

Register No.

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HBA0101/HOBA0101
HBM0101/HOBMO101
HBB0101/HOBB0101
HBC0101/HOBC0101

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER I – LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (ENGLISH-I)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 600 words each.

1. Examine the reasons for Gandhi's plea for the severest penalty upon his conviction.
2. Analyse the views of Arthur T. Vanderbilt on the five functions that make a lawyer a great lawyer.
3. Describe the trial of Antonio.

PART B – (3 x 7 = 21 marks)

4. Answer any THREE of the following.

- (a) What is a figure of speech? Explain 'Personification', 'Synecdoche' and 'Metaphor' with examples.
- (b) Examine the factors influencing results in learning a language.
- (c) Explain understanding skills.
- (d) What are 'speech sounds'? Classify vowels by giving a word for each vowel sound.

PART C – (20 marks)

Grammar

5. Give one word substitutes for any FOUR of the following : (4 x 1 = 4 marks)

- (a) One who is fond of pleasure and luxury.
- (b) Occurring after death.
- (c) Not able to read and write.
- (d) Being present everywhere.
- (e) One who hates marriage.

6. Frame sentences using any FOUR idioms :

(4 x 1 = 4 marks)

- (a) To make both ends meet.
- (b) To put a spoke in the wheel.

(P.T.O.)

- (c) To sit on the fence.
- (d) To make up one's mind.
- (e) To bring to light.

7. Frame sentences using any FOUR of the following pairs of words: (4 x 1 = 4 marks)

- (a) Principal – Principle
- (b) Emigrate – Immigrate
- (c) Adapt – Adopt
- (d) Industrial – Industrious
- (e) Canon – Cannon

8. Form words using SIX of the following prefixes and suffixes: (6 x ½ = 3 marks)
non; omni; pre; less; en; al; ly; tion.

9. Answer FIVE of the following: (5 x 1 = 5 marks)

- (a) She likes playing tennis [Add a question tag].
- (b) "I prefer reading books to gardening" said Anu to her friend [into indirect].
- (c) The Citizens group asked the corporation people to stop cutting the tree [into direct].
- (d) Children like sweets. [Change the voice].
- (e) The cat is _____ the table [Use correct preposition].
- (f) I have too sister-in-law [Correct the error].
- (g) The view from the hill were enchanting. [Correct the error].

PART D – (5 marks)

10. Write a letter to the appropriate authority on the problem given below. (5)

Draft a letter to the Principal about the insufficient number of rest rooms in your institution.

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2020-2021 and 2021-2022)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER II – POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION OF INDIA.

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Examine the changing status of women from the ancient period to the present times.
2. Analyse the economic changes in India after independence.
3. Discuss the pro-women measures in the Indian Constitution.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Depressed class movements in the 20th century.
5. Women and freedom movement.
6. Political structure in ancient and medieval periods.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Constitutional and Statutory protection against untouchability.
8. Ryotwari and Mahalwari Systems.
9. Reorganisation of States on linguistic basis.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Infanticide.
- (b) Barter System.
- (c) Sati.
- (d) Varna Ashrama System.
- (e) Princely States.
- (f) Drain of Wealth.
- (g) Green Revolution.

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HBM0102/HOBM0102

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER II – COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. What is mail merge? Illustrate the utility of mail merge in MS Word.
2. Explain how charts are useful in Excel? Compare any three chart types available in Excel.
3. Describe the legal protection for database.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Discuss the steps involved in splitting and merging cells in a document.
5. Explain the different views in Presentation Package?
6. Briefly explain MS Outlook and its Legal Protection for database.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What is document protection? Write steps to protect document in Word.
8. Explain custom animation and slide transition.
9. Discuss about copyright violation on the Internet.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Webcam device and Scanner.
 - (b) Financial analysis using Excel.
 - (c) Header and Footer in Word.
 - (d) Date and Time functions.
 - (e) Printing Presentations.
 - (f) Managing mail.
 - (g) Types of networking.
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B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER II – FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Explain in detail the Accounting Concepts and Conventions.
2. From the following, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss account for the year ended 31st December, 2022 and a Balance Sheet as on that date:

Trial Balance

Particulars	Debit (Rs.)	Credit (Rs.)
Capital	-	40,000
Sales	-	25,000
Purchases	15,000	-
Salaries	2,000	-
Rent	1,500	-
Insurance	300	-
Drawings	5,000	-
Machinery	28,000	-
Bank Balance	4,500	-
Cash	2,000	-
Stock 1.1.2022	5,200	-
Debtors	2,500	-
Creditors	-	1,000
	-----	-----
	66,000	66,000
	-----	-----

Additional information:

- (i) Stock on 31.12.2022 Rs.4,900
- (ii) Salaries unpaid Rs.300
- (iii) Rent paid in advance Rs.200
- (iv) Insurance prepaid Rs.90

3. From the following, calculate:
 - a) PV Ratio.
 - b) Break-Even Point.
 - c) Profit on sale of Rs.20,00,000
 - d) Sales required to make a profit of Rs.6,00,000.
 - e) Margin of Safety for 2003.

(P.T.O.)

Year	Sales (Rs.)	Profit (Rs.)
2003	10,00,000	2,00,000
2004	15,00,000	4,00,000

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Differentiate between Financial Accounting and Management Accounting.
5. Current Ratio 3:1
Liquid Ratio 2:1
Working Capital Rs.90,000
Calculate:
(a) Current Assets
(b) Current Liability
(c) Stock
6. Prepare Production Budget for the year ending 31st March, 2020.

Product	Estimated Stock on 1.1.2020 (in units)	Estimated Sales during Jan. to March 2020 (in units)	Desired Closing Stock on 31.3.2020 (in units)
A	2,000	10,000	5,000
B	3,000	15,000	4,000
C	4,000	13,000	3,000
D	5,000	12,000	2,000

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the advantages of Marginal Costing technique?
8. Prepare Trial Balance.

	Rs.		Rs.
Cash in hand	2,400	Rent & Taxes	20,000
Purchases	2,40,000	Wages	32,000
Opening Stock	70,000	Salaries	37,600
Debtors	1,00,000	Capital	2,00,000
Plant & Machinery	1,20,000	Bills payable	44,000
Furniture	30,000	Creditors	48,000
Bills Receivable	40,000	Sales	4,00,000

(P.T.O.)

9. Following is the Balance Sheet of New Indran Ltd. for the year ending 31.12.2019.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Equity Capital	10,00,000	Goodwill	1,00,000
9% Preference Capital	5,00,000	Land & Building	6,50,000
8% Debentures	2,00,000	Plant	8,00,000
Long term Loan	1,00,000	Furniture	1,50,000
Bills Payable	60,000	Bills Receivable	70,000
Sundry Creditors	70,000	Sundry Debtors	90,000
Bank O/D	30,000	Bank Balance	45,000
Outstanding Expenses	5,000	Investments	25,000
		(Short-term)	
		Prepaid Expenses	5,000
		Stock	30,000
	19,65,000		19,65,000

Calculate:

(a) Current Ratio; (b) Acid-test Ratio; (c) Absolute Liquid Ratio.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

(a) Objectives of Accounting.

(b) Pass Journal Entries in the books of M/s Arun for the month of March 2022.

- 1st - Mr. Ramesh commenced business Rs.10,00,000.
- 2nd - Bought goods from Somu for cash Rs.10,000.
- 3rd - Sold goods to Raj for Rs.20,000.
- 4th - Received Interest on Investment Rs.2,000.
- 5th - Withdrawn cash for Personal use Rs.1,000.
- 6th - Paid electricity Rs.3,500.
- 8th - Bought stationery Rs.1,000.
- 10th - Paid salary Rs.15,000.

(c) Construct BE Chart and state its assumptions.

(d) Calculate Cash from Operations from the following.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To Rent	6,000	By Gross Profit	25,000
To Depreciation	2,000	By Profit on Sale of Land	5,000
To Loss on Sale of Plant	1,000	By Refund of Income Tax	3,000
To Goodwill written off	4,000		
To Proposed Dividend	5,000		
To Provision for Tax	5,000		
To Net Profit	10,000		
	33,000		33,000

(e) Calculate Operating Profit Ratio and Net Profit Ratio.

	Rs.		Rs.
Sales	2,00,000	Administration Expenses	20,000
Gross Profit	70,000	Income from Investments	22,000
Selling Expenses	10,000	Loss due to Fire	12,000

(f) Zero-based budgeting.

(g) Calculate BEP in units and value from the following:

Total Cost Rs.50,000.

Total Variable Cost Rs.30,000.

Sales (5,000 units) Rs.50,000.

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HBC0102/HOBC0102

B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER II - BUSINESS STATISTICS AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Calculate the Coefficient of Correlation for the ages of husbands and wives:-

Age of husband (years)	23	27	28	29	30	31	33	35	36	39
Age of Wife (years)	18	22	23	24	25	26	28	29	30	32

2. What is a statistical error? Explain the difference between a statistical error and a mistake. Describe the various measures of statistical errors.
3. What are the various types of graphs of frequency distribution? Explain with examples.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. The average salary of male employees in a firm was Rs.520 and that of females was Rs.420. The mean salary of all the employees was Rs.500. Find the percentage of male and female employees.
5. What is Conditional Probability? Explain. If Prob. (A+B) = Prob. A + Prob. B, are the two events statistically independent?
6. What are the advantages and disadvantages of SPSS?

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Following figures relate to the weekly wages of workers in a factory.

Wages (in 100 Rs.)

100	100	101	102	106	86	82	87	109	104
75	89	99	96	94	93	92	90	86	78
79	84	83	87	88	89	75	76	76	79
80	81	89	99	104	100	103	104	107	110
110	106	102	107	103	101	101	101	86	94
93	96	97	99	100	102	103	107	107	108
109	94	93	97	98	99	100	97	88	86
84	83	82	80	84	86	88	91	93	95
95	95	97	98	100	105	106	103	85	84
77	78	80	93	96	97	98	98	98	87

Prepare a frequency table by taking a class interval of 5.

(P.T.O.)

8. Suppose that one of three men, a politician, a businessman and an educationist, will be appointed as the Vice Chancellor of a University. The respective probabilities of their appointments are 0.50, 0.30, 0.20. The probabilities that research activities will be promoted by these people if they are appointed are 0.30, 0.70, and 0.80 respectively. What is the Probability that research will be promoted by the new Vice Chancellor?
9. What is the expansion of SPSS? Explain in detail various command menu options available in SPSS?

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) Discuss the scope of statistics.
 - (b) Write about stratified and systematic sampling.
 - (c) What is median? What are its demerits?
 - (d) What is the difference between Pearson and Spearman's Correlation?
 - (e) What is (i) equally likely, (ii) mutually exclusive and (iii) independent events?
 - (f) Why sampling method unavoidable in certain situations?
 - (g) What are (i) regression coefficients and (ii) regression equations?
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**HBA0103/HOBA0103/
HBM0103/HOBM0103/
HBB0103/HOBB0103/
HBC0103/HOBC0103**

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year- First Semester

PAPER III – PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in above 750 words each.

1. Define Economics. Narrate the scope of economics and its relevance to law.
2. Discuss the theory of Consumer Behaviour by Alfred Marshall and explain why the Marginal Utility curve can also be the demand curve for the product.
3. Explain how price and output are determined under monopolistic market during short period and state the importance of ASC.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain producer's equilibrium using Isocost and Isoquantity functions.
5. State the difference between demand and elasticity of demand and explain the methods of measuring elasticity.
6. State and explain the characteristics of a good tax system.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Define Money, state its kinds and explain the functions of Money.
8. Describe the behaviour of Discriminating Monopoly.
9. State and explain the relationship between AC and MC.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Consumer surplus.
- (b) Properties of indifference curve.
- (c) Write the difference between Scarcity and Growth definitions.
- (d) State the Law of variable proportion.
- (e) Law of equi-marginal utility.
- (f) Economics as a science – comment.
- (g) Redeemable debt and irredeemable debt.

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HBA0104/HOBA0104

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER IV – PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. "Government is the Agent of the State" – Elucidate.
2. Examine C.F. strong classification of Modern Governments.
3. Analyse Marx's Political ideas.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain Pluralistic theory of Sovereignty.
5. Examine Aristotle's theory of Justice.
6. Analyse Fundamental Rights.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the theory of Fusion of Powers.
8. Examine Post-Modern Approach in Political Analysis.
9. Define Liberty and discuss its kinds.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Divine origin Theory.
- (b) J.S. Mill.
- (c) Jean Bodin.
- (d) John Locke.
- (e) Sovereignty and Constitutional Law.
- (f) Equality.
- (g) Fraternity.

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H 2966**HBM0104/HOBM0104**

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

Paper IV – FINANCIAL AND CORPORATE ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. What is purchase consideration? Discuss the different methods of calculating purchase consideration.
2. A company went into liquidation on 31st March 2018 when the following balance sheet was prepared.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Share capital:		Goodwill	60,000
19,500 shares of Rs. 10 each	1,95,000	Buildings	48,000
Sundry Creditors	53,310	Machinery	65,500
Partly secured (on buildings)			
Unsecured creditors	99,790	Stock	56,800
Preference creditors	24,200	Sundry Debtors	48,820
Bank overdraft	8,000	Cash	2,500
		Profit and Loss A/C	98,680
	<u>3,80,300</u>		<u>3,80,300</u>

Assets Realized as follows:

Building	Rs. 35,000
Machinery	Rs. 51,000
Stock	Rs. 39,000
Debtors	Rs. 58,500
Cash	Rs. 2,500

[P.T.O.]

The expenses of liquidation amounted to Rs. 1,000. The liquidator's remuneration was agreed at 2.5% on amount realized (including cash) and 2% on the amount paid to unsecured creditors.

Prepare liquidators final statement of account.

3. Following is the balance as of 31st March 2022 of Sri Kumaran. Prepare trading and profit and loss account and a balance sheet as of that date.

Debtors	Rs.	Creditors	Rs.
Purchases	8,000	Sales	38,000
Machinery	15,000	Creditors	8,500
Building	30,000	Loan	12,000
Salaries	3,500	Capital	40,000
Rent	1,500		
Debtors	30,000		
Cash	2,000		
Wages	2,000		
Bank Balance	2,000		
Insurance	2,500		
Stock on 01.04.2022	2000		
Total	98,500	Total	98,500

Adjustments

- (a) The closing stock was Rs. 18,000
- (b) Salary outstanding Rs. 500
- (c) Insurance prepaid Rs. 250
- (d) Depreciate machinery @ 20%
- (e) Create a provision for on Debtors @ 2% for bad debts.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. SMS has purchased a motor cycle on hire purchase system. The cash price of the item was Rs. 72,000 which was sold for Rs. 80,000 payables in four equal instalments annually of Rs. 20,000 each. The first instalment is made at the end of the first year. Calculate the interest for each year.

5. From the following balance sheets of the holding company and subsidiary company, prepare a consolidated balance sheet of the holding company and its subsidiary company.

Balance sheet as on 31st March 2014

Liabilities	Holding Coy. Rs.	Subsidiary Coy. Rs.	Assets	Holding Coy. Rs.	Subsidiary Coy. Rs.
Share capital in shares of Rs. 10 each	20,00,000	10,00,000	Other assets	25,00,000	12,00,000
Other liabilities	15,00,000	2,00,000	Investments: 1,00,000 shares of Rs. 10 each of subsidiary co.	10,00,000	—
	35,00,000	12,00,000		35,00,000	12,00,000

6. Explain the different concepts of accounting.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. A company purchased assets of Rs. 4,20,000 and took over liabilities of Rs. 40,000 at an agreed value of Rs. 3,60,000. The company issued debentures at 10% discount in full satisfaction of the purchase price. Give journal entries in the books of purchasing company.
8. Explain the types of holding companies.
9. Features of hire purchases — Discuss.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each
- Objectives of trial balance
 - Legal position of hire-purchase agreement
 - Order of payment during the liquidation of the company
 - Minority interest

- (e) The capital of A, B and C partnership firm at the date of purchase by the limited company were Rs. 10,000, Rs, 6,000 and Rs. 5,000. The partnership firm was converted into a limited company and assets and liabilities were sold to the company which agreed to pay Rs. 8,000 more than the book value and machinery which was taken at Rs. 1,000 less than the book value. Calculate purchase consideration.
- (f) The amount due to unsecured creditors is Rs. 5,00,000. The amount available for unsecured creditors before charging commission is Rs. 2,10,000. 5% commission is to be on the amount paid to unsecured creditors. Calculate the liquidator's remuneration.
- (g) Journalize the following transactions:
- (i) Cash sales Rs. 20,00,000
 - (ii) Bought goods from Rani Rs. 3,00,000
 - (iii) Sold goods to Guna Rs. 7,00,000
 - (iv) Paid cash to Kumaran Rs. 2,50,000

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HBB0104/HOBB0104

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER IV – PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Summarize the work of Mary Parker Follett. Explain the significance of Elton Mayo's work.
2. Discuss how personality traits can influence or predict behaviour. Discuss situational influences on personality.
3. List out and explain the organizational sources of conflict. List out and explain types of conflict.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Describe characteristics of organizational structures.
5. What are the stages of group development? Explain them with examples.
6. Explain the theory by Abraham Maslow.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Examine the steps in the rational decision-making process.
8. Explain the basic control process.
9. Compare various types of negotiating strategies.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Explain the drawbacks of planning.
- (b) What are the disadvantages of group decision making?
- (c) Explain matrix organizations.
- (d) List the use of financial controls in business.
- (e) Examine the need for sustainable business practices.
- (f) Describe how to turn individuals into team players.
- (g) What are the components in Alderfer's ERG theory?

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HBC0104/HOBC0104

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester

**PAPER IV- COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND LEGAL IMPLICATIONS
IN OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

- Briefly explain the different types of Computer Language in detail.
- Explain the following flip flops with Logic Diagram, Truth table. Justify the logic using Characteristic Equation.
 - JK Flip Flop
 - D Flip Flop
- Explain the different mathematical functions used in Excel.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words.

- Convert $(46.1)_8$ to hexadecimal.
 - Perform the following subtraction using 10's compliment Arithmetic [5650-3659].
- Illustrate the working model of RS flip flop with a neat diagram.
- Briefly explain how the Firewall is used to protect Systems.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

- Briefly discuss the fundamentals of Computers.
- Explain Multiplexer with a neat diagram and characteristic equation.
- Elucidate Legal Protection for database.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- Convert $(11110111)_2$ to equivalent decimal number.
- Simplify the Boolean function $Z = \sum A, B, C(1, 3, 6, 7)$ using Karnaugh Map
- With a neat diagram explain the working of Encoder.
- Briefly explain the steps involved in adding graphics to a presentation.
- "Cryptography is used as a Security tool". Justify your answer.
- Idea/Expression dichotomy in computer related works.
- Discuss the Microsoft Warrant Case in CLOUD Act.

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B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2020-2021 and 2021-2022)

First Year – First Semester

PAPER V – INTRODUCTION TO LAW, LEGAL METHODS AND LEGAL RESEARCH

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “Laws and Legal Systems exist not only as a matter of necessity but importantly to guide and regulate the betterment of human societies” – Elaborate.
2. “Judges interpret as well as create the laws as part of judicial function” – Explain the statement in light of illustrative case laws.
3. Define Legal Research. Explain the significance of Non-Doctrinal Research in the field of law.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. ‘A’ and ‘B’ are litigants. The judge after hearing the arguments of the parties, delivers the judgement in favour of ‘B’. ‘A’ after receiving the judgement finds that the judge has failed to provide adequate reasons for the denial of his claim. Discuss the validity of the judgement.
5. In a civil proceedings before the Indian Courts, one of the litigant relies upon a decision rendered by the British Courts in the Pre-Independence era. The other litigant argues against the reliance of colonial decisional law. How to determine the legality of such decisional law in Independent India. Decide.
6. ‘Y’ a father promises his daughter ‘X’ with a gold chain, if she secures good marks in the public exam. Subsequently, although X secured distinction Y does not fulfil the promise. Is there any legal breach committed by Y? Decide.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. “The letter and spirit of the legislations determine the need and objectives of interpretation of statutes” – Explain.
8. Trace the importance of framing ‘Research Problems’ and ‘Hypothesis’ in a research synopsis.

(P.T.O.)

9. Discuss the role of the Law Commission of India in promoting and protecting Human Rights in India.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Salus populi est suprema lex – Explain.
 - (b) Principles of Data Collection
 - (c) Define Evidence
 - (d) Judicial Conscience
 - (e) Relevance of Law Library in Legal Education
 - (f) Qualities of Legislative Drafters
 - (g) Distinguish Public Law and Private Law.
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Register No.

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H 3009

HOLC0101

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2022– 2023 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper V – INTRODUCTION TO LAW AND LEGAL RESEARCH

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Define Law. Explain the different kinds of Law in the context of their sources and purposes.
2. "The letter of law and that of the spirit of law constitute the central themes in Interpretation of statutes". — Elaborate
3. Define Justice. Explain in detail the components of Judgement.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. "X" and "Y" are involved in a doctor-patient relationship respectively. During the course of treatment Y enquires X about the nature of the disease. X refuses to disclose the disease on the ground that Y as a patient cannot understand the medical risk involved in the disclosure. However, Y insists X to disclose as a matter of rights of the patient. Is there any duty upon 'X' to disclose? Decide.
5. In a case involving the rights of indigenous people the court of justice is asked to distinguish the nature and scope of human rights and fundamental rights. Discuss.
6. 'M' a judicial officer after listening to the argument of both the parties, arrives at the conclusion that in the context of the legal issue involved, the existing laws are inadequate. Resultantly, M declares a new law to resolve the legal issue and renders justice. Can M as a judge make a new law? Is it part of judicial function? Decide.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Define Statute Law. Trace the significant qualities of the legislative drafters.
8. Define Legal Research. Explain the importance of Socio-Legal Research.
9. "Legal Education by its nature inspires the students with the ethics of legal service and that of the intellectual knowledge of legal science" – Explain.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
 - (a) Skills of Interpretation
 - (b) Principle of Natural Justice
 - (c) Define Evidence
 - (d) Law Reforms
 - (e) Importance of General Clauses Act.
 - (f) Relevance of Law Journals
 - (g) Relationship between Law and Morals.
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Register No.

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H 2931

HBA0205/HOBA0205/HBM0205/ HOBM0205/HBB0205/HOBB0205/ HBC0205/HOBC0205

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
 B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
 MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2021 – 2022 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

**PAPER VI – LEGAL LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION
 (ENGLISH – II)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following questions in around 800 words each.

1. Examine the suggestions given by Glanville Williams on the best methods of study.
2. Explain the thalidomide case.
3. Describe the major divisions of law and the hierarchy of courts in England.

PART B — (3 × 7 = 21 marks)

Answer THREE of the following questions in around 500 words each.

4. Define Internet and discuss its advantages and disadvantages.
5. Explain the principles of communication and its process.
6. Describe the types of communication.
7. Write a memo to an employee seeking explanation for availing long leave without permission.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 marks)

8. Answer any ONE of the following questions given below : (1 × 5 = 5)
- (a) What is meant by distribution of terms in logic? Explain the fallacies arising due to non-distribution of terms.
 - (b) Define the types and kinds of proposition.

PART D — (20 marks)

9. Use TEN of the following legal terms in sentences : (10 × 1 = 10)
- (a) Accomplice
 - (b) Affidavit
 - (c) Damages
 - (d) Malafides
 - (e) Verdict
 - (f) Trespass
 - (g) Judgement
 - (h) Evidence
 - (i) Oath
 - (j) Coercion
 - (k) Tenant
 - (l) Murder
10. Explain FIVE of the legal maxims given below : (5 × 2 = 10)
- (a) Actus non-facit reum, nisi mens, sit rea
 - (b) Respondeat superior
 - (c) Falsus in uno, falsus in omnibus
 - (d) Ex nudo pacto non oritur actio
 - (e) Novus actus interveniens
 - (f) Delegatus non potest delegare
 - (g) Volenti non fit injuria

25

Register No.

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H 2932

HBA0206/HOBA0308

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester / Second Year — Third Semester

**Paper VII and Paper XI — SOCIAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS IN
INDIA**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Define Social Problems. Explain the causes for the prevalence of social problems in Indian context.
2. Describe the problems related to the Scheduled Tribes of India and highlight the suitable governmental remedial measures for the tribes.
3. Define Aging. Examine the remedial measures that are helpful in solving the problems of the aged.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain in detail the various types of Juvenile Delinquency.
5. Highlight the causes and consequences of terrorism in Indian Society.
6. Enumerate the measures taken by the Government to prevent child labour.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain Value-Conflict Approach.
8. Write a note on Corruption as a social evil.
9. Analyse the reasons for the increasing divorce rate in India.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961.
 - (b) Capital Punishment
 - (c) Racial Theory
 - (d) Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986.
 - (e) Endogamous Group
 - (f) Define Divorce according to 'The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955'.
 - (g) Female Feticide.
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Register No.

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H 2933

HBM0206/ HOBM0206

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

**Paper VII — PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND
ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Explain the use of
 - (a) “Management by objectives” (MBO),
 - (b) SMART goals, and
 - (c) Benchmarking in planning.
2. Describe external factors and their influence on organizational culture. Explain how organizations can manage external factors?
3. What are the stages of the conflict process? Discuss the appropriate use of various conflict management styles.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. What are the aspects of the external environment that influence the design of an organization’s structure?
5. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of working as a group rather than as an individual.
6. Describe the levels of organizational culture.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the three levels of control? Explain them with examples.
8. Describe the different workforce generations and their impact on the workforce.
9. Elucidate in detail about the components and use of a decision tree.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
 - (a) Explain the benefits of planning.
 - (b) Summarize the steps in the rational decision-making process.
 - (c) Explain the use of non financial controls in business.
 - (d) Examine the growing focus on green business practices in India.
 - (e) What are the types of teams?
 - (f) List the various levels of needs in Maslow's hierarchy.
 - (g) What are the stages in the process of negotiation? Explain.
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Register No.

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H 2934

HBB0206/ HOBB0206

**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VII — MOBILE COMMERCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Illustrate the Mobile framework for evaluating Mobile Commerce Business models.
2. Explain the role of different kinds of Mobile Devices used in Mobile Commerce.
3. Describe the legal aspects in Privacy and Electronic Communications Regulations Act, 2003.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Elucidate the application of Mobile Commerce in financial and retail sectors.
5. Analyze the challenges in applications of Mobile Banking.
6. Discuss the various types of Mobile Payment Models.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the impact of Mobile Commerce Technology.
8. Elucidate the steps to be followed for Mobile Information and device security.
9. Categorize the mobile device related Laws.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Mobile portal
 - (b) Wireless Broadband Internet
 - (c) Mobile Service Providers
 - (d) Mobile ticketing Apps
 - (e) Advantages in Mobile Banking.
 - (f) Proxy Servers
 - (g) Mobile devices and health hazards
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Register No.

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H 2935**HBC0206/HOBC0206**

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – Second Semester

Paper VII – ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum.: 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Briefly explain E-Commerce Sales Life Cycle Model? Illustrate it.
2. Highlight the major provisions contained in the Information Technology Act with respect to E-Commerce in India.
3. Discuss various applications of E-Commerce with regard to consumer, business and organizations.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Distinguish between Traditional Commerce and E-Commerce.
5. Explain the types of factors behind the threats of E-Commerce.
6. Elucidate the models of Internet advertising along with its benefits and weaknesses.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the concrete security requirements of Electronic Payment Systems.
8. Highlight the various impacts of E-Commerce on market.
9. Justify the statement – “Online advertising marketing personnel requirements are higher than other media”.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
- (a) Benefits of E-Commerce on society.
 - (b) Features of Business model.
 - (c) Smart card based Electronic Payment System.
 - (d) E-Enterprise.
 - (e) E-Marketing in India.
 - (f) Social Media Marketing.
 - (g) Digital Certificate.
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Register No.

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H 2940

HOBA0206

**B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2022 – 2023 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

**Paper VII — SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL
TRANSFORMATION OF INDIA**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Analyse the gender protective measures in the Constitution of India.
2. Describe the status of women during the ancient and medieval periods.
3. Trace the changing political structure in India from the ancient times till the advent of the British.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Discuss about the caste system in India.
5. Examine the economic administration under the Mughals.
6. Describe the events that unfolded in Champaran Satyagraha (1917) and Kheda Satyagraha (1918).

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Reorganisation of states on linguistic basis.
8. Women in freedom struggle.
9. Drafting of the Constitution.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Jagirdari System
 - (b) Drain of wealth
 - (c) Barter system
 - (d) Partition of India
 - (e) Multi-party system
 - (f) Integration of Princely States
 - (g) Self-respect Movement.
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Register No.

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H 2936

HBA0207/ HOBA0207

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII — POLITICAL THOUGHT (INDIAN AND WESTERN)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Examine the importance of the study of political thought.
2. Analyse Plato's theory of Communism.
3. Examine the concept of Dharma.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain the concept of Natural Rights.
5. Examine the main political ideas of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
6. Analyse Gandhi's Swaraj.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain Aristotle's theory of revolution.
8. Examine Isaiah Berlin on Liberty.
9. Analyse the sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) The Republic
 - (b) Utilitarianism
 - (c) Liberalism
 - (d) Social Justice
 - (e) Theory of Education
 - (f) Ram Manohar Lohia
 - (g) Citizenship.
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Register No.

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H 2937

HBM0207/ HOBM0207

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII—FINANCIAL MARKETS AND SERVICES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the various functions performed by the capital market in the context of the economic development of a country.
2. How are mutual funds schemes classified? Explain.
3. Explain the functions and roles of merchant banks in the financial industry.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Identify the problems faced by the Financial Services market in India.
5. Discuss the role of money market funds in providing short-term liquidity to investors.
6. Explain the different types of factoring.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What factors should investors consider while selecting a mutual fund for their portfolio?
8. Describe the importance of venture capital.
9. What are the constituents of a financial services market?

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) What are the measures initiated by the SEBI towards building investor confidence?
 - (b) Distinguish between a Stock exchange and a Commodity exchange.
 - (c) State the significance of Commercial Paper in the money market.
 - (d) What are the functions of a 'Custodian' in a mutual fund management?
 - (e) How is a leasing contract beneficial to the lessee?
 - (f) What are the means by which venture capitalists realize their investments?
 - (g) Distinguish between financial lease and operating lease.
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Register No.

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H 2938

HBB0207/ HOBB0207

**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII – BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the value of teams in business communication. Explain about the types of teams in business organizations.
2. Explain how to make a perfect presentation for a meeting. What are the parts of a good presentation and bad presentation?
3. Elaborately explain about social media platforms and their applications in business.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Write an external critical message to an existing customer.
5. Explain about scheduling remote meetings.
6. List out some tips and techniques in public speech.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss non-verbal communication and its role in business.
8. Write a detailed note on team focused messages.
9. What are the techniques to increase impact using visual media?

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) Discuss the importance of listening.
 - (b) Describe various sections that may be used in the front of a report.
 - (c) What are the effective ways to use audience participation?
 - (d) What are the common mistakes that a presenter makes in business presentation?
 - (e) List out the strengths and weaknesses of audio in a business context.
 - (f) Explain about body language and gestures in public speaking.
 - (g) What is a long informative message? What are its uses?
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Register No.

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H 2939

HBC0207/ HOBC0207

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VIII – PROGRAMMING IN C AND DATA STRUCTURES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Briefly explain the different kinds of looping structures available in C Programming.
2. Develop a C program for the following:
 - (a) To find the square root of first 50 even numbers.
 - (b) To multiply two floating point numbers.
3. What is a Tree? Briefly explain the different forms of Tree Traversal.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write Paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Distinguish Call By Value and Call By Reference. Give example.
5. Write a C Program to print Array of strings without using pointers.
6. With an example explain the Insertion Sort algorithm in detail.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Write a program in C to find the area of a cylinder.
8. Illustrate Break, Continue and Goto Statements.
9. Elucidate the operations performed in Queue with an algorithm.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) What are Constants in C Programming?
 - (b) State the use of Data Input and Output Functions in C Programming.
 - (c) Give an example program in C for reversing a string.
 - (d) What are Storage Classes? Give example.
 - (e) Demonstrate Structure with a programming example.
 - (f) What are Abstract Data Types?
 - (g) Consider the array: 10,19,15,28,10,30,55,64. Sort the array using Selection Sort.
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Register No.

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H 2941**HLC0202**

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2020-2021 and 2021-2022)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper IX – LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Describe the plans of Cornwallis.
2. Analyse the salient features of the 1935 Act.
3. Examine the Development of Law in Presidency Towns in the backdrop of 1813, 1833 and 1853 Charters.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Dyarchy in provinces and in centre.
5. Sources of law in ancient India.
6. Working of the Adalat System.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Write a note on High Courts Act, 1861.
8. Elucidate the working of the Privy Council.
9. Discuss Supreme Court at Calcutta, 1774.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :

- (a) Trial of Nanda Kumar, 1775.
 - (b) Pagoda oath Case
 - (c) Patna Case 1777-1780
 - (d) Settlement Act, 1781
 - (e) Simon Commission
 - (f) Mountbatten Plan
 - (g) Parliamentary form of Governance
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Register No.

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H 2942

HLC0203/ HOLC0202

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year – Second Semester

**Paper IX and Paper X — LAW OF TORTS (INCLUDING MOTOR
VEHICLES ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Define Tort. Examine the elements of Torts with appropriate illustration and case laws.
2. Enumerate the general defences for the torts committed by the wrongdoer.
3. Critically analyse and examine the concept of Services under Consumer Protection Act and discuss about the grievance redressal mechanism.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of Law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Mr. X, an editor published a news report in his highly reputed newspaper about Ms. Y, an upcoming sports personality. The news report falsely stated that Ms. Y was suspected by the selection committee for administering prohibited drugs. Advise Ms. Y on how to seek a proper remedy.
5. Mr. A, went to watch IPL Cricket Match between two teams. When the batsman hits the ball, it reaches the spectators gallery and Mr. A sustained severe head injury. Decide whether the batsman is liable.
6. 'A' had planted few trees in his own land but the branches of the trees overhung into the neighbouring property of 'B'. Is 'B' entitled to any remedy?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Distinguish between :
 - (a) Tort and Crime
 - (b) Tort and Contract.
8. Define negligence and discuss about the elements of negligence.
9. Enumerate the types of accidents.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) Ubi jus ibi remedium
 - (b) Res ipsa loquitur
 - (c) Volunt non-fit injuria
 - (d) Scienter Rule
 - (e) Conversion
 - (f) Bhopal Gas Leak case study
 - (g) Remoteness of Damage
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HOBAA0102/HBAA0308

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – First Semester/Second Year – Third Semester

**PAPER II AND PAPER XI – GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF
SOCIOLOGY (SOCIOLOGY – I)**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Define Social Control. Bring out the nature and types of social control.
2. What is Socialisation? Explain the various theories of socialisation.
3. Define Sociology. Describe the origin and development of sociology.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Define group and describe the characteristics of social group.
5. Describe the relationship of Sociology and Anthropology.
6. Analyse the changing trends in marriage as a Social Institution.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the functions of culture.
8. Write a note on Reference group.
9. Describe slavery as a form of social stratification.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Cultural change.
- (b) Status and Role.
- (c) Estate System.
- (d) Nuclear family.
- (e) Unorganised group.
- (f) Class- Consciousness.
- (g) Exogamy.

Register No.

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HBM0308/HOBM0308/ HBB0308/HOBB0308

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XI – SOCIAL ISSUES AND SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Explain the various theoretical approaches to the study of social problems.
2. Examine the importance of Social Sciences. Discuss Sociology as a Social Science.
3. Discuss the Scientific Method of Research and analyse the limitations of the scientific method in Sociology.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Bring out the differences between Schedule and Questionnaire.
5. Enumerate the characteristics of good sample.
6. What is Report Writing? Highlight the components of research report.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What is Non-Controlled Non-Participant Observation?
8. Explain the precautions to be taken while selecting a research problem.
9. Discuss the various steps involved in Interview.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Types of Interview.
- (b) Sample.
- (c) Define "Social Problem".
- (d) Reliability.
- (e) Schedule.
- (f) Types of Hypothesis.
- (g) Non-probability Sampling.

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HBC0308/HOBC0308

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XI – PUBLIC POLICY GOVERNANCE – NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES.

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Write an essay about concepts and technique of policy implementation.
2. Explain the State Market and Public Domain.
3. Examine the Evolving Global Agenda.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Write a short essay on Vigilance and Control.
5. Examine the Principles of Natural Justice.
6. Define E governance and its importance in the contemporary world.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Organised Crime and Cyber Space.
8. Administrative Law.
9. Government Transparency in Policy Decisions.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Nature of Public Policy.
 - (b) Social Contract theory of origin of state.
 - (c) Counter espionage.
 - (d) Cyber power.
 - (e) Democracy and Development.
 - (f) World Order.
 - (g) Engaging the community at grassroots.
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HBA0309/HOBA0309

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XII – INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Critically analyse International Relations in Modern era of Globalisation.
2. Examine Neo-Realism of International Relations Theory.
3. Examine International Humanitarian law and Interventions.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain the importance of League of Nations in International Relations.
5. Discuss the role of International Human Rights Council.
6. Examine the role of Regional Organisations in International Relations.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Examine the concept of Imperialism.
8. Evaluate the role of Non-Alignment Movement.
9. Analyse the role of India in G.20.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) International Relations in Medieval Period.
 - (b) Idealism.
 - (c) Economic Power.
 - (d) Berlin Wall.
 - (e) ASEAN.
 - (f) Terrorism.
 - (g) G7
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B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XII – COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. The accounts of ABC, Co. Ltd shows the following:

	Rs.
Materials used	7,00,000
Direct Labour	5,40,000
Works overhead	1,62,000
Establishment overhead	1,12,600

What price should the company quote to manufacture a machine which will require an expenditure of Rs.1000 in materials and Rs.800 in wages, so that it will yield a profit of 20% on selling price? Make necessary assumptions regarding percentages.

2. Explain the different methods of classifying overheads.

3. A firm expects to have Rs.30,000 on 1st May 2018 and requires you to prepare an estimate of the cash position during the 3 months May to July 2018. The following information is supplied to you.

Month	Sales Rs.	Purchases Rs.	Wages Rs.	Factory expenses Rs.	Office expenses Rs.	Selling expenses Rs.
March	40,000	24,000	6,000	3,000	4,000	3,000
April	46,000	28,000	6,500	3,500	4,000	3,500
May	50,000	32,000	6,500	4,000	4,000	3,500
June	72,000	36,000	7,000	4,400	4,000	4,000
July	84,000	40,000	7,250	4,250	4,000	4,000

Other Information:

- 25% of the sale is for cash, remaining amount is collected in the month following that of sale.
- Suppliers supply goods on two months credit.
- Delay in payment of wages and all other expenses – One month.
- Income tax of Rs.10,000 is due to be paid in July.
- Preference share dividend of 10% on Rs.1,00,000 is to be paid in May.

(P.T.O.)

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. What are the differences between Management Accounting and Financial Accounting?
5. The Standard Output in a day of 8 hours is 30 units. Time rate is Rs.2 per hour. Low piece rate is Re.0.50 per unit and high piece rate is Re.0.75 per unit. In a day of 8 hours 'A' produces 25 units, 'B' 30 units and 'C' produces 40 units. Calculate the earnings of A, B and C under three differential piece rate plans.
6. Calculate turnover ratios from the following figures:

<u>Items</u>	<u>Rupees in Lakhs</u>
Sales	17,874
Sales returns	4
Cost of Sales	15,440
Purchases	15,000
Purchase returns	5
Debtors	10,000
Bills receivables	2,000
Creditors	5,000
Bills payable	3,000
Opening Stock	4,000
Closing Stock	5,000
Fixed assets	5,000

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| i) Stock turnover ratio. | ii) Fixed assets turnover ratio. |
| iii) Debtors turnover ratio | iv) Debt Collection Period. |
| v) Creditors turnover ratio | vi) Debt Payment Period. |

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain any five methods of pricing material issues.
8. The following particulars relate to a manufacturing company which has three departments A, B, C and two service departments X and Y.

	Departments				
	A	B	C	X	Y
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Total departmental overhead as per primary distribution	6,300	7,400	2,800	4,500	2,000

The company decided to charge the service department cost on the basis of the following percentage:

	Production Departments			Service Departments	
	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>Y</u>
X	40%	30%	20%	-	10%
Y	30%	30%	20%	20%	-

Find the total overhead of production departments on the Repeated Distribution Method.

9. A company shows the following results for two periods:

Period	Sales	Profit
I Period	Rs.20,000	Rs.1000
II Period	Rs.10,000	Rs.400

Calculate a) P/V ratio b) Fixed Cost c) BEP d) Profit when sales are Rs.30,000.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- What are the advantages of Cost Accounting?
- Write down the essentials of material control?
- Calculate Machine Hour Rate from the following:
 - Cost of Machine Rs.19,200.
 - Estimated Scrap value Rs.1200.
 - Repair charges per month Rs.150.
 - Standing charges allocation to machine per month Rs.50.
 - Effective working life of machine 10,000 hours.
 - Running time per month 166 hours.
 - Power used by machine = 5 units per hour at 19 paise per unit.
- What are the duties of Management Accountant?
- From the following details calculate operating ratio and operating profit ratio.

	Rs.
Sales	10,00,000
Gross Profit	3,00,000
Administration expenses	10,000
Selling expenses	20,000
Loss on sale of plant	2,000
Dividend received	4,000
Depreciation	6,000
Net Profit	2,66,000

(f) From the following details find out :

- i) Profit volume ratio.
- ii) Break-even Sales and
- iii) Margin of Safety.

Sales	Rs.1,00,000
Total Cost	Rs.80,000
Fixed Cost	Rs.20,000
Net Profit	Rs.20,000

(g) What is Zero Base Budgeting? What are its advantages.

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HBB0309/HOBB0309**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XII – HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Elucidate the Human Resource Planning process in detail.
2. Explain the steps in the performance appraisal process.
3. List out the theories of leadership. Explain any three theories.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain the contributions of F.W.Taylor to the school of management thought.
5. Evaluate various methods of onboarding.
6. What are the ways to measure employee engagement? Explain with examples.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the adoption trends in people analytics.
8. What are the elements of a job description?
9. What are the sources of stress in workplace?

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Explain any two behavioural management theories.
 - (b) What is the purpose of job analysis?
 - (c) List out the common performance management errors.
 - (d) What is the procedure for evaluating training effectiveness?
 - (e) Discuss the factors affecting compensation.
 - (f) What are the social effects of terminating an employee?
 - (g) What are the consequences of stress in workplace?
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HBC0309/HOBC0309

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

**PAPER XII- RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS AND
LEGAL ANALYTICS**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Construct the ER model of University database application.
2. Describe the time stamp based protocols of Concurrency Control with example.
3. Discuss the models for predicting legal outcomes.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain multivalued dependencies with example.
5. State the use of Projection Operator of Relational Algebra with suitable queries.
6. Write about the various set operations in SQL.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. List and explain the functions of Database Administrator.
8. What is Relational model? Give suitable example.
9. Elucidate the lock based protocols with example.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Purpose of database system.
 - (b) Demonstrate ALTER command with any two options.
 - (c) Importance of database triggers in database security.
 - (d) Transitive Dependency.
 - (e) Serializability.
 - (f) Predicting case-based outcomes.
 - (g) Evidentiary Legal Argument.
-

Register No.

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HLC0304/HOLC0407

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester/Fourth Semester

PAPER XIII and PAPER XIX – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. "Recent case law decisions of the Courts in India have established that the Concept of State is not limited to the government or legislative bodies but even non state entities"- Evaluate the jurisprudence of the Supreme Court of India.
2. "Equality is a basic feature of the Constitution of India and any treatment of equals unequally or unequals as equals will be violation of basic structure of the Constitution of India". Explicate.
3. "Directive Principles of State Policy even though not enforceable by any court of law, are nevertheless fundamental in the governance of the country and it shall be the duty of the State to apply these principles in making laws"- Discuss.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Shanthan who was accused of grievous crimes such as murder expresses his wish to a magazine his desire to publish autobiography. Accordingly he wrote and gave it to his wife with the knowledge of jail authorities. This created panic amongst some of the government officials as they may get exposed and they were partners in some of the crimes. The magazine announced the publication of the autobiography. The prison officials apply third degree methods to force him to say that he did not write any such material. The magazine files a petition before the court seeking permission. Decide with relevant provisions of Indian Constitution and case laws.
5. A, a 24 year old woman, who is unmarried approached the court to terminate a 23 week pregnancy out of a consensual relationship. The court did not allow her to terminate as it is violative of MTP Rules, 2003. 'A' approaches the Supreme Court. Decide the case with contemporary case laws.
6. A woman was gang raped by the employees of national railways. The victim happened to be a foreign national. The petition was filed before the High Court under Article 226 of the Constitution. The railway authorities deny liability under public law as well as the contention is victim, a foreign national for whom Fundamental Rights are not available under Indian Constitution. Decide the case with appropriate constitutional issues involved with case laws.

(P.T.O.)

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the concept of judicial review and the doctrines associated with it.
8. "The Constitution provides more safeguards to a detenu under preventive detention laws"- Analyse the statement.
9. "Self incrimination is prohibited under Article 20(3) of the Constitution" – Critically analyse the statement by making analysis of Nandini Satpathy *v.* P.L. Dani.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Citizenship by domicile.
 - (b) Joginder Kumar *v.* State of Uttar Pradesh.
 - (c) Expost facto laws.
 - (d) Rev Stainislaus *v.* State of Madhya Pradesh.
 - (e) National Legal Services Authority *vs.* Union of India.
 - (f) Writ of Certiorari.
 - (g) Shakti Vahini *v.* Union of India.
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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year – Second Semester/Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER X AND PAPER XIV – LAW OF CONTRACTS – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Explain the concept of consideration and its importance in contract formation. Examine the circumstances when there can be contracts without consideration.
2. What is the significance of a minor's age in determining the enforceability of a contract? Explain the concept of necessities in the context of minor contracts.
3. Explain the doctrine of frustration of contract and how it can result in discharge of contract with the help of decided cases.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. 'P', a well known singer, agrees to perform at Q's wedding reception for a fee of Rs.50,000/-. Due to an accident, 'P' cancels the performance. Discuss whether 'P' is liable for breach of contract and what damages 'Q' may be entitled to?
5. 'X' orders 100 custom-made bicycles from manufacturer 'W' for a charity event. 'W' fails to deliver the bicycles on time. Evaluate whether 'X' can terminate the contract and seek damages for the delay.
6. 'X' sends an email to 'Y' offering to sell his smartphone for Rs.30,000/-. 'Y' replies to the email saying "I would like to buy your smartphone for Rs.25,000/-". 'X' does not respond to Y's email but later sells the smartphone to 'Z' for Rs.30,000/-. Discuss whether there is a valid contract between 'X' and 'Y'.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the differences between fraudulent misrepresentation and innocent misrepresentation with the help of decided cases.
8. Define the concept of mistake in Contract Law and distinguish between mutual mistake and unilateral mistake.
9. "Agreements in restraint of trade are void"- Discuss.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Insurance Contract.
 - (b) Standard form Contract.
 - (c) Adequacy of consideration.
 - (d) Contingent Contract.
 - (e) Injunction.
 - (f) Cancellation of instruments.
 - (g) Quasi Contracts.
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Register No.

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H 2943

HBA0410/HOBA0410/ HBC0411/HOBC0411

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.ALL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**Paper XVI and XVII – SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
METHODS**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Define Sample Design. Describe the various types of sampling in research.
2. Discuss the three main theoretical perspectives of sociology.
3. Explain the Research Report. What are the steps involved in Quality Research Report.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Describe the qualitative and quantitative research approach.
5. Explain the different types of Hypothesis Testing.
6. Discuss the observation method of collecting data with its merits and demerits.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Comment on the limitations of scientific method in sociology.
8. State the characteristics of a Research.
9. Bring out the various steps involved in the Sample Design.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) Functionalism in Sociology.
 - (b) Exploratory research and Descriptive research.
 - (c) Probability Sampling.
 - (d) Importance of Primary source of data.
 - (e) Steps of the Research report.
 - (f) Pilot study.
 - (g) Dependent variable and Independent variable.
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Register No.

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H 2944

HBM0410/HOBM0410/
HBB0410/HOBB0410

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XVI – MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the importance of economic models in taking managerial decisions.
2. Explain the law of variable proportions with suitable illustrations.
3. Explain the General Equilibrium of an economy with IS–LM interaction.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Critically examine Keynesian theory of employment.
5. Explain the role of cost in managerial decision making.
6. Describe the different phases of business cycle.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the uses of Break Even Analysis (BEP).
8. State the utility maximisation theory of firm.
9. Bring out the advantages of capital budgeting.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) Scope of Managerial Economics.
 - (b) Objectives of Demand Forecasting.
 - (c) Iso-cost Analysis.
 - (d) Instruments of Economic stability.
 - (e) Measures to control Inflation.
 - (f) Effects of Fiscal Policy.
 - (g) Types of Collusive Oligopoly.
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H 2945

HBA0411/HOBA0411/ HBC0410/HOBC0410

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XVI and XVII — LAW AND ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. "Economics is a basis for social welfare and social justice" – Comment.
2. Describe the structure of Indian Agriculture Credit system.
3. Discuss the composition and direction of India's Foreign Trade.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Discuss the nature of legal disputes in India.
5. Explain the Demographic Transition theory.
6. Describe the Umbrella Legislation Act, 1986.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. State the Economic theory of Tort Liability.
8. Point out the contributions of Large scale industries.
9. Comment on the objectives of Agriculture Marketing.

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PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) Economic analysis of law
 - (b) BOP
 - (c) Causes of unemployment
 - (d) Agriculture credit
 - (e) National wage policy
 - (f) Trade Union
 - (g) FEMA.
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Register No.

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H 2946

HOBA0412/HBA0412/ HBM0411/HOBM0411/ HBB0411/HOBB0411

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

PAPER XVII and XVIII – PUBLIC POLICY, GOVERNANCE AND LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the different types of Public Policy with examples.
2. "When the legislative and executive powers are united in the same person, or in the same body or Magistrate, there can be no liberty". Explain the 'Doctrine of separation of Powers' in the wake of this statement.
3. Elucidate the powers, structure and jurisdiction of National Green Tribunal.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Write a short essay on relationship between State and Market.
5. Explain briefly about the models of policy making.
6. Elucidate about 'Delegated legislation' and its significance.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Doctrine of Ultra – vires.
8. Relationship between Law and Administration.
9. Vigilance and Control.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) Natural Justice
 - (b) Checks and balances
 - (c) Citizen Charter
 - (d) Democratic State
 - (e) Policy implementation
 - (f) Human Rights
 - (g) Legislation.
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Register No.

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H 2947

HBM0412/HOBM0412/ HBB0412/HOBB0412

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2021-2022 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XVIII – PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Describe the various methods of segmenting the market with suitable examples.
2. "Services marketing requires an extended marketing mix" – Discuss.
3. What is meant by pricing? Discuss the various kinds of pricing.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain the various kinds of buying with examples.
5. What are the advantages of Brand Name?
6. Enumerate the various stages involved in the introduction of a new product.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the requisites of a good package?
8. Discuss the patterns of target market selection given by D.F. Abell.
9. Describe the evolution of the marketing concept.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
- (a) What are the pricing policies of the marketer?
 - (b) What is cyber marketing and its merits?
 - (c) Write a note on significance of marketing.
 - (d) List out the factors influencing product mix decisions.
 - (e) What do you understand by product differentiation?
 - (f) Mention the advantages of labelling.
 - (g) Distinguish between brand extension strategy and multi brand strategy.
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Register No.

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H 2948

HBC0412/ HOBC0412

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**PAPER XVIII – SOFTWARE ENGINEERING, TESTING AND ITS
LEGAL ASPECTS.**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Describe some of the factors that influence Software Quality and Productivity.
2. Explain the Basis Path Testing. State the principles of Control Flow Graph and Cyclomatic Complexity. What are the formulas used in Cyclomatic Complexity?
3. Elaborate some of the Legal issues in Trademarks, Patents, Copyrights and Trade secrets pertaining to Software Engineering Professional Practice.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Classify the organizational programming team structure with example.
5. Develop the various Black Box Test Cases using Equivalence class partitioning and Boundary Value analysis to test a module with password field that accepts minimum six characters and maximum 10 characters.
6. Explain the Intellectual Property Legal Aspects in Software Engineering.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the various Management issues towards software project?
8. Depict the data dictionary entries in Structured System Analysis (SSA).
9. Define Verification and Validation. Explain software inspection in Verification and Validation process.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
 - (a) Product Complexity.
 - (b) Software quality characteristic tree.
 - (c) Major factors that influence software cost.
 - (d) Information hiding in software design.
 - (e) Expert judgement in project planning.
 - (f) Stepwise refinement design technique.
 - (g) Professional Liability in Legal aspect.
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H 2950

**HOLC0305/
HLC0408**

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester/ Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XIV and Paper XX – LAW OF CONTRACTS – II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “The liability of Surety is Co-extensive with that of a Principal debtor” – Discuss.
2. “Risk prima facie passes with property” – Explain with reference to Sale of Goods Act.
3. “Law allows a person to sell his goods at any price as he pleases even at a loss” – Elucidate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. ‘A’ guarantees payment to ‘B’ a tea-dealer to the extent of Rs. 100/- for any tea he may supply to C from time to time but B supplies C with tea to the above value of Rs.100/- and C pays B for it. Afterwards B supplies C with tea to the value of Rs.200/-, C fails to pay. Decide.
5. ‘A’ and ‘B’ trade in Partnership. ‘A’ is residing in London and B in India. ‘A’ draws a bill of exchange in the name of the firm. ‘B’ has no notice of the bill nor is he at all interested in the transaction. Decide the liability of ‘A’, ‘B’ and the Partnership firm.

[P.T.O.]

6. 'X', an advocate, retains the case files of his Client 'Y' for realising his fee. 'X' contends that he has lien over 'Y' Case files, until his fees are paid. Advise Y.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Compare and contrast the Contract of Indemnity and Contract of Guarantee.
8. "Knowledge of the agent is the knowledge of the Principal" – Comment.
9. "A finder of lost goods is a bailee" – Discuss.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in 200 words each:
- (a) Explain the rights of Indemnifier.
 - (b) Kaliaperumal v. Visalakshmi.
 - (c) Distinguish between Partnership and Joint Hindu family Business.
 - (d) Explain the Sale of Goods by Mercantile Agent.
 - (e) Write a short note on 'Agreement to sell' and 'Sale'.
 - (f) Discuss the essential characteristics Bailment.
 - (g) Explain the Rights of Indemnity Holder.

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B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XXI – FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Explain in detail the objectives, functions and importance of Financial Management.
2. Delhi Ltd. has equity Share Capital of Rs.12,00,000 divided into shares of Rs.100 each. It wishes to raise further Rs.6,00,000 for expansion scheme.

The Company plans the following alternatives.

Plan A – by issuing equity shares only.

Plan B – Rs.2,00,000 by equity shares and Rs.4,00,000 through debenture @ 10% per annum.

Plan C – Rs.2,00,000 by equity shares and Rs.4,00,000 by preference shares @ 9% dividend.

Suggest best alternative. EBIT would be Rs.2,25,000, tax is 40%.

3. You are required to prepare a statement of working capital needed to finance a level of activity of 5,200 units of output. You are given the following information:

Estimation of cost:	Amount per unit
	Rs.
Raw material	8
Direct Labour	2
Overheads	6
Total Cost	16
Profit	4
Selling Price	20

Raw materials are in stock on an average – one month. Materials are in process on an average – half a month. Finished goods are in stock on an average – 6 weeks. Credit allowed by creditors is one month. Lag in payment of wages is 1.5 weeks. Cash in hand and bank is expected to be Rs.7,300. Credit allowed to debtors is two months.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Rakesh Ltd. earns a profit of Rs.10 per share. The rate of capitalization is 12% and the productivity of retained earning (r) is 10% using Gurdon's model, determine the market price per share if the payout is (i) 30% (ii) 60% (iii) 80%.
5. Explain the significance of Cost of Capital.
6. Compute OL, FL and CL from the given data. Sales 50,000 units @ Rs.12 per unit, Variable Cost at Rs.8 per unit, Fixed Cost Rs.90,000 (including 10% interest on Rs.2,50,000).

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Define Capital Budgeting. What are the significance of Capital Budgeting.
8. Asin Ltd. issued 15,000, 12% preference shares of Rs.100 each, redeemable at 10% premium after 20 years. The flotation costs were 5%. Find out the cost of preference capital, if shares are issued (a) at par (b) at a premium of 5% and (c) at a discount of 10%.
9. Calculate discounted payback period from the details given below:

Cost of Project Rs.6,00,000, Life of the Project is 5 years, Annual Cash flow: Rs.2,00,000; Cut-off rate: 10%.

Year	1	2	3	4	5
D/F	0.909	0.826	0.751	0.683	0.621

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) What are the internal and external sources of finance?
- (b) A project requires an investment of Rs.5,00,000 and has a scrap value of Rs.20,000 after 5 years. It is expected that the profit after taxes and depreciation would be Rs.40,000, Rs.60,000, Rs.70,000, Rs.50,000 and Rs.20,000. Calculate the ARR.
- (c) Janaki Ltd. issued 12,000, 10% debentures of Rs.100 each at par. Tax rate is 50%. Calculate before tax and after tax cost of debt.
- (d) State the assumptions of Net Operating Income Approach.
- (e) What are the types of Dividend?
- (f) The information is available related to Amla Ltd.

Stock holding Period: Rm – 1 month,

WIP – 15 days; Finished goods – 1 month

Debtor Collection Period – 2 months

Time Lag in payment of bills: 45 days.

Calculate: operating cycle and number of operating cycle in a year (360 days per year).

- (g) Explain the term "Capital Structure".

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HBB0513

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XXI – FINANCIAL SERVICES

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Describe the various challenges faced by financial service sector.
2. Explain the different functions of factoring.
3. Who is called Lead Manager? And explain the role of Lead Manager.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Write down the difference between factoring and forfaiting.
5. Describe the mechanism of securitisation in detail.
6. What are the different types of leasing?

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of Hire Purchase.
8. What are the salient features of Fair Practice Code for HFCs?
9. Write down the process of Venture Capital financing.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Consumer credit Score.
 - (b) Types of plastic cards.
 - (c) Add-on Cards.
 - (d) What is credit rating? Write about any two credit rating agencies.
 - (e) Dangers of credit cards.
 - (f) SPV
 - (g) Write about the role of underwriter in Issue Management.
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HBC0513

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2020-2021 and 2021-2022)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XXI – OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH JAVA, WEB TECHNOLOGY AND ITS LEGAL REQUIREMENTS.

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Differentiate Method Overloading and Method Overriding. Illustrate your answer with programming example.
2. Describe Thread Life Cycle and its methods with suitable example.
3. Explain the Website Legal Issues in detail.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. How to call Abstract class method in Java? Write a Java program to demonstrate the use of abstract class.
5. Write a Java program to display the Fibonacci Series.
6. Explain Website Legal Requirements and rules to keep you out of trouble.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Write a HTML Program to display tables.
8. Briefly explain how do you throw an exception in Java. Write a program to illustrate Exception Handling in Java.
9. Discuss the five exclusive rights given to copyright owner under the Copyright Act.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Define Class and Object.
- (b) What is Superclass and Subclass?
- (c) Write the types of Access specifiers.
- (d) Give some important methods of String Buffer Class.
- (e) How to interrupt a running thread in Java? Illustrate your answer.
- (f) How to link pages using relative URL in HTML?
- (g) Give the rules to be followed while filing a Patent application.

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HLC0509/HOLC0304

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester/Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XIII AND XXII – JURISPRUDENCE

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “Law is a command of the Sovereign Authority”- Explain and elucidate the present applicability of Austin’s command theory.
2. Define Legislation. Enumerate and explain the various forms of subordinate legislation.
3. Explain the Jurisprudential perspective involved in the Concept of Ownership. Enumerate different kinds of ownership.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. ‘X’ keeps a lion in his house. On one day the lion got escaped from the owner ‘X’ and caused injury to his neighbour ‘Y’. Will ‘X’ be liable for this act?
5. ‘A’ was permitted to put her goods in a room in B’s house. ‘A’, sent the goods through a man who kept it in the allotted room and locked it and took away the key with him. Who is in the possession of the room? Decide.
6. ‘A’ enjoys B’s property for more than twelve years without the knowledge of ‘B’ – What is the legal status of that property and for whom it belongs to? Decide the case with suitable illustrations.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Define Property and discuss the different kinds of property.
8. Explain Kelson’s pure theory of law.
9. Enumerate and explain the various forms of subordinate legislation.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Reformative Theory.
 - (b) Solidary Obligations.
 - (c) Kinds of Custom.
 - (d) General and particular jurisprudence.
 - (e) Legal Status of unborn child.
 - (f) Literal Interpretation.
 - (g) Just and Equitable.
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HLC0511/HOLC0306

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester/Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XV and PAPER XXIV – FAMILY LAW – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Mention the exclusive grounds on which a Hindu Wife can seek a dissolution of marriage and compare her position in that regard to that of a Muslim wife.
2. Explain the doctrine of 'Relation Back' with decided cases and discuss the changes made to it by legislation.
3. Explain the importance of custom as a source of Hindu law with the help of case laws.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. A twenty five year old man married a seventeen year old girl. Discuss on the legal consequences of this marriage.
5. 'A', a Christian man, married 'B' a Muslim woman under the Special Marriage Act, 1954. Later 'A' converted to Islam and pronounced Talaq. Decide.
6. The mother of a minor boy desires to sell his immovable property for his education. Decide on the power of the mother to sell her minor son's immovable property.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the various theories of divorce.
8. What are the conditions for a valid acknowledgement of Paternity under Muslim law?
9. Discuss the law relating to the maintenance of a Muslim wife with decided case laws.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) *Dastane v. Dastane*, AIR 1975 SC 1534.
- (b) Minister of Religion.
- (c) In Camera proceedings.
- (d) *Seema v. Ashwani Kumar*, AIR 2006 SC 1158.
- (e) Central Adoptive Resource Agency.
- (f) Unisex Marriage.
- (g) Voidable Marriages.

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H 2951

HBA0614

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

Paper XXVI — POLITICAL OBLIGATION

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Examine the Nature of Law.
2. Discuss T.H. Green's ideas on Political obligation.
3. Explain the Contractual Liability.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Examine the Legitimacy of Power.
5. Explain Moral obligation.
6. Analyse the concept of Distributive Justice.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Sources of Law.
8. Theories of Political Legitimacy.
9. Explain Idealism.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Karl Marx
 - (b) J.S. Mill
 - (c) Rousseau
 - (d) Hegel
 - (e) D.H. Thoreau
 - (f) Martin Luther King
 - (g) Power vs Authority
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H 2952

HBM0614

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

Paper XXVI – PRACTICAL AUDITING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the scope and techniques of Auditing.
2. What is Audit Report? Describe the importance and contents of Audit Report.
3. What are the advantages and disadvantages of computer based accounting to the auditors?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Discuss in detail about the importance of audit working papers.
5. What are the objectives of Internal Control?
6. Explain in detail the vouching and verification of trading transactions.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the powers of a company auditor?
8. Compare Internal audit with Independent financial audit.
9. Discuss the different types of Audit Report.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) What are the advantages of Internal check?
 - (b) Write briefly on the following:
 - (i) Right of Lien and
 - (ii) Right of access of an auditor
 - (c) What are the important features of vouchers?
 - (d) Give a note on auditor's civil liabilities under the Companies Act.
 - (e) State the circumstances in which the errors and frauds are likely to occur.
 - (f) Differentiate Auditor's Report and Auditor's Certificate.
 - (g) Distinguish between auditing and accountancy.
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H 2953**HBB0614****B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

Paper XXVI – BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Describe the structure of Business Environment.
2. Discuss about the design and strategy of economic reforms in India.
3. List down and explain the various barriers for International Business.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Discuss the impact of FDI on home and host countries.
5. What is country evaluation and selection? How is it done by MNCs?
6. Explain the different types of foreign collaboration.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Elucidate the factors that make the MNCs to go for outsourcing decisions?
8. Describe the various branding decisions by MNCs.
9. What do you mean by harmonisation of accounting standards? What are its advantages?

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
- (a) Reforms in Banking Sector.
 - (b) PPP
 - (c) Agricultural Policy.
 - (d) WTO and its formation.
 - (e) Motives for foreign collaboration.
 - (f) Counter – Trade Practices.
 - (g) Lessard – Lorange Model.
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H 2954

HBC0614

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

**Paper XXVI — INFORMATION SECURITY AND DIGITAL
FORENSICS**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Briefly describe the Offences and Penalties under the Information Technology Act and its Adjudicating Bodies.
2. Elaborate the following:
 - (a) E-Mail Investigation
 - (b) E-Mail Tracking
 - (c) E-Mail Recovery
3. Discuss the Logical and Physical Techniques used in Imaging Android in USB Mass Storage Devices.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Categorize the different forms of Social Engineering Attacks.
5. Outline the role of Certifying Authorities in IT Law.
6. Differentiate War Chalking and War Driving with an example.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are Mail Bombs? Explain with an example.
8. List out the steps followed in recovering Swap and Cache Files.
9. Elucidate the Technical Controls used in Authentication and Confidentiality.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.

- (a) Money Laundering
 - (b) Forensic Tool Kit
 - (c) Wireless Wide Area Networks
 - (d) Steganography
 - (e) Evidences in Memory Card
 - (f) Intrusion Detection System
 - (g) Key Management for Users
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H 2955

HLC0613/HOLC0408

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Sixth Semester/Second Year – Fourth Semester

Paper XXVII and XX – FAMILY LAW II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. State the rules of succession applicable to the property of a male Hindu dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
2. What is a Wakf? Explain the powers of a Mutawalli over the wakf property.
3. Describe the powers and duties of an executor and the administrator under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. A female Hindu inherited property from her husband, then she died intestate leaving father-in-law, mother-in-law, mother and brother. Distribute her estate.
5. A Hanafi Muslim died leaving his widow, mother, full brother and two daughters. Divide his estate.
6. A Christian woman dies intestate leaving two daughters of a predeceased daughter, husband and mother. Divide her estate.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the rules of succession applicable to the property of a female Christian dying intestate under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.
8. Discuss on the testamentary capacity of a Mohamedean to write a will.
9. Define coparcenary and distinguish it from a Hindu joint family.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) Partition by metes and bounds.
 - (b) Pre-emption.
 - (c) Ademption of legacies.
 - (d) Hiba-bil-iwaz.
 - (e) Distant kindred.
 - (f) Women's Estate.
 - (g) Vineeta Sharma vs Rakesh Sharma.
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H 2956

HLC0614

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

Paper XXVIII — PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “Nemo dat quod non habet”—Explain the maxim with exceptions if any.
2. Elucidate the rights and liabilities of vendor and vendee.
3. Discuss the various modes of acquisition of easement.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Sriram transferred his entire property to Kelvin with a condition that Kelvin should not construct any Hotel in it. Decide.
5. ‘A’ gifted his property to ‘X’, ‘Y’ and ‘Z’ under a single instrument. Among which ‘Z’ refuses to accept the gift. Advise ‘A’.
6. Anu is reversioner of a property ‘Blackacre’ which is under the possession of the limited interest holder Arav. During the tenure of Arav, Bharani, the owner of whiteacre enjoyed the right to draw water from Blackacre for 18 years. After the death of Arav, Bharani enjoyed the right for 2 years and claims “Easement by prescription”. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. “Trees are not always movables”—Elucidate.
8. Explain the “Doctrine of priority” with exceptions.
9. “The extent and mode of enjoyment of easement is limited” – Analyse.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
 - (a) Attestation
 - (b) Doctrine of Election
 - (c) Collateral advantages
 - (d) Doctrine of part performance
 - (e) Determination of lease
 - (f) Compulsory and optional registration
 - (g) Kinds of stamps
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H 2957

HLC0615

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.
LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

Paper XXIX — LAW OF EVIDENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Critically analyse the concept of 'Res Gestae' in evidence law and discuss its significance in determining the admissibility of statements made during an event.
2. Examine the role of direct and circumstantial evidence in a criminal trial and provide a critical assessment of their impact on proving guilt or innocence.
3. Critically evaluate the difference between an admission and a confession in terms of their admissibility and their impact on a trial's outcome.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. In a criminal trial, 'A' is the prosecutor and 'B' is the defence attorney. During cross-examination, B asks a character witness about the defendant's reputation for peacefulness in the community. How should 'A' object to this line of questioning, referencing relevant sections and case laws and what legal basis should 'A' use?
5. 'A' is representing a plaintiff in a product liability case and 'B' is the attorney for the defence. The defence intends to call an expert witness to testify about the safety of their product. The plaintiff objects, claiming that the expert is not qualified. How should 'A' argue the admissibility of the expert's testimony, citing relevant sections and case laws and what factors should 'A' consider?

[P.T.O.]

6. 'A' is representing a client accused of fraud, and 'B' is the opposing attorney. During the trial, 'B' asks A's client about conversations they had with their attorney regarding the case. How should 'A' assert attorney-client privilege, citing relevant sections and case laws and what steps should 'A' take to protect these confidential communications from being disclosed?

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Critically analyse the admissibility and reliability of dying declarations in criminal cases and discuss the legal requirements that must be met for such statements to be considered valid.
8. Examine the rules governing the admissibility of character evidence in a trial and discuss the circumstances in which person's character may become relevant.
9. Critically evaluate the techniques and strategies used during the examination of witnesses.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- (a) Burden of proof
 - (b) Proved
 - (c) Refreshing memory
 - (d) Leading questions
 - (e) Accomplice
 - (f) Communication during marriage
 - (g) Private documents.

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H 3010

HLA0601

**B.A./B.Com./B.B.A./B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

Paper XXX – INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Define Interpretation. Explain in detail the significance of the 'letter of law' and 'spirit of law' in the field of the knowledge of Interpretation.
2. "Social security legislations in the discipline of Labour Laws warrant beneficial construction" — Discuss.
3. "Legislative drafters are the first law professionals to interpret the Law" — Elaborate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. 'X' is found guilty for the offence of Murder. During the sentencing process, the judges are confounded with the nature of victimisation. X, prior to the act of killing tortured and sexually humiliated the victim in the full vision of the general public. A question arises among the judges in interpreting the term 'life' in life imprisonment. Whether 'Life' means until the last breath 'or a particular period of time'. Discuss the question in light of contextual rule of Interpretation.
5. On the charges of corruption, after departmental enquiry a government servant was first of all dismissed from service. Later, on the same grounds, a criminal prosecution was initiated against him. Discuss the validity of the second proceedings in relation with the state of law of Article 20(2) of the Constitution of India.

[P.T.O.]

6. State X in its Election Laws prohibits campaigning of any kind by any person before 2 days from the date of actual polling. The prohibitive rule mentions that canvassing shall not be permitted in the aforesaid period on any subject related to Election matter. However, the drafters have not provided any definition for the context of 'Election Matter'. Discuss the above issue with the role of the interpreters in cases of omission of laws, in the background of the relevant rule of interpretation.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. "The rule of Eiusdem generis overcomes the problems of Legislative foresight" — Examine.
8. Trace the salience of "Parliamentary History", "Text Books" and "Dictionaries" as extrinsic aids of interpretation.
9. Explain the recommendation of the Law Commission of India in the possibility of amending the General Clauses Act.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
- 'Ut res magis valeat quam pereat' — Explain.
 - Rules relating to the construction of Fiscal Statutes.
 - Problems of colonial legislation and need for native legislations.
 - General Rules of Treaty Interpretation.
 - Statement of Objects and Reasons.
 - Explain the mode of Interpretation of Judgements.
 - Skills of Interpretation.

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HLC0716

**B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)DE
GREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

FourthYear – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXII – INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. 'Law is that element which binds the members of the community together in their adherence to recognised values and standards' – Critically evaluate the statement with respect to contemporary international relations governed by International Law.
2. Treaties play a pivotal role through which the states transact a vast number of work to maintain peace and order – Discuss the statement with relevant case laws.
3. Make a case law study on S.S. Lotus and analyse how far it has contributed for the development of theoretical perspectives on State jurisdiction.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Mebiya and Echad are the two neighbouring countries. Echad files a complaint instituting proceedings against Mebiya based on a political settlement among themselves to file case before ICJ, regarding boundary dispute. Echad claims that there existed a boundary line as per the Treaty of Friendship and Good Neighbourliness, that was entered by Mebiya and Grance. Mebiya denies the existence of any such boundary eventhough the treaty has specified the boundary. Now decide whether Echad could claim the provisions related to boundary entered by Mebiya with a third country Grance. Give your opinion with cogent reasons and legal provisions as well as case law decisions.
5. RolerCatchmann was a naval officer under the head of dictatorship who caused the extermination of a group of people belonging to State of Zukku during World War II. Roler escaped to the State of Ternitad for his survival and later he was kidnapped by 'Quest' the intelligence agency of Zukku and put on for trial. This action of Zukku State was challenged as violation under International Law by the State of Ternitad. Decide with cogent legal provisions and appropriate case law study.
6. The State of Queena allegedly claims major part of sea by drawing a vague nine dash line thereby it gets authority over 90% of the sea around its coast. This is disputed by the neighbouring country Delpines as an unlawful act and violative of international law. The complaint is filed by Delpines as a state seriously affected by the illegal encroachment by military outfits of State of Queena, before the arbitral tribunal. Argue for Delpines by quoting norms of international law and case laws.

(P.T.O.)

PART C – (2x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Recognition as a concept even though abstract is one of the important elements that constitute an entity to be called as state – Justify.
8. Make an elaborate study on regional protection of human rights.
9. “The law of human rights have influenced the law of extradition a lot more” – Describe the evolution of extradition law under the pretext of human rights era.

PART D – (5x 4= 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Codification and International Law Commission
 - (b) United States *v.* Nicaragua
 - (c) R *v.* Keyn
 - (d) Russia – Ukraine Conflict – Legality
 - (e) Innocent Passage
 - (f) Different Types of Jurisdiction of ICJ.
 - (g) Temple of Preah Vihear (Thailand *v.* Cambodia)
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HLC0717

**B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXIII – LABOUR LAW – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “Indian Constitution which seeks to provide social justice to the workers in India and securing and protecting the rights of their livelihood” – Examine under constitutional perspective.
2. Explain the mode of registration of a trade union under the Trade Union Act, 1926.
3. Examine the judicial interpretation of the term ‘Industrial Dispute’ through landmark cases of Supreme Court of India.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. ‘A’, a pharmaceutical company, employed ‘X’ as its employee for canvassing and procuring orders as company representative. However he did some manual or clerical work incidental to his main work. Whether he is a workman and can claim the benefits. – Decide.
5. ‘A’ the corporation of Aananda employed certain servants for domestic services. The work was not under systematic and organised one, but rendered services by the servants. The employees were terminated and they claim their benefit. The corporation denied and argued that the domestic work/service is excluded from the Scope of ‘Industry’. – Decide.
6. ‘X’ who is a regular workman of a company raised an industrial dispute relating to contract labour. The dispute is that the workers of the contractor unlike regular workmen were getting low wages and were not provided any security of tenure. The regular workman ‘X’ raised this dispute as an industrial dispute – Decide.

PART C – (2x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the appointment, jurisdiction and powers of the certifying officers under the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946.
8. Discuss the method and procedure of fixing and revising of minimum wages under the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

(P.T.O.)

9. Narrate the permissible and impermissible deductions under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936.

PART D – (5x 4= 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) International Labour Organisation.
 - (b) Award and Settlement
 - (c) Recognition of Trade Union
 - (d) Lay off
 - (e) Calculation of Bonus
 - (f) Model Standing Orders
 - (g) Theories of Wages.
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B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year –Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXIV – MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “Qualities of Mediator as a good communicator” – Discuss.
2. Explain confidentiality as a concept in conciliation and mediation.
3. Discuss the key features of mediation settlement agreement and draft a mediation agreement.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Mr. AB and Ms. CD came to mediation to discuss the arrangements for their daughter, X, aged about 5 years and to reach a financial settlement in their divorce proceedings. They had been married for 10 years and separated for 8 months. How will you carry forward the mediation process and draft a settlement agreement?
5. XY Pvt. Ltd and YZ Pvt. Ltd were at dispute on supply of goods by YZ Pvt. Ltd. and appointed a conciliator Mr. PQ. The proceedings concluded with that, YZ shall pay 60% of demanded compensation that is Rs.4,00,000. Draft a settlement based on this scenario.
6. Mr. X and Ms. Y wanted a mutual divorce and approached mediator Ms. Q. However, Ms. Q is a second degree related to Mr.X. Can the mediator be challenged?

PART C – (2x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Describe the appointment of conciliator as per the Arbitration Act, 1996.
8. Discuss the procedure for court annexed mediation.
9. Explain the salient features of Mediation Bill.

PART D – (5x 4= 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Disputes not for mediation
- (b) Online mediation.
- (c) Mediation Council of India.
- (d) Community Mediation
- (e) Termination of conciliation proceedings
- (f) Role of conciliator in other proceedings
- (g) Define Mediator

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**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXV – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Enumerate the “common features” of intellectual property rights.
2. “In respect of patent prosecution the burden of proof always lies upon the inventor/applicant.” – Explain.
3. Explain the volatile concept of “fair-use” by referring to relevant legal provisions and decided cases.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Ford Industry had invented a new four wheeler engine capable of giving 50 kilometre of mileage per litre of petrol and obtained patent in the year 2020. In the year 2023, TATA Motors Ltd. invented similar kind of four wheeler engine but capable of giving 70 kilometre of mileage per litre of petrol and filed application for obtaining patent in the Patent Office. On knowing the same Ford Industry filed opposition notice before the Patent Office – Decide.
5. Mr.Mathan, a famous English Novelist, published a novel titled as “King of Blue Sea” and also received Sahitya Akademi Award for his novel in the year 2020. The Author also become so popular in the world of literature. Recently one film producer Mr.Saran translated the novel into Tamil and produced a movie titled as “Neelakadalin Mannan”. On knowing the same Mr.Mathan filed a suit for copyright infringement. Decide.
6. Mr.Menon has registered a trademark for his salt biscuit products as ‘BISALTA’ in the year 2018. After three years one Mr.Nathan used a name for his refined salt business as ‘BESALTA’ and commercialised his goods under this name. As a result, Mr.Menon filed a lawsuit against Mr.Nathan for trademark infringement. Decide.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. “Patent on microorganism is a settled matter of law in India”- Discuss.
8. Enumerate the registration procedures of industrial design.
9. “The impacts of TRIPS Agreement on Indian pharmaceutical industry is not always positive” – Discuss.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Transborder reputation.
 - (b) Traditional Knowledge Digital Library.
 - (c) Rome Convention.
 - (d) Copyright Society.
 - (e) Utilitarian Theory.
 - (f) Most Favoured Nation Treatment.
 - (g) Anton Pillar Order.
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HS10701

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXVI (a) – INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW (Specialised Course)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “Theories of International Trade” – Discuss.
2. Discuss in detail the institutional, legal and economic framework of UNCTAD. Explain the achievements of UNCTAD.
3. Discuss in detail the merits and demerits of Judicial Settlement of International Trade Disputes with the help of suitable examples.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. A, B, C are members of WTO. D and E are not members of WTO. Assuming that A enters into a Bilateral Investment Treaty (BIT) with D extending MFN treatment to each other, A charges 3% tariff duty on Apparel exports from D under the BIT, while it charges 5% tariff duty on exports from B. B has approached DSB through you. What advice will you render to B?
5. Supposing India imposes an internal ad valorem tax of 4% on imported chocolate candies and a 2% ad valorem tax on domestic chocolates. Is India tax discriminatory in light of Art.II of GATT?
6. State X and State Y developed an Artificial Intelligence Teacher and got protected under IPR. Without the concurrence of State Y, State X transfers the AI technology to its most favoured nation State Z. State Y sued State X. Whether the State Y will succeed?

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. “The International Monetary Fund has been established to Promote International Co-operation on Monetary Problems through a Permanent Institution.” Examine the above statement in the light of the role and functions of the International Monetary Fund with special reference to Regulation and Promotion of International Trade.
8. Explain briefly the meaning and scope of International Sales contracts?
9. Explain the significance and contribution of Ministerial Conferences to International Environmental Law.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) North – South Dialogue
 - (b) Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
 - (c) Electronic Business Transactions
 - (d) OPEC
 - (e) GATS
 - (f) Subsidies
 - (g) Technical Barriers to Trade
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HS10702

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

**PAPER XXXVI (b) – COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
(Specialised Course)**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Examine the evolution of the concept of Judicial Review. Discuss the role of Judicial Review in evolution of the USA and the Indian Constitutional Laws.
2. Explain the distribution of legislative and financial power in a Federal System with special reference to India and USA.
3. What are characteristics of Written Constitution? Explain how written constitution functions on limitations on legislative powers of the state.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. 'A', a journalist was arrested and detained in police custody when National emergency has been declared. His wife approached the Supreme Court under 'Habeas Corpus' Writ Petition that A's fundamental rights are violated. By comparing other countries, discuss the validity of writ petition during emergency when there is a violation of fundamental rights.
5. 'A' who is a member of Bihar State Legislative Assembly alleged the Chief Minister of being partial in selection process of his Ministers, transfer of Public Servants and involvement in corrupt administrative practices. The Speaker of the House expunged some of the statements uttered by 'A' from the proceedings and retained some part of A's statement. But a renowned newspaper published the entire speech of 'A' including the words expunged by the Speaker. The matter was referred as breach of privilege and the Secretary of the Assembly summoned the publisher to appear before the Privilege Committee to seek action against the Publisher. Decide.
6. On his last day in office, President 'A', named 42 Justices of the Peace and signed and sealed by acting Secretary of State. But orders were not delivered. The next President refused to honour the orders. 'X', was an intended recipient of an appointment as Justice of the Peace, filed Writ of Mandamus, to deliver the appointment order. Discuss the following issues:
 - (a) Does 'X' has a right to the appointment?
 - (b) Does the Court have jurisdiction to issue Writ of Mandamus?
 - (c) Does the court have authority to review acts of President and determine whether they are constitutional?

(P.T.O.)

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Give a comparative analysis on amending power under the Constitutions of India and Australia.
8. What is the scope and significance of comparative study of constitutional law in the making of the Constitution?
9. The Doctrine of Basic structure evolved by the Supreme Court has placed limitation upon the amending power of the parliament vested under Article 368 of the Constitution. Discuss with the help of relevant judgements.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Co-operative Federalism.
 - (b) Parliamentary Supremacy.
 - (c) Transformative Constitutionalism.
 - (d) Forms of Government.
 - (e) Principles of Federalism.
 - (f) Difference between Article 358 and 359 of the Constitution.
 - (g) Parliamentary Privileges.
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HS10703

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXVI (c) – CORRECTIONAL PROCESS (Specialised Course)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. The Reformatory Theory of punishment aimed to reform the perpetrator of the crime rather than turning them into recidivists. Analyse the reformatory approaches in the existing punishment.
2. Critically analyse the problems prevailing in Prison System in India. Compare the same with Pennsylvanian prison system.
3. "Violation of human rights are strictly condemned and punishable act". Examine with the aid of decided cases the human right violation committed by police.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Mr.X was arrested for commission of offence for theft of Rs.500/- from a grocery shop. During the course of trial, he admitted his guilt. Decide the punishment for Mr.X.
5. Mrs.R was tried for an offence of murder and convicted to undergo the sentence of life imprisonment. At the time of conviction, she was in advanced stage of pregnancy. Decide the sentence.
6. Mr.S, who is a life convict was suffering from severe abdomen pain and diagnosed with kidney stone. Doctors advised him to undergo a surgery immediately. Assist Mr.S to come out of prison other than Bail procedure.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Compare and analyse Probation and Parole.
8. Write a brief note on open air prison and its advantages.
9. Examine the contributions of UN Congress on crime prevention strategies.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Recidivism.
- (b) Deterrent Theory of Punishment.
- (c) Imprisonment for Life and Death Sentence: Compare.
- (d) Types of Police.
- (e) Women Prison.
- (f) Constitutional Protection against police atrocities.
- (g) Parole Board.

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HS10704

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXVI (d) – CORPORATE SECURITISATION (Specialised Course)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Compare the revival and rehabilitation of sick company before and after the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016.
2. Examine the remedies available to borrowers against actions of Secured Creditors under the SARFAESI Act, 2002.
3. Describe the procedural aspect with respect to winding up of companies under the Companies Act, 2013.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. An original application was filed by MNO Bank before the Debt Recovery Tribunal for recovery of dues from M/S. ZYZ and to bring the properties for sale. The claim was disputed. Later on, a notice was issued demanding repayment of amount due and interest therein within sixty days time period. M/S. ZYZ failed to repay the amount. The Bank took possession of the immovable properties without prior leave from the tribunal and the same became subject to the charge of the Bank. Decide the validity of recourse to possession under SARFAESI Act, 2002 while original application filed before tribunal was pending.
5. ABC Bank sanctioned a term loan to Mr.Y. On failure to repay the debt, ABC Bank issued a notice under Recovery of Debts and Bankruptcy Act, 1993 to settle the term loan. Subsequently Mr.Y filed a civil suit to stay the proceedings under Recovery of Debts and Bankruptcy Act. Decide the Jurisdiction of the court to stay the proceedings of the Tribunal.
6. A company carried on the business of purchasing land and erecting buildings thereon. R, a shareholder, provided finance for the purpose. In each case, the company promised to hold the title deeds to his order and to execute a formal charge on demand. When the company became unable to pay its debts, R, had the charges formally executed and registered. Winding up followed within two months. Decide the validity of such arrangement for value at request or demand.

(P.T.O.)

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Describe the procedure for filing application in the Debt Recovery Tribunal under Recovery of Debts and Bankruptcy Act, 1993.
8. Explain the salient features of SARFAESI Act, 2002.
9. Discuss in brief the purpose and key provisions of UNCITRAL Legislative Guide on Insolvency Laws.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Right to lodge Caveat.
 - (b) Board for Industrial and Financial Reconstruction.
 - (c) Central Registry.
 - (d) Dissolution *v.* Winding up.
 - (e) Securitisation.
 - (f) Adjudicating Authority for corporate debtors.
 - (g) Non-Performing Assets.
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HS20701

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

**PAPER XXXVII(a) – INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS ON
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (Specialised Course)**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the multilateral IP institutions and main instruments.
2. Explain the concept of parallel importation and its relevance with doctrine of exhaustion.
3. Discuss the salient feature of WCT (WIPO Copyright Treaty) and WPPT (WIPO Performance & Phonograms Treaty) in preventing copyright infringement in digital environment.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. San community of Kalahara deserts of South Africa are one of the world's oldest communities. For thousands of years they have used the bitter flesh of a leafless succulent plant indigenous to the region, to suppress their appetite and give them energy for hunting or long trips over inhospitable land. The South African CSIR, developed a drug P-57 by making use of this plant and applied for patent. This drug is commercialized in the market as an appetite suppressant and anti-obesity drug. However, upon hearing of P-57 and its origin, a group of NGO criticized CSIR for exploiting the San people's traditional knowledge. The NGOs claimed that this was in violation of two International Treaties to which South Africa is a signatory – the Convention on Biological Diversity and Bonn Guidelines. Critically analyse the case with respect to rights of traditional knowledge holders.
5. A renowned microbiologist genetically engineered a bacterium, which is capable of breaking down multiple components of crude oil and this property is not present in the naturally occurring bacteria, he applies for patent. Patent examiner rejects the claim on two grounds that micro-organisms are product of nature and that as living things they are not patentable subject matter. Aggrieved by the decision of the patent examiner appeal is filed. Decide by citing the relevant case law and provisions of patent law and TRIPS Agreement.

(P.T.O.)

6. Countries 'E', 'F' and 'G' ratified both the Madrid Agreement and Protocol for the registration and protection of trademark. A citizen of country 'E' files an application for the protection of the trade mark in his country of origin. Based on the basic registration, he submits an application under the 'Protocol' for protecting his mark in other countries. Thereby he designated countries 'F' and 'G' and based on his protection in the country of origin his mark is protected in those countries too. But after one year of the registration in his country E, his trade mark was challenged and as a result of central attack he loses his right in the Country of Origin. Central attack will also affect his right in designated countries. He approaches you for consultation to convert his international application in designated countries as a national application. Advise.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the principle of Territoriality and Extraterritoriality.
8. Explain the need of Budapest Treaty on the International Recognition of the deposit of micro organism.
9. Discuss the interface between Trademark and Geographical Indication.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) Most Favoured Nation and National Treatment.
 - (b) Public Interest Doctrine.
 - (c) Farmers' Right – ITPGRFA.
 - (d) Domain Name – ICANN.
 - (e) Patent Co-operation Treaty – International Phase
 - (f) Trade Secret – Data Exclusivity.
 - (g) Dispute Settlement Mechanism – WTO.
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HS20702

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

**PAPER XXXVII (b) – INTRODUCTION TO LAND LAWS
(Specialised Course)**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. State the characteristic features of Ryotwari System. What are the rights and obligations of Ryotwari Pattadar?
2. “Right to property is not a Fundamental Right.” – Explain.
3. Compare the provisions relating to Computation of Compensation while acquiring a Private Land under the Land Acquisition Act, 1894 (repealed) and the LARR Act, 2013.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. An Indian State wanted to make eight ways road for the development of Trade and Commerce. People made hue and cry against it. Under which provisions of the Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013, the road can be successfully laid.
5. Gayathri, a Scheduled Tribe was granted patta, conferring right of possession over a piece of land. Archana, a non-tribe acquired Gayathri's property for her own use. Decide.
6. The State Government Nalanda issued a notification to acquire land for developing hospitals for poor and needy. After 2 years of notification the plan was dropped and the land was left unutilised. Now the land owners claim back their land. Advise.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the salient features of the Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006?
8. Elaborate the legislative powers of the Centre and the State in enacting Land Law.
9. Explain ‘SEZ’. What are the Guidelines for notifying ‘SEZ’ and powers and functions of Approval Committee?

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Melwaram and Kudiwaram
 - (b) Permanent Settlement
 - (c) Service Inam
 - (d) Eminent Domain
 - (e) State Board under Boodan Movement
 - (f) Acquisition of Land for Industrial purposes
 - (g) Panchami Land.
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Register No.

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116

HS20703

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PAPER XXXVII (c) – CRIMINOLOGY (Specialised Course)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the historical evolution of criminology in India and its key milestones. How has the discipline adapted to the changing dynamics of crime and society in the country?
2. Discuss the role of biological, psychological and social factors in crime causation. How can an integrated approach to understanding these factors contribute to more effective crime prevention strategies?
3. Discuss the controversial nature of victimless crimes, including activities like Drug use and Prostitution. How do legal and societal perspectives on these crimes impact criminal justice policies?

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. 'A' is a law enforcement officer leading an investigation into a suspected human trafficking ring. 'B' is a prosecutor responsible for building a case against the traffickers. 'A' believes that it is crucial to secure the cooperation of survivors as witnesses to dismantle the ring, while 'B' is concerned about the safety of these survivors and the challenges of their testimony in court. How should 'A' and 'B' collaborate to ensure both the safety of survivors and a successful prosecution of the traffickers involved in this organized crime?
5. 'A' is a criminologist studying the relationship between drug addiction and criminal behaviour. 'B' is a policy maker tasked with developing drug rehabilitation programs. 'B' suggests that focusing on rehabilitation can reduce drug related crimes, while 'A' argues that punitive measures are more effective. How can 'A' and 'B' collaborate to find a balanced approach that addresses drug addiction and its impact on criminality.
6. 'A' is a cyber security expert working in the private sector. 'B' is a cyber crime investigator in law enforcement. 'A' identifies a potential cyber threat that may lead to a major breach, while 'B' is concerned about preserving digital evidence for prosecution. How can 'A' and 'B' collaborate to mitigate the threat while ensuring the integrity of evidence for possible legal action?

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Analyse the roles and functions of the National Crime Record Bureau and State Crime Record Bureau in Indian criminal justice system.

(P.T.O.)

8. Analyze the legal and investigative complexities surrounding cross-border cybercrimes.
9. Critically assess the role of law enforcement agencies and legislation in addressing organised crime.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) White – collar crimes
 - (b) Terrorism
 - (c) Crimes against children
 - (d) Communal violence
 - (e) Suicide
 - (f) Reliability of crime statistics
 - (g) Justice Malimath Committee Report.
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HS20704

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

**PAPER XXXVII (d) – INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION AND
LABOUR JURISPRUDENCE (Specialised Course)**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. "International Labour Conference is the organisation's policy-making and legislative body" – Explain.
2. State briefly the origin and functioning of the Tripartite Machinery in India.
3. Examine the process involved in reference of dispute to the voluntary arbitration process under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. In a study undertaken by a NGO it was found that children below 14 years were employed in the construction work. Further the working environment was very pathetic. This report in the form of letter was sent to the Supreme Court. Decide the case with reference to the validity of such letter in the enforcement of Fundamental Rights in India.
5. The Daily rated casual labour working in one of the Central South Departments, who were not paid adequate pay when it is compared with the permanent workers, though they were performing the same duties. They were even denied with increments, leave facilities as given to the other permanent employee in the same department. Advise.
6. In a Government project Municipal Corporation pays less than the statutory minimum wages for the workers. Whether the state enjoys Sovereign Immunity in case of violation of statutory duties. Decide.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Give a brief comment over the development of the International Labour Code.
8. Write a note on ILO and India.
9. Explain how Public Interest Litigation differs from conventional litigation.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Committee of Experts
 - (b) World employment programme
 - (c) Principle of Natural Justice
 - (d) Constitutional remedies and Directive Principles of State Policy
 - (e) State of Mysore *v.* Workers of Gold mines
 - (f) Social Justice and Labour Welfare
 - (g) Equal Remuneration Convention.
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Register No.

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H 3048

HLC0819

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

**PAPER XXXVIII - LABOUR LAW - II
(SOCIAL SECURITY AND LABOUR WELFARE LAWS)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. "Social security represents current answer to the problem of economic insecurity" – Discuss.
2. Explain the procedure for calculation and distribution of compensation under the Employees' Compensation Act, 1923.
3. Discuss the various benefits provided under the Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Kumar, a jeep driver of bank took the officers of the bank to a village in connection with recovery proceedings conducted by the bank. He rested the jeep in the rest house and went to the market where he was assaulted by some unknown persons in the crowd and was found dead. His widow claimed compensation. But the bank refused to pay compensation on the ground that there was no connection between 'employment' and 'accident' – Decide.

[P.T.O.]

5. 'Rakveena University' was running a printing press as part of Department of publication and Press in order to cater to the needs of the students. The Regional Provident Fund Commissioner issued an order intimating that the Department of Publication and Press was liable for coverage under the Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952. The university challenges the order by filing a writ petition – Decide.
6. Raju, an employee of a weaving mill was occupying the residential quarters allotted to him by his employer. He retired after attaining the age of superannuation and approached the employer for the payment of gratuity. The employer was withholding the gratuity payable to him as Raju failed to vacate the quarters. Raju approached the Controlling Authority claiming gratuity – Decide.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the provisions relating to health and safety of workers under the Factories Act, 1948.
8. Explain the powers and duties of Employees' State Insurance Corporation.
9. Examine how the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 intended to achieve the object of ensuring social security to woman worker.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
 - (a) Total disablement.
 - (b) Employees' State Insurance Fund.
 - (c) Authorised deductions under the Tamil Nadu Shops and Establishments Act, 1947.
 - (d) Employees' pension scheme.
 - (e) Distinguish between Social Assistance and Social Insurance.
 - (f) ILO on Social Security.
 - (g) Inspectors under the Factories Act, 1948.

Register No.

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H 3051

HLA0803

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

PAPER XXXIX – COMPETITION LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Elucidate on the different types of market structures in accordance with their degree and nature of competition for products and services.
2. "Any agreement for goods or services which has an appreciable adverse effect on competition in India is prohibited"—Explain vertical agreements with reference to relevant provisions of law.
3. Discuss the duties, powers and functions of the Competition Commission of India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Mr. Mohan started a business selling cakes. Mr. Sandeep started the same business and started selling cakes at a much lower price than the total cost of production of cakes. Eventually Mr. Mohan had to close down his business and all his customers went to Mr. Sandeep. Discuss whether it is an 'Unfair Trade Practice' by Mr. Sandeep?
5. Mr. Arjun purchases a luxury flat from RCT builders in a high end residential accommodation. Also, RCT builders have a dominant position in the high end residential accommodation market. Further, RCT builders impose a condition on Mr. Arjun that he cannot rent his flat to students but he can rent it to families. Examine the validity of the condition imposed by RCT builders.

[P.T.O.]

6. A soft drink manufacturing company included a clause in the agreement with its distributor that the distributor shall concentrate on a particular geographical area. Decide its adverse effect of competition.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. "The Raghavan Committee encapsulated its recommendations in a report released in 2000 which noted that the MRTP Act, 1969 was inadequate for fostering competition in the market and reducing anticompetitive practices"- Explicate.
8. Discuss the relationship between Intellectual Property Rights and Competition Law.
9. Explain the factors for determining dominant position in India.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) Objectives of Competition Law.
 - (b) Anti-trust legislations.
 - (c) Bid-rigging.
 - (d) Regulation of Combinations.
 - (e) Director General of Investigation.
 - (f) Leniency Programme.
 - (g) Unfair Trade Practice.

Register No.

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H 3052

HLA0804

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

PAPER XL - CYBER LAW AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. "Due to rapid increase in technology, cyber crimes are increasing day by day"- Explain the statement by referring to the various types of cyber crimes under the IT Act, 2000 and Indian Penal Code.
2. Explain the significance of Arjun Panditrao Khotar v. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal and Ors case in establishing the admissibility of electronic evidence.
3. Explain the various domain name disputes and its dispute resolution mechanism under ICANN.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. The plaintiff was arrested for posting comments on twitter criticizing the shut down of the city. The plaintiff was charged with an offence under the Sec. 66A of the IT Act, 2000. The arrest of the plaintiff generated widespread indignation with many advocating for Sec. 66A to be repealed. The plaintiff, a law student, petitioned the Supreme Court of India questioning the provision's validity. Decide.
5. Quintech, a software company, has registered its domain name www.guintech.com in the year 2002. The respondent company Kwintech has registered its domain name www.kwintech.com in the year 2021. The conflict arose between the two. Decide.
6. Madhan has downloaded porn video from search engine and uploaded it in his Instagram account which can be viewed publicly. Whether Madhan has committed any offence. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the models of e-commerce with examples and state the advantages and disadvantages of e-commerce.
8. Explain about various copyright issues in cyber space with specific reference to framing, inlining and linking.
9. Enumerate in detail about public key infrastructure under the IT Act, 2000.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
 - (a) Phishing.
 - (b) Justice K.S. Puttaswamy *v.* Union of India.
 - (c) Right to Internet.
 - (d) National E-governance Plan.
 - (e) Electronic Health Records.
 - (f) Cyber Stalking.
 - (g) E-Court Mission mode Projects.

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H 3053

HS30801

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

PAPER XLI (a) – INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

(Specialised Course)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Elucidate the nature and scope of International Human Rights Law in the context of foundational dimensions on human rights and that of International Conventions.
2. Define “People”. Explain in detail the jurisprudence on the Right to Self-determination as evolved by the International Court of Justice.
3. Discuss the constitution, functions and significance of the role of Supreme Court in protecting human rights.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Two Rohingya immigrants filed a petition challenging the Union Government’s decision to reportedly deport Rohingya refugees back to Myanmar. They claimed that, deportation amounted to violation of fundamental human rights and international law principle. Discuss.
5. German nationals Mr. X and his brother Mr. Y were arrested in US State of Arizona on suspicion of armed robbery and murder. Both were convicted and sentenced to death. Germany instituted proceedings against US for allegedly failing to inform the duo of their right to consular access guaranteed by the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations and International Human Rights Instruments.

[P.T.O.]

6. State 'X', a former colony, in the Post-Independence era faces serious challenges of governance. 'V' and 'W' two ethnic groups in 'X' due to the divide and rule policy introduced by the former colonial power, develop hatred among themselves during a period of time. In one of the violent clashes between the two groups, W fearing serious threat to existence from "V" the major population of W migrate to the neighbouring state. Whether the mass exodus of 'W' reveals the genocidal intent of 'V'. Decide.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the Rights of the Differently Abled Persons.
8. Discuss the Colonial Evil of Apartheid and also provide effective solutions to end the artificial racial prejudice existing in the contemporary era.
9. Explain the fundamentals of the Principle of Humanity' as envisaged in the field of International Humanitarian Law.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) Right to development.
 - (b) Terrorism.
 - (c) Right to vote.
 - (d) Contribution of Prof. Richard Falk.
 - (e) Human Trafficking.
 - (f) Role of NGOs in protection of Human Rights.
 - (g) Human Rights Council.
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Register No.

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H 3054

HS30802

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

**PAPER XLI (b) – HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
(Specialised Course)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Examine the application of International human rights instruments in the domestic field.
2. Legally analyse the human rights based approach to science, technology and development in India.
3. Elucidate the emerging dimensions of human rights and duties in contemporary India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Mr. 'X' who was kept in jail for 14 years, even after his acquittal, filed a Habeas Corpus petition for release from jail, rehabilitation, reimbursement of medical expenses and compensation for illegal imprisonment. The jail authorities countered his petition by claiming that he was not released from jail because he was insane without any medical basis. Decide.
5. Mrs. 'Y' was a married woman. Her in-laws repeatedly demanded additional gifts from her. As a result of this harassment, the woman committed suicide. Does it amount to dowry death? Decide.

[P.T.O.]

6. Undertrials who were subjected to brutal custodial torture and violence were produced before Judicial Magistrate for remand proceedings. The undertrials were not offered any free legal representation. Does the right to free legal representation arise? Discuss.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Define human rights. Explain the origin and development of human rights.
8. Examine the various writs available under the Indian Constitution for the protection of human rights.
9. Trace the relationship between fundamental duties and fundamental human rights with decided cases.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
- (a) Right to food.
 - (b) Kinds of human rights.
 - (c) LGBT.
 - (d) Rights of aged persons.
 - (e) Domestic violence.
 - (f) Terrorism.
 - (g) Child Trafficking.

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Register No.

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H 2967

HS30803

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

**Fourth Year — Eighth Semester
Paper XLI (c) – CYBER CRIME
(Specialised Course)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. What are the potential causes of cybercrimes? Suggest measures to curb the menace of cybercrimes.
2. Examine the Jurisdictional issues in cyberspace and how does the theories of Jurisdiction help the courts in exercising the jurisdiction.
3. Examine the significance of the Information Technology (Amendment) Act, 2008 and explain how the amended law addresses the issues of cybercrimes.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of Law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Ms. 'A' with the intention to cause loss to her friend Ms. 'Z', introduced computer virus into the system of Ms. 'Z'. As a result of the Virus, important documents of Ms. 'Z' were corrupted. Advise the legal remedies available to Ms. 'Z'.
5. 'A' is an individual residing at Italy. From Italy, he targeted and attacked a computer network located in India. Discuss the legal course of action that can be initiated against Mr. A.
6. Mr. A is a legally divorced person. In order to seek revenge against his ex-wife Ms. Z, he posted obscene photos and phone number of his ex-wife on the Internet. Ms. Z was receiving indecent calls from unknown numbers. Advise Ms. Z.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Trace the historical evolution and growth of cybercrimes in India.
8. What are the legal safeguards available to protect the sensitive personal data of the individuals.
9. What are the crimes associated with electronic communication devices and explain the admissibility of evidences from such devices under the Indian Evidence Act.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
 - (a) Differential Association Theory.
 - (b) Cyberspace.
 - (c) Crypto currency.
 - (d) Budapest Convention.
 - (e) Copyright Violation in Cyberspace.
 - (f) Cyber stalking.
 - (g) Internet Cooperation for Assigned Names and Numbers.
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Register No.

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H 3055

HS30804

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

PAPER XLI (d) - INSURANCE LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. In *Dalby v. India and London Life Assurance Co.* That policies of assurance against fire and marine risk are property contracts of Indemnity. Elucidate.
2. What are the essential features and formation of a Life Insurance contract? State the difference between Life Insurance and other Insurance contract.
3. "The rule of Proximate cause, the maxim injure non remota causa, sed proxima spectatur is to be regarded". Explain the Application of Rule in Marine Insurance.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. James effected a policy of fire insurance on buildings. A quantity of gun powder belonging to a gun powder factory of a third person a half a mile distance away from the insured property ignited and exploded and consequently, the windows and windows frames were shattered and the structure was damaged by the atmospheric pressure caused by explosion. Can James claim the amount?

[P.T.O.]

5. 'X' marries 'Y' and insures his life under Life Insurance. After two years 'X' divorces his wife 'Y' and 'X' dies. Does the insurance company is liable to 'Y' to pay the insured amount?
6. A ship insured against War Risk is captured and the assured gives notice of abandonment. The insurer declines to accept it. The assured commences an action – decide.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain nature and scope of Compulsory Insurance.
8. All the perils of the sea are maritime perils but all the maritime perils are not perils of the sea – Examine.
9. Why Fire Insurance Contract considered as a personal contract?

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
 - (a) Hit and Run Motor Accidents.
 - (b) Feb de Se.
 - (c) Ombudsman.
 - (d) Marine Adventure.
 - (e) Subrogation and Contribution.
 - (f) Average clause.
 - (g) Oriental Life Insurance Co v. Ammiraju.

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H 2968

HS40801

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

**Paper XLII (a) – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ON TRADITIONAL
KNOWLEDGE AND GENETIC RESOURCES
(Specialised Course)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Analyze the International Development of traditional knowledge protection, focusing on key agreements CBD and ITPGRFA. Describe their role in safeguarding the traditional knowledge.
2. Evaluate the interrelationship between intellectual property rights and human rights, specifically focusing on Art 17 and Art 27 of the UDHR and Art 15(1) of ICESCR. Discuss conflicts and synergies.
3. Examine the documentation of traditional knowledge within the AYUSH System of medicines. How does the documentation of traditional medicinal practices contribute to the health care system?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. The Navajo tribe in the United States practices unique ceremonial chants during their sacred rituals. A filmmaker records one of these chants without the tribe's consent and incorporates it into a documentary about Native American Culture. The same gains significant commercial success and the benefit was not shared with the tribes. Advise Navajo Tribe for potential legal action against the filmmaker for the unauthorised use of their traditional chant.

[P.T.O.]

5. A renowned cosmetics company, Lush Elegance, developed a popular skincare product named "Herba Glow". They obtained a patent for the formulation, claiming that it harnesses the beneficial properties of a traditional plant called "Kusumara". This plant is widely recognised in traditional ayurvedic for its skin enhancing qualities. A group of Ayurvedic practitioners filed a revocation petition, presenting ancient Ayurvedic texts and evidence supporting Kusumara's traditional use for skincare. Stating that patenting this traditional knowledge undermines the community's heritage – Advise potential outcome of the revocation petition.
6. A Community in Rajasthan, known for its centuries old pottery designs, finds that a newly established ceramic industry in Pakistan has replicated and commercialised their distinctive patterns both in local and global market. A local NGO acting on behalf of the traditional potters seeks advice on the appropriate legal actions they initiate against the ceramic industry.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Examine UNESCO's role in the protection of ICH. (Intangible Cultural Heritage).
8. Explore the legal framework in India that provide positive protection for Traditional Knowledge.
9. Discuss the principles of Prior informed consent and benefit sharing in Cartagena Protocol.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each.
 - (a) Traditional knowledge Digital Library.
 - (b) Discuss briefly Tunis Model Law on Copyright for Developing countries.
 - (c) Define Producer under GI Act.
 - (d) Gene Patenting.
 - (e) ITPGRFA – Art.9.
 - (f) Traditional Cultural Expression.
 - (g) Monsanto v. Nuziveedu.

Register No.

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H 2969

HS40802

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.
LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020– 2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

Paper XLII (b) – LAND LAWS OF TAMIL NADU

(Specialised Course)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Mention the category of Lands exempted under the Tamil Nadu Land Reforms (Fixation of Ceiling on Land) Act, 1961.
2. Explain the provisions of Tamil Nadu Town and Country Planning Act, 1971 regarding acquisition and disposal of Land.
3. Explain the power of Municipal Authorities in respect of property contracts and establishment under the Tamil Nadu District Municipalities Act, 1920.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. A Christian family consists of husband, wife, two sons and a married daughter. The wife has 15 standard acres of Stridhana land. The Stridhana property of the daughter is 15 standard acres. The extent of Land in the name of the husband and two sons is 10 standard acres each. Is there any surplus Land?
5. Mayavan enters the land in the water spread and foreshore areas of tank without lawful authority. Decide with relevant provisions of law.

[P.T.O.]

6. Where an inam village is resumed by the Government, it shall cease to be an estate; but if any village so resumed is subsequently regranted by the Government as an inam, it shall from the date of such re-grant, is it be regarded as an estate?

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the salient features of Tamil Nadu Apartment Ownership Act, 1994.
8. Explain the provisions of Tamil Nadu Land Reforms (Fixation of ceiling on Land) Act, 1961 regarding Acquisition of Surplus Land required for a public purpose.
9. What is patta pass book? Explain the Entries of registration of alienation or transfer in patta pass book.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each
- (a) Inam Estate
 - (b) Stridhana Land
 - (c) Power of Municipal authorities in respect of property, contract and establishment.
 - (d) Survey of Estates
 - (e) Special provisions regarding New Town Development Authority
 - (f) Eviction of encroachment
 - (g) Property Tax
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H 2970

HS40803

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.
LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

**Paper XLII (C) FORENSIC SCIENCE AND INVESTIGATION
(Specialised Course)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. How the individualistic features of the fingerprints aid in identification of the criminal and explain the techniques used in development of latent and patent fingerprints.
2. What are the different types of Poisons and their mode of action and administration?
3. "Human knowledge is limited and imperfect." Examine the statement by highlighting the problems associated with admissibility of forensic expert opinion.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of Law and decided cases. Give Cogent reasons.

4. Mr. 'A' was stopped by the authorities while he was driving his car. He was asked to take the breath analyser test. The blood alcohol concentration was found to be more than 55 mg per 100 ml of blood. Decide the liability of Mr. A.
5. Mr. 'A' was arrested on the charges of committing a murder. He was asked to provide his fingerprint and palm print. Mr. 'A' refused to provide the samples and forcefully resisted when the expert tried to take his prints. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

6. Mr. 'A' was found hanging in his room. There was no suicide note and there were visible marks of injury on various parts of the body. The investigation officer suspected that there is some foul play. How the post-mortem examination can address this issue.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the procedures involved in the examination of accused and victim in sexual offence case and explain the challenges in collection of the evidences in sexual offences.
8. "Physical evidences are materials either in gross or trace quantities, used to establish that a crime has been committed." Elucidate.
9. Examine the validity and admissibility of the direct evidence and circumstantial evidence in the Court of Law.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
- (a) Principles of Forensic Science
 - (b) Different types of crime scene search methods
 - (c) Brain Electrical Activation Profile
 - (d) Narcotics in Forensic Science
 - (e) Forensic expert and ordinary expert
 - (f) Police Academies
 - (g) Corroboration in admitting Forensic evidence.

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H 3008

HS40804

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

**Paper XLII(d) – SERVICE LAWS
(Specialised Course)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss the constitutional basis for the Doctrine of Pleasure in India by stating how it empowers the government in matters of appointment and dismissals within the public service.
2. Explain the legal framework governing disciplinary proceedings in administrative services in India to maintain integrity and professionalism of public servants.
3. Elucidate on the constitutional and statutory basis for the establishment of service tribunals in India by imploring into their jurisdiction, powers and its contribution to the expeditious and specialized resolution of grievances.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. 'A' joined service as staff officer in IFCI Ltd (Govt of India) on 06.01.1995 and was finally promoted as General Manager (HR) in 01.04.2015. After 24 years of service, 'A' offered to voluntarily retire by addressing a notice of retirement to the Managing Director of the company with a request to relieve her from service from 07.09.2019. Within a day of submitting her notice, she sought to withdraw the same in the interest of the organization and continued to discharge her duties without interference. In spite of her withdrawal notice, the company accepted her voluntary retirement notice. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

5. A Public Interest Litigation is filed before the Hon'ble High Court of State seeking directions to centre and UPSC to conduct the preliminary civil service examination in all 22 regional languages listed under the VIII Schedule of the Indian Constitution to prevent discrimination and denial of equal employment opportunities. Decide.
6. Ravi is an executive engineer working in State government. He was placed under suspension pending disciplinary proceedings for alleged commission of acts of misuse of power. While on suspension, the government passed an order of compulsory retirement on ground of reviewing continuance of service beyond the age of 50 and 55 by invoking relevant provisions of state service rules. Ravi contends the act of the government has oblique purpose and devoid of opportunity to be heard. Decide.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Write a note on the recommendations outlined in Hota Committee Report on Civil Service Reforms for a responsive, transparent, accountable and ethical civil service.
8. Explain how Max Weber's ideas on bureaucracy have significantly influenced the study and practice of public administration.
9. Trace the origin and development of Civil Service in India.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:
 - (a) A.D. Gorwala Report on Public Administration
 - (b) State Public Service Commission
 - (c) Lateral Entry Scheme of Civil Servants
 - (d) Writ of Mandamus
 - (e) Covenanted Civil Services
 - (f) All India Judicial Services
 - (g) Union of India v. Tulsiram Patel

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HLC0512

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XXV – COMPANY LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. “A Corporation is an artificial being invisible, intangible and existing only in contemplation of Law” – Examine this statement with reference to features of a company that distinguishes it from other business organisations.
2. Explain the doctrine of “fiduciary duty” and its application to promoters in the context of company formation.
3. “The doctrine of ultra vires is the sentinel of the corporate treasury” – Discuss with the help of decided cases.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Three friends started a company MNO Ltd. with equal shares. Over time, one of them Mr.Green gained a majority shareholding and began taking decisions that unfairly prejudiced the interests of the other two shareholders. What remedies are available to minority shareholders?
5. Mr.Anderson is a director of both company PQR and company STU. These two companies are in direct competition in the same industry. Mr.Anderson takes a significant business opportunity that could benefit company PQR. Analyse whether Mr.Anderson’s actions have resulted in breach of duties as a director.
6. Shareholders of company XYZ allege that the company’s directors engaged in fraudulent activities that caused significant financial losses. However the board refuses to take legal action against the directors. Can the shareholders bring an action on behalf of the company?

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Explain the concept of “Oppression of minority shareholders” and discuss the legal protections available to minority shareholders to safeguard their interests.
8. Explain the concept of insider trading and the legal and ethical implications of insider trading.
9. Examine the doctrine of Indoor Management with its exceptions.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Public Company and Private Company.
 - (b) CSR.
 - (c) Auditors.
 - (d) Kinds of Share Capital.
 - (e) NCLT.
 - (f) Corporate ethics and human rights.
 - (g) One person company.
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HLC0510

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XXIII – ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Discuss Dicey's exposition of the doctrine of Rule of Law and explain its impact on the Indian Constitution.
2. "Parliamentary control over delegated legislation should be a living continuity as a constitutional necessity"- Examine this statement by analysing the strategies of parliamentary control over delegated legislation.
3. Discuss the scope and extent of judicial review on administrative discretion.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Clause (1) of Section 37 of the Payment of Bonus Act, 1965, authorised the Government to make such provisions, not inconsistent with the purpose of the Act, as might be necessary or expedient for the removal of difficulties or doubts, in implementing the Act. Clause (2) of Section 37 declared the order so passed by the Government as final. Decide the validity of clause (1) and (2) of Section 37 of the Payment of Bonus Act, 1965.
5. In a departmental inquiry, a request of a delinquent officer to engage a legal practitioner was rejected by the management while two legal advisors were appointed as Presiding-cum-Prosecutive Officers. The delinquent was dismissed on the basis of the inquiry officer's report. He filed a petition challenging the dismissal order. Decide.
6. Sanjay, a contractor, at the request of a Government officer constructed a building. The possession was obtained by the officer and the building was used by the Government, but no payment was made to the Contractor. It was contended by the Government that as the provisions of Article 299(1) of the Constitution had not been complied with, the contract was not enforceable. Decide.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Discuss the executive privilege to withhold disclosure of documents before courts for evidence in India with the help of decided case laws.
8. Examine the role of Writ of Mandamus in the judicial control of administrative action.

(P.T.O.)

9. Critically analyse the provisions of the Lokpal and Lokayukta Act, 2013.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Droit Administratif.
 - (b) Conditional Legislation.
 - (c) High Court's Superintendence over Tribunals.
 - (d) Post-Decisional Hearing.
 - (e) Public Interest Litigation.
 - (f) Ombudsman.
 - (g) Public Corporations.
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HBA0513

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PAPER XXI – PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Explain the relationship between Public Administration and other Social Sciences.
2. Discuss the difference between Public and Private Administration.
3. Elucidate the significance of 73rd and 74th constitutional amendment in light of decentralized administration.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Write paragraphs on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

4. Explain the various principles of organization management.
5. Elucidate the significance of the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act.
6. Write a short essay on 'Good Governance' as a tool for citizen centric administration.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. Independent Regulatory Commissions in India.
8. Evolution of Public Administration.
9. Public Administration in the age of globalisation and liberalization.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Unity of Command
 - (b) Planning Commission-NDC
 - (c) TRAI
 - (d) Administrative Tribunals.
 - (e) Coordination
 - (f) Participative Management.
 - (g) Right to Information Act.
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H 2949

HLC0407

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.
LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates during 2020–2021 and 2021–2022)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XIX—CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. Examine the legislative and administrative relations between the Union and State Governments under the Indian Constitution.
2. Explain the composition of Supreme Court of India. Discuss the provisions in respect of appointment, transfer and removal of judges and various jurisdictions exercised by the Supreme Court of India.
3. How the Governor of the State is appointed? What is the procedure for removal of the Governor? Discuss the position of the Governor in Emergency under Article 356 of the Indian Constitution.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. Shabna, a transgender, had filled up the form as an aspiring candidate for contesting elections for Municipal Corporation, Bombay. Her form was rejected being a transgender.
 - (a) Can a transgender contest elections in India? Explain with legal provisions.
 - (b) Can transgender claim it as a right in India? Explain in the light of the recent developments.

[P.T.O.]

5. Mr. Grover, who was not a member of either Houses of Parliament, was appointed as the Prime Minister. His appointment was challenged by Mr. Singh who is a Member of Parliament.
- Is the challenge raised by Mr. Singh is legal?
 - What is the provisions for appointment of a person as a Minister, if he is not a member of either Houses?
6. In view of increasing road accidents and resultant loss of life and property, the Supreme Court directed the Parliament to legislate for banning liquor sale and consumption and also prescribe driving speed limits with 80 km/hr on all National and State Highways. The parliament could not comply with court decision. Decide.

PART C — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each :

- What is meant by Cabinet Government? Explain the features of Cabinet Government at the Union.
- What are the constitutional safeguards available to civil servants? Support your arguments with the help of decided cases.
- Explain the extent of Tortious Liability of the Government under the Constitution. Refer to the decided cases.

PART D — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each :
- Election Commission of India.
 - Inter-State Trade and Commerce and Intra-State Trade and Commerce
 - Powers of the President of India
 - Anti-defection Law and Ninth Schedule of the Constitution
 - National Emergency
 - Qualifications and disqualifications of the Members of Parliament.
 - Doctrine of Territorial Nexus and Doctrine of Occupied Field.

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B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2020-2021 and 2021-2022)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XV – LAW OF CRIMES – I (INDIAN PENAL CODE)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 750 words each.

1. What are the circumstances under which a person can be held guilty of the offence of culpable homicide not amounting to murder under the Indian Penal Code?
2. What is the punishment for the offence of attempt to commit an offence, and how is it different from the punishment for the actual offence?
3. Examine the difference between the offence of theft and the offence of extortion under the Indian Penal Code.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

4. 'A', a surgeon, in good faith, communicates to a patient his opinion that he cannot live. 'A' knew it to be likely that the communication might cause the patient's death. Decide whether 'A' has committed any offence.
5. 'A', is attacked by a mob, who attempt to murder him. 'A', so as to escape from the attempt decided to attack the mob, while attacking the mob harmed young children who are mingled with the mob. Decide the liability of 'A', if by so firing he harms any of the children.
6. 'A', instigates 'B' to instigate 'C' to murder Z. 'B' accordingly instigates 'C' to murder 'Z' and 'C' commits that offence in consequence of B's instigation. Decide the liability of 'A' and 'B' under the Indian Penal Code.

PART C – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer briefly TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

7. What are the circumstances under which a person can be held liable for abetment of an offence under the Indian Penal Code?
8. Can a person be held guilty of the offence of criminal conspiracy even if the actual offence was not committed? Explain.
9. Examine the ingredients of the offence of criminal breach of trust by a Public Servant, and what is the punishment for the same.

PART D – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

10. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 200 words each:

- (a) Mens rea.
 - (b) Extra Territorial Jurisdiction.
 - (c) Voyeurism.
 - (d) Life Imprisonment.
 - (e) Infancy.
 - (f) Abductions.
 - (g) Stolen Property.
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CHA6D/CHB6D/CHC6D/CHD6D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Administrative Law. Discuss the historical growth and development of Administrative Law in India in comparison with UK and France.
2. Explain the concept of delegated legislation and examine the implication of Doctrine of Ultra vires on quasi-legislative functions of administrative authority.
3. Critically evaluate the composition, structure and working of the anti-corruption ombudsman at the Centre and State levels set up under the Lokpal and Lokayuktha Act, 2013.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. The genesis of Public Interest Litigation in listening to the voice of the voiceless and giving access to the poor, the marginalised and the weak is a unique experiment to be lauded – Explain.
5. Can the government withhold disclosure of documents? Discuss with relevant provisions of law in the light of judicial decisions.
6. Critically evaluate the role of Indian Judiciary in exercising control over the working of Public Corporations.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Separation of Powers.
- (b) Domestic Tribunal.
- (c) Central Vigilance Commission.
- (d) Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation.
- (e) Administrative Directions.
- (f) Habeas Corpus.
- (g) Injunction.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) The Education Board conducted final tenth examination and at a particular centre more than thousand students were alleged to have been involved in mass copying. In evaluation, it was prima facie found that there was mass copying as most of the answers were the same and the marks secured by the students were also the same. The board cancelled the exams and ordered for fresh examination with no opportunity of being heard. Decide.
- (9) Some workers remained absent from duty treating a particular day as holiday and they were dismissed from service for the same. Decide.
- (10) The government appointed a committee to select books to purchase for school and college libraries. Some of the members of the committee were themselves authors of some books which was selected and purchased. The author whose book is not selected challenged the selection process. Decide.
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CHA6C

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – IV (PUBLIC POLICY AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Write an essay on the growth of Public Sector Enterprises in India.
2. Elucidate the meaning and scope of Public Policy.
3. Explain the contemporary challenges of Public Administration.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the similarities and differences between Public and Private Administration.
5. Examine the recommendations of II Administrative Reforms Commission on Good Governance.
6. Explain the significance of Span of Control and Unity of Command.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Corporations in India.
- (b) Evolution of Public Administration.
- (c) Administrative Tribunals.
- (d) National Human Rights Commission.
- (e) Globalization.
- (f) Regulatory Commissions.
- (g) Delegation.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Decentralization.
- (b) Nature and scope of Ministerial Control.
- (c) Comptroller and Auditor General.
- (d) Functions of Chief Executive.
- (e) 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment.
- (f) Hierarchy.
- (g) Coordination in Administration.
- (h) Participate Management.

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CHA5D/CHB5D/CHC5D/CHD5D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What do you mean by Corporate Veil? Explain the circumstances when the corporate veil of a company may be pierced with case laws.
2. “Promoter is not an agent or trustee for the company he promotes, but stands in a fiduciary position towards it”. Comment and discuss the powers and liabilities of a promoter.
3. What is Corporate Social Responsibility? Explain its dimensions and legal mandate under the Companies Act, 2013.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the fundamental clauses of Memorandum of Association of a company.
5. What are the attributes of Corporate Personality?
6. “Auditor is a watch dog but not a blood hound” – Discuss. Enumerate the powers and duties on the part of the auditor to keep the company away from scams.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Doctrine of ultra vires
- (b) Bonus shares
- (c) Dividends
- (d) Official Liquidator
- (e) Director Identification Number
- (f) ‘ESOP’ and “Sweat Equity shares”
- (g) Oppression and Mismanagement.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) Srikanth is a creditor of an unlimited company. The company was wound up. Srikanth, therefore, wants to sue the members of the company to recover the dues. Advise Srikanth regarding the remedy available to him.
- (9) Geetha is a director in KJF Ltd (the company). The company holds 75% shares of SRN Ltd. Geetha wants to inspect the books of SRN Ltd. Examining the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 advise whether Geetha, the director of KJF Ltd, can be allowed to inspect the books of SRN Ltd.
- (10) Jahangir who is a member of XYZ Ltd, a public company has very recently become an insolvent. Can the insolvent Jahangir continue as a member of the company.
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CHA4E/CHB4E/CHC4E/CHD4E

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the Power of the Parliament to amend the Constitution and the limitations imposed by the Supreme Court on amending powers.
2. "President of India is the nominal Head and the real powers are vested in the Council of Ministers, the Prime Minister as its head." – Comment.
3. Examine in brief the nature and scope of powers conferred on the Supreme Court of India under Article 136 of the Indian Constitution. When the court can entertain Special Leave Petition? Cite the case laws.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine in brief, the Power of the President of India to pardon a person. Is this power subject to judicial review? Refer to case laws.
5. Discuss the facts, issues and principles laid down in Automobile Transportation Ltd. v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1962 SC 1405.
6. Elaborate in detail the administrative relations between the Centre and the States.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Borrowing Powers.
- (b) Doctrine of Prospective Overruling.
- (c) Disputes relating to water.
- (d) Full Faith and Credit Clause.
- (e) Powers and functions of Election Commission of India.
- (f) Parliamentary Privileges.
- (g) Anti-defection laws.

(P.T.O.)

PART D - (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A military truck carrying a football team of jawans caused an accident. 'A', a pedestrian died. His wife has sued the Government of India for compensation. Will she succeed?
- (9) The Governor of a State dissolved the State Assembly on the advice of the then Chief Minister and retaining him as the Chief Minister till fresh election was held. The Governor acted without consulting the Centre. The Central Government did not approve Governor's action and imposed President's rule. The justiciability of President's rule is challenged. Decide.
- (10) The State Government issues a notification creating a monopoly in an agency for manufacture, possession, sale and distribution of liquor as a beverage. The respondent challenges it as violative of his fundamental and Constitutional right. Decide.
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CHA2D/CHB3C/CHC3C/CHD3C

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester/Second Year – Third Semester

LAW OF CRIMES – I (INDIAN PENAL CODE)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the key principles and legal defences available to defendants in criminal cases and how do they serve to protect the accused's rights and interests?
2. How does sedition differ from other offences against the State and what legal elements must be proven to convict someone of sedition?
3. Explain the distinction between culpable homicide and murder in criminal law. What factors and intent differentiate these two offences, and how do they affect the severity of punishment?

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. How can the concept of Armed Robbery affect the classification of a criminal offence and what role do weapons and violence play in determining the seriousness of the crime?
5. Discuss the legal aspects of adultery as an offence against marriage and how has the definition and punishment for adultery evolved over time in various legal systems?
6. How do freedom of speech and the public's right to know intersect with defamation laws.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Negligence.
- (b) Motive.
- (c) Riot.
- (d) Wrongful Confinement.
- (e) Mischief.
- (f) Mock Marriage.
- (g) Rape

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) 'A', is a technology company operating in various Indian States and 'B', is a government agency investigating potential regulatory violations by 'A'. The activities in question occurred in multiple States, creating jurisdictional complexity. In situation like this involving jurisdictional complexities. What specific legal criteria need to be met to establish the appropriate jurisdiction under Indian Law?
- (9) 'A', is a Senior Executive in a prominent Indian Corporation and 'B', is a Business Associate from another company who offers 'A' an undisclosed sum of money during a corporate negotiation. What legal provisions are involved and what potential crime may have been committed?
- (10) 'A', is accused of subjecting 'B' to severe emotional distress through a pattern of behaviour in an ongoing personal dispute. This emotional distress tragically leads to a dire outcome. How does the Indian Legal System address situations where patterns of behaviour allegedly lead to emotional distress and dire outcomes?
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HBCE

B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the importance of Information disclosure in the prospectus issued by the companies and refer to the judicial perspectives relating to prospectus.
2. “The advantages of companies are followed with few disadvantages” – Discuss.
3. Examine the rules for the allotment of shares and point out when can a company cancel the allotment of shares.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the provisions relating to the Articles of Association of a Company under the Companies Act, 2013.
5. “In the matter of Forfeiture of Shares, technicalities must be strictly observed”. Examine the nature of such technicalities and the consequences of their non observance.
6. Analyse the difference between Transfer of Shares and Transmission of Shares. Examine the provisions for transferring shares.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Trevor v. Whitworth
- (b) Turquand Rule.
- (c) SEBI.
- (d) One Person Company.
- (e) Crystallization of floating charges.
- (f) Women Directors.
- (g) Prevention of oppression and mismanagement.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) The directors of a company were authorised to make payment towards any charitable objects for any general public. Hence the directors of the company has given Rs. 5 lakhs to a trust for the promotion of technical and business knowledge – Discuss.
- (9) A Company's Memorandum of Association stated that it was formed for working on a Patent of Brazil which would be granted for manufacturing sugar from Beetroot but the intended patent was never granted. Hence the company purchased French patent and started the manufacturing process – Discuss.
- (10) 'X', a minor was registered as a shareholder in a company. He received dividends and continued to receive dividend after attaining majority. The company was dissolved. Whether 'X' is liable as a shareholder.
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B.Com.B.L. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year – Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define motivation. Explain various techniques to increase motivation.
2. Discuss briefly the various functions of management.
3. Explain the various stages involved in the selection of candidates for jobs.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the principles of ethics.
5. State the limitations of planning.
6. What are the determinants of co-ordinations?

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) What is meant by Span of Control?
- (b) Why is management a profession?
- (c) List the theories of Leadership.
- (d) What is meant by delegation of authority?
- (e) What is a Strategy?
- (f) What is a matrix organisation?
- (g) Disadvantages of Decentralisation.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Recruitment.
- (b) Decision-making.
- (c) Creativity.
- (d) Contributions of Henry Fayol.
- (e) Staffing.
- (f) Three merits of Informal Organisation.
- (g) Bench-Bar Relationships.
- (h) Democratic leader.

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HBAH

B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year – Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the functions of accounting? How does 'book-keeping' differ from 'accounting'?
2. The following balances were extracted from the books of Prasad on 31st March 1994.

	Rs.		Rs.
Capital	50,000	Creditors	5,000
Drawings	4,000	Bad debts	1,100
General Expenses	5,000	Loan	15,760
Buildings	22,000	Sales	1,30,720
Machinery	18,680	Purchases	94,000
Stock	32,400	Motor car	4,000
Power	4,480	Reserve fund (Cr.)	1,800
Taxes & Insurance	2,630	Commission (Cr.)	2,640
Wages	14,400	Car expenses	3,600
Debtors	12,560	Bills payable	6,700
Bank overdraft	6,600	Cash	160
Charity	210		

Stock on 31st March 1994 was valued at Rs.47,000. Prepare the final accounts for the year ended on 31st March 1994.

3. A and B are partners sharing profits in the ratio of 3 : 1. Their Balance sheet stood as under on 31.3.2004:

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Salary due	5,000	Stock	10,000
Creditors	40,000	Prepaid Insurance	1,000
Capital		Debtors	8,000
A : 30,000		Less : Provision	500
B : 20,000	50,000	Cash	18,500
		Machinery	22,000
		Buildings	30,000
		Furniture	6,000
	<u>95,000</u>		<u>95,000</u>

(P.T.O.)

C is admitted as a new partner introducing a capital of Rs. 20,000, for his $\frac{1}{4}$ th share in future profits.

Following revaluations are made:

- (i) Stock be depreciated by 5%
 - (ii) Furniture be depreciated by 10%
 - (iii) Building be valued at Rs.45,000
 - (iv) The provision for doubtful debts should be increased to Rs.1,000.
- Pass Journal entries, prepare Revaluation A/C and Balance Sheet after the admission of 'C'.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between Hire purchase and Instalment purchase systems.
5. A company was incorporated on 1st May 1984 acquiring the business of a sole trader with effect from 1st January 1984. The accounts of the company were closed for the first time on 30th September 1984, disclosing a gross profit of Rs.1,68,000/-. The establishment expenses were 42,660/-, director's fees Rs.3,000/- per month, preliminary expenses written off Rs.4,000/-, rent up to June, 1984 was Rs.300 per month which was thereafter increased to Rs.750/- per month. Salary to the manager was Rs.1,500/- per month who was appointed a director at the time of incorporation of the company.
Prepare a statement showing profits prior and subsequent to incorporation assuming that the net sales were Rs.24,60,000/-, the monthly average of which for the first four months of 1984 was half of that of the remaining period.
6. From the following Balance sheet, prepare a statement showing flow of funds:

Liabilities	2001	2002	Assets	2001	2002
Share capital	2,00,000	2,50,000	Land	50,000	66,000
Retained earning	10,000	23,000	Stock	80,000	90,000
Creditors	70,000	45,000	Debtors	1,20,000	1,15,000
			Cash	30,000	47,000
	<u>2,80,000</u>	<u>3,18,000</u>		<u>2,80,000</u>	<u>3,18,000</u>

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

- 7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Explain any two accounting conventions.
 - (b) What are consignment accounts?
 - (c) From the following details, ascertain the amount of subscriptions to be credited to income and expenditure account for the year 1999.

Subscription received in 1999 – Rs. 48,000 which include Rs. 4,000 for

1998 and Rs. 8,000 for 2000. Subscriptions due but not received at the end of the year 1999 were Rs. 20,000. Subscriptions received in 1998 in advance for 1999 were Rs. 12,000.

(d) Calculate the amount of goodwill at three years purchase of last five years average profits. The profits were:

- I year – Rs.9,600 II year – Rs.14,400 III year – Rs.20,000
- IV year – Rs.6,000 V year – Rs.10,000

(e) Kay Ltd. has an issued capital of Rs.5,00,000 in 50,000 shares of Rs.10 each on which Rs.8 per share has been called up. The company now decides to reduce the share capital to share Rs.8 each fully paid by cancelling the unpaid amount of Rs.2 per share. Pass journal entry.

(f) Given that current ratio is 2.5, working capital is Rs.60,000. Calculate the amount of current assets and current liabilities.

(g) State the limitations of cash flow statement.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) What are financial statements?

(b) Explain briefly “going concern concept”.

(c) The value of insurance policy for the loss of stock is Rs.1,50,000 and stock in hand on the date of fire is Rs.2,10,000, out of which stock destroyed is estimated to be Rs.1,05,000. Ascertain the claim admitted by the insurance company.

(d) What are the branches of accounting?

(e) How ratios are classified?

(f) Gee Co. Ltd. with a share capital of 10,000 equity shares of Rs.100 each fully paid carries out by proper resolution, a sub-division into shares of Rs.10 each. Show the necessary journal entry to give effect to the above resolution.

(g) What are statutory books?

(h) From the following details find out:

(i) Current assets,

(ii) Current liabilities

(iii) Liquid assets.

Current ratio: 2.5

Liquid ratio: 1.5

Working capital Rs.60,000.

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HBBA

B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year – Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define social control and explain the various types of social control.
2. Enumerate the hurdles faced by women in modern India.
3. Discuss the characteristics and functions of social stratification.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the origin and development of sociology.
5. Discuss the importance and functions of family as a social institution.
6. Differentiate between primary and secondary groups.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Joking Relationships
- (b) Self – help Groups
- (c) Mass Media
- (d) Ascribed Status
- (e) Occupational Theory
- (f) Innovation
- (g) Social Institutions

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Monogamy.
- (b) In group.
- (c) Folkways.
- (d) Material Culture.
- (e) Kinship.
- (f) Social Morphology.
- (g) Racial Diversity.
- (h) Ritual.

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HBBB

B.Com.B.L.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year – Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND SERVICES

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the different types of money market instruments.
2. What is stock exchange? What are the features and functions of stock exchanges?
3. "Investing in securities through mutual fund is a better choice than direct investment". Examine the statement.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Identify the problems faced by the financial services market in India.
5. What are the measures initiated by the SEBI towards building investor confidence?
6. How are leases classified? Explain.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) What are the advantages of listing of securities?
- (b) Define the term Factoring and explain its mechanism.
- (c) What are the weaknesses of the Indian Financial System?
- (d) What are the features of Venture Capital?
- (e) List out the features of capital market.
- (f) Describe the laws governing Non-Banking Financial Corporations.
- (g) Explain the role of NSDL.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Bill discounting.
- (b) CSDL.
- (c) Anti-money laundering.
- (d) Financial instruments.
- (e) Stock brokers.
- (f) CARE.
- (g) Open-ended Scheme of Mutual Fund.
- (h) Leasing.

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HBBH

B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

INDIAN ECONOMICS AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the concept of underdeveloped economy.
2. Explain the role of Industry in economic development.
3. Bring out the significance of Human Resource Development.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the defects in Agricultural Marketing in India.
5. Explain the measures adopted by the Government for removal of Poverty.
6. Explain Rostow's stages of economic growth.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Methods to calculate National Income of India.
- (b) Salient features of Land forms.
- (c) Social Security Schemes in India.
- (d) Population Policy 2000.
- (e) State the recent Employment Generation Schemes in India.
- (f) National Human Development Report.
- (g) Types of Unemployment.

(P.T.O.)

PART D - (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Non-economic factors.
 - (b) Agricultural Credit.
 - (c) Trade Unions.
 - (d) Cottage Industry.
 - (e) GDP.
 - (f) Demand Pull Inflation.
 - (g) Green Revolution.
 - (h) Private Sector.
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HB3B

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted during 2015)

Second Year – Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND INDIAN ECONOMIC ISSUES

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Mutual Funds are an important segment of financial markets. Explain its role in performance and management of a mutual fund company.
2. Discuss the role of industry in Indian economy.
3. Describe the measures taken by SEBI in regulating stock exchanges in India?

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Evaluate the various kinds of Financial Services provided by banks and financial institutions?
5. Write a detailed note on merchant banking in India.
6. Explain the problems faced by Public Sector in India.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) What are the causes and consequences of population growth in India.
- (b) List the measures to be taken to eradicate poverty?
- (c) Explain the types of Factoring arrangements.
- (d) Differentiate Forward Contract and Future Contracts.
- (e) Explain the guidelines for venture capital in India.
- (f) Discuss the causes for slow growth of Mutual Funds in India.
- (g) What are Securities? Mention its types.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Types of leases.
- (b) Merchant banking.
- (c) Importance of NI estimates.
- (d) Causes of poverty.
- (e) Underwriting.
- (f) Currency swap.
- (g) HDI.
- (h) Two functions of NABARD.

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HBCA/HB4A

**B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2013, 2014 and 2015)

Second Year – Fourth Semester/Third Year – Fifth Semester

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the relationship of marketing with other functional areas.
2. Explain the characteristics of product.
3. What is meant by advertising? Explain its benefits.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Product Mix.
5. Explain the role of family in buyer behaviour.
6. Explain the steps in personal selling.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Marketing Management.
- (b) Targeting.
- (c) Buying process.
- (d) Motivation.
- (e) Compensation.
- (f) Retailer.
- (g) Sales promotion.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Consumer goods.
 - (b) Competitive pricing.
 - (c) Labelling.
 - (d) Post-purchase behaviour.
 - (e) Budgetary process.
 - (f) Direct distribution.
 - (g) Innovative marketing.
 - (h) Selling versus Marketing.
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HYC

B.A.B.L.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2014)

Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

REGULATORY LAWS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the licensing procedure for getting electricity licence under the Electricity Act, 2003?
2. Expound the statutory provisions found in the SEBI Act, pertaining to registration of stockbroker and other intermediaries.
3. Explicate the institutionalised theories as to regulation.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the functions of PFDRA.
5. Briefly examine about the Welfare economic approach.
6. State about the constitution, credits and debits that can be made to and from the Securities and Exchange Board of India General Fund.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Pension fund.
- (b) Harsath Mehta Scam.
- (c) Appeal under the TRAI Act.
- (d) Collective Investment Scheme.
- (e) TDSAT.
- (f) Telecommunication Services.
- (g) Income tax concession to employees under NPS.

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) 'A' has invested one crore rupees in purchasing securities for XY company. Due to insider information about business going to meet severe monetary losses being set out by 2 Directors of the company, share value descends overnight in the stock market and 'A' suffers monetary loss. Advise on to action to be taken as per provisions of the SEBI Act.

(P.T.O.)

- (9) Royal is a reputed telecom company licensed to provide telecom service in India. On 16.09.2016 it had sent bulk SMS as "all north eastern people will be killed soon" through its registered tele monitor. The Central Government on 17.09.2016 without giving any opportunity to 'Royal', suspends bulk SMS service of 'Royal' for one month. Due to this period of suspension there was a substantial loss for 'Royal'. It filed a suit before the civil court for compensation - Decide whether it will succeed in getting compensation against Central Government.
- (10) 'R' applies to the Electricity Board for a new electricity connection for his shop which he has expanded, explaining his necessity. Procedure is followed. But the electricity supply is not provided within the time stated in the agreement form. 'R' because of this is unable to inaugurate the shop business as advertised and suffers consequential loss. Advise 'R' as to action to be taken.
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CHA1A/CHB1A/CHC1A/CHC1A

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

ENGLISH – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 10 = 20 marks)

1) Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

- Examine Mill's views on liberty.
- Analyse Anna's speech in Rajya Sabha.
- Can law be a jealous mistress? Give your views.

PART B – (5 x 3 = 15 marks)

2) Annotate FIVE of the following :

- That Government is the best which governs the least.
- No one can truly be a competent lawyer unless he is a cultivated man.
- Law is a jealous mistress and requires a long and constant courtship.
- Truth is so hard sometimes.
- If I were you I would forget about any technical preparation for the law.
- The best way to prepare for the law is to be a well-read person.
- That these dead shall not have died in vain.

PART C – (20 marks)

LINGUISTICS (10 marks)

3) Answer TWO of the following in about 250 words each :

(2 x 5 = 10)

- What is Semantics? Give examples.
- What are the ways to develop vocabulary?
- Explain Eastern and Western language groups.

PHONETICS (10 marks)

4) Answer THREE of the following :

(3 x 2 = 6)

- List out the vowel sounds.
- Falling tone and Rising tone
- What are fricatives? Give any two examples.
- Define front vowels with examples.

5) Transcribe the following sentences :

(2 x 2 = 4)

- Judgement was delivered.
- She is going to school.

(P.T.O.)

PART D - (15 marks)**GRAMMAR**

- 6) Make sentences using the pairs of words given below : (5 x 1 = 5)
- a) Confirm - Conform
 - b) Adapt - Adopt
 - c) Destiny - Destination
 - d) Council - Counsel
 - e) Adverse - Averse
- 7) Frame sentences using the idioms given below : (5 x 1 = 5)
- a) To smell a rat.
 - b) To be on alert.
 - c) At issue.
 - d) To pay off scores.
 - e) To turn a deaf ear to.
- 8) Give synonyms for the words given below : (2 x ½ = 1)
- a) Effect ; b) Averse
- 9) Give antonyms for the words given below : (2 x ½ = 1)
- a) Beside ; b) Comprehend
- 10) Form words using prefix and suffix : (2 x ½ = 1)
- a) ful ; b) in
- 11) Rewrite the sentences : (2 x 1 = 2)
- a) Raju told Geeta that he was overjoyed on seeing her. (in to direct sentence)
 - b) "Stop dancing in rain" said mother to Meena. (into indirect speech)
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CHA1B

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

HISTORY – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the important features of Indus Valley Civilization.
2. Examine the political administration under the Delhi Sultans.
3. Write about the major socio-religious reform movements in Modern India.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Trace the major religious movements in the ancient period.
5. Explain the nature of Mughal administration.
6. Discuss the socio-economic and political conditions during the Pallava period.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Vedic literature.
- (b) Sangam Age.
- (c) Chola Art and Architecture.
- (d) Market Economy.
- (e) Self-Respect Movement.
- (f) Causes for the Revolt of 1857.
- (g) Backward Class Movement.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Jainism.
- (b) Rock Cut Edits.
- (c) Feudalism.
- (d) Jagirdari System.
- (e) Dhamma.
- (f) Ramakrishna Mission.
- (g) Sabha and Samithi.
- (h) Alwars.

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CHAIC

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

SOCIOLOGY – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Elaborate on C.H. Cooley's Theory of 'Looking Glass Self' and George Herbert Mead's Theory of 'Self'.
2. Explain the chief characteristics of primary groups and secondary groups.
3. Define Sociology. Discuss in detail the functionalist perspective and interactionist perspective.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the importance of Social groups.
5. Discuss the relationship of Sociology with Anthropology.
6. What are the characteristics and functions of Culture?

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Bring out the importance of Socialisation.
- (b) 'Man is a Social Animal' – Enumerate.
- (c) Write a note on 'Cultural Lag'.
- (d) What are the characteristics of Society?
- (e) Examine the Interrelationship between Role and Status.
- (f) Discuss with example, Ascribed Status.
- (g) Explain the functions of Social Institutions.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Social Morphology
- (b) Westernization
- (c) Endogamy
- (d) Amitate
- (e) Role Conflict
- (f) Clan or Sib
- (g) Culture
- (h) Unorganised group

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H 2971

CHA1D/CHB1D/CHC1D/CHD1D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

LAW OF TORTS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Analyse how the principle of Absolute Liability has evolved in tort law and explore the landmark cases that have influenced the development of this legal doctrine.
2. Examine the defining elements of Assault and Battery in Tort Law, highlighting their differences and provide instances to illustrate the distinctions.
3. Discuss what constitutes defamation under Tort Law and analyse the essential elements required to establish a defamation claim, exploring how these elements vary between Libel and Slander.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explore the principles guiding the allocation of liability between the plaintiff and the defendant in cases of Contributory Negligence and discuss the role of the concept of 'Last clear chance' in tort cases.
5. Examine the concept of vicarious liability in Tort Law and discuss the circumstances under which an employer can be held responsible for the actions of his employees or agents, while exploring any exceptions to this rule.
6. Discuss the concept of no-fault liability as outlined in the Motor Vehicles Act and its implications for compensation in cases of Motor Vehicle accidents.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Nuisance.
 - (b) Capacity to be sued.
 - (c) Tort and Crime.
 - (d) Passing off.
 - (e) Unliquidated damages.
 - (f) Necessity.
 - (g) Extra Judicial Remedies.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A', witnesses a horrifying accident in which 'B', a close friend, is severely injured. The traumatic experience of witnessing the accident leaves 'A' with emotional distress and anxiety. How does the legal system typically address such situations and what considerations come into play when determining liability?
9. A, a security guard, detains B in a Store's backroom on suspicion of shoplifting, despite having no evidence of theft. B is held against his will for a significant period before being released. How does the legal system handle such cases and what legal remedies are available to individuals who have been wrongfully imprisoned?
10. A, contracts a construction company B, to build a new house. B makes a critical error in the foundation's design, leading to structural damage several years after the house's completion. How does the legal system address claims of this nature and what factors influence the assessment of liability and the extent of compensation in such scenarios?

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CHA1E/CHB1E/
CHC1E/CHD1E

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

CONTRACTS – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "An offer need not be made to an ascertained person but no contract can arise until it has been accepted by an ascertained person". Explain and illustrate this principle with reference to leading cases.
2. "No one shall enrich himself unjustly at the expense of another". To what extent does the Indian Contract Act give effect to this principle.
3. "Ex nudo pacto non oritur actio". Explain the maxim and state its exceptions.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the circumstances in which a contract is said to be induced by undue influence.
5. When is time considered as the essence of the Contract? What are the rights and liabilities of parties when time is of the essence of contract?
6. What is a preventive relief? State the different kinds of preventive relief under the Specific Relief Act.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Rectification of Instrument
- (b) Rule in Clayton's Case.
- (c) Quantum Meruit
- (d) Fraud
- (e) Anticipatory Breach
- (f) Maintenance and Champerty
- (g) Lumly vs Wagner

(P.T.O.)

PART D - (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) 'X' writes to 'Y' "At the risk of your own life, you saved me from a dangerous motor accident and I promise to pay you Rs.50,000". Subsequently 'X' does not pay. Advise 'Y' as to his legal rights.
- (9) 'A', a creditor, accepts from 'B', a debtor, a sum of Rs.60,000 in full satisfaction of the debt of Rs.70,000. Later 'A' sues 'B' for the recovery of the balance of Rs.10,000. Decide with reference to the provisions of Indian Contract Act.
- (10) 'X' promises to pay money to 'Y', a public servant, to induce her to retire and make ways for her appointment. Determine the validity of the promise.
-

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H 3015

CHB1B/CHC1B/
CHD1B

B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the principle of Equi-marginal Utility. How does it explain consumer equilibrium?
2. Describe the Marginal Productivity Theory of distribution and its main shortcomings.
3. Discuss the causes and extent of unemployment problem in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define supply of a commodity. And list out the factors that determine supply.
5. What is Agricultural credit? Explain the working of Agricultural credit in India.
6. Describe the consequences of population growth.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Types of Elasticity of demand.
 - (b) State the Laws of Returns to Scale.
 - (c) Give the thrusts of Green Revolution.
 - (d) Objectives of Fiscal Policies.

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Bring out the Taxes of Central Government
- (f) Problems of Small Scale Industries.
- (g) Outline the Population Policy 2000.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Consumer Surplus.
 - (b) Law of Demand.
 - (c) Oligopoly Market.
 - (d) National Income Accounting.
 - (e) Hyper Inflation.
 - (f) Public Debt.
 - (g) Monetary Policy.
 - (h) Industrial Dispute.
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CHB1C

B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

**PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT**

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the legal provisions available in India with respect to Industrial Disputes and Settlements.
2. What is decision-making? Explain its various phases. Is decision-making a rational process?
3. Critically evaluate the relevance of any three Acts in India in the maintenance of social security.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the principal functions of management.
5. What is the role of coordination in management? How can effective coordination be achieved?
6. What are components of remuneration? Explain their relevance.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- a) Explain the importance of the HRM function. Can it be outsourced?
- b) Describe in detail the various steps involved in the performance evaluation process.
- c) Explain the various individual and group incentive plans with relevant examples.
- d) Discuss the various types of direct participation by workers in management.
- e) What is meant by departmentalisation? List out different types of departmentalisation.
- f) Discuss the essentials of an effective delegation of authority. Explain its difficulties.
- g) Explain the forms of collective bargaining.

(P.T.O.)

PART D - (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- a) Tactical Planning.
 - b) Need for coordination.
 - c) Critical incident method.
 - d) Types of Leadership.
 - e) Factors influencing compensation.
 - f) Weaknesses of interview method.
 - g) Fringe benefits.
 - h) McGregor's Theory.
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Register No.

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H 2983

CHC1C

**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ETHICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is MBO? Explain the process of MBO. Why sometimes MBO fails?
2. What are the essentials of effective control systems? Explain any three non-budgetary control techniques.
3. "Sound organisation structure is an essential prerequisite of efficient management". Discuss this statement and point out the various principles which should be followed in developing organisation structures.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the various functions and skills of manager.
5. What is planning? What are the steps involved in it?
6. What is performance appraisal? What are the essential of a good appraisal system?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Discuss the need and importance of coordination. Why is it considered the essence of management?
 - (b) Explain the advantages and limitations of planning. What should be done to overcome its limitations?

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Discuss the importance of decision-making in management.
- (d) What do you understand by "span of management"? How is this taken into account in preparing on organisation structure?
- (e) What situational factors should an organisation consider in determining the amount of its decentralisation?
- (f) Describe the difference between a formal and an informal organisation.
- (g) What do you mean by business ethics? List out the types of business ethics.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Role of managers.
 - (b) Scientific management.
 - (c) Benefits of MBO.
 - (d) Scalar chain.
 - (e) Span of control.
 - (f) Trait theory of leadership.
 - (g) Challenges in performance appraisal.
 - (h) Environmental ethics.
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H 2975**CHD1C**

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Printer. Explain various types of printers.
2. Explain various basic logic gates and universal gates with truth table and circuit diagram.
3. Explain slide and types of slide views with respective window diagram.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Input Devices in detail.
5. What is Encoder? Explain clearly with logic diagram and truth table.
6. How to create a query in MS-Access using wizard?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain any four characteristics of computer.
 - (b) Explain the components and functions of CPU.
 - (c) Explain 1's complement and 2's complement with an example.
 - (d) Discuss working of multiplexer.

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Simplify the Boolean expressions
 $A+AB+ABC+ABCD+ABCDE$
- (f) How Animations are added in Power Point Presentation?
- (g) Write the procedure for saving a document.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) List out the types of Operating Systems.
 - (b) Convert the given octal number to its equivalent hexa decimal number $(1025)_8 = (?)_{16}$
 - (c) Define Adders.
 - (d) What is an XOR gate?
 - (e) Define duality principle.
 - (f) What is meant by primary key?
 - (g) Give the extension of power point and state its uses.
 - (h) What are the features of MS-Word?
-

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CHA2A

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

ENGLISH – II

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART I – (2 x 10 = 20 marks)

1) Answer TWO of the following :

- What are the five importance functions of a lawyer as pointed out by Arthur T.Vanderbilt?
- Discuss the views of Aristotle on ethics?
- Bring out the pathos in "In The Court".

PART II – (5 x 3 = 15 marks)

2) Annotate FIVE of the following :

- Every man owes some of his time to the upbuilding of the profession to which he belongs.
- Here is policia, here is militia and here is justicia.
- The sitting of the circuit court began between nine and ten.
- Mr.Pigott, would you be good enough to sit with my Lords permission.
- I wish to endorse all the blame that learned Advocate General has thrown on my shoulders.
- Non-violence is the last article of my faith.
- They are called euphemistically as "law's delay".

PART III – (2 x 5 = 10 marks)

3) Answer TWO of the following :

- Explain synecdoche and pun with examples.
- What are the factors influencing results in language learning.
- Place of mother tongue in language acquisition.

PART IV – (3 x 5 = 15 marks)

LOGIC (2 x 5 = 10 marks)

4) (a) What is fallacy? Explain deductive fallacies with examples.

(or)

(b) Explain distribution of terms and importance of middle term.

5) Bring out the fallacy in any ONE of the following syllogisms:

- Cold can be expelled by heat
Rama's illness is cold.
∴ Rama's illness can be expelled by heat.
- No ghosts are contented.
All ghosts are terrifying.
∴ No terrifying things are contented.

(P.T.O.)

LETTER WRITING – (5 marks)

- 6) Write a complaint letter to the Municipal Commissioner about the piling up of hospital wastes in your colony, which is causing harm to the health of residents.

PART V – (10 x 1 = 10 marks)

- 7) Use TEN legal terms in sentences:

- a) Magna Carta
 - b) Insolvency
 - c) Homicide
 - d) Affidavit
 - e) Coercion
 - f) Consent
 - g) Proviso
 - h) Fraud
 - i) Surety
 - j) Evidence
 - k) Tenant
 - l) Trial
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CHA2B

B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – I (POLITICAL THEORY)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the meaning, nature and scope of Political Science.
2. Discuss social contract theory of Thomas Hobbes.
3. Elucidate on the characteristics of sovereignty.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Trace the merits and demerits of democracy.
5. Explain the features of parliamentary and presidential form of government.
6. Discuss the tenets of socialism.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Checks and Balances.
- (b) Facism.
- (c) Tenets of Feminism.
- (d) Behaviouralism.
- (e) Evolutionary theory of origin of state.
- (f) Unitary and Federal Governments.
- (g) Marxism.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Cabinet form of Government.
- (b) Laissez Faire.
- (c) Dictatorship.
- (d) Individualism.
- (e) Political Economy.
- (f) Global Citizenship.
- (g) Merits and demerits of Monarchy.
- (h) Limits of Governments.

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CHA2C/CHB2D/CHC2D/CHD2D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Analyse the working of judicial institutions in Madras, Bombay and Calcutta Presidencies from 1600 – 1726.
2. Examine the significant features of the Government of India Act, 1935.
3. Discuss the main features of the Minto-Morley Reforms.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the Settlement Act of 1781.
5. Write an essay on The Pitts India Act, 1784.
6. Discuss the significance of Dyarchy in provinces.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Trial of Nanda Kumar.
- (b) Privy Council.
- (c) Mayor's Court of 1726.
- (d) The High Court's Act, 1861.
- (e) Patna Case.
- (f) Rule of Law.
- (g) Separation of Powers.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Bicameral Legislature.
- (b) Supreme Court of Calcutta.
- (c) Charter Act of 1793.
- (d) 1600 Charter.
- (e) Nehru Report 1928.
- (f) Federal Assembly.
- (g) Law Reporting.
- (h) Advocates Act, 1961.

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CHA2E/CHB2E/CHC2E/CHD2E

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

LAW OF CONTRACTS – II

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the nature and essentials of guarantee.
2. Discuss the rights of Pawner and Pawnee.
3. Explain the maxim, 'Nemo dat quod non habet' and the exceptions.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various ways in which a contract of agency may be terminated.
5. Examine the extent to which the principle of agency is found in partnership.
6. State and explain the essential features of bailment.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Co-surety.
- (b) Bailor for reward.
- (c) Auction sale.
- (d) Implied authority of agent.
- (e) Difference between partnership and co-ownership.
- (f) Factor and Broker
- (g) Sale by non-owners.

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A bank opened a Cash Credit account for D which was guaranteed by F. Goods pledged by D were found, on cheeking by the bank, to be deficit to the extent of ₹ 50,000/-. Time was given to D to make up the deficit. The guarantor contended that he is thereby discharged from liability. Decide.
- (9) 'A' is a partner in a partnership firm where all the partners became hostile to 'A'. Hence 'A' was not permitted for future meeting. 'A' sues the firm for not permitting him. Decide.
- (10) 'X' buys goods from 'Y'. The goods were lost in transit during delivery by 'Y' to 'X'. Decide the liability of 'Y'.

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CHB2A/CHC2A/CHD2A

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

BUSINESS ENGLISH

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the modern forms of communication and their efficacy in a globalized world.
2. Explain the importance of communication and principles for effective communication.
3. Examine the characteristic features of agency correspondence.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a sales letter explaining the added and novel features of a mobile phone introduced by your company to the shareholders.
5. Draft the minutes of Annual General Meeting of the Board of Directors in which allotment of shares and appointment of a new auditor's fixer were discussed.
6. What are the essentials of good business letter? Discuss five of them with suitable illustrations.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Basic principles to be followed in oral presentation.
- (b) Informal communication.
- (c) Language as a barrier to effective communication.
- (d) Draft a memo to an employee caught sleeping during duty hours.
- (e) What are the characteristics of good classified advertisements?
- (f) Explain the importance of listening skills.
- (g) Define Correspondence and list its types.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Grapevine Communication.
- (b) Email
- (c) Cyber bullying.
- (d) Public relations.
- (e) Brainstorming seniors.
- (f) Video Conferencing.
- (g) Group discussion.
- (h) Share holders.

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Register No.

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H 2973

CHB2B

**B.Com LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Prepare Trading, Profit and Loss accounts from the following Trial Balance of Sri Senthuran.

Debit Balances	Rs.	Credit Balances	Rs.
Sundry Debtors	92,000	Kumaran's Capital	70,000
Plant and Machinery	20,000	Purchases returns	2,600
Interest	430	Sales	2,50,000
Rent, Taxes and insurance	5,600	Sundry creditors	60,000
Conveyance charges	1,320	Bank Overdraft	20,000
Wages	7,000		
Sales returns	5,400		
Purchases	1,50,000		
Opening Stock	60,000		
Kumaran's Drawings	22,000		
Trade Expenses	1,350		
Salaries	11,200		
Advertising	840		
Discount	600		
Bad debts	800		
Business Premises	12,000		
Furniture and Fixtures	10,000		
Cash in hand	2,060		
Total	4,02,600	Total	4,02,600

[P.T.O.]

Adjustments :

- (a) Stock on hand on 31st December 2020 Rs. 90,000.
- (b) Provide depreciation on premises at 2.5% ; Plant and Machinery at 7.5% and Furniture and Fixtures at 10%.
- (c) Write off Rs. 800 as further bad debts.
- (d) Provide for doubtful debts at 5% on Sundry debtors.
- (e) Outstanding rent was Rs. 500 and Outstanding Wages Rs. 400.
- (f) Prepaid insurance is Rs. 300 and Prepaid salaries Rs. 700.

2. You are given the following information :

Particular	Rs.
Cash	18,000
Debtors	1,42,000
Closing stock	1,80,000
Bills payable	27,000
Creditors	50,000
Outstanding expenses	15,000
Tax payable	75,000

Calculate :

- (a) Current Ratio
 - (b) Liquidity Ratio and
 - (c) Absolute Liquidity Ratio.
3. What is meant by a partnership account? Explain the essential characteristics of a partnership.

PART B --- (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. From the following information, prepare liquidator's final statement of account.

Particulars	Rs.
Cash at bank	1,00,000
Surplus from securities	10,10,000
Expenses of Liquidation	30,000
Liquidator's Remuneration	7,000
Preferential creditors	2,00,000
Unsecured creditors	7,00,000
Preference shareholders	1,00,000
Equity shareholders	1,00,000

5. Explain the different methods of calculating purchase consideration.
6. Describe the methods of ascertaining 'Profit prior to Incorporation'.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Golden rules of accounting
 - (b) Insolvency of partners
 - (c) Alteration of share capital
 - (d) Deficiency accounts
 - (e) Fund flow statement
 - (f) Journalize the following transactions :
 - (i) Sold goods to Gurunath Rs. 5,00,000
 - (ii) Paid Velan account Rs. 3,00,000
 - (iii) Received cash from Gurunath Rs. 3,00,000
 - (iv) Paid salaries Rs. 50,000
 - (g) From the particulars given below, ascertain liquidator's remuneration :

Particulars	Rs.
Creditors to be paid	60,000
Amount available on hand	44,000

Commission to be given on the amount paid to creditors 10%.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
 - (a) Give the meaning of instalment purchase agreement.
 - (b) What is meant by Consignment?
 - (c) Mention the disadvantages of the hire purchase system.

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- (d) Give the meaning of preferential Creditors.
 - (e) Absorption — Meaning
 - (f) What is meant by dissolution?
 - (g) State the types of accounting transaction.
 - (h) What do you understand by the term public company?
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CHB2C/CHC2C/CHD2C

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the chief characteristics and importance of Primary groups.
2. What are the principal types of Social Stratification? Discuss in detail the primary functions of social stratification.
3. Define Sociology and examine the Scope of Sociology in detail.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the differences between organised groups and unorganised groups.
5. Examine the nature of Social Control.
6. Explain the Characteristics of Marriage.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Analyse the causes of polyandry.
- (b) Bring out the distinctive features of family.
- (c) What do you mean by National Integration?
- (d) Write a note on NGO'S (National Governmental Organisations).
- (e) Discuss the Status of Women in Contemporary Society.
- (f) Highlight the causes for the changes in caste system.
- (g) Examine the Nature of Diversities in India.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Secondary groups.
- (b) Matrilineal descent.
- (c) Ascribed Status.
- (d) Secondary Kin.
- (e) Teknonymy.
- (f) Control by Mores.
- (g) Sapinda Exogamy.
- (h) Types of Joint Family.

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H 2984

CHC2B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL
BEHAVIOUR.**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss critically the various internal and external sources of recruitment. What are the relative merits and demerits of this source?
2. What are the causes and symptoms of indiscipline in an organization? Explain the steps needed to establish a disciplinary action procedure using an example.
3. Explain the types of groups found in work places. Discuss and give the advantages and disadvantages of group decision making.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Managing people is the heart and essence of being a manager". Explain this statement and describe the meaning and characteristics of Human Resource Management.
5. Enumerate the various techniques available to forecast the HR needs of an organization.
6. Examine critically the factors influencing the wages and salary administration using examples.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Discuss in detail the uses of job analysis in human resource management.
 - (b) Discuss the statutory provisions concerning the grievance procedure in India.
 - (c) Explain the importance of the HRM function. Can it be outsourced?
 - (d) Describe the barriers to an effective human resource planning process.
 - (e) Enumerate the merits and limitations of the 360-degree feedback method.
 - (f) What are the challenges facing the compensation programmes in Indian companies?
 - (g) Explain the need for organisational behaviour in the present work place.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Behavioural interview
 - (b) Challenges in recruitment
 - (c) Cost of living index
 - (d) Drawbacks in MBO
 - (e) Types of personality
 - (f) Need for informal group in workplace
 - (g) Herzberg's theory of motivation
 - (h) Job evaluation
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H 2976

CHD2B

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PROGRAMMING IN 'C' AND ALGORITHMS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Give a detail note on C tokens.
2. Define functions. Explain various categories of the functions with an example.
3. What is file? List out the steps in creating, opening, accessing and closing data files in C.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain any 5 Library functions with the suitable examples.
5. Explain nested control structures with an example.
6. Briefly explain Bubble sort with an example.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Differentiate between while and do while loop with an example.
 - (b) Write short notes on character set.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Analyze Binary Search Algorithm.
- (d) Discuss on various storage classes in c.
- (e) What are pointers? Give example.
- (f) Elucidate how flow chart is converted into pseudocode?
- (g) Differentiate Call by value and Call by reference with an example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Define Keyword.
 - (b) Define Constant.
 - (c) What is String?
 - (d) Write Syntax for Conditional Operator.
 - (e) Define Structure in C Programming.
 - (f) What is meant by Bitwise operator.
 - (g) What is graph?
 - (h) Difference between getchar () and putchar ().
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B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS (ECONOMICS – I)

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Tax? Explain the Characteristics of a Good Tax System.
2. Discuss the Circular Flow of National Income in open economy with four sector model.
3. Critically evaluate the Hechter-Ohlin Theory of International Trade.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the concept of Consumer's Surplus.
5. Discuss the phases of Trade Cycle.
6. Explain the objectives of Monetary Policy.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Scope of Economics.
- (b) Modern School.
- (c) Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution.
- (d) Aggregate Demand.
- (e) Features of Monopolistic Market.
- (f) Factors influencing Economic Growth.
- (g) Objectives of Fiscal Policy.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Gifton Good.
- (b) Monopoly.
- (c) Wages.
- (d) Inflation.
- (e) National Income.
- (f) Devaluation.
- (g) Balance of Payment.
- (h) Cross Elasticity of Demand.

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CHA3D/CHB3D/
CHC3D/CHD3D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

FAMILY LAW – I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various traditional sources of Hindu law with special reference to custom as an important source of Hindu Law.
2. What are the different ways in which marriage may be dissolved under the Mohammedan Law?
3. Explain the conditions, ceremonies and consequences of marriage under the Special Marriage Act, 1954.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Comment on the right of a Hindu woman to live separately from her husband without forfeiting her claim to maintenance.
5. Explain the procedure for solemnisation of marriage under the Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1872.
6. Explain the doctrine of 'relation back' and the relevancy of the doctrine to the law of adoption.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Sapinda Relationship.
- (b) Khyar-ul-Bullugh.
- (c) Sarala Mudgal *v.* Union of India.
- (d) Desertion.
- (e) Testamentary Guardian.
- (f) Family Court.
- (g) Permanent Alimony.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A marriage is solemnised between a Hindu man aged 25 and a Hindu girl age 17 year under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. Decide the validity and the consequences of this marriage.
- (9) 'A', a Mohammedan acknowledges 'B' as his legitimate son, but 'B' is known to be the son of 'C'. Decide on the validity of the acknowledgement.
- (10) 'A', a Hindu adopts a son under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 later he writes a will of all his self acquired property in favour of his wife. Decide on the validity of the bequeath.
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CHA3E/CHB3E/CHC3E/CHD3E

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Is Constitutional Amendment a “Law” under Article 13 of the Constitution? Discuss the concept by examining the different doctrines evolved and applied by judiciary in interpretation of Article 13.
2. Critically elucidate the evolution in the approach of Indian Judiciary in deciding the cases of conflict between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Discuss the provisions of Article 16 of the Indian Constitution relating to equal opportunities for all citizens in matters of employment or appointment under the State.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. “No person shall be deprived of his life or personal liberty except according to procedure established by law.” Comment.
5. State the nature and scope of rights of Minorities to establish and administer educational institutions.
6. Discuss the new dimension of Freedom of Speech and expression and its available Safeguards under Article 19 (2).

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Preventive Detention Laws.
- (b) Rule of Law.
- (c) Right against Exploitation.
- (d) Constitutional provisions on Untouchability.
- (e) Widening the definition of ‘State’.
- (f) Citizenship by Domicile.
- (g) Secularism.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) An Atheist Society of India filed a Writ of Mandamus praying for a direction to the State Government to prohibit breaking of coconuts, performing poojas, chanting of mantras of different religions at State functions on the ground that India is a Secular State and it has nothing to do with any religion. Can it succeed?
- (9) 'A' had come to India in 1938. In 1945, he went on pilgrimage to Iraq. On return he was registered as a foreigner and several times his Stay in India was extended, but in 1957 his request was refused. Can 'A' compel the Government of India to grant him citizenship?
- (10) 'X', Company was managing the spinning and weaving including the textile mill. On account of mis-management a situation has arisen to close down the mill. The action of the company, affected the production of essential commodities and caused unemployment. The parliament passed the 'X' Company Act which empowered the Government to take over the control and management of the company. The Act was challenged by the shareholders of the company on the ground that it violates Article 14 of the Constitution. Decide.
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CHB3A/CHC3A/CHD3A

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the nature and scope of Political Science.
2. Elucidate Locke's Theory of Social Contract.
3. Examine the Realist Theory of Politics among Nations.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss Austin's Theory of Sovereignty.
5. Evaluate Parliamentary form of Government.
6. Examine rational-legal authority.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Patriarchal Theory of Origin of State.
- (b) Internal Sovereignty.
- (c) Fundamental Duties.
- (d) Hans J. Margenthau.
- (e) First-World Countries.
- (f) Aristocracy.
- (g) Aristotle's Classification of States.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Unipolar World.
- (b) Axis Forces.
- (c) Political Science and Law.
- (d) Fusion of Powers.
- (e) ICJ.
- (f) Human Rights.
- (g) Child Rights.
- (h) Idealist Theory of International Relations.

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H 2972

CHB3B

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain in detail the problems and challenges faced by Financial Service sectors in India.
2. Describe the different types of Leasing.
3. Discuss the steps involved in new product development.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Differentiate between Capital Market and Money Market.
5. What are the different types of Factoring?
6. Differences between Direct Selling and Sales Promotion.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Advantages of Marketing.
 - (b) Wholesaler and Retailer Functions.
 - (c) Stages in PLC.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Bases of Market Segmentation.
- (e) Importance of Packaging.
- (f) Scope of Financial Services.
- (g) Functions of Merchant Banking.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Benefits of Mutual funds.
 - (b) Portfolio Management functions.
 - (c) Branding importance.
 - (d) Consumer Goods and Industrial Goods.
 - (e) Marketing mix.
 - (f) Money Laundering.
 - (g) Commercial Papers and Treasury bills.
 - (h) Targeting the market.
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CHC3B

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the nature and scope of Management Accounting.
2. From the following Balance Sheets of Arvind Ltd., you are required to prepare a cash flow statement:

<u>Liabilities</u>	2019	2020	<u>Assets</u>	2019	2020
Share Capital	4,00,000	5,00,000	Cash	60,000	94,000
Trade Creditors	1,40,000	90,000	Debtors	2,40,000	2,30,000
Profit & Loss a/c	20,000	46,000	Stock	1,60,000	1,80,000
			Land	1,00,000	1,32,000
	<u>5,60,000</u>	<u>6,36,000</u>		<u>5,60,000</u>	<u>6,36,000</u>

3. From the following Trial Balance of Ram, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss account for the year ended December 31st 2020 and a Balance sheet as on that date :-

Particulars	Debit Rs.	Credit Rs.
Capital	-	40,000
Sales	-	25,000
Purchases	15,000	-
Salaries	2,000	-
Rent	1,500	-
Insurance	300	-
Drawings	5,000	-
Machinery	28,000	-
Bank Balance	4,500	-
Cash	2,000	-
Stock 1-1-2020	5,200	-
Debtors	2,500	-
Creditors	-	1,000
	<u>66,000</u>	<u>66,000</u>

Adjustments :

- i) Stock on 31-12-2020 Rs.4900
- ii) Salaries unpaid Rs.300
- iii) Rent paid in advance Rs.200
- iv) Insurance Prepaid Rs.90.

(P.T.O.)

PART B - (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. A firm earned Net Profits during the last three years as follows:

	Rs.
I year	36,000
II year	40,000
III year	44,000

The capital investment of the firm is Rs.1,20,000. A fair return on the capital having regard to the risk involved is 10%. Calculate the value of goodwill on the basis of 3 years purchase of super profits.

5. Describe the internal and external users of accounting information and their requirements.
6. An investment of Rs.10,000 (having scrap value of Rs.500) yields the following returns:

Year	1	2	3	4	5
CFAT	4000	4000	3000	3000	2500

The Cost of Capital is 10%. Is the investment desirable? Discuss it according to NPV method assuming the PV factors for 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th year - 0.909, 0.826, 0.751, 0.683 and 0.620 respectively.

PART C - (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

- 7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Describe the various types of Capital Budgeting decisions.
- (b) What are the benefits of a Funds Flow Statement?
- (c) Calculate Stock Turnover Ratio from the following Trading account.

Trading account			
	Rs.		Rs.
Opening stock	40,000	Sales	2,00,000
Purchases	1,00,000	Closing stock	20,000
Freight	10,000		
Gross profit	70,000		
	<u>2,20,000</u>		<u>2,20,000</u>

- (d) Explain the Tools of Management Accounting.
- (e) Prepare Trial Balance from the following:

	Rs.		Rs.
Capital	9,000	Rent outstanding	1,000
Plant and Machinery	12,000	Opening stock	2,000
Purchases	8,000	Sales Returns	4,000
Sales	12,000	Investments	14,000
Sundry creditors	8,000	Debtors	12,000
Bank loan	22,000		

- (f) Kailash starts business with Rs.10,000 on 1-7-2016, of this, he pays Rs.9000 into his bank account. His cash transactions during the first week were:

		Rs.
July	1 Purchased stationery and paid cash	40
	Purchased goods for cash	650
	Purchased office table	200
	2 Cash sales	150
	3 Received from Gopal as advance for a consignment of goods	200
	4 Paid Sethu & Co cash	140
	5 Paid for Signboard	130
	6 Cash sales	160
	Purchased old typewriter	300

Calculate his closing cash balance.

- (g) From the following particulars find out Net Credit Purchases:-

	Rs.
Opening balance of Sundry Creditors	40,000
Payment by cheque	2,35,000
Payment by bills payable	25,000
Payment in cash	5,000
Discount received	2,500
Purchase returns	5,000
Closing balance of Sundry Creditors	47,500

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) State the features of capital budgeting.

(b) A project costs Rs.2,50,000 and yields an annual cash inflow of Rs.50,000 for 7 years. Calculate its pay back period.

(c) Pass journal entries:

 Salary paid Rs.5000

 Rent paid to house owner Rs.1000

 Credit purchases from Mr.A Rs.2000

 Discount received Rs.500

(d) Mention any five contents of a 'Partnership deed'.

(e) Prepare Trading account of Mr. Arun for the year ending 31-12-2016 from the following information:

	Rs.		Rs.
Opening Stock	80,000	Sales Returns	3,16,000
Purchases	8,60,000	Closing Stock	1,00,000
Freight Inward	52,000	Import duty	30,000
Wages	24,000		
Sales	14,40,000		
Purchase returns	10,000		

- (f) What is 'Petty Cash Book'?
- (g) What is Financial Statement Analysis?
- (h) Bring out the significance of 'Turnover Ratios'.
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CHD3B

B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

OPERATING SYSTEMS AND MICROPROCESSOR AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the classical problem of synchronization with examples.
2. Briefly explain the Deadlocks Characterization and Detection.
3. Explain the Instruction Set of 8085 Microprocessor.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the Process Scheduling in Operating System.
5. Elucidate Segmentation in Storage Management.
6. Brief out the DMA Data Transfer Techniques in Assembly Language Programming.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Elucidate the various virtualization used in different Operating Systems.
- (b) Draw the Gantt Chart and determine the average waiting time for the process given below:

Process	CPU Burst Time	Priority
P1	3	4
P2	5	1
P3	2	3
P4	6	2

- (c) What is (i) SHLD (ii) CMP?
- (d) What are Multipurpose Registers?
- (e) What are the two modes of operation supported by DMA?
- (f) What is Demand Paging?
- (g) Give the use of State Transition in Arithmetic Logic Unit.

(P.T.O.)

PART D - (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Multiprogramming
 - (b) Time Sharing
 - (c) Synchronisation
 - (d) Virtual Memory
 - (e) Thrashing
 - (f) File Protection
 - (g) Registers
 - (h) Interrupts in OS
-

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Register No.

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H 3011

CHA4A

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE — III (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the methods of Balance of Power.
2. Explain Diplomacy in International Relations and its types.
3. Elucidate the various elements of National Power.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the reasons for the failure of League of Nations.
5. Elucidate the various theories of Globalization.
6. Discuss the tenets of Realism in International Relations.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Cold War
- (b) Non-Alignment Movement
- (c) SALT-I
- (d) United Nations
- (e) Terrorism
- (f) Imperialism
- (g) Neo-Realism

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:
- (a) Non State actors
 - (b) First World War
 - (c) World Public Opinion
 - (d) Wars in International Relations
 - (e) Bipolar world
 - (f) Human Rights
 - (g) Idealism
 - (h) Armament
-

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Register No.

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H 3013

CHA4B

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 – 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

ECONOMICS — II (INDIAN ECONOMICS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define National Income. Explain the causes for inequalities of income and wealth.
2. State the features of India's Exim Policies after 1991. Describe the growth of India's Foreign Trade since 1991.
3. State and explain the features of Industrial Disputes Act of 1947 as Amended in 1956.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the objectives of India's planning and list the strategies followed to achieve the same.
5. List the features of Land Reforms in India and state the reasons for its failure.
6. Write a note on payment of Bonus Act 1965.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Lead bank Scheme
 - (b) Agricultural marketing
 - (c) Weakness of Trade Union Movement in India

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Recommendations of NCRL
- (e) NABARD
- (f) Factors affecting Growth
- (g) Human Poverty Index (HPI)

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) FDI
 - (b) Works Committee
 - (c) Marginal Farmers
 - (d) Social Security Measures
 - (e) Agricultural Labour
 - (f) Free Trade Area
 - (g) Service Area Approach
 - (h) One Industry One Union
-

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Register No.

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CHA4C/CHB4C/CHC4C/CHD4C

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

JURISPRUDENCE

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine the salient features of the Historical School of jurisprudence.
2. Explain the sources of law. Examine the position of customs in various legal systems.
3. “Rights and duties are co-relative” – Comment.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Elucidate that factors that weaken the binding nature of a precedent.
5. Define ‘Sovereignty’. Comment on the developments of the concept of Sovereignty in modern systems.
6. “The task of law is Social Engineering” – Comment.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Legal persons
- (b) Kelsen’s theory of law.
- (c) Public Interest Litigation
- (d) Incorporeal property
- (e) Legal and equitable rights
- (f) Subordinate legislation
- (g) The influence of morals on law

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A police-constable was dismissed by a municipal authority without giving him notice nor opportunity to explain. The Municipal Corporation Act permitted dismissal in case of negligence or unfitness. It did not provide any particular procedure for exercising the power of dismissal. Decide.

(P.T.O.)

- (9) Two sailors and a boy were cast away in a storm on the high seas. They were compelled to put into an open boat without food. They killed the boy and ate for their survival. They were prosecuted for homicide. Decide.
- (10) 'A', is a shop-keeper with whom 'B', a travelling salesman is doing business. On leaving the shop, 'B' noticed currency notes on the floor of shop. 'A' wanted to claim the notes. Decide.
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Register No.

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CHA4D/CHB4D/ CHC4D/CHD4D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

FAMILY LAW – II

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the position of Karta in the joint Hindu family. Discuss his power of alienation of joint family property.
2. "The rights of a female Hindu is enlarged under The Hindu Succession Act, 1956" – Evaluate.
3. Explain the provisions relating to construction of a will under The Indian Succession Act, 1925.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the following:
 - a) Consanguinity
 - b) Heirs to a Christian male dying intestate.
5. Mention the sharers and the rules of inheritance for distribution of estate among sharers under Hanafi law.
6. Discuss the different ways by which a will can be revoked.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Avyavaharika debt
- (b) Survivorship rule.
- (c) Class I heirs.
- (d) Wakf-alal-Aulad.
- (e) Hiba-bil-uwaz
- (f) Re-opening of partition
- (g) Dwelling house.

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A Hindu man died intestate leaving behind his wife, father, mother, one illegitimate son, two legitimate daughters, two brothers and one sister. Distribute his property among them.

(P.T.O.)

- (9) A Christian woman dies leaving behind husband, father, mother and two sisters. Divide her estate.
- (10) A Shia Muslim woman died leaving her husband, a daughter, father and mother. Distribute her estate.
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CHB4A/CHC4B

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Trend Projections Method and Collective Opinion Methods are used in Demand Forecasting – Discuss.
2. Describe the Cobb-Douglas production function.
3. State the characteristics of an oligopoly market and explain why there is a 'Kink' arises in the demand curve?

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the incremental concept and state its importance.
5. Define Elasticity. List the methods of measuring elasticity. Explain the role of elasticity in Decision Making.
6. Discuss the Mark-Up Pricing Policy.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Equi-Marginalism.
- (b) Scope of Managerial Economics.
- (c) Price Elasticity of Demand.
- (d) Production Possibility Curve (PPC).
- (e) Break-even Analysis.
- (f) Characteristics of Monopolistic Competition.
- (g) Differential Pricing.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Opportunity Cost.
- (b) Income Demand.
- (c) Product Mix.
- (d) Isoquantity Function.
- (e) Accounting Profit.
- (f) Monopoly Power.
- (g) Product Differentiation.
- (h) Peak-load Pricing.

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B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Draw a statement of cost from the following particulars:

	Rs.
Opening Stock :	
Materials	2,00,000
Work-in Progress	60,000
Finished goods	5,000
Closing Stock :	
Materials	1,80,000
Work-in Progress	50,000
Finished goods	15,000
Materials purchased	5,00,000
Direct wages	1,50,000
Manufacturing expenses	1,00,000
Sales	8,00,000
Selling and distribution expenses	20,000

2. Discuss the different classifications of Budgets.
3. From the following transactions, prepare the stores ledger account using FIFO.

Jan	1 Opening balance	100 units @ Rs.5 each.
	5 Received	500 units @ Rs.6 each.
	20 Issued	300 units
Feb	5 Issued	200 units
	6 Received back from work order issued on 5 th February	10 units
Feb	7 Received	600 units @ Rs.5 each.
	20 Issued	300 units
	25 Returned to supplier 50 units purchased on 7 th February	
	26 Issued	200 units
March	10 Received	500 units at Rs.7 per unit
	15 Issued	300 units

Stock verification on 15th March revealed a shortage of 10 units.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the essentials of material control.
5. Calculate the earnings of workers A and B under straight piece rate system and Taylor's differential piece rate system from the following particulars:
 Normal Rate per hour : Rs.1.80
 Standard time per unit – 20 seconds.
 Differentials to be used 80% for below standard 120% for above standard.
 Worker A produces 1300 units per day and
 Worker B produces 1500 units per day.
6. The following particulars relate to a manufacturing company which has three production departments A, B, C and two service departments X and Y.

Total departmental overhead as per primary distribution	A Rs.	B Rs.	C Rs.	X Rs.	Y Rs.
	6300	7400	2800	4500	2000

The company decided to charge the service department cost on the basis of the following percentage:

	Production Depts.			Service Depts.	
	A	B	C	X	Y
X	40%	30%	20%	-	10%
Y	30%	30%	20%	20%	-

Find the total overhead of production departments on the Repeated Distribution method.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

- 7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
- (a) State the objectives of Cost Accounting.
- (b) Calculate i) EOQ ii) Maximum level iii) Minimum level iv) Re-ordering level from the following data:
 Reorder period 4 to 6 weeks.
 Maximum consumption 100 units per week.
 Minimum consumption 50 units per week.
 Normal consumption 75 units per week.
 Annual consumption 36000 units
 Cost per unit Rs.1.
 Ordering cost Rs.25.
 Inventory carrying cost is 20% of unit value.
- (c) Explain the causes for labour turnover.

(d) Calculate the earnings of workers from the following details under Gantt's task bonus plan.

Guaranteed time rate is Re.1 per hour.

High piece rate Rs.0.20 per unit.

Standard output is 10 units per hour.

In a day of 8 hours:

A produces 70 units, B produces 80 units, C produces 90 units.

(e) Describe the "Functional classification" of overheads.

(f) The following details are furnished by a manufacturer of a product.

Direct materials	Rs.75,000
Direct wages	Rs.30,000
Machine hours	Rs.20,000
Labour hours	Rs.50,000
Works overhead	Rs.15,000

Find out overhead absorption rates under i) Direct material percentage ii) Direct wages percentage iii) Prime cost percentage iv) Labour hour rate v) Machine hour rate.

(g) A company shows the following results for two periods.

Period	Sales	Profit
I Period	Rs.20,000	Rs.1000
II Period	Rs.10,000	Rs.400

Calculate i) P/V ratio ii) Fixed cost iii) BEP iv) Profit when sales are Rs.30,000.

PART D - (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

(a) From the following figures, calculate i) BEP ii) Margin of safety iii) Sales to earn a profit of Rs.1,20,000

	Rs.
Sales	6,00,000
Variable costs	3,75,000
Fixed costs	1,80,000

(b) There were 8,000 workers in a factory on 01-01-2005. New entrants in service during the year were 400 and leavers were 200. Calculate labour turnover rate.

(c) What is 'Apportionment of overheads'?

(d) List out the different methods of costing.

(e) What is the significance of EOQ?

- (f) What is normal Idle time? How do you treat it?
- (g) Calculate the Normal and overtime wages payable to a workman from the following data:

Days	Hours worked
Monday	8
Tuesday	10
Wednesday	9
Thursday	11
Friday	9
Saturday	4

Normal working hours – 8 hours per day.

Normal rate : Rs.2 per hour.

Over time rate : Double the usual rate.

- (h) Compute the machine hour rate.

i) Electric charges Rs.0.75

ii) Insurance charges Rs.0.30

iii) Repair charges Rs.550 p.q.

iv) Machine value Rs.15000 – Depreciation 10% p.a.

v) Machine will work for 2000 hours p.a.

Register No.

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H 2985

CHC4A

**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**COMPUTERS FOR MANAGEMENT AND MANAGEMENT
INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Briefly explain the applications, advantages and future of EDI.
2. Explain the classification of Computers with supportive examples.
3. Elucidate the steps involved in System Analysis and Design.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various tools available in Word Processing with example.
5. List down the steps for Developing Menu Driven Applications in Query Language.
6. Describe the applications of Internet in Business.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain the applications of Spread Sheet in Accounting.
 - (b) Describe Linking of Data Files.
 - (c) What is the role of System Analyst in System Analysis and Design?

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Give the strategies of creating an Error Free Worksheet.
- (e) List down the standards of EDI.
- (f) Sketch the basic structure of MIS.
- (g) Explain the process involved in Group Decision Support System.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Give the use of Thesaurus in MS Word.
 - (b) What are compelling documents?
 - (c) State the use of IP Addresses.
 - (d) Differentiate Input and Output devices.
 - (e) How do you define an Audit?
 - (f) What is Management Information System?
 - (g) Define Software.
 - (h) Define Information Processing.
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Register No.

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H 2977

CHD4A

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**PRINCIPLES OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING AND SOFTWARE
TESTING**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Software quality and programmer productivity can be improved by improving the processes used to develop and maintain software products" – Justify the statements.
2. Illustrate the characteristics of the internal structure of programmer team.
3. Describe the various transaction flow testing techniques with suitable examples.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Give the work break down structure of the process oriented project.
5. Highlight the differences between structured english and structured flowcharts.
6. Tabulate the rules for framing regular expressions.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Explain the distribution of effort in the software life cycle.

[P.T.O.]

- (b) What are the major factors that influence software cost?
- (c) Tabulate the various quality attributes of software.
- (d) Illustrate the analysis, design and implementation of successive versions of a software project.
- (e) State the eight major aspects of system descriptions in Program Statement Language (PSL).
- (f) Discuss the desirable properties of Modular system.
- (g) Explain about the functional software design concepts.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Define Software Engineering.
 - (b) Mention any two solution strategies to develop a software product.
 - (c) What is Management by Objective?
 - (d) Write the basic elements of decision table.
 - (e) State about GIST text language specification.
 - (f) Define information hiding.
 - (g) List out the purpose of software testing.
 - (h) Define Achievable Path in software testing.
-

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Register No.

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H 2978

CHD4B

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (RDBMS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. With a neat block diagram, explain the architecture of a typical DBMS.
2. Create a table for employee details using SQL. Insert five records to the employee details table and perform the following operations: insertion, deletion and display records using SQL commands.
3. Explain concurrency control with example.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is relational calculus? Explain its types.
5. Demonstrate how to add a NOT NULL column to a table.
6. Write in detail about data organization.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Compare database systems with file systems.
 - (b) Explain views of data.
 - (c) State about PROJECT operation in relational algebra.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Define functional dependency. Why some functional dependencies trivial?
- (e) What is the purpose of decomposition in DBMS?
- (f) Specify two simple methods for implementing the timestamp ordering scheme.
- (g) When do you say that a system in dead lock? Explain.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) List the features of a database.
 - (b) What is a Query?
 - (c) Define referential integrity constraints.
 - (d) What is data dictionary?
 - (e) Why is it necessary to have control of concurrent execution of transactions?
 - (f) List the ACID properties of transaction.
 - (g) What is shadow paging in DBMS?
 - (h) How to choose the best evaluation plan for query?
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CHA5A

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

MARITIME LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. “Sea is the Common Heritage of Mankind” – Discuss the principle on the light of rights and duties of the world nations.
2. Trace out the legislative development of the Admiralty law in England and India.
3. Explain in detail the types of Maritime Zones under the UNCLOS.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the case of MV Elizabeth *vs.* Harwan Investment and Trading and its impact in Admiralty jurisdiction.
5. Analyse Maritime Security and the threat of Piracy at Sea.
6. Examine the ship as a property, and discuss its registration with rights and liabilities of ship owners.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Hot Pursuit.
- (b) Collisions.
- (c) Continental Shelf.
- (d) Action in rem and in personam.
- (e) Archipelagos.
- (f) Maritime Liens.
- (g) IMO.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) "Dock E", a repairing place, helped repairing of 'Vessel G', for a fee. 'Vessel G' post repair, went on its voyage, with a promise to pay in 2 months, but failed. 'Dock E' sent notice, but 'Vessel G' acknowledged debt, but claimed extension. Here 'Dock E' filed application for arrest of 'Vessel G'. Discuss the validity.
- (9) Two foreigners (marines) belonging to 'Country T', shot and killed two fishermen, in their fishing vessel belonging to Country T, fishing in 20 nautical miles from shores of Country T. Later officials of Country T arrested the foreigners of T along with their vessel. Discuss the Jurisdiction of Arrest and Criminal trial of foreigners by Country T.
- (10) In High Seas, collision between vessels of Country T and F' occurred resulting in the sinking of 'Vessel of T' along with some crew members' death. The Captain of 'Vessel F' and officials were arrested by 'Country T', as well as Captain of Vessel T inclusive in trial. Here 'Country T' did not inform 'Consulate of F' on the arrest of its vessel and citizens and went on a criminal trial proceedings and sentenced the 'Captain of F' for imprisonment. Discuss the authority and jurisdiction of 'Country T' to do the trial?
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CHA5B

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is 'right to self determination'. Examine the perception of freedom struggles on the basis of regional ethnic nationalities across the world.
2. Define 'Majoritarianism'. Analyse the impact of institutional mechanisms for the protection of minorities.
3. Write about the constitutional framework for the protection of human rights in India.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Trace the role of NGOs in the Protection of Human Rights.
5. Explain the various rights of the Differently Abled Persons in India.
6. Write about the institutional mechanisms in protecting the civil rights of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Genocide as crime of crimes.
- (b) Prohibition of slavery.
- (c) Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women.
- (d) Prohibition of Torture.
- (e) National Charter for Children, 2003.
- (f) Vienna Programme of Action Plan.
- (g) European Court of Human Rights.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) As per the government policy, a regional zone is declared as promotion of hydro carbon extraction zone for exploiting the natural resources of the region. Many farmers affected by the policy, approached the NHRC. Decide.
- (9) A group of individuals in a village are excommunicated from all the public activities like festivals, primary occupation and other life sustaining sources. The majority of the village states that the act of excommunication is done as per customary practice. SHRC issues notice. Decide.
- (10) SHRC takes suo motu notice of a religious festival where as a means of penance children are made to suffer certain harsh treatment by way of propitiating the deity. SHRC directs the State to take action. No action was taken by the State. Decide.
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Register No.

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CHA5C/CHB5C/CHC5C/CHD5C

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. “The true character of international law can be visualised through the virtues of Universality and Unity in Diversity”- Elaborate.
2. Define Extradition. Explain the significance of the ‘Lockerbie Case’ in light of the ‘aut dedere aut judicare’ rule.
3. “The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea is respected as the Constitution of Oceans”- Discuss.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define ‘Treaty’. Explain the relevance of customary rules of international law in the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties.
5. Define ‘Sovereignty’. Trace the importance of Sovereignty, Territorial Integrity and Political Independence of States under the Charter of the United Nations.
6. Define ‘International Organisation’. Explain the concept of ‘International Legal Personality of the International Organisations’.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Rebus sic stantibus.
- (b) Humanisation of International Law.
- (c) Diplomatic Asylum.
- (d) R vs. Keyn.
- (e) Principle of Humanitarian Assistance under Refugee Law.
- (f) Clean Slate Doctrine under State Succession.
- (g) Uniting for Peace Resolution.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) State 'A' at the time of adoption of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide makes a reservation to the 'Dispute Settlement Clause'. Whether A's reservation is permissible under International Law. Discuss.
- (9) 'N' is a diplomat of State 'M' serving in State 'Y'. In a public event 'N' is found to be heavily drunk and under the influence of alcohol brandishes a gun. The police officials of 'Y', confine 'N'. Subsequently, 'M' questions the legality of the confinement. Is there any violation of Diplomatic Immunity and Privilege. Decide.
- (10) State 'C' and State 'D' both were members of the League of Nations. The Assembly of the League of Nations was involved in resolving a claim over a cultural heritage between 'C' and 'D'. After the dissolution of the League of Nations, State 'C' represented the claim before the General Assembly of the United Nations. State 'D' objected to the referral on the ground that the United Nations is not the successor of the League of Nations and therefore the claim cannot be transferred. Decide the validity of the contention raised by 'D' as per the relevant provisions of international law.
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CHA5E/CHB5E/CHC5E/CHD5E

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester/Third Year – Fifth Semester

LEGAL METHODS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. “Legal Methods as a discipline imparts the foundational visions of law and legal systems”- Discuss.
2. Define Justice. Explain the significance of the Principle of Judicial Reasoning.
3. Define Research. Trace the relevance of multi-disciplinary research in the field of legal research.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the utility of Preparing “Background of the Study”, “Research Questions” and “Hypothesis” in a doctrinal legal research.
5. Trace the role of Law Commission of India in the promotion and protection of Right to Health.
6. Define Methodology. Explain the merits and limitations of Interview Method.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Distinguish Fundamental Rights and Legal Rights.
- (b) Object of Laws of Evidence.
- (c) Definition of Human Rights in Indian Law.
- (d) Principles of Interpretation.
- (e) Significance of the General Clauses Act.
- (f) Fiat justitia ruat caelum – Explain.
- (g) Benefits of Law Library.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Ethics of Research.
 - (b) Legal Fiction.
 - (c) Explanatory Foot Notes.
 - (d) Research Manual.
 - (e) Definition of Research Data.
 - (f) Bibliography.
 - (g) Common Law.
 - (h) Res ipsa loquitur - Explain.
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H 2982

CHB5A

**B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017,
2018 and 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss in detail the role being played by a financial manager in an organisation.
2. A company requires capital funds of Rs. 5 crore and has two options :
 - (a) To raise the amount by issue of 15% debentures.
 - (b) To issue equity shares at a rate of Rs. 20 per share.

It has already Rs. 40 lakhs equity shares issued and debt financing of Rs.6 crore at the rate of 12%. Find out EPS, when EBIT is Rs. 2 crores and the tax rate of 50%.

3. Explain the factors that determine the requirement of working capital.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the internal sources of finance used in a firm?
5. A company issues Rs. 20,00,000, 10% redeemable debentures at a discount of 5%. The cost of flotation amount to Rs. 50,000. The debentures are redeemable after 8 years. Calculate before tax and after tax Cost of debt assuring a tax rate of 55%.

[P.T.O.]

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6. From the following, calculate the weighted average cost of capital using book value weights,

Type of Capital	Book Value (in Rs.)	Specific Costs (%)
Debt	4,00,000	5%
Preference	1,00,000	8%
Equity	6,00,000	15%
Retained earnings	2,00,000	13%
	13,00,000	

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Scope of Financial Management.
- (b) Importance of Cost of Capital.
- (c) Difference between Operating Leverage and Financial Leverage.
- (d) Types of working capital.
- (e) Bright Ltd. expects a Net Operating income of Rs. 2,00,000. It has 8,00,000, 6% debentures. The overall capitalization rate is 10%. Calculate the value of the firm and equity capitalization rate according to Net Operating Income Approach.
- (f) Siva Ltd., issues 8,000 8% debentures for Rs. 100 each at a discount of 5%. The commission payable to underwriters is Rs. 40,000. The debentures are redeemable after 5 years. Calculate the cost of debt after tax, assuming 60% tax rate.
- (g) From the following, calculate the working capital requirement :

Projected Annual Sales : 10,000 units

Selling Price : Rs. 10 per unit.

Percentage of Net Profit on Sales 20%

Average credit period allowed to customers 8 weeks

Average credit period allowed by suppliers 4 weeks

Average stockholding in terms of sales requirement 12 weeks

Allow 10% for contingencies.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

(a) Profit maximisation vs. Wealth maximisation.

(b) Debt Financing.

(c) Optimum Capital Structure.

(d) WACC.

(e) Type of Leverages with formula.

(f) Calculate Operating and Financial Leverage;

Sales Rs. 1,00,000; variable cost Rs. 60,000

Fixed cost Rs. 20,000; Interest Rs. 10,000

(g) Janaki Ltd, issued 12,000 10% debentures of Rs. 100 each at a par. The tax rate is 50%. Calculate before tax and after tax cost of debt.

(h) From the following calculate operating cycle :

Average raw material hold period — 58 days

WIP stock holding period — 15 days

Finished goods locked period — 31 days

Debtors collection period — 43 days

Creditors payment period — 46 days

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CHB5B

**B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester

PRACTICAL AUDITING

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the scope, objectives and importance of Auditing.
2. State the legal provisions regarding appointment and removal of an Auditor under the Companies Act.
3. Describe the different techniques for auditing in an EDP environment.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. State the duties of an auditor in connection with vouching of payment side of cash book.
5. Explain the duties and liabilities of an auditor in relation to depreciation on wasting assets.
6. Highlight the rights of an auditor of a limited company.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) What is 'Audit Programme'? What are its contents?
- (b) Describe the objectives of verification of assets?
- (c) Define Vouching and state its objectives.
- (d) What is Capital Reserve? What is the duty of an auditor thereto?
- (e) Distinguish between "Reserves and Provisions".
- (f) Explain the problems faced in the audit of computerised accounts?
- (g) Enumerate the salient features of Computer Assisted Audit Techniques (CAAT).

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Contingent Liability.
 - (b) Objectives of management audit.
 - (c) List out the different kinds of Audit.
 - (d) Essentials of a valid voucher.
 - (e) Distinguish an error and a fraud.
 - (f) Test checking and working paper.
 - (g) Importance of Statutory Audit.
 - (h) Internal Check and Internal Audit.
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H 2986

CHC5A

**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Depict the model of strategic management and explain its components.
2. How do you formulate a strategy at Business level? Explain it with an example.
3. Explain Michael Porter's 5 Forces Model of Strategic Management.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Elaborate the process of environmental scanning.
5. Explain the three basic strategies with examples.
6. What are the types of business policies? Explain how are they implemented?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) List reasons why objectives are essential for organizational success.
 - (b) Why is strategy implementation often considered the most difficult stage in the strategic management process?
 - (c) Discuss relationships among objectives, strategies and policies.
 - (d) What are the benefits of strategic management?

[P.T.O.]

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- (e) What do you mean by strategy implementation? What are the important issues involved in implementation?
- (f) Explain SWOT analysis.
- (g) Explain the importance and characteristics of corporate governance.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Social audit
 - (b) Cost leadership
 - (c) Backward integration strategy
 - (d) Bargaining power of suppliers
 - (e) Concentration strategies
 - (f) ETOP
 - (g) Scenario planning
 - (h) Competitive advantage.
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H 2974

CHC5B

**B.B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss in detail the different types of marketing environment that affects market.
2. Explain the bases of Market Segmentation and its advantages for targeting the market.
3. Explain in detail the different types of pricing a product.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in 300 words each.

4. What are the different modes of Advertising a Product?
5. What are the importance of Marketing?
6. Elucidate the characteristics of CRM.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Nature of Marketing.
 - (b) Importance of Marketing Research.

[P.T.O.]

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- (c) Stages in PLC.
- (d) Types of middlemen in distribution channel.
- (e) Personal selling importance.
- (f) Classification of Marketing Services.
- (g) Steps in New Product Development.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Differences between Marketing and Selling.
 - (b) Marketing Mix.
 - (c) Industrial Goods and Consumer Goods.
 - (d) Pricing policies.
 - (e) Penetration and Skimming Pricing.
 - (f) Merits of Direct Selling.
 - (g) Buying motives.
 - (h) Importance of sales promotion.
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H 2979

CHD5A

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE – JAVA AND
WEB TECHNOLOGY**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is inheritance? Illustrate the single-level and multi-level inheritance with the help of example programs.
2. Analyze with an example, how string objects are created in Java? How it can be modified?
3. Demonstrate the life cycle of thread along with the thread properties.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is meant by OOP? Illustrate the concepts of OOP.
5. Develop a Java program to find the factorial of a given number using a recursive function.
6. Tabulate the access specifiers used in Java.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) List the usage of dynamic binding.
 - (b) Exemplify method overloading with suitable example.
 - (c) Compare final, finally and finalize in Java.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) What are the different levels of headings in HTML?
- (e) State the significance of relative URLs in HTML.
- (f) Explain the java script debuggers.
- (g) Illustrate the document tree in document object model.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Advantages of java.
 - (b) Abstract class.
 - (c) Finalize method.
 - (d) Input/Output streams in java.
 - (e) Some fundamental HTML elements.
 - (f) Literals in javascript.
 - (g) Browsers and the DOM.
 - (h) Intrinsic event handling.
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H 2980

CHD5B

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPUTER NETWORKS AND NETWORK SECURITY

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Briefly explain the Transmission Modes available in Computer Networks.
2. Elucidate the Congestion Control Algorithms with appropriate example.
3. Explain in detail Public Key Cryptography and RSA.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. With a neat diagram represent the TCP/IP Models.
5. Explain the Sliding Window Protocols available in Data Link Layer.
6. Distinguish Simple Transport Protocol and Internet Transport Protocol.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain the types of Coaxial Cable.
 - (b) Explain Medium Access Layer with example.
 - (c) What is Adaptive Algorithm? Explain.
 - (d) Differentiate Routing and Flooding.

[P.T.O.]

- (e) What is Block Cipher?
- (f) What is Authentication? Explain.
- (g) What is Web Security? Give example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks).

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) LAN
 - (b) Data Communication
 - (c) Error detection
 - (d) Channel Allocation Problem
 - (e) Symmetric Ciphers
 - (f) Encryption
 - (g) Hash Functions
 - (h) Firewall
-

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CHA6A/CHB6A/CHC6A/CHD6A

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

LAW OF EVIDENCE

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define and explain the following with proper illustration and case laws
 - (a) Proved
 - (b) Disproved
 - (c) May Presume
 - (d) Shall Presume
2. Examine the admissibility of relevancy of facts with different circumstantial preposition.
3. What is character evidence in the context of legal proceedings and how does it impact the outcome of cases?

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Compare and contrast (i) Admission and (ii) Confession
5. Examine the relevancy of presumption with reference to dowry death cases.
6. Analyse the circumstances when a person who cannot be called as witness.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Alibi
- (b) Golden Principles of Evidence
- (c) Primary Evidence
- (d) Court witness
- (e) Estoppel
- (f) Expert witness
- (g) Burden of proof

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) Mr.X has been called as prosecution witness to give evidence against Mr.A who caused death of Mr.B by stabbing. Mr.A contested that Mr.X was only a bystander and his evidence shall not be admitted. Decide the admissibility of the evidence given by Mr.X.

(P.T.O.)

- (9) Mr.R went to an exhibition with sum of Rs.5000/- in his wallet. Mr.S also came to same exhibition with Rs.1500/- only. Mr.R found his wallet to be stolen and at the same time witnessing Mr.S purchasing some goods worth Rs.4000/-. Mr.R suspecting Mr.S as thief. Decide the relevancy of conduct of Mr.S who came to exhibition with only Rs.1500/-.
- (10) Mr.T filed a defamatory suit against Mr.Z. Mr.Z denied the fact that the handwriting in the letter is his. Advise Mr.T to substantiate his suit by proving the letter.
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CHA6B/CHB6B/CHC6C/CHD6B

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

LABOUR LAW - I

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Industrial Dispute under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 with the help of decided case laws and explain when an individual dispute is deemed to be an Industrial Dispute under the Act.
2. Discuss the immunities and privileges of a registered trade union.
3. Define Retrenchment and explain the conditions for valid retrenchment under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the role of collective bargaining in establishing smooth industrial relations.
5. Examine the powers of the Government to refer an industrial dispute for adjudication.
6. Discuss the obligations of an employer under the Payment of Wages Act, 1950.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Public Utility Services.
- (b) Unfair Labour Practices.
- (c) Registration of Trade Union.
- (d) Hiring Wage.
- (e) Marginal Productivity Theory of Wages.
- (f) Statutory Minimum Wage.
- (g) Domestic Inquiry.

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) The registration of a Trade Union was cancelled on the ground that it had contracted the provisions of the section 28 of the Trade Union Act, as it failed to send an annual return. The Union sent the annual return and

played for withdrawal of cancellation order by the Registrar. The Registrar withdrew the cancellation order as per the request of the Union. Decide the validity of withdrawal of cancellation order.

- (9) 'Cherry-Cheese', an individual concern submitted its draft standing orders to certifying officer for certification. The standing orders relating to the fixation of superannuation age provided that the workmen shall retire from Service on attaining the age of 52 years. After hearing the certifying officer has certified the standing orders. Subsequently the industrial concern gave notice to sixty of its workmen over the age of 52 years. The aggrieved workmen raised the Industrial Dispute - Decide.
- (10) 'Prago' steel industry has its head office at Bangalore and branch office at Chennai. Ten workmen of Chennai office were terminated from Services and the Union raised an industrial dispute. The Government of Tamilnadu referred the dispute to the Industrial Tribunal. The management objected on the ground that the Government of Tamilnadu was not the appropriate Government and hence the reference was bad - Decide.
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H 2964

CHB6C

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the method of valuation of goods under the Customs Act, 1962.
2. Enumerate Confiscation of Goods and Conveyances under the Central Excise Act.
3. What is Warehousing and explain the removal of goods from one warehouse to another?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the various officers of customs under the Customs Act, 1962.
5. Examine the procedure relating to Arrest and Confiscation.
6. "No tax shall be levied (or) collected except by Authority of Law under Article 265" – Discuss.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) CENVAT Credit
 - (b) Summoning of person under the Central Excise Act, 1944.
 - (c) Special Economic Zone
 - (d) Settlement of Cases

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Customs Authorities
- (f) Search under Central Excise Act
- (g) Customs Clearance

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Kumaran is an individual trader. He imported goods for a sum of Rs. 10,000 for charitable organisation. He claims exemption from levy of Customs Duty. Is he eligible for exemption?
 9. The Excise Authorities levied duties on Aluminium and Zinc waste which was marketed. The assessee company that was subjected to such tax contended that duty could not be levied on waste (or) scrap materials – Decide.
 10. Mrs. Vani & Co. imported video cassettes which consisted of songs of a popular musicians. Custom officials imposed duty on cassettes as “Goods”. Decide.
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CHC6B

B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Sixth Semester

PUBLIC FINANCE AND IT LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Critically examine the Modern Concept of Public Finance. How does it differ from the classical school of thought?
2. Explain the Peacock-Wiseman hypothesis on Public expenditure.
3. Examine the major inter-governmental fiscal problems in India.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Prof. Hick's views on Optimal Public Policy.
5. Describe the characteristics of good tax system.
6. Explain the problems of Zero Base Budgeting in India.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Nature of Public Finance.
- (b) Collective Supply of Public Goods.
- (c) Canons of Taxation.
- (d) Subjective Approach of Ability to Pay Theory.
- (e) Distinguish between Impact and Incidence of Taxation.
- (f) The Main non-tax revenue sources of Government of India.
- (g) Productive and unproductive department.

PART D – (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

8) Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Private Goods.
- (b) Principle of Maximum Social Advantage.
- (c) Ad Valorem Tax.
- (d) Special Assessments.
- (e) Irredeemable debts.
- (f) GST.
- (g) Budgeting Deficit.
- (h) Plan Expenditure.

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H 2981

CHD6C

**B.C.A LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

INFORMATION SECURITY AND DIGITAL FORENSICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Briefly explain the offences related with Digital Signature and Electronic Signature under Information Technology Act.
2. Elaborate on Network Forensics in detail with the suitable example.
3. Discuss about various Access control models in Digital Forensics.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the password cracking.
5. Briefly discuss about the procedures for handling evidences in digital forensics.
6. Discuss about identity theft in mobile phones.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain any four cyber crimes.
 - (b) Elaborate on commercial espionage and commercial extortion.
 - (c) Explain types of firewall with neat diagram.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) What are the various E-mail investigation tools? Explain.
- (e) What is DOS Attack? How do we recover from DOS attack?
- (f) Explain the various types of software piracy.
- (g) Discuss about the categories of cyber crimes.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) What is Data Content and Context?
 - (b) Define war chalking.
 - (c) List out the various types of hackers.
 - (d) What is Virtual Private Network?
 - (e) What is known as FTK?
 - (f) Define Cyber Security.
 - (g) Define Encryption.
 - (h) What is Eaves dropping?
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H 2958

CHA7A/CHB7A/ CHC7A/CHD7A

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

PROPERTY LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define 'Immovable Property' and explain "Property of any kind may be transferred" with exceptions.
2. Explain the different kinds of Mortgages with the rights and liabilities of Mortgagor.
3. "A owner or possessor can acquire an easement" – Explain this statement with relevant provisions.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "No transfer can be made directly to an unborn" – Elucidate the statement.
5. Discuss the circumstances under which lease gets determined.
6. Explain the circumstances under which easement get extinguished.

[P.T.O.]

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PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Total and partial restraint
 - (b) Class gift
 - (c) Fraudulent transfer
 - (d) Collateral advantages
 - (e) Compulsory and optional registration
 - (f) Easement by Necessity
 - (g) Tenancy at will and Tenancy by sufferance

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. 'A' transfer a property of 'B' with a condition that 'B' should save 50% of the income for 25 years. Discuss the validity of the transfer.
 - 9. 'A' mortgaged his property 'Black acre' with M₁ and M₂. Again 'A' wants to mortgage the same property with M₃. 'M₃' approached 'M₂' to get opinion and based on M₂'s recommendation 'M₃' advanced loan to 'A'. Now 'A' defaulted in payment. Discuss the rights of M₁, M₂ and M₃.
 - 10. 'X' a lessee granted right to draw water upon his property in possession "White acre" to 'Y'. 'X's lease was determined and the property was transferred to 'Z'. Advise.
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Register No.

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H 2987

CHA7B/CHB7B/CHC7B/CHD7B

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY
2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The impacts of TRIPS Agreement in India is not always positive." – Discuss.
2. Enumerate the procedures for obtaining patent registration.
3. Enlist the salient features of the Trademark Act, 1999.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the concept of 'originality' by referring to decided cases.
5. Discuss the remedies available in case of piracy of design in the context of Industrial Design Act, 2000.
6. Define the term invention and enlist the inventions which are not patentable.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Minimum standard protection
 - (b) Patent Co-operation Treaty
 - (c) Novartis AG v Union of India
 - (d) Trade dress
 - (e) Lay-man test
 - (f) Honest Concurrent use
 - (g) Data Exclusivity

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases.

8. The IIT Bombay invented a drug for Malaria and obtained patent for the same. After three years one SANDEZ Pharmaceutical Industry started producing the same drug under different name without getting permission from the owner IIT Bombay. Hence, the owner filed a law suit against SANDEZ Pharmaceutical Industry for patent infringement. Decide.
9. Mr. Mohan has registered a trademark for his pickle products as "777" and got a good appreciation from the consumers. Sometime later one Mr. Maruthi has opened a new industry to manufacture Chilli Masala under the name "TRIPLE SEVEN" and also filed an application before Trademark Registry in Chennai for trademark registration. On knowing the same Mr. Mohan would like to challenge the registration of the mark "TRIPLE SEVEN". Give Advise to Mr. Mohan
10. Sudhan Film Industry has produced a new movie titled as "Suryodhayam" by converting a Tamil Novel "Suryodhayam" without getting permission from the author of the novel Mr. Ilamaran. So that Mr. Ilamaran filed a copyright infringement suit against Sudhan Film Industry.—Decide.

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Register No.

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H 2959

**CHA7C/CHB7C/
CHC7C/CHD7C**

**B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

LABOUR LAW — II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the concept of 'Bonus' and state the procedure for the calculation of bonus under the Payment of Bonus Act, 1965.
2. Discuss the 'welfare' and 'safety' provisions in the Factories Act, 1948.
3. Explain the circumstances under which an employer is not liable to pay compensation under the Employees' Compensation Act, 1923.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define 'Social Security'. Trace the origin and development of social security in India.
5. Explain the procedure for Forfeiture and Determination of Gratuity under the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972.
6. Analyse the powers and duties of Inspectors under the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) ILO on Social security
 - (b) Unemployment Benefit
 - (c) Forfeiture of Bonus

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Doctrine of Notional Extension
- (e) ESI Court
- (f) Employees Pension Scheme under the Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act 1952.
- (g) Occupational Diseases.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'Zora' Printing Press was established in the year 1947 and was sold in 1971. The work in the press was stopped on sale and was restarted after a break of about 10 years. The machinery in the 'Zora' printing press was altered and the persons previously employed were not continued in services. Among the new recruits 'X' and 'Y' were the previous employees who were duly compensated by the Zora Printing Press owner at the time of sale. Decide whether the benefit of non-applicability of the Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952 would be given to the new establishment when it was set up.
9. X worked in the ADC for not less than 2 years from 6.8.2010 to 5.9.2012. X is charged of misconduct and is suspended pending enquiry. The enquiry report is in favour of X and 'X' is reinstated in service is not paid the bonus which includes his period of suspension. Decide upon the eligibility of X for such Bonus.
10. Vinay was employed to supply tea to the workmen in the X and Y company. While returning home from his workplace, he died when police open fire to attack a mob of people protesting against irregular supply of drinking water. Vinay's mother claims compensation from X and Y company for the death of her only son. Decide

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Register No.

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H 3014

CHA7D/CHB7D/
CHC7D/CHD7D

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

BANKING LAW (INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define 'Cheque'. Explain dishonour of cheque and the procedure to file complaint u/s 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act.
2. Explain Crossing. What are the kinds of crossing?
3. State the circumstances in which a Banker is justified in dishonouring cheque.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the duties and rights of Banker.
5. Explain different kinds of Indorsement.
6. Explain the procedure for opening safe deposit locker.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following.
 - (a) Holder in due course
 - (b) Bill of exchange
 - (c) Special status of SBI
 - (d) Account Payee Crossing
 - (e) Material alteration
 - (f) Debit and credit cards
 - (g) Fixed Deposit Account

[P.T.O.]

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PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A signs instrument "I promise to pay B or order Rs. 3,00,000".
Whether the instrument is promissory note?
 9. A, the holder of a negotiable instrument payable to bearer, delivers it to B's Agent to keep for B. Whether the instrument has been negotiated?
 10. A issued a cheque dated 4/01/2023 to B for a sum of Rs.2,00,000/-. B presented the cheque for payment on 4/9/2023. Whether Banker will make payment to B. Decide.
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Register No.

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H 3017

CHA8A/CHB8A/
CHC8A/CHD8A

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

COMPETITION LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are anti-competitive agreements? Discuss the various types of anti-competitive agreements prohibited under the Competition, Act 2002.
2. Define 'Relevant Market'. What are the factors taken into consideration in deciding such relevancy?
3. Discuss the provisions regulating combinations under the Competition Act 2002. Elucidate the procedure for investigation by Competition Commission with reference to the recent case laws.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a short note on extraterritorial jurisdiction of Competition Commission of India.
5. Discuss the salient features of the Sherman Act, 1890.
6. Explain the rules for determining the appreciable adverse effect of competition with decided cases.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Enterprise
 - (b) Refusal to Deal

[P.T.O.]

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- (c) Leniency program
- (d) Shamsher Kataria v. Honda Siel Cars India Ltd.
- (e) Bid Rigging
- (f) IPR and Competition Law
- (g) COMPAT

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Company A is a dominant player in the market for smartphones, holding an 80% market share. Company A introduces a loyalty rebate scheme where retailers receive significant discounts if they exclusively stock Company A's smartphones and refrain from selling competitors products. Analyze whether Company A's conduct violates competition law and discuss the potential effects on market competition.
9. Two leading pharmaceutical companies, company X and company Y, are competitors in the market for a particular drug. Company X approaches company Y with a proposal to fix prices for the drug to maintain high profit margins. Company Y agrees to the proposal to avoid price competition. Evaluate whether the agreement between company X and company Y constitutes an anticompetitive agreement under competition law and discuss the potential implications for consumers and competitors.
10. A group of manufacturers operating in the same industry agree to collectively boycott a supplier who offers lower prices to their competitors. As a result, the supplier is forced out of the market leading to higher input costs for competitors and reduced competition in the downstream market. Assess whether the manufacturers' conduct violates competition law and discuss the potential legal consequences for their actions.

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Register No.

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H 2960

CHA8B/CHB8B/
CHC8B/CHD8B

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted 2011 to 2019)

Third Year – Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester/
Fourth Year – Seventh Semester/Eighth Semester

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. “The parts of the statute has to be read as a whole; the whole shall not be understood without analysing the various parts” – Explain.
2. “Legislations involving the dynamic principle of social justice deserve a welfare based approach in areas of interpretation” – Discuss.
3. Explain in detail the rules of interpretation related to fiscal statutes.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain in detail the various “Presumptions in Interpretation of Law”.
5. Trace the significance of the Law Commission of India Reports on the Amendability of the General Clauses Act.
6. Define Statute Law. Explain the relevance of the knowledge of legislative drafting in improving the skills of interpretation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) State of Bombay vs. Hospital Mazdoor Sabha
 - (b) Golden Rule of Interpretation

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Principle of Good faith in Interpretation
- (d) Rule of Casus Omissus
- (e) Rule of ejusdem generis
- (f) Distinguish Intent and Motive
- (g) General Rules of Treaty Interpretation

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'P' a transport employee while taking rest in the bus depot suddenly suffers heart attack and subsequently dies. The legal heirs claim compensation. The Employer denies compensation on the ground that 'P' did not sustain heart attack during the course of employment. Can the legal heirs succeed. Interpret in light of the relevant rules of Interpretation.
9. In a case involving the interpretation of Section 304B of the Indian Penal Code, a question arises, whether the dowry harassment inflicted by the husband before a year from the actual day of victimisation will fall under the category of "Soon before her death she was subjected to cruelty or harassment". Construct.
10. 'J', a judicial officer, while interpreting the Constitution of India for the purpose of establishing the principle of Free and Fair Elections opines that freedom of vote is part of the Doctrine of Fundamental Rights. Is the interpretation of 'J' constitutionally valid. Discuss.

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Register No.

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H 3016

CHA8C/CHB8C/
CHC8C/CHD8C

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Critically analyse the Law of Domicile, principles governing the law of domicile and explain the difference between domicile and nationality.
2. Elucidate the concept of Adoption and Guardianship by referring to Sister Gemma case.
3. Examine the nature and scope of Private International Law. Explain the theories of Private International Law.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Briefly explain about Renvoi and Double Renvoi.
5. Examine the enforceability of foreign awards in Indian Courts.
6. Explain the concept of "forum choice of law" and the challenges involved in exercising this in contemporary scenario.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Hague Convention related to Private International Law
 - (b) Lex loci and Lex fori
 - (c) Nationality

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Foreign Arbitral awards
- (e) E-contracts and the challenges ahead
- (f) Distinction between Public International Law and Private International Law
- (g) Maltese Marriage Case

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. An English man domiciled in Spain left his property without writing any settlement. His son residing in Sweden made a claim to the property. Decide.
 9. An Indian divorced woman settled in Germany wants to adopt a child from India. Guide her with the procedure of Adoption and decide about the Nationality of Child, if adopted by her.
 10. Situazu an Indian domiciled Hindu married Mrivaza an English woman domiciled at England in London. Mrivaza filed a petition for judicial separation in England. Situazu contended that the marriage is void since his personal law forbids to marry a non-Hindu. Is it sustainable? Decide.
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CHA8D/CHB8D/
CHC8D/CHD8D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fourth Year-Eighth Semester/Fifth Year-Tenth Semester

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss briefly the dispute settlement rules and procedures as contained in the Understanding on rules governing the Settlement of Disputes under WTO, 1995. In what way have these rules undone the drawbacks of the dispute settlement mechanism of GATT, 1948?
2. Define 'Subsidy', 'Prohibited Subsidies', 'Actionable Subsidies', "Non-actionable subsidies" under the SCM Agreement. Comment on Trade Facilitation Agreement from India's standpoint.
3. Discuss the rules governing "Most Favoured Nation Treatment" and "National Treatment". Why are they considered as the core principles governing the WTO? Support your answer with the help of WTO decisions.

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the Anti-Dumping provisions under the GATT and WTO. What are the methods prescribed for determination of 'dumping' and 'material injury'?
5. Write a note on NIEO and discuss its fulfilment in this era of Globalisation.
6. Explain how the GATS Agreement has its impact on Legal Profession in India.

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Schedule of Concessions
- (b) Sunset Clause
- (c) East-West Dialogue

(P.T.O.)

- (d) SAFTA
- (e) Porter's Diamond Model
- (f) Hecksher-Ohlin Theory
- (g) FDI

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A WTO member "X" agrees with a non-member "Y" to reduce the tariff on Product "P" to five percent instead of ten percent. The other WTO members claim the same tariff level as Product "P" from "X". Fix the case as "like Product" under Article 1.1 of GATT?
 - (9) Domestic grapes for producing wine per bottle costs around 500 rupees and the imported grapes to make the bottle of wine costs around 350 rupees. Due to the effective tariff rate on imported grapes, the country decided to import grapes. The local manufacturers protested the decision of that country. Will the local manufacturers succeed? Fix the alternative method to protect the local manufacturers of grapes.
 - (10) X country invited a Foreign Direct Investor to establish Mobile manufacturing company. The local government owned mobile company has been amalgamated with the foreign company. It creates lot of labour issues in the international labour market. Decide the case in order to protect the Indian labour force.
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Register No.

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CHASE/CHB8E/CHC8E

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)
Fourth Year - Eighth Semester/Fifth Year – Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester.

CYBER LAW AND FORENSICS

Time: 2½ hours

Maximum: 70 marks

PART A – (2 x 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. How the digital signature is protected and secured? Explain the process for the issue of Digital Signature Certificate and when and how the certificate is suspended and revoked.
2. Describe the provisions of the Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023 and its implications for data privacy in India.
3. Explain the various tests evolved in resolving jurisdictional issues in cyber space with respect to e-commerce in other countries and in India?

PART B – (2 x 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyze the legal principles established in the landmark judgement of State of TamilNadu v. Suhas Katti regarding cyber stalking.
5. What are the legal remedies available for victims of cyberbullying, online defamation and other forms of digital harassment?
6. Examine the drawbacks of traditional laws and why there is a need for separate cyber law?

PART C – (5 x 4 = 20 marks)

7) Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Convergence Technologies.
- (b) Online Contract.
- (c) Cybersquatting.
- (d) E-banking.
- (e) Cyber Contravention.
- (f) Framing.
- (g) Powers of Controller of Certifying Authorities under the IT Act, 2000.

(P.T.O.)

PART D – (2 x 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- (8) A, is an e-commerce website having headquarters in USA. An Indian consumer purchases articles from "A". The articles were defective in nature and so the Indian consumer files consumer case in India. Decide.
- (9) The plaintiff, actress Subhiksha who lives in state 'A' sued the defendants, the Online National Enquirer Magazine, the writer of the article, in which the magazine alleged that the actress was an alcoholic through their website. The article of the magazine had been written and edited in the state 'B'. Subhiksha files an online defamation case in state 'A' whereas the online magazine claims jurisdiction issue as their servers are in state 'B'. Decide.
- (10) 'A' is a student who regularly uses Internet for research and without any intention he downloads pornographic content but forwards the same to his friend. Decide whether he has committed any crime.
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Register No.

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H 2965

CHD8E

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

E – COMMERCE AND CYBER LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Elucidate the predominant legal challenges faced by consumers in online business transactions and expound how it affects the future of E-Commerce.
2. Enumerate the legal and ethical considerations in the application of cryptography in ensuring privacy and safeguarding online users against cyber threats and analyze the National and International regulatory frameworks governing cryptography methods.
3. “Embracing the growing nature of Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) is the pressing need to have access to justice virtually in the digital age”. Examine the statement by analysing the advantages and challenges involved in ODR when compared to traditional legal processes.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explore the issues concerned with digital payment systems and examine the liability and defence mechanism of intermediaries with the help of decided cases.
5. Briefly examine the legal challenges connected with the protection of IP rights: trademarks, copyrights and trade secrets in growing online businesses.
6. Annotate on Jurisdictional Issues in Cyber Space by referring recent cases.

[P.T.O.]

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PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Data Theft
 - (b) UNCITRAL
 - (c) Firewall
 - (d) WTO and TRIPS
 - (e) Digital Signature
 - (f) Growth of E Cash: Opportunities and challenges
 - (g) Recent Amendment on Information Technology Act, 2000.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A popular actor faces an issue in social media platform that threatens his dignity and reputation. A post which was unintentionally wrote by him years ago on a funny note about a particular country was resurfaced and made viral by cyber criminals presently during war crisis which involved the same country he mentioned in his post years ago. He encounters severe condemnation and criticisms from people everywhere across various nations. Suggest a legal remedy.
9. Arjun, a regular online shopper encounters a problem with unauthorized credit card charges on a popular e-commerce platform which he uses often. After few days he was shocked to notice huge purchases in his credit card statement which comes around 3 lakh rupees which he did not make. Guide him to avail immediate legal remedy and suggest preventive measures to be followed in his future online transactions.
10. A senior citizen, retired army personnel by profession, becomes a victim of data breach and deep fake. His personal details which include email passwords, sensitive emails and photographs were hacked and posted. He suspects the website which he uses often for buying medicines on regular intervals which asks for enormous amount of money. Suggest the legal steps to be taken by the aggrieved person to rectify the situation and ensure safer online existence.

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Register No.

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H 3012

CHA9A/CHB9A/
CHC9A/CHD9A

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAW OF INSURANCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Life insurance contract is not a contract of indemnity." — Examine and correlate the statement with contracts of fire and marine insurances with decided case laws.
2. "Every policy, in fact, in which an express warranty is inserted is a conditional contract, to be binding, if the warranty be literally complied with, but not otherwise." — Explicate the statement with reference to nature and types of warranties, with grounds of excuses in marine insurance with decided case laws.
3. Expound the powers and duties of Motor Accident Claims Tribunal under Motor Vehicles Act with legal provisions.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "The cause which is truly proximate is that which is proximate in efficiency." — Evaluate the relevance of statement in different types of insurance contracts with decided case laws.
5. Define the term Fire in relation to fire insurance contract and examine the purview of fire insurance coverage against injury and loss to property.
6. Draw an overview of Marine Insurance Act, 1963 with special reference to Bill of lading and Charter Party.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
- (a) Constructive total loss
 - (b) Average in fire insurance
 - (c) Perils of the sea
 - (d) Assignment and nomination
 - (e) Days of grace
 - (f) Refund of premium
 - (g) Elements of risk in life insurance

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Pinaca & Co. shipped the goods viz. five drums of English sodium sulphide and ten drums of sodium hydrosulphite, with a condition that "the goods were shipped on deck at shipper's risk", the goods were washed away by the ingress of sea water. The ship owner disclaimed his liability on the ground that they were booked at the owner's risk and the court accepted the defence. The insurer contended that when the ship owner is not liable, he is also not liable. Discuss the liability of the insurer with relevant case laws.
9. Mr. Kathir borrowed Mr. Sujit's vehicle. When he was driving, the vehicle met with an accident without involving any other vehicle and Mr. Kathir died. Decide the liability of the insurer under Motor Vehicles Act with relevant case laws and legal provisions.
10. Ms. Raghavi, an employee of a company, took a life insurance policy under Salary Saving Scheme, in which the employer has to deduct the premium amount from employee's salary and deposit the same with insurer and in case of non-payment of premium, the employer will be notified. Mr. Bharathi, mother of Ms. Raghavi requested the insurance company for payment of insurance amount on death of her daughter. Insurance company denied to pay as the policy was lapsed due to non-payment of premium. Decide the case with relevant case laws.

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Register No.

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H 2961

CHA9B / CHB9B / CHC9B / CHD9B

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth year — Ninth Semester

**LAW OF CRIMES – II (CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE
INCLUDING JUVENILE JUSTICE CARE AND PROTECTION ACT
AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. For every distinct offence of which any person is accused, there shall be a separate charge and every such charge shall be tried separately. Explain and state exceptions, if any.
2. Can maintenance be granted by a criminal court under Cr.P.C.? Whether divorced wife is entitled to claim maintenance.
3. Narrate certain important General Provisions of inquires and trials and when an accomplice can tender pardon.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is the procedure to be followed by the court for proclaiming a person to be an absconded accused?
5. What is Judgement? State the contents of the Judgement?
6. State the procedure of trial before the magistrate upon the police report.

[P.T.O.]

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PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Summons Case
 - (b) Disposal of property.
 - (c) Procedure of Investigation.
 - (d) Warrant of arrest.
 - (e) Discharge
 - (f) Bail on Non-Bailable Cases.
 - (g) Medical Examination of arrestee.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. The High Court entertained an appeal against acquittal without the order of leave of the Court. Decide the effect of the order.
 - 9. 'A' was arrested and sent to Judicial Custody. He filed a bail application, bail also granted with excessive condition. Decide the nature of the order.
 - 10. 'A' is an Asst. Sessions Judge, who passes a sentence of imprisonment for life. 'Z' the accused wants to challenge the conviction. Advise him.
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Register No.

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H 2962

CHA9C/CHB9C/ CHC9C/CHD9C

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. “Nemo debet bis vexari pro una et eadem causa” – Explain the maxim with its applicability.
2. “Interim or interlocutory proceedings play a crucial role in the conduct of litigation between the parties” – Examine the statement.
3. “While computation of period of limitation, law excludes certain period for the benefit of the parties” – Elucidate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the grounds for review of a judgment.
5. “Place of suing of civil suit varies as per the subject matter” – Explain.
6. “The law of limitation has special consideration for the person suffers with legal disability” – Analyse.

[P.T.O.]

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PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Admission
 - (b) Caveat
 - (c) Powers of executing court
 - (d) Foreign judgment
 - (e) Acknowledgment in writing
 - (f) Garnishee
 - (g) Suits by or against minors and lunatics.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. 'A' filed a suit against 'B' and took steps to serve the summons. 'B' refused to receive. Advise.
- 9. Varshika borrowed a sum of Rs.2 lakhs with 12% interest from Kelvin on 10.2.2018 and had not made any payment till 21.05.2021. Finally, she made a part payment of Rs.25,000 on 22.09.2021. Decide the liability of her.
- 10. 'X', father of a minor son 'Y' transferred the minor's property without any legal necessity on 4.4.2011 when 'Y' was 8 years. 'Y' attained majority on 21.06.2021. Advise 'Y' to challenge the transfer.

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Register No.

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H 2989

CHA9D/CHB9D/CHC9D/CHD9D

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

LAND LAWS INCLUDING LAND CEILING AND LOCAL LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Occupants of Kudiyruppu (Conferment of Ownership) Act, 1971.
2. Describe the procedures to be followed while acquiring a land for public purpose under the LARR Act, 2013.
3. Examine how the State land reform legislations are protected from challenge under the Indian Constitution.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the special privileges conferred on members of armed forces.
5. Discuss the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Agricultural Lands Record of Tenancy Rights Act, 1969.
6. Discuss the characteristic features of Ryotwari System.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Rent Court and Rent Tribunal
 - (b) Acquisition of Land for company
 - (c) Alternative Site
 - (d) Award
 - (e) Person interested
 - (f) Inams
 - (g) Zamindari System

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. Landlord 'A' let out the premises to the tenant 'Y' for running tea stall. The tenant was selling idlies and vadas procured from outside and not prepared in the premises. The Landlord seeks remedy under the Tenancy Law of Tamil Nadu. Advise.
- 9. A Hindu family consists of husband, his wife, two minor sons, one married daughter and son-in-law. The wife has 20 standard acres of Stridhana land and 10 standard acres of Stridhana land in the name of daughter. The husband has seven standard acres of land. Is there any surplus land?
- 10. 'X' has 2 residential buildings in Chennai and lets both of them to 9 tenants and he lives in Madurai. He wants to evict one of the tenant 'Y' under the ground for eviction as 'personal occupation'. 'Y' defended that any other tenant can be evicted but not himself. Can 'Y' succeed?

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Register No.

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H 3049

CHAXA/CHBXA/CHCXA/CHDXA

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW INCLUDING ANIMAL WELFARE LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the provisions for prevention and control of water pollution under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
2. Discuss the legislative and non-legislative measures in the control of noise pollution with the help of decided case laws.
3. Discuss the constitutional obligations of the state and citizens to protect the environment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the procedure to grant and power to cancel authorisation under the E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules.
5. Explain the need to conserve forests and discuss the causes for deforestation.
6. Discuss the liability of the occupier under the Bio-medical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Agenda 21.
 - (b) Global Environment Facility.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) The Precautionary Principle.
- (d) Village Forest.
- (e) Principle of fair and equitable benefit sharing.
- (f) Environmental Impact Assessment.
- (g) Climate Change.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'New Pack' leather industry was discharging effluents into the river Thenaru, which was used as drinking water by the people in that area. The sub-divisional magistrate passed an order under Section 133 of Criminal Procedure Code directing the owner of the factory to make appropriate arrangements within 10 days to prevent effluents from passing into the river. But the owner of 'New Pack' challenged that the magistrate had no jurisdiction to deal with the water pollution under Section 133 of Criminal Procedure Code. — Decide.
9. Trio Company was carrying on the activity of dusting and cleaning of old gunny bags. The state government gave directions to shift the business from the thickly populated area to an environmentally safer place. Trio company filed a petition on the ground that the State Government has violated the fundamental freedom under Article 19 (1) (g) of the Constitution of India. — Decide.
10. Raju constructed a multi-storeyed shopping complex near coastal area. The village panchayat serves notice saying that the complex violates Coastal Regulation Zone Management Rules and orders for demolition of the complex. Raju approaches the National Green Tribunal on the ground that the village panchayat is not the competent authority. — Decide.

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Register No.

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H 3050

CHAXB/CHBXB/CHCXB/CHDXB

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

LAW OF ELECTIONS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. How has the concept of free and fair elections evolved over time, and what historical events have shaped contemporary electoral systems?
2. What are the constitutional provisions regarding the establishment and functions of the Election Commission of India and discuss how are the Chief Election Commissioner and other Election Commissioners appointed and removed under the Indian Constitution.
3. How does the infusion of black money into political financing affect the transparency and integrity of the electoral process in India?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the arguments for and against the use of electoral bonds in political funding, and how do they align with democratic principles?
5. What are the key steps involved in the notification of elections, from announcement to polling dates?
6. How do electoral laws in Africa and Australia contribute to ensuring the fairness and integrity of referendum processes?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Lokpal and Lokayukta institutions in addressing corrupt practices and electoral offences in India.
 - (b) Issues of Freebies.
 - (c) Electoral participation as a Human Rights.
 - (d) Registration and Recognition of National and State Parties under the Representation of People Act.
 - (e) Role of Election Commission in Delimitation of territorial constituencies.
 - (f) Conduct of Municipal and Co-operative Elections.
 - (g) Election of President of India.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A', a candidate, wants to contest in Lok Sabha election and his nomination paper was rejected by the Returning Officer of conducting Election on the ground that 'A' has a subsisting contract with the Government for construction of a road. Can 'A' pursue legal recourse in this situation?
9. During his election campaign, 'X' was supported by the Jagatguru of Vishwanath Temple, Varanasi, who encouraged his followers to vote for 'X', emphasizing his devoutness as a Hindu and his devotion to Lord Shiva. 'X' also pledged to create a Hindu state in Gujarat if elected to the Assembly. Analyze whether these actions constitute corrupt practice under the Representation of People Act, 1951.
10. 'X', currently a Member of Parliament, has been convicted of murder and received a life imprisonment sentence from the court. He has filed an appeal in the High Court and has been granted bail while awaiting his appeal. The question arises: Can he retain his position as a Member of Parliament? Furthermore, is he eligible to contest in the upcoming elections? Examine the problem with relevant case laws.

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Register No.

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H 2963

CHAXC/CHBXC/
CHCXC/CHDXC

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

LAW OF TAXATION

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the provisions relating to income chargeable to tax under the Head Income from Salary under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
2. Enumerate the exemptions and deductions available to individuals under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
3. Discuss the provisions relating to determination of Time and Value of Supply under the Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define "Tax" and "Fee". Explain the difference between tax and fee with decided case laws.
5. Give an account on the canons of taxation.
6. Explain the concept of Input Tax Credit and discuss the conditions to claim Input Tax Credit under the CGST Act, 2017.

[P.T.O.]

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PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- Doctrine of Territorial Nexus.
 - Income.
 - Deductions under the Head Capital Gains.
 - Best Judgement Assessment.
 - Income under the Head Other Sources.
 - Place of supply under the CGST Act, 2017.
 - Composition Levy under GST.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. Vasanth furnishes the following Information about his period of stay in India during the previous years 2015 – 16 to 2022 – 23.

PY	Days	PY	Days
2015 – 16	100	2019 – 20	100
2016 – 17	150	2020 – 21	100
2017 – 18	100	2021 – 22	100
2018 – 19	100	2022 – 23	70

Calculate the Residential Status of Mr. Vasanth for the AY 2023 – 24.

9. Mr. Bruno, a Government Employee has the following receipts from his employer for the AY 2023 – 24
- Basic Pay Rs. 40,000 p.m.
 - Dearness Allowance (DA) Rs. 5,000 p.m.
 - House Rent Allowance (HRA) Rs. 10,000 p.m.

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Other details.

- (i) He pays Rs. 2,000 as Professional Tax every year.
- (ii) He paid Rs. 15,000 p.m. as a rent for his house situated at Chennai.
- (iii) He pays Rs. 25,000 p.a. as the Life Insurance Premium for the PY 2022 – 23.

Compute the tax liability of Mr. Bruno for the AY 2023 - 24 under the Old Tax Regime.

10. Examine with reasons whether registration is required under the CGST in the following cases :
 - (a) ABC Ltd of Chennai is providing maintenance service for XYZ Ltd located at Chennai, DEF Ltd located at Madurai and GH Ltd at Pune. Aggregate turnover of ABC Ltd is Rs. 18 lakh which comprises of both intra-state and inter-state supply.
 - (b) XYZ Ltd of Tamil Nadu, exclusively trading in goods, supplies its taxable goods to various states of India from its outlet in Tamil Nadu. Aggregate Turnover of XYZ Ltd is Rs. 25 lakh.

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Register No.

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H 2988

CHAXD/CHBXD/CHCXD/CHDXD

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
MAY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the key differences between the classical and positivist schools of criminology and how do they explain the causes of criminal behaviour?
2. What are the main sociological theories of crime causation and how do they explain the relationship between social factors and criminal behaviour?
3. Discuss the impact of corporate culture on the commission of white-collar crimes. How can organizations promote ethical behaviour among employees to prevent such crimes?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is community policing and how can it improve police community relations? What challenges may arise during implementation?
5. How do mental health and substance abuse issues affect the prison population? What effective interventions can be implemented in correctional systems?
6. What are the primary goals of probation and parole and how do they contribute to the rehabilitation and reintegration of offenders into society?

[P.T.O.]

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PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Renaissance
- (b) Wanchoo Committee Report
- (c) Female criminality
- (d) Custodial Deaths
- (e) Environmental Crimes
- (f) Prison Labour
- (g) Plea bargaining

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. 'A' is a cyber security expert who discovered that a group of hackers, including 'B', is planning a large scale cyber attack on critical infrastructure. 'A' reports this to law enforcement agency. What legal and ethical dilemmas might law enforcement agency face when dealing with potential cyber attacks and how can they balance national security with individual rights?
- 9. 'A' is a pregnant woman in her second trimester who wants to terminate the pregnancy due to severe health risks. 'B' is a doctor facing ethical and legal dilemmas regarding the procedure's timing. What factors should guide the decision making process when a doctor is faced with a patient's request for a medical termination of pregnancy in cases of severe health risks?
- 10. 'A' is a computer programmer who unknowingly developed software that was used by 'B' to commit cyber crimes. 'A' is now facing legal action due to their connection to the crimes. What legal principles should be considered when determining the liability of a software developer who unintentionally contributes to criminal activities through their software?