explain the various scheduling criteria to be concentrated in CPU scheduling.

   (d) Can traps be intentionally generated by a user program? If so, for what purpose?

   (e) What are the different types of instructions in 8086 microprocessor?

   (f) Compare memory mapped I/O and peripheral mapped I/O.

   (g) Write short note on vectored interrupts of 8085 microprocessor.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

   (a) Write note on system programs.

   (b) State the features of UNIX operating systems.

   (c) What is the meaning of term busy waiting?

   (d) What are counters?

   (e) Brief on I/O Interfacing.

   (f) Define Swapping.

   (g) Define concurrent process.

   (h) Write note on free space management.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2246

HD4A/CHD4A

B.C.A. LL.B (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

PRINCIPLES OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING AND SOFTWARE TESTING

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain size factors of Software Engineering. Justify your answer with examples.

2. Discuss in detail about COCOMO Model for software estimation.

3. Explain the role of functional Independence, Coupling and Cohesion with respect to modular design.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain in detail Milestones, Walk through and Inspection. Discuss the methods used in designing a document.

5. Distinguish between 'Process' and 'Project' metrics. Give example.

6. What is testing? Explain transaction flow testing.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) List and describe the characteristics of a good Software.

   (b) Explain the Languages and Processors for Requirements specification.

[P.T.O.]

(c) Brief on Formal Technical Review.

(d) Discuss the importance of Path Testing.

(e) Explain Distributed System Design.

(f) Differentiate Testing and Debugging.

(g) Illustrate with an example Testing and Design Style in Software Engineering.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) Define Data Dictionary

(b) Justify the term 'Software is Engineered".

(c) What is testplan?

(d) Why LOC is not a better metric to estimate a software?

(e) Mention the criteria for selecting test tools.

(f) Brief on Software Maintenance.

(g) Write a short note on Path Instrumentation.

(h) What are Bugs? Mention types of bugs.

84

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Normal Forms. Explain 1 NF, 2 NF and 3 NF with an example.

2. Database languages DDL, DML, DCL and TCL – Discuss.

3. Define transaction. List the properties of transaction. Explain the various states of transaction.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the advantages of DBMS over file systems.

5. Discuss the basic structure of SQL SELECT command with an example.

6. What are triggers? List out and explain different types of triggers with an example.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Any four aggregate function with an example.

   (b) Dependency preservation.

   (c) State the advantages of E-R model.

   (d) What are the different types of keys in DBMS?

[P.T.O.]

(e) State and explain SQL facilities for concurrency.

(f) B+ tree structure.

(g) Database users and administrator – Discuss.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Define data model.

(b) What is meant by relational algebra?

(c) Brief on two phase commit protocol.

(d) What is deadlock?

(e) Name the different types of joins supported in SQL.

(f) What is the use of serialization?

(g) What is meant by RAID?

(h) Define functional dependency.

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2248

HD5A/CHD5A

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE – JAVA AND WEB TECHNOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is Exception Handling? Describe the process of throwing and catching Exceptions.

2. What is thread? Explain inter thread communication process with an example.

3. Discuss java script objects in detail with the suitable example.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Elucidate on string buffer class in java.

5. Explain the types of Access Specifiers with suitable example.

6. Elaborate on intrinsic event handling.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

(a) State the difference between C++ and Java.

(b) Write about Java Doc Comments.

(c) Brief on various data types supported by java.

[P.T.O.]

(d) Explain nested try .... catch with an example.

(e) Discuss DOM event handling.

(f) Explain about HTML form tag with its attributes.

(g) List the steps in creating and executing packages in java.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) What are the two ways in creating a thread?

(b) Mention some of the operators used in java programming.

(c) How dynamic initialization is achieved in java?

(d) Brief on method overriding.

(e) Express the basic structure of Java program.

(f) Write note on web browsers.

(g) What is the HTML program structure?

(h) Brief on java script debugger.

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$8b$

Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2249

HD5B/CHD5B

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPUTER NETWORKS AND NETWORK SECURITY

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours
Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the layered architecture of OSI reference model by specifying the functions of each layer with the neat diagram.

2. Explain the working of congestion control algorithms with an example.

3. Explain in detail about Internet Protocol.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the various components of data communication system.

5. Explain the cryptographic techniques used.

6. Write in detail about the services offered by TCP.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

   (a) Responsibilities of data link layer

   (b) Issues in designing Transport layer

   (c) Principle elements of public key cryptosystem

   (d) Simple transport protocol

   (e) Define Kerberos. State its advantages

   (f) Web security

   (g) Sliding window protocols

$8b$

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Types of errors

(b) Guided transmission media

(c) Flow control

(d) E-mail spamming

(e) Crypt analysis

(f) Hash functions

(g) Internet security

(h) List out the categories of network.

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Register No. ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

H 2250

HD6B/CHD6C

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, FEBRUARY 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2018)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

INFORMATION SECURITY AND DIGITAL FORENSICS

Time : 2½ hours   Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Classify the different categories of cyber crime with examples for each. Identify the type of cyber-crime for each of the following situations :

    (a) Introducing viruses, worms, and other malicious code into a network or computer.

    (b) Unauthorized copying of copyrighted software, music, movies, arts, books.

    (c) Internet gambling and trafficking.

2. What are the possible investigation phases carried out in data collection and analysis?

3. Describe the ethical issues in computer security.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is money laundering? What are the techniques followed?

5. Explain the acquisition procedure for cell phones and mobile devices.

6. Discuss a solution for data recovery.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

    (a) Explain the offences related with Digital and Electronic signatures.

    (b) Email investigation, tracking and recovery.

[P.T.O.]

(c) State the importance of forensic duplication and its methods.

(d) Intrusion Detection Systems.

(e) How Authnticode works with VeriSign Digital IDs?

(f) Discuss the generations of firewall in detail.

(g) Identity theft and Identity fraud.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Define : Security.

(b) Wi-Fi Security recommendations.

(c) Android Forensics.

(d) Pornography.

(e) GPS Jamming.

(f) War Chalking

(g) Network forensic scenario.

(h) Forensic tool kit.

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