

Register No.

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H 2458

HBA0103/HBM0103/ HBB0103/HBC0103

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2021 – 2022 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper III – PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each:

1. State and explain the Law of diminishing Marginal utility? How is law of demand related to it?
2. Define price discrimination. Under what conditions can a monopolist discriminate different buyers in fixing the price of his product?
3. Evaluate the Keynesian theory of income, output and employment.
4. Discuss the Peacock-Wiseman theory of public expenditure.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each:

5. State the Law of demand. Explain the various factors which determine demand for a product.
6. Explain the Law of variable proportions with suitable illustrations.
7. What is price policy? Explain the different pricing methods.
8. Describe the various economies of scale and diseconomies of scale of production.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.
- (a) Methods of Economics.
 - (b) Factors determining Law of supply.
 - (c) Properties of Indifference curve
 - (d) Producer's Equilibrium.
 - (e) Relationship between AR and MR.
 - (f) Characteristic of Monopolistic Competition.
 - (g) Objectives of Monetary Policy.
 - (h) Characteristic and Good Tax system.
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H 2481

HBA0104

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER IV — PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Critically analyse the relationship between political science and other social sciences.
2. Explain structural and functional analysis in politics.
3. Examine Patriarchal and Matriarchal theories of origin of states.
4. Examine the importance of Feminist thought.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the characteristics of sovereignty.
6. Examine the modern classification of Government.
7. Discuss John Rawls theory of Justice.
8. Evaluate the Fundamental Rights recognized by States.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
 - (a) John Austin
 - (b) Distributive Justice
 - (c) Legal Rights

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Elements of State
 - (e) Constitutional Law
 - (f) Legal Sovereignty
 - (g) Political Economy
 - (h) Cabinet form of Government.
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H 2482

HLC0101

**B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

**PAPER V — INTRODUCTION TO LAW, LEGAL METHODS AND
LEGAL RESEARCH**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. "Legal methods primarily aims to impart the skills required for learning law and introduce the world of legal research" Discuss.
2. Define Judicial Conscience. Explain the impact of judicial law making in the field of human right's.
3. Explain the components of the draft synopsis in a legal research.
4. Explain the significance of the school of purposivism in interpretation.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. 'Y' a public spirited citizen and a social activist filed a petition seeking ban on 'Police Encounter'. During the argument a question arise, is there any legal definition for the term 'Encounter'. Identify the elementary characteristics of the term 'Encounter'.
6. 'N' a sport's teacher during a sports event, find 'T' a HIV infected pupil bleeding. As a response, after giving medical aid 'N' asks other students not to play with 'T' for the rest of the event. In results, 'T' is out given opportunity to participate. Does the action of 'N' amounts to discrimination. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

7. 'C' finds a purse containing Rs. 1,000 unattended in the road. After ensuring that, there is no claimant on the spot, 'C' used the cash for his own expenses whether 'C' has committed any offence.
8. 'S' a son of freedom fighter approached the department of legislative drafting in the state, with a respect to work on the repeal of all the colonial legislations and framing of native legislation's in the country. Is the request valid, what are the legal implications of the request? Discuss.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
 - (a) Principles of natural justice
 - (b) Public law and private law
 - (c) Law library
 - (d) Observation as a method
 - (e) Qualities of legal researcher
 - (f) Logical writing
 - (g) Comparative law
 - (h) Multi disciplinary approaches.

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H 2459

HBM0102

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

**Paper II – COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE
AUTOMATION**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss the objectives, functions and different types of Operating System.
2. Explain the steps followed in Mail Merging and its components in MS Word.
3. Explain some of the Text and Paragraph formatting techniques that are applied in Powerpoint.
4. Illustrate the features in MS-Outlook.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Describe the working of any three input devices.
6. Explain any five Excel functions with suitable examples.
7. Explain about adding clip art and other pictures in Presentation Package. Discuss the steps involved in inserting a chart in Presentation Package.
8. Discuss in detail about the various Legal Protection for database.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

- (a) Convert the decimal number $(128)_{10}$ into Binary and Octal.
 - (b) Disk cleanup in OS.
 - (c) Creating Tables in MS-Word.
 - (d) Borders and shading for a paragraph in MS-Word.
 - (e) Cell data validation in MS-Excel.
 - (f) Insert and delete a slide in a Presentation.
 - (g) Webpage and Website.
 - (h) Copyright violation on Internet.
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H 2483

HBM0104

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER IV — FINANCIAL AND CORPORATE ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. From the following ledger balances, prepare final accounts for the year ended 31.03.2018.

	Rs.
Capital	40,000
Sales	25,000
Purchases	15,000
Salaries	2,000
Rent	1,500
Insurance	300
Drawings	5,000
Machinery	28,000
Cash at Bank	4,500
Cash in hand	2,000
Stock on 1.4.2017	5,200
Debtors	2,500
Creditors	1,000

[P.T.O.]

Adjustments :

- (a) Stock on 31.03.2018 Rs. 4,900
 - (b) Salary outstanding Rs. 300
 - (c) Prepaid rent Rs. 200
 - (d) Insurance paid in advance Rs. 90.
2. 'M' Ltd., sold a lorry to Arun on Hire Purchase System. The cash price was Rs. 7,45,000. Rs. 2,00,000 was to be paid on delivery and the balance in three instalments of Rs. 2,00,000 each at the end of each year. 'M' Ltd., charged interest of 5% p.a. Arun depreciates the lorry at 10% per annum on reducing balance method. Prepare necessary ledger accounts in the books of Arun.
 3. Explain in detail the various methods of winding up of a company.
 4. Describe in detail the different methods of accounting for Amalgamation.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Prepare a consolidated Balance Sheet from the following Balance Sheets.

Liabilities	H Ltd. Rs.	S Ltd. Rs.	Assets	H Ltd. Rs.	S Ltd. Rs.
Capital : Re.1 shares	1,400	1,000	Sundry Assets	885	1,510
Creditors	350	190	Shares in S Ltd.,		
Profit and loss A/c	260	320	900 shares at cost	1,125	—
	<u>2,010</u>	<u>1,510</u>		<u>2,010</u>	<u>1,510</u>

On the date of acquisition of shares by H Ltd., in S Ltd., the credit balance on latter's profit and loss account was Rs. 220. No dividends have been declared since that date.

6. Prepare Trial Balance

	Rs.
Opening stock	12,600
Wages	2,200
Carriage	1,040
Commission (Dr.)	300

	Rs.
Purchases	12,000
Returns inward	440
Rent	200
Plant	2,600
Cash in hand	200
Debtors	3,000
Returns outwards	150
<hr/>	
Sales	25,200
Capital	7,000
Creditors	830
Loan (Cr.)	1,400

7. Distinguish between hire purchase and instalment purchase systems.
8. B Ltd., agreed to absorb 'A' Ltd., upon the following terms. Shares of 'A' Ltd., are to be considered as worth Rs. 12 each (of which shareholders are to be paid one quarter in cash and the balance in Rs. 100 shares of B. Ltd.), which are to be issued at 25% premium. Total shares were : 10,000 in B. Ltd., and 20,000 in A Ltd.. Calculate the number of shares to be issued by 'B' Ltd.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Pass Journal Entries for the following transactions :
- (i) Mr. Arun commenced business with cash Rs. 30,000
 - (ii) Purchased goods for cash Rs. 1,500
 - (iii) Deposited into Bank Rs. 21,000
 - (iv) Withdrew from bank for office use Rs. 2,000
- (b) Raman Ltd., agreed to purchase the business of Kannan Ltd., on the following terms :

- (i) For each of the 10,000 shares of Rs. 10 each in Kannan Ltd., 2 shares in Raman Ltd., of Rs. 10 each will be issued at an agreed value of Rs. 12 per share. In addition, Rs. 4 per share cash also will be paid.
- (ii) 8% Debentures worth Rs. 80,000 will be issued to settle the Rs. 60,000 – 9% debentures in Kannan Ltd.,
- (iii) Rs. 10,000 will be paid towards expenses of winding up.

Calculate Purchase Consideration.

- (c) Differentiate between cash price and hire purchase price.
- (d) Mention the role of liquidator of a company.
- (e) What is meant by minority interest? Give the treatment of minority interest.
- (f) Who are Secured Creditors?
- (g) What are the objectives of accounting?
- (h) Write a note on the characteristics of hire purchase system.

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H 2460

HBB0102

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

Paper II — FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain in detail the evolution of various Accounting Concepts and Conventions.
2. From the following trial balance of Abdul & Brothers, prepare Trading and Profit and Loss Account for the year ending on 31st March, 2019 and balance sheet as on the date :

Name of the accounts	Debit Balance (Rs.)	Credit Balance (Rs.)
Opening stock	5,000	
Purchases	16,750	
Discount allowed	1,300	
Wages	6,500	
Sales		30,000
Salaries	2,000	
Travelling expenses	400	
Commission	425	
Carriage inward	275	
Administration expenses	110	
Trade expenses	600	
Interest	250	
Building	5,000	

[P.T.O.]

Name of the accounts	Debit Balance (Rs.)	Credit Balance (Rs.)
Furniture	200	
Debtors	4,250	
Creditors		2,100
Capital		13,000
Cash	2,040	
Total	<u>45,100</u>	<u>45,100</u>

Stock at March 31st 2019 was Rs. 6,000.

3. From the following Balance sheet of Balu Co., prepare Funds Flow Statement.

Liabilities	2018	2019	Assets	2018	2019
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Share capital	1,00,000	1,50,000	Land and Building	1,00,000	90,000
General reserve	50,000	60,000	Plant and machinery	1,00,000	1,19,000
P and L A/c	30,500	30,000	Stock	50,000	24,000
Bank Loan	70,000	—	Debtors	75,000	63,200
Sundry Creditors	50,000	37,200	Cash	2,500	16,000
Provision for Tax	32,000	35,000	Goodwill	5,000	—
	<u>3,32,500</u>	<u>3,12,200</u>		<u>3,32,500</u>	<u>3,12,200</u>

During the year ended 31.12.2019 :

- Dividend paid Rs. 23,000.
- Depreciation on Machinery Rs. 14,000 and on Building Rs. 10,000.
- Income Tax paid Rs. 28,000.

4. From the following, prepare Cash Budget for three months, April to June 2018.

Month	Sales Rs.	Purchases Rs.	Wages Rs.	Expenses Rs.
February	70,000	40,000	8,000	6,000
March	80,000	50,000	8,000	7,000
April	92,000	52,000	9,000	7,000
May	1,00,000	60,000	10,000	8,000
June	1,20,000	55,000	12,000	9,000

Other information:

- (a) Period of credit allowed by suppliers 2 months.
- (b) 25% of sales is for cash and the period of credit allowed to customers for credit sales is one month.
- (c) Delay in the payment of wages and expenses: 1 month.
- (d) Income Tax Rs. 25,000 is to be paid in June 2018.
- (e) Cash in hand on 1st April 2018 is Rs. 25,000.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Following is the Balance Sheet of New Indra Ltd. for the year ending 31.12.2019.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Equity Capital	10,00,000	Goodwill	1,00,000
9% Preference Capital	5,00,000	Land & Building	6,50,000
8% Debentures	2,00,000	Plant	8,00,000
Long term Loan	1,00,000	Furniture	1,50,000
Bills Payable	60,000	Bills Receivable	70,000
Sundry Creditors	70,000	Sundry Debtors	90,000
Bank O/D	30,000	Bank Balance	45,000
Outstanding Expenses	5,000	Investments (Short-term)	25,000
		Prepaid Expenses	5,000
		Stock	30,000
	<u>19,65,000</u>		<u>19,65,000</u>

Calculate :

- (a) Current Ratio; (b) Acid-test Ratio; (c) Absolute Liquid Ratio.
6. Sales Rs. 1,00,000; Variable Cost Rs. 60,000; Fixed Cost Rs. 15,000.
Calculate : (a) P/V Ratio; (b) BEP; (c) Profit; (d) Required sales to earn a profit of Rs. 50,000.
 7. Pass Journal entries for the following transactions in the books of Mr. Arun for the month of April 2020.
1st – Business started with Rs. 2,50,000 and Cash deposited with Bank Rs. 1,50,000.
2nd – Bought furniture from Ramesh for cash Rs. 50,000.
8th – Goods sold to Raghu Rs. 20,000.
12th – Paid Advertisement Expenses Rs. 12,000.
23rd – Received Rs. 19,500 from Raghu as full settlement.
 8. Differentiate between Financial Accounting and Management Accounting.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

- (a) Define the term Accounting. What are the objectives of Accounting?
- (b) List out the differences between Trial Balance and Balance Sheet.
- (c) Calculate Cash from Operations from the following.

Particulars	Rs.	Particulars	Rs.
To Rent	6,000	By Gross profit	25,000
To Depreciation	2,000	By Profit on Sale of Land	5,000
To Loss on Sale of Plant	1,000	By Refund of Income Tax	3,000
To Goodwill written off	4,000		
To Proposed Dividend	5,000		
To Provision for Tax	5,000		
To Net Profit	10,000		
	33,000		33,000

- (d) Briefly explain the Comparative and Common-size techniques of Financial Statement analysis.
- (e) What are the essentials of successful Budgetary Control System?
- (f) The sales and the profits of two years were as follows.

Year	Sales (Rs.)	Profit (Rs.)
2006	1,40,000	15,000
2007	1,60,000	20,000

Calculate (i) P/V Ratio; (ii) BEP and (iii) Fixed Cost.

- (g) Calculate Debt-Equity Ratio from the following.
Equity Share Capital Rs. 2,00,000; General Reserve Rs. 1,60,000; 10% Debentures Rs. 1,50,000; Current Liabilities Rs. 1,00,000 and Preliminary Expenses Rs. 10,000.
- (h) Construct a Break-Even Chart and list out the assumptions of Break-Even Chart.

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H 2484

HBB0104

**B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

**PAPER IV — PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND
ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the process of decision making with some examples. Also explain its techniques with examples.
2. Elucidate the theory propounded by Maslow. Discuss the role of non-financial incentives in motivating people of an organization.
3. What is conflict? What are its types? Explain the approaches to conflict management.
4. Define Personality. What is the impact of personality on workplace behaviour? Explain about various determinants of personality.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in 500 words each.

5. Explain the outcomes of Hawthorne experiment. What are the uses of those findings in today's business world?
6. Identify the aspects of external environment that influence the design of an organisation's structure.
7. Explain any two early team management theories. Discuss strategies for managing teams today.
8. List out various methods of financial and non-financial control. Explain them with examples.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Explain the steps involved in planning process.
 - (b) What are the components of a decision tree? List out the uses of a decision tree?
 - (c) What are the benefits and complications of outsourcing?
 - (d) What are the determinants of group behaviour?
 - (e) What is the need for Balanced score card?
 - (f) How to create effective teams?
 - (g) What are the external factors that affect the culture of an organization?
 - (h) What is third-party negotiation? Explain its types.

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H 2485

HBC0102

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

**PAPER II — BUSINESS STATISTICS AND COMPUTER
APPLICATIONS**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. How the statistics play a vital role in Economics, Management, Science and Industry? Elucidate your answer.
2. Two weeks before Mark opened Technology Titans, he launched his company Web site. During those 14 days, Mark had an average of 24.5 hits on his Web site per day. In the first two days that Technology Titans was open for business, the Web site received 42 and 53 hits respectively. Determine the new average for hits on the Web site.
3. Find the Least Square Regression Line for the values given below :
x 28
y 33
sx 12
sy 17
r 0.82
4. Elucidate the steps involved in
 - (a) Creating a SPSS data file
 - (b) Enter data into an SPSS data file
 - (c) Checking and correction of data file for errors.

[P.T.O.]

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the functions, objectives and importance of statistics.
6. Explain the types of probabilistic sampling and non-probabilistic sampling with examples.
7. Suppose we have ranks of 8 students of B.Sc. in Statistics and Mathematics. On the basis of rank state, the association to what extent the knowledge of the student in Statistics and Mathematics is related.
Rank in Statistics – 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Rank in Mathematics – 2 4 1 5 3 8 7 6
8. What is Sampling? What are the essentials of a good sample? Name the various methods of sampling and explain them in brief.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Graphs and types of Graphs
 - (b) Define Stratified Random Sampling with an example.
 - (c) What are the different types of diagrams which are used in statistics to show the salient characteristics of group and series? Illustrate your answer.
 - (d) Explain the various types of tests carried out in regression.
 - (e) State and explain the Multiplicative Theorem in Probability.
 - (f) What are mutually exclusive events? Explain with an example.
 - (g) Discuss briefly the different methods of data presentation.
 - (h) Explain the types of graphs that could be used in SPSS.

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H 2461

HBC0104

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

**Paper IV — COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND LEGAL
IMPLICATIONS IN OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Briefly explain the characteristics of Computer.
2. Explain the following flip flops with Logic Diagram and Truth table. Justify the logic using Characteristic Equation.
 - (a) RS Flip Flop
 - (b) T Flip Flop
3. Explain the various steps involved in Mail Merge with detailed explanation.
4. Briefly explain the Trademark issues in connection to Computers and Internet.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the generations of computers.
6. Briefly explain the working model of JK flip flop with a neat diagram.
7. Elucidate the working principle of Demultiplexer with a neat diagram.
8. Explain the concept of Legal protection in Database.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
- (a) What are Excess 3 Codes? Give example.
 - (b) Explain XOR gate with a neat diagram and truth table.
 - (c) What are Adders? Explain.
 - (d) Briefly explain the importance of Macros in MS Word.
 - (e) What are Program Threats? Give Example.
 - (f) Explain how copyright violations on the internet is followed?
 - (g) Give the steps followed for Domain Name Registration.
 - (h) Define Cryptography.
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H 2457

HBA0102

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

**Paper II — POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC
TRANSFORMATION OF INDIA**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define Varna Ashrama system and the emergence of caste system.
2. Describe some of the social exclusionary practices affecting women.
3. Discuss the economic position of India during the ancient period.
4. Elaborate on the administration of India during the medieval period.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Justice Party and Self Respect Movement.
6. Women's participation in the national movement.
7. Highlight the constitutional guarantees given to women and girl children.
8. Re-organisation of states based on linguistic basis.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

- (a) Vaikom Satyagraha
- (b) Widow Remarriage
- (c) Ryotwari system

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Champaran Satyagraha
 - (e) Partition of India
 - (f) Constituent assembly
 - (g) Multi - Party System
 - (h) Sabha and Samithi.
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H 2456

HBA0101/HBM0101/HBB0101/HBC0101

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2021 – 2022 onwards)

First Year — First Semester

PAPER I – LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (ENGLISH – I)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 600 words each.

1. Explain the five functions of a lawyer.
2. Bring out the significance of Anna's maiden address in the Rajya Sabha.
3. Narrate the trial of Nicholai Harlamov.

PART B — (3 × 7 = 21 marks)

4. Answer any THREE of the following :

- (a) Define phonetics. Give the list of phonemes in English language and their broad divisions.
- (b) Explain reading and listening skills.
- (c) Discuss the role of teachers and students in acquiring language.
- (d) Explain the following figures of speech with example : 'Simile', 'Metaphor', 'Personification' and climax.

PART C — (20 marks)

GRAMMAR

5. Give one word substitutes for any FOUR of the following :

(4 × 1 = 4 marks)

- (a) The state of being unmarried
- (b) Incapable of going wrong
- (c) Place where dogs are kept
- (d) Not able to read and write
- (e) Without previous preparation.

[P.T.O.]

6. Frame sentences using any FOUR idioms. (4 × 1 = 4 marks)

- (a) To nip in the bud
- (b) To take to one's heels
- (c) To keep in the dark
- (d) On the spur of the moment
- (e) To have the gift of the gab

7. Frame sentences using FOUR of the following pairs of words : (4 × 1 = 4 marks)

- (a) Council – counsel
- (b) Dual – Duel
- (c) Industrial – Industrious
- (d) Metal – Mettle
- (e) Principal – Principle

8. Form words using SIX of the following prefixes and suffixes : (6 × ½ = 3 marks)

pre, er, ing, ly, tion, under, en, im

9. Answer FIVE of the following: (5 × 1 = 5 marks)

- (a) Idlis are soft. (Add question tag)
- (b) 'Submit your assignments tomorrow' said teacher to students. (into indirect)
- (c) Karthick was asked to buy vegetables by Rajan. (into direct)
- (d) The patient was given medicines by the doctor. (change the voice)
- (e) Tree laden parks are beneficial _____ health of city dwellers. (use correct preposition)
- (f) Please stopping talking in class. (correct the error)
- (g) Malini is wash the clothes. (correct the error)

PART D — (5 marks)

10. Write a letter to the appropriate authority on the problem given below. (5 marks)

Mixing of sewage and drinking water due to rains, affecting health of the public.

Register No.

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H 2346

HVA/HA1A/CHA1A/HBAA/HB1A/ CHB1A/HC1A/CHC1A/HD1A/CHD1A
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

ENGLISH - I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. (a) Explain how Portia prevented Shylock from killing Antonio.
- (b) Describe the events leading to Lawyer Gooch bungling the hypothetical case.
- (c) Explain the important concepts highlighted by Anna in his 'Maiden Speech' at Rajya Sabha.

PART B — (5 × 3 = 15 marks)

2. Annotate FIVE of the following :

- (a) The best way to prepare for the law is to come to the study of the law as a well-read person.
- (b) A lawyer without history or literature is a mechanic, a mere working mason.
- (c) That government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.
- (d) A mixture of a lie doth add pleasure.
- (e) The struggle between liberty and authority is the most conspicuous feature in the portions of history.
- (f) The secondary aim is to pass the law exam with credit.
- (g) That government is the best which governs the least.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (20 marks)
(LINGUISTICS) — (10 marks)

3. Answer TWO of the following in about 250 words each : (2 × 5 = 10)
- (a) Explain loan words with examples.
 - (b) Trace the phases in the history of English Language.
 - (c) Write a short note on Etymology and Semantics.

(PHONETICS) — (10 marks)

4. Answer THREE of the following : (3 × 2 = 6)
- (a) What are plosives? Give two examples.
 - (b) What are consonants?
 - (c) Define phonetics.
 - (d) What is meant by intonation?
5. Transcribe the following sentences : (2 × 2 = 4)
- (a) The car was missing.
 - (b) Pay a fine.

PART D — (15 marks)

(GRAMMAR)

6. Make sentences using the pairs of words given below : (5 × 1 = 5)
- (a) Bridal – Bridle
 - (b) Disease – Decease
 - (c) Accept – Except
 - (d) Affect – Effect
 - (e) See – Sea
7. Frame sentences using the idioms given below : (5 × 1 = 5)
- (a) No love lost
 - (b) To strain every nerve
 - (c) To be in the good books of
 - (d) To smell a rat
 - (e) To put in the market

8. Give synonyms for the words given below : (2 × $\frac{1}{2}$ = 1)
- (a) Jealous –
- (b) Failure –
9. Give antonyms for the words given below : (2 × $\frac{1}{2}$ = 1)
- (a) Deposit ×
- (b) Proud ×
10. Form words using the prefix and suffix : (2 × $\frac{1}{2}$ = 1)
- (a) Re
- (b) ly
11. Rewrite the sentences : (2 × 1 = 2)
- (a) She said, "How beautiful the puppy is !" (into indirect sentence)
- (b) The teacher informed the students that they were going on an excursion to Delhi the following week. (into direct sentence)
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Register No.

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H 2347

HVB/HA1B/ CHA1B

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

**HISTORY – I (HVB) – B.A. B.L. (Hons.)
HISTORY (HA1B/CHA1B) B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Gupta period was called as the “Golden Age” – Elucidate.
2. Analyse the economic impact of British rule.
3. Explain in detail the freedom struggle from the advent of Gandhiji up to 1947.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Briefly explain the town planning and urbanisation of Indus valley people.
5. Pallava Art and Architecture.
6. Bring forth the causes of 1857 revolt.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Sangam literature
- (b) Arthasastra
- (c) Dharma Mahamatras
- (d) Mahajanapadas

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Ramanuja
- (f) Arya-Samaj
- (g) Justice party

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Upa vedas
 - (b) Middle path
 - (c) Din Ilahi
 - (d) Big Temple
 - (e) Raziya sultana
 - (f) Guru Nanak
 - (g) Champaran Satyagraha
 - (h) Simon Commission
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Register No.

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H 2348

HVC/HA5E/CHA5E/ HBAC/HB5E/CHB5E/ HC5E/CHC5E/HD5E/ CHD5E
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester/Third Year — Fifth Semester

LEGAL METHODS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Welfare of the people is the Highest form of Law" – Discuss.
2. "The increase of human legislations has resulted in the consistent reliance on the tools of interpretation" – Explain.
3. Define "Legal Research". Explain in detail the components of a synopsis in legal research.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Justice. Explain the parts of a judgement.
5. Define Legislation. Trace the different stages involved in legislative drafting.
6. Explain in detail the principles of Data collection.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Constitutional morality
 - (b) Object of administrative law

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Doctrine of precedents
- (d) Foot notes
- (e) Questionnaire
- (f) Qualities of legal researcher
- (g) Grund norm

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Research manual
 - (b) Legal presumption
 - (c) Components of legislative sentence
 - (d) Hypothesis
 - (e) Skills of interpretation
 - (f) Report Writing
 - (g) Behavioural sciences and legal research
 - (h) Comparative laws
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Register No.

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H 2349

HVD/HA1D/CHA1D/HBAD/HB1D/ CHB1D/HC1D/CHC1D/HD1D/CHD1D
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

LAW OF TORTS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Whether it is "Law of Tort or Law of Torts"? Decide with the aid of eminent scholars interpretation and Examine its elements.
2. Critically analyse the liability of state for the torts committed by the servants during the course of employment with decided cases.
3. The tort-feasor shall not be liable for the act which cannot be reasonably foreseen. Decide the situation with reasonable tests and relevant case.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between Torts and Crime and Torts and Contract.
5. Examine the defence of Volenti non fit injuria with decided cases.
6. Analyse the liability for joint tortfeasor.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Ashby V. White
 - (b) Nervous shock
 - (c) Fair Comment

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Oleum Gas leak case
- (e) Independent contractor
- (f) Scinter Rule
- (g) Conversion

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. 'X' sent a defamatory letter to Mr. 'Y'. the letter was written in the language not known to Mr. 'Y'. Mr. 'Y' asked Mr. 'X' to translate the letter. Decide whether Mr. 'Y' can file a suit against Mr. 'X' for defamation.
9. The Municipal authorities are in progress of under ground drainage system throughout the city while doing so, the contract employees who are employed by private agencies left opened the drainage man whole during rainy season. Mr. 'A' fell into the drainage and sustained severe head injury. Advice Mr. 'A' to get remedy.
10. The State Government passed an order that no one should play loud speaker after 10.00 p.m. Mr. 'A'. who is an incharge of temple, played songs loudly during temple festival after 10.00pm. The neighborhood residents filled a complaint as nuisance. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2350

HVE/HA1E/CHA1E/HBAE/ HB1E/CHB1E/HC1E/ CHC1E/HD1E/CHD1E
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

CONTRACTS – I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the types of contracts which cannot be specifically enforced.
2. Explain the essentials of fraud as per the provisions of the contract Act.
3. Examine how far “intention to create legal obligation is an essential requirement of a valid contract.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. “A minor’s contract is always void” – Discuss.
5. Discuss how far misrepresentation will vitiate free consent of parties. Refer to decided cases.
6. Explain the principle of novation and its effect.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Rectification of instruments
 - (b) Impossibility of performance
 - (c) Contingent contracts

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Voidable contracts
- (e) Unsoundness of mind
- (f) Accord and satisfaction
- (g) Offer and invitation to offer

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. Sundaram promised that he would subscribe, Rs.5000/- towards the construction of a community hall by the Arts society. The society called for tenders and entrusted the work to a contractor to put up the foundation and basement. Mr. Sundaram later refused to pay the amount. Can the society enforce payment? Decide.
9. D&Co sold motor tyres to their agents A&Co under a price maintenance agreement. The agents agreed that they would not sell the tyres below the company's listed prices. A&Co sold 500 tyres to S & Co at less than the company's price. D&Co sued S & Co for breach of contract. Decide.
10. A and B contract that B shall execute certain work for a sum of thousand rupees. B is ready and willing to execute the work accordingly, but A prevents him from doing so. Decide the remedy available to B.

Register No.

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H 2351

HVF/HA2A/ CHA2A

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year – Second Semester

ENGLISH – II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART I — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

1. Answer TWO of the following :
 - (a) What are Moots? Describe the procedure for conducting Moots.
 - (b) Explain the major divisions of law.
 - (c) Narrate the laughing gas case.

PART II — (5 × 3 = 15 marks)

2. Annotate FIVE of the following :
 - (a) In many ways the newer subjects are more demanding of law teachers.
 - (b) Conversation is at its best when it is a hit and miss affair.
 - (c) Here is Justitia, here is policia, here is Militia.
 - (d) First of all a truly great lawyer is a wise counselor.
 - (e) The cross – examination of Pigott shows that Sir Charles Russell thoroughly understood this branch of the act.
 - (f) Non-violence implies voluntary submission to the penalty for non-co-operation with evil.
 - (g) Mothers when pregnant had taken the drug thalidomide.

PART III — (2 × 5 = 10 marks)

3. Answer TWO of the following :
 - (a) Explain the four skills of language.
 - (b) What are the stages of acquiring a language.
 - (c) Explain the Law of Exercise and Law of Motivation.

[P.T.O.]

PART IV — (3 × 5 = 15 marks)

(Logic – 10 Marks)

(2 × 5 = 10)

4. (a) Explain terms in logic and the importance of middle term in a syllogistic argument.

Or

- (b) Give the structure of valid syllogism and its rules with examples.

5. Bring out the fallacy in any ONE of the following syllogisms :

- (a) All Bengalis are Indians
All Gujaratis are Indians
∴ All Gujaratis are Bengalis

Or

- (b) Cultured men are reasonable
Scientists are wise-men
∴ Scientists are reasonable

(Letter Writing – 5 Marks)

6. Write a letter to your Director requesting for reduction in fees due or to pandemic.

PART V — (10 × 1 = 10 marks)

7. Use TEN legal terms in sentences :

- (a) Ad-idem
- (b) Adjournment
- (c) Amicus curiae
- (d) Coercion
- (e) Defamation
- (f) Habeas Corpus
- (g) Fraud
- (h) Homicide
- (i) Evidence
- (j) Issue
- (k) Magna Carta
- (l) Minor

Register No.

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H 2352

HVG/HA2C/CHA2C/ HBAB/HB2D/CHB2D/ HC2D/CHC2D/HD2D/CHD2D
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester/Second Semester

HISTORY – II (HVG)

LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY —
(HA2C/CHA2C/HBAB/HB2D/CHB2D/HC2D/CHC2D/HD2D/CHD2D)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain in detail administration of justice in Madras and Bombay upto 1726.
2. Write in detail the salient features of Government of India Act 1858.
3. Describe the development of Legal Education in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Causes for the Act of Settlement and its provisions (1781).
5. Procedure followed by Privy Council to hear appeals from Indian Courts.
6. Explain Dyarchy under 1919 Act.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Administration of justice in Calcutta till 1726
 - (b) Regulating Act, 1773.
 - (c) Trial of Nandakumar.
 - (d) Warren Hasting's plan of 1772.
 - (e) Independence of Judiciary.

[P.T.O.]

- (f) Charter of 1813.
- (g) Indian Bar Councils Act 1926.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Admiralty court
 - (b) Hindu Woman's case
 - (c) Equity jurisdiction
 - (d) Daroga-i-Adalat
 - (e) Naibs
 - (f) Cornwallis code
 - (g) Hari Singh Gour
 - (h) Bar Committee 1923.
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Register No.

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H 2353

HVH/HA1C/CHA1C

**B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

B.A. B.L. (Hons.) — First Year – Second Semester

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) — First Year – First Semester

SOCIOLOGY – I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define sociology. Explain sociology and its social relationships with other social sciences.
2. Describe the primary functions and secondary function of family.
3. Explain the importance of social control and discuss the informal agencies of social control.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Highlight the role of culture as an socialization agent.
5. Enumerate the functions and importance of marriage.
6. Describe the characteristics of social groups.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Auguste Comte's contribution to sociology
 - (b) Specialistic or Formalistic school
 - (c) Material and Non-Material culture.
 - (d) Contemporary development in Deviance.
 - (e) Sympathetic contact and categorical contact.
 - (f) Characteristics of caste
 - (g) Rule of Avoidance and Joking Relationship.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Bilateral Descent
 - (b) Matriarchal family
 - (c) Role conflict
 - (d) Rebellion
 - (e) Tertiary kin
 - (f) Values
 - (g) Endogamy
 - (h) Folkways.
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H 2354

HVI/HBAI/HA2B/CHA2B

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – I (POLITICAL THEORY)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define political science and discuss its nature.
2. Examine the various elements of the state.
3. Explain theory of Separation of Powers.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Critically analyse Rights and Duties of Citizen.
5. Explain Sovereignty in International law.
6. Examine Aristotle's classification of Governments.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Plural Executive
 - (b) Relationship between political science and Jurisprudence.
 - (c) Post-Behaviouralism
 - (d) Facism

- (e) Feminism
- (f) Role of Law in Governance
- (g) Interpretations in Contemporary Islamic thought.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:
- (a) Evolutionary theory of origin of State
 - (b) Global Citizenship
 - (c) Laissez - Faire
 - (d) Cabinet
 - (e) Public Opinion
 - (f) Republicanism
 - (g) Marxist Approach
 - (h) Legal Sovereignty
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H 2355

HVJ/HA2E/CHA2E/ HBAJ/HB2E/CHB2E/ HC2E/CHC2E/HD2E/ CHD2E
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B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

LAW OF CONTRACTS – II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Elucidate the circumstances under which a surety is discharged from his liability where the principal debt has not been paid.
2. Examine the doctrine of ratification of unauthorised acts of agents and examine the limits of its operation.
3. “Nemo dat quod non habet”. Explain and discuss the exceptions to the maxim.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between a pledge and hypothecation.
5. State the circumstances under which a court can dissolve a partnership entered into for a term.
6. “Risk prima facie passes with property”. Explain pointing out possible exceptions.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Caveat Emptor
 - (b) Lien
 - (c) Implied Indemnity
 - (d) Minor as a Partner
 - (e) Substituted Agent
 - (f) Sale by Auction
 - (g) Hire purchase agreement.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' a minor borrows Rs.50,000 from 'Y' and 'Z' executes a guarantee in favour of 'Y' for the amount borrowed by 'X'. Subsequently 'X' commits default. Decide the liability of 'Z'.
9. 'A', 'B' and 'C' are partners. 'C' retires. 'A' and 'B' take 'D' into partnership continuing the old firm name. 'X' a customer deals with the firm as new constituted without notice of the change and wants to hold 'A', 'B' and 'C' and 'D' liable. Advise 'X'.
10. 'A', an agent of 'B', having authority to sell goods on credit, sold certain goods to 'C' on credit, without making proper enquiries as to the solvency of 'C' and 'C' at the time of such sale was insolvent. Whether 'B' can claim compensation for any loss from his agent 'A'?

Register No.

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H 2486

HBA0205/HBM0205/ HBB0205/HBC0205

B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/ B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.)DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2021-2022 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VI — LEGAL LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION
(ENGLISH — II)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following questions in around 800 words each.

1. Examine whether the laughing gas case can attract contempt of court proceedings.
2. Discuss the various ways of interpreting statutes.
3. Explain the importance of moots to law students and the rules to conduct it.

PART B — (3 × 7 = 21 marks)

Answer THREE of the following questions in around 500 words each.

4. Explain the process and types of communication.
5. Describe the barriers to communication.
6. Effectiveness of video conferencing.
7. Draft an office order regarding monthly meetings along with meeting agendas.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 marks)

8. Answer any ONE of the following questions given below : (1 × 5 = 5 marks)
- (a) Describe the kinds and types of proposition.
 - (b) Discuss the rules of syllogism with examples.

PART D — (20 marks)

9. Use TEN of the following legal terms in sentences : (10 × 1 = 10 marks)
- (a) Malafides
 - (b) Coercion
 - (c) Breach of contract
 - (d) Approver
 - (e) Amendment
 - (f) Adjournment
 - (g) Defamation
 - (h) Evidence
 - (i) Liability
 - (j) Trespass
 - (k) Remedy
 - (l) Negligence
10. Explain FIVE of the legal maxims given below : (5 × 2 = 10 marks)
- (a) Audi Alteram partem
 - (b) Ex nudo pacto non oritur actio
 - (c) Generalia specialibus non derogant
 - (d) Respondeat superior
 - (e) Qui facit per alium, facit per se
 - (f) Communis error facit jus
 - (g) Actio personalis moritur cum persona

Register No.

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H 2462**HBA0206**

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VII — SOCIAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS IN INDIA

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define corruption. Explain the causes and impact of corruption in Indian scenario.
2. Write a note on the various theoretical approach to social problem.
3. Define terrorism and describe the impact of terrorism on society.
4. Examine the social reasons for the increasing rate of Child Abuse in the Indian context.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. What are the provisions for divorce in "The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955".
6. Examine the economic problems and health problems of the Aged.
7. Describe the measures to control Drug Addiction in India.
8. Define Child Labour and highlight the causes for Child Labour.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Biological Aging
 - (b) Separation
 - (c) Changing role of women

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Corruption as a social evil
 - (e) Communal Riots
 - (f) Endogamous Group
 - (g) Alcoholism
 - (h) Adivasis
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H 2487

HBA0207

**B.A.LL.B (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VIII – POLITICAL THOUGHT (INDIAN AND WESTERN)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Examine the importance of political thought.
2. Critically analyse Plato's theory of education.
3. "Greatest happiness to the Greatest Number" – Elucidate.
4. Explain the concept of Dharma.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Analyse Dr. Ambedkar's ideas on social justice.
6. Examine the main features of Liberalism.
7. Explain Jayaprakash Narayan's thought on democracy.
8. Examine Karl Marx ideas on surplus value.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

- (a) Socrates
- (b) Ideal state
- (c) Plato's Republic
- (d) Community

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Socialism
 - (f) Citizenship
 - (g) Ancient Indian Political thought
 - (h) Isaiah Berlin.
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Register No.

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H 2488

HLC0202

B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER - IX - LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Describe the development of courts and judicial institutions in the presidency towns of Madras, Bombay and Calcutta from 1600-1726.
2. Explain the plans of Warren Hastings.
3. Discuss the causes for the Minto-Morley Reforms and analyse its provisions.
4. Explain the provisions relating to central administration in the Government of India Act, 1935.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Examine the working of justice system and the types of courts during ancient period.
6. Mayor's Court Act of 1726
7. High Court Act, 1861
8. Dyarchy in the provinces.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
- (a) Drawbacks in Muslim administration of justice.
 - (b) Arab Merchant's Case
 - (c) Case of Kamaluddin
 - (d) Provisions of Supreme Court Act, 1774
 - (e) Privy Council's Jurisdiction
 - (f) The Charter Act of 1813
 - (g) Mountbatten Plan
 - (h) Simon Commission, 1927.
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H 2489

HLC0203

**B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/
B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER X — LAW OF TORTS

**(INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES ACT AND CONSUMER
PROTECTION ACT)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Discuss the essentials of negligence and explain how criminal negligence is different from civil negligence.
2. Explain strict liability with exceptions attached to the concept of strict liability and bring out how it is different from Absolute liability.
3. Explain various modes of discharging tortious liability.
4. Explain fault and no fault liability Under Motor Vehicle Act with landmark cases.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. 'X' is a Member of Parliament and he gives a speech in the parliamentary proceedings which damage the reputation of 'Y'. Discuss the liability of 'X', if any.
6. The defendant had wrongfully obstructed a public navigable creek which obstructed the defendant from transporting his goods through the creek due to which he had to transport his good through land because of which he suffered extra costs in the transportation. Discuss the liability of defendant, if any.

[P.T.O.]

7. 'A' is the owner of many trucks and employs drivers to drive them for the purpose of trade and 'B' one of his driver gets into an accident because of his rash driving. Discuss the liability of 'A'.
8. 'A' was driving a car with all the reasonable care from his part. Suddenly due to heavy rain and storm the road collapsed and A's car hit many pedestrians. Discuss the liability of 'A', if any with suitable case law.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Non feasance
 - (b) Volenti non fit injuria
 - (c) Liability for dangerous chattels
 - (d) Who may sue in nuisance
 - (e) Res ipsa loquitor
 - (f) Remoteness of Damages
 - (g) Expulsion of trespasses
 - (h) Waiver.
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H 2490

HBM0206

**B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

**PAPER VII — PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND
ORGANISATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the contributions of Frank and Lillian Gilberth and Henry Gantt.
2. Explain the basic control process. Explain the types of control in business settings. Differentiate between strategic, operational and tactical controls.
3. Describe internal factors and their influence on organizational culture. Discuss organisations' methods for developing and maintaining culture.
4. Describe various types of groups. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of working as a group rather than as an individual.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Identify the advantages and disadvantages of group decision making.
6. Explain external environmental factors that influence the design of an organisation's structure.
7. What are the common approaches to conflict resolution? Explain with examples.
8. What are the benefits and complications of telecommuting? Examine the growing focus on green business practices and sustainability.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) What are the functions of a good manager?
 - (b) Differentiate between leadership, informational and decision-making roles.
 - (c) Describe the barriers to decision making.
 - (d) What are the common techniques for team building?
 - (e) Identify the four typical components of the balanced score card.
 - (f) Examine how individuality and conformity work together in the modern work place.
 - (g) Describe how to turn individuals into team players.
 - (h) List out and explain about types of negotiating strategies.
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H 2491

HBM0207

**B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VIII — FINANCIAL MARKETS AND SERVICES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the role and importance of Financial Services. Explain in detail the various players in Financial Services.
2. Discuss the functions of Financial Market and explain the various types of financial markets.
3. Elucidate the different kinds of mutual funds and the legal structure of mutual funds in India.
4. Describe the importance and role played by Merchant Bankers in the New Issue Market.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the importance and characteristics of money market.
6. What are the different types of leasing in India?
7. Discuss the trading mechanism in National Stock Exchange (NSE).
8. What are the functions of venture capital?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Role of SEBI in secondary market
 - (b) Major players of secondary market
 - (c) Commercial bill market and treasury bill market
 - (d) Objectives of mutual funds
 - (e) Domestic and international factoring
 - (f) SEBI guidelines on venture capital
 - (g) Differentiate between commercial banking and merchant banking
 - (h) Features of stock exchanges and its functions.
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Register No.

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H 2463

HBB0206

**B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

Paper VII- MOBILE COMMERCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Describe the types of M-commerce Services and its applications with suitable examples.
2. What are the wireless devices available for mobile commerce? Explain.
3. Discuss about the role of technology behind the mobile marketing with Android, ios and Windows phone.
4. Explain the legal aspects pertaining to the Cell Phone Freedom Act 2010, Information Technology Act 2000 of India and Privacy and Electronic Communication Regulation Act 2003 with suitable examples.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Describe the role of satellite communication in mobile commerce.
6. "Adoption of mobile gaming services changed the face of environment". Elucidate your answer with example.
7. Explain about PKT, Firewalls and Proxy Servers.
8. Differentiate present and future Mobile Technologies with neat illustrations.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.
- (a) State the role of mobile advertising in building a brand.
 - (b) Give some of the front end development tools for mobile application development.
 - (c) Write short notes on PDA.
 - (d) How SMS and MMS is used in mobile commerce? Explain.
 - (e) Write the compatibility of digital token based electronic payment systems.
 - (f) Analyze the usage of mobile commerce in financial sector.
 - (g) Explain about mobile application security and its precautionary measures
 - (h) Write in detail about mobile surveillance and tracking.

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H 2492

HBB0207

**B.B.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VIII — BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What is effective public speaking? Explain its benefits. Discuss the expectations of audience and how to develop an effective speech.
2. What are the strengths and weaknesses of audio in a business context? Explain the elements of effective audio conferences.
3. What is professional criticism? Explain its types.
4. Discuss the role and types of team in workplace communication.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Identify the guidelines for ethical business communication. Describe how to communicate ethically online.
6. Describe the process of planning, designing and producing a video as a visual aid.
7. What are the types of formal reports? Describe the various sections of a formal report.
8. Explain how to create a presentation intended for a business meeting.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Discuss how effective communication improves an employee.
 - (b) What are the types of informal reports?
 - (c) Discuss the importance of public speaking in a business setting.
 - (d) What are the different types of images used for business messages?
 - (e) What are the benefits of using Microsoft Power Point for business presentations?
 - (f) What is screen sharing in video communication? What are its uses?
 - (g) How to respond positively to a professional criticism?
 - (h) Discuss different styles of decision making in groups.
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H 2493

HBC0206

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VII — ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Illustrate E-Commerce Sales Life Cycle (ESLC) model.
2. (a) Explain in detail about managing the E-enterprise.
(b) Differentiate Conventional Design and E-organization.
3. What is Internet Advertising? Explain the models of Internet Advertising, with specific illustrations.
4. Describe the provisions contained in the IT Amendment Act 2008 with regard to E-commerce.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Discuss the various applications of E-Commerce with regard to businesses, customers and society.
6. E-business enterprise is more process driven, technology-enabled and uses its own information and knowledge to perform. Justify.
7. Elucidate the security issues in E-Commerce.
8. Explain in detail about the regulatory framework of E-Commerce.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
- (a) Explain the interdisciplinary nature of e-commerce.
 - (b) State and explain the C2C model in detail.
 - (c) What are the different types of payment methods for e-commerce business?
 - (d) Explain the steps involved in managing and organizing business in an E-enterprise.
 - (e) Give the benefits and weakness in Internet Advertising.
 - (f) Analyze E-Marketing in India.
 - (g) Mention the different types of factors behind the threats in E-Commerce.
 - (h) Write about Digital Signature as a security measure in e-commerce.

Register No.

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H 2494

HBC0207

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

First Year — Second Semester

PAPER VIII — PROGRAMMING IN C AND DATA STRUCTURES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

- (a) Write a program in C to find the maximum and minimum elements in array using recursion.

(b) Explain the library functions in C.
- What are pointers? When and why they are used? Explain in detail with sample programs.
- Describe traversal technique for Binary tree with their algorithms and example.
- Explain the standard string functions with example to support each type.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

- Illustrate call by value and call by reference with an example program in C.
- Explain the procedure for depth first search algorithm.
- Explain the Asymptotic Notation Derivation with space and time complexity.
- State the difference between structure and union with suitable example in C language.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) How would you define data structure and classify them?
 - (b) Explain the break and continue jumping statements in C Programming.
 - (c) Give the scope and lifetime of variables in functions.
 - (d) Convert $(a + b) * (c/d) + e$ into postfix form.
 - (e) What is file? Explain various file handling operations in C.
 - (f) Differentiate between Stack and Queue with an example.
 - (g) What is algorithm and what are the different properties of an algorithm?
 - (h) State and explain multidimensional array with examples.
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H 2356

HWA/HA3B/CHA3B

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE – II – STATE AND POLITICAL OBLIGATIONS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Examine Voluntarist theory of political obligation.
2. Define Political Obligation and discuss its scope.
3. Examine Joseph Raz ideas on political obligation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse political obligation and family.
5. Examine Gandhian principles on disobeying the law.
6. Critically analyse Hobbe's theory of social contract.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Anarchist views on political obligation.
 - (b) Types of Political obligation.
 - (c) Difference between Power and Authority.
 - (d) Examine Plato's theory of Justice.

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Crisis in the Indian Legal System.
- (f) Political obligation and social issues.
- (g) Revolution.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Consent in political obligation.
 - (b) Law of nature.
 - (c) Nature of Government.
 - (d) Fundamental duties.
 - (e) Ernest Barker.
 - (f) D.H. Thoreau.
 - (g) D.D. Raphael.
 - (h) Greatest happiness to Greatest number
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Register No.

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H 2357

HWB/HA3A/CHA3A

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY – II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Joint family, Bring out the merits and demerits of Indian Joint family system.
2. Explain the meaning of Dowry. Highlight the evil effects of dowry as a social practice in Indian Society.
3. Describe the traditional characteristics of Indian Caste.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the changing status of women in modern India.
5. Examine the causes of corruption in India.
6. Give a brief historical sketch of the Indian Civilization.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Political unity
 - (b) Problems of Bonded Labour
 - (c) Dispersed Village
 - (d) Linguistic Diversities

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Disadvantaged Group
- (f) Juvenile Delinquency
- (g) Legal Profession in Indian Society

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Social Classes
 - (b) Define "Divorce".
 - (c) Community
 - (d) Social Change
 - (e) Define "Village"
 - (f) Joint family
 - (g) Endogamy
 - (h) Social unrest
-

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H 2471

HBA0308

**B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XI — GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define culture. Examine the characteristics and functions of culture.
2. Highlight the relationship of sociology with other social sciences.
3. Analyse the role of various agencies of social control in regulating the society.
4. What do you mean by social mobility? Discuss the impact of modernisation in Indian society.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Describe the origin and development of sociology.
6. Discuss the changing trends in marriage in contemporary India.
7. Bring out the differences between primary and secondary groups.
8. List out the various agencies of socialization and explain them in detail.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

- (a) Matriarchal family
 - (b) Estate System
 - (c) Reference group
 - (d) Polygamy and Monogamy
 - (e) Deviant Behaviour
 - (f) Sanskritisation
 - (g) Primary Kin and Secondary Kin
 - (h) Status and Role.
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Register No.

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H 2470

HBA0309

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

PAPER XII — INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Bring forth the relationship between International Relations and International Law.
2. Analyse Hans Morgenthau's principles of realism.
3. Explain the concept 'Balance of Power' and its limitations.
4. Discuss the impact of globalisation on I.R.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain 'National Power' and its elements.
6. "The impact of First World War led to the Second World War." Substantiate.
7. Explain the types of diplomacy and their functions.
8. Write about the 'Cold War'.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (b) Non-alignment

[P.T.O.]

- (c) SALT I
 - (d) League of Nations
 - (e) Neo-Realism
 - (f) International Morality
 - (g) Human Rights
 - (h) De'tente.
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Register No.

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H 2472

HLC0304

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XIII – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What is Constitutionalism? What are its principles imbibed under the Indian Constitution?
2. What are the various modes of acquiring citizenship under the Citizenship Act?
3. Examine the scope of procedure established by law under Art. 21 of the Constitution.
4. Analyse the interrelationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy with the help of decided cases.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. Parliament enacted a law with a view to control advertisements of drugs in certain cases. The Act was challenged on the ground that restriction on advertisements was direct abridgement of freedom of expression – Decide.
6. The petitioner, an Air Hostess, challenged the validity of the Regulation under which they could retire at the age of 35 years or if they got married within 4 years of their service, or on first pregnancy. These regulations were challenged on the ground that they were discriminatory and violation of Art. 14, 15 and 16 - Decide the Constitutional validity of the Regulations.

[P.T.O.]

7. The petitioner filed a Public Interest Litigation in the Supreme Court seeking order for banning smoking in public places – Is the petition Admissible? Give cogent reasons.
8. A person had fallen from running train and had suffered serious head injury. When he was taken to various government hospitals in the city, admission was denied due to non-availability of beds. As a result he was forced to visit private hospital by paying huge amount. He claimed compensation and challenged the government action – Advise him.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Constitutional convention
 - (b) Latimer House principles
 - (c) Minority rights under the Indian Constitution
 - (d) Doctrine of eclipse
 - (e) Creamy layer
 - (f) Features of Federal Constitution
 - (g) Fundamental Duties
 - (h) Equal pay for equal work
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Register No.

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H 2473

HLC0305

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XIV — LAW OF CONTRACTS - I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. "Insufficiency of consideration is immaterial, but an agreement without consideration is void". Explain.
2. "Impossibility of performance is, as a rule not an excuse for non — performance of a contract". Discuss.
3. Define Misrepresentation and distinguish it from fraud. Can silence amount to fraud?
4. "A contract shall not be enforced, if the contract is opposed to public policy". Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. 'A' advertises that any one who finds his dog would be suitably rewarded. 'B' without knowing about this advertisement found and returned the dog to 'A'. 'A' refuses to reward 'B' — Decide.
6. 'A' promised to contribute Rs. 50,000 towards the surgical expenses of an orphaned child. After the surgery was over 'A' refused to pay on the basis that there was no consideration for the promise he had made. Is 'A' liable — Decide.

[P.T.O.]

7. A coach entered into a contract with a minor that he would impart coaching in swimming to the minor and in return the minor would compete in the junior swimming competition. The minor consented. However after the coaching was completed the minor refused to participate in the competition. Is the minor liable for breach of contract – Decide.
8. A, being B's medical advisor threatens to publish B's written communication with him showing B had led an immoral life. What is the remedy available to 'B'?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Doctrine of Accord and Satisfaction
 - (b) Hadley vs Baxendale
 - (c) Counter Offer - Cross Offer
 - (d) Interim Injunction
 - (e) E – Contracts
 - (f) Nudum Pactum
 - (g) Anticipatory Breach
 - (h) Consensus - Ad - Idem
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Register No.

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H 2474

HLC0306

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XV — LAW OF CRIMES — I
(INDIAN PENAL CODE)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define crime and what are the different stages of crime.
2. Explain Private Defence. When does the Right to Private Defence of the body extend to cause death?
3. Analyse the circumstances with appropriate illustration when culpable homicide does not amount to murder.
4. Analyse and distinguish the elements differentiating hurt and grievous hurt.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. A, instigates B to burn Z's house. B sets fire to the house and at the same time commits theft of property there. Discuss the liability of A.
6. A, shakes his fist at Z, intending or knowing it to be likely that he may thereby cause Z to believe that A is about to strike Z. Discuss the offence committed by A, if any.

[P.T.O.]

7. Z is thrown from his horse, and is insensible. A, a surgeon, finds that Z requires to be trepanned. A, not intending Z's death, but in good faith, for Z's benefit, performs the trepan before Z recovers his power of judging for himself. Discuss the liability of A, if any.
8. A, finds a ring lying on the hind road, not in the possession of any person. Discuss the liability of A, if any.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.
 - (a) Explain Kidnapping from lawful guardianship.
 - (b) When does theft become robbery?
 - (c) Distinguish riot from affray.
 - (d) What is abetment of a thing?
 - (e) Write a note on solitary confinement.
 - (f) Explain Ignorantia juris non excusat.
 - (g) Explain Minimum Mandatory Sentence.
 - (h) What is Defamation?

Register No.

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H 2475

HBM0308/HBB0308

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

PAPER XI — SOCIAL ISSUES AND SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define sample. Discuss the characteristics and advantages of sampling.
2. Highlight the types of social problem. Describe in detail any two problems prevalent in contemporary society.
3. Enumerate the limitations of scientific method in sociology.
4. Explain research design. Describe the types of research design.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Write a note on survey method.
6. Bring out the difference between participant and non-participant observation.
7. Highlight the significance of primary data collection.
8. Enumerate case study method.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Historical Method
 - (b) Poverty
 - (c) Cultural Lag

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Questionnaire
 - (e) Non-controlled observation
 - (f) Pure Research
 - (g) Hypothesis
 - (h) Social Problem
-

Register No.

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H 2476

HBM0309

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XII – COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Prepare a cost sheet of the following data relating to the manufacture of Jeans :

Number of Jeans manufactured during the month 1,000.

	Rs.
Direct Material consumed	- 20,000
Direct Labour	- 8,000
Indirect Labour (in factory)	- 2,500
Supervision cost (in factory)	- 1,000
Factory lighting	- 600
Factory premises rent	- 1,600
Oil for machines	- 100
Depreciation of machines	- 500
Office overheads	- 8,000
Office salaries	- 2,000
Office expenses	- 1,000
Selling and distribution overheads	- 6,000

Note : A profit margin of 20% on the total cost of goods is expected on the sale of Jeans

2. What are the methods of pricing of material? Explain.

[P.T.O.]

3. A manufacturing concern has three production departments and two service departments.

In September 2011, the departmental expenses are as follows :

Production Department	Rs.
A	16,000
B	13,000
C	14,000

Service Departments :	Rs.
X	4,000
Y	6,000

The service department expenses are charged out on a percentage basis:

	A	B	C	X	Y
Expenses of Dept.	20%	25%	35%	-	20%
Expenses of Dept.	25%	25%	40%	10%	-

Prepare a statement of secondary distribution under repeated distribution method.

4. What is zero based budget? Explain its advantages.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the significance of Inventory Control.
6. B.C. Dairy has following data related to the receipts and issues of milk.

May 1, 2020	Opening stock 540 Litres of Milk @ Rs.40 per Litre
May 2	Issued (delivery) 500 litres of Milk
May 3	Purchased 600 litres of milk @ Rs.40 per Litre
May 4	Issued 450 Litres of Milk
May 5	Purchased 600 Litres of Milk @ Rs.45 per Litre
May 6	Issued 550 Litres of Milk
May 7	Purchased 600 Litres of Milk @ Rs.41 per Litre
May 8	Return from packing department 40 Litres of May 6
May 9	Issued 600 litres of Milk.

You are required to prepare Store Ledger Account under FIFO method.

7. From the following information, calculate.
- (a) Break-Even Point
 - (b) Margin of safety and
 - (c) Sales to earn a profit of Rs.1,20,000
- Sales Rs.7,00,000
Variable cost Rs.3,75,000
Fixed cost Rs.1,80,000
8. Explain the steps involved in calculating Machine hour Rate.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Tender and Quotations
 - (b) LIFO
 - (c) Overhead
 - (d) Ratio
 - (e) Marginal Costing
 - (f) CVP Analysis
 - (g) Budget
 - (h) Break even point
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H 2477

HBB0309

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

Paper XII - HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Do you think a fast food restaurant would benefit from reducing turnover of cooks and cashiers? What could the company reasonably do to encourage employees to stay? What problems might occur if employees stayed for longer periods of time?
2. Define people analytics. Explain its implications, challenges and best practices.
3. What is change management? What are the forces that affect change in organisations? Explain any two models of change management.
4. What is downsizing? Describe the effects of downsizing. Describe the effects of terminating employees during organisational downsizing.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Think of some companies that you are familiar with or that you have read about, where you think the HR managers have been successful in adding value. What do the HR managers do to lead you to your conclusion?
6. What is the impact of conflict among employees? What is the procedure available for conflict resolution?

[P.T.O.]

7. What are some situational influences that affect your performance as a student? Would it be fair for professors to take into account "situational influences" when assigning grades?
8. List out and explain various leadership styles found in business organisations.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
 - (a) Describe the functions of human resource management.
 - (b) What are some recruiting sources and practices that might be seen as effective in terms of quantity but not in terms of quality?
 - (c) What are the types of employee compensation?
 - (d) Mention some ways to improve performance appraisal effectiveness.
 - (e) What are the reasons for failure of employee engagement efforts?
 - (f) What are the sources of stress in organisations?
 - (g) Discuss the benefits of a diverse work force.
 - (h) Differentiate a leader from a manager.
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H 2478

HBC0308

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 – 2021 onwards)

Second Year – Third Semester

**PAPER XI — PUBLIC POLICY GOVERNANCE – NATIONAL AND
INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain the nature and scope of Public Policy.
2. Examine various theories of origin of state.
3. Evaluate the Doctrine of Separation of Powers.
4. Explain Grass roots level Democracy.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Explain the importance of cyberspace and International Relations.
6. Analyse Information Warfare.
7. Bring forth e-governance initiative in Tamil Nadu.
8. Discuss the role of 'State' and 'non-state actors' in cyberspace.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :

- (a) Techniques of policy implementation
- (b) The State Market
- (c) Democratic State

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Political Participation
 - (e) Participatory Budgeting in Brazil
 - (f) National Water Tribunal
 - (g) WSIS
 - (h) Cyber Security
-

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H 2479

HBC0309

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Third Semester

**PAPER XII — RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
AND LEGAL ANALYTICS**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. What is Relational Algebra? Explain with an example operations pertaining to Fundamental Relational Algebra.
2. Explain with an appropriate example various types of joins in Structured Query Language.
3. Briefly explain the following:
 - (a) Concurrency Control
 - (b) Lock based protocols
 - (c) Time stamp based protocols.
4. Explain in detail Computational Model of Legal Arguments.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Briefly explain with a neat diagram, E-R model of students studying in a University.
6. Discuss Domain Relational Calculus with an example.
7. Explain with an example, Null Values and Aggregate Functions in Structured Query Language.
8. What is indexing? Explain the various kinds of indexing.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.
- (a) Database Languages
 - (b) Serializability
 - (c) Triggers and types
 - (d) Artificial Intelligence
 - (e) Views
 - (f) Nearest Neighbour Approach
 - (g) Value Judgement based Argumentative Prediction Model
 - (h) Computational Model for Evidentiary Legal Argument.
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H 2358

HWC/HA3C/ CHA3C/HBBC

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

ECONOMICS – I (GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Economics. Describe the History of Economic Thought from mercantilist to modern school economic thought.
2. State oligopoly market and explain why there is a price rigidity in this market?
3. Enumerate the Hechter–ohlin theory of international trade.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the methods of measuring national Income.
5. “Liquidity Trap” substantiate.
6. State various objectives of public expenditure.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Properties of indifference curve
 - (b) Elasticity of Demand
 - (c) Perfect market
 - (d) Saving is equal to investment

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Trade cycle
- (f) Functions of RBI
- (g) Terms of Trade

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

8. (a) Exchange Rate
- (b) Tax evasion
- (c) CRR
- (d) Aggregate Demand
- (e) MRTS
- (f) Quasi-Rent
- (g) Real wage
- (h) BOP
-

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H 2359

HWD/HA3D/CHA3D/ HBBB/HB3D/CHB3D/ HC3D/CHC3D/HD3D/ CHD3D
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/
 B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.)/ B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.)
 DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year – Third Semester

FAMILY LAW – I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the concept of valid, void and voidable marriage according to the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955.
2. State the grounds of divorce among the Christians under the Divorce Act, 2001.
3. Explain the provisions relating to the guardianship of the person and property of a minor under Muslim Law.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Difference between Mitakshara and Dayathaga School.
5. What are the requisites of a valid adoption by a female Hindu under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956?
6. Write the consequences of Marriage under the Special Marriage Act, 1954.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Restitution of Conjugal Rights
- (b) Muta Marriage
- (c) Talak-ul-biddat

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Dependants
- (e) Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006
- (f) Maintenance Pendente lite
- (g) Central Adoption Resource Authority (CARA)

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of Law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' Marries 'B' a woman undergoing Iddat at that time. Subsequently 'A' dies and 'B' claim his property as his wife. Is her claims tenable?
 9. A Hindu Married man who was subject to mental cruelty by his wife leaves her and has a live-in-relationship with another women. Decide the legal consequences of this relationship.
 10. A Muslim man marries his wife's niece. Decide the validity of the marriage.
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H 2360

HWE/HA3E/CHA3E/HBBE/ HB3E/CHB3E/HC3E/CHC3E/ HD3E/CHD3E
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the salient features of the Indian Constitution with reference to its federal characteristics.
2. "Equality implies equality among equals and not among unequals" – Elucidate this statement with decided cases.
3. "The sanctions behind the Directive Principles of State Policy is political and not judicial" – Explain.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the Doctrine and self Incrimination with relevant case laws.
5. Explain the meaning of "Other authorities" in Art.12 of the Constitution in the light of Supreme Court decisions.
6. Explain the writ jurisdiction of the Supreme Court under Art. 32 of the Constitution.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Doctrine of checks and Balances
- (b) Writ of Mandamus
- (c) Doctrine of severability
- (d) Abolition of untouchability
- (e) Secularism
- (f) Fundamental Duties
- (g) Right to Education

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. A political party in a state called for a "Bundh". A public interest litigation was filed against this. The political party claimed that the right to call for a "Bundh" is the fundamental right of a political party under Art. 19(1)(a) and (b) of the Constitution - Decide.
- 9. Mr. Raghav and his wife Renuka were citizens of India. In April, 1948 Renuka left India for Pakistan and stayed there for two years - and there was no explanation for such a stay. However Raghav continued to live in India. Whether Renuka would be considered as citizen of India?
- 10. Ramkumar, detained under National Security Act was put in jail along with other convicted persons. Ramkumar challenges that since he is a detenu, he should not be put along with other convicted persons. Decide.

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H 2361

HWF/HA4A/CHA4A/HBBF

**B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**POLITICAL SCIENCE II – (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS) (HBBF)
POLITICAL SCIENCE – III (INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS)
(HWF/HA4A/CHA4A)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the evolution of states in International Relation.
2. Examine various theories of International Relations.
3. Discuss the end of cold war and starting of globalistaion.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various organs of the United Nations Organization (UNO).
5. Explain the third generation of Human Rights.
6. Discuss the development of Environmental issues in International Relation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Human Security
 - (b) 14 points of Woodrew Wilson
 - (c) Causes for the Second World War
 - (d) Realism
 - (e) Colonialism

[P.T.O.]

- (f) Balance of Power
- (g) National power.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Westphalia treaty
 - (b) Failures of League of Nations
 - (c) Bipolar World
 - (d) Types of Diplomacy
 - (e) International Humanitarian Laws
 - (f) WHO
 - (g) Role of NATO in maintaining peace
 - (h) Weapons of mass destruction
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Register No.

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H 2362

HWG/HA4B/CHA4B

**B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

ECONOMICS – II (INDIAN ECONOMICS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define development. List the Indicators that influence the development of an economy.
2. Explain the concept of Land reforms and substantiate its role in agricultural development in India.
3. State the objectives of planning in India. How far have they been achieved by the Five-year plans?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the features of India's population policy of 2000.
5. What are the weaknesses of Indian Trade Union Movement?
6. Discuss the importance of Foreign Trade in India.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Role of Public Sector.
- (b) Poverty Eradication Programme.
- (c) Problems of Agricultural Labour.
- (d) Social Security for the Industrial Labour.
- (e) Types of unemployment.
- (f) Salient features of Green Revolution.
- (g) New EXIM Policies in India.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Joint Sector
 - (b) Cottage Industry
 - (c) NITI - Aayog
 - (d) Population Explosion
 - (e) Agricultural Credit
 - (f) Deficit Financing
 - (g) National Income
 - (h) Economic Growth
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Register No.

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H 2363

HWH/HA4C/CHA4C/ HBBG/HB4C/CHB4C/ HC4C/CHC4C/HD4C/ CHD4C
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**B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

JURISPRUDENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. The task of law is 'Social Engineering' – Discuss this statement with reference to the functional aspect of law.
2. Define 'Legal Right'. Explain the different kinds of legal rights.
3. Examine the sources of law and classification of sources.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write about the nature and scope of Jurisprudence.
5. Explain the meaning of 'natural law'. State the revival of natural law.
6. Define 'Possession'. Why does law protect possession?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Modes of acquisition of property
 - (b) Relevance of motive
 - (c) Liberal interpretation

[P.T.O.]

- (d) The authority of precedent
- (e) Influence of morals on law
- (f) American realism
- (g) Savigny's theory.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A Bank note was dropped in the shop of the accused. The accused found it and appropriated it knowing fully well that the owner could be discovered. Decide whether accused committed any offence.
 9. A boy found a jewel and took it to the shop of the defendant to know its value. The defendant refused to return it to the boy on the ground that the boy was not the owner. Decide.
 10. A, a tradesman leaves goods at B's house by mistake. B treats the goods as his own. Is B liable to pay for those goods? Decide.
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Register No.

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H 2364

HWI/HA4D/CHA4D/HBBI/HB4D/ CHB4D/HC4D/CHC4D/HD4D/ CHD4D
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B.(Hons)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons)/ B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

FAMILY LAW -II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the general rules of succession in the case of a female dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
2. Explain the powers of a Muslim to make a will of his property. State the difference between Hanafi and Shia Law.
3. To whom should the letters of administration be granted? Under what circumstances can such of grant be revoked or annulled?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the powers and function of a Karta in a Hindu joint family. Can a female be its Karta?
5. "A Mutawalli is not a trustee hut merely a superintendent or manager"— Explain.
6. Examine the rules of intestate succession for Christians under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Unobstructed Heritage
 - (b) Coparcenary within a coparcenary
 - (c) Agnates
 - (d) Kinds of Hiba
 - (e) Doctrine of Aul and Doctrine of Radd
 - (f) Protection of property of the Deceased
 - (g) Arm chair rule

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. Prakash, a Hindu died leaving his father, mother, 2 daughters and a concubine. Distribute his separate property in accordance with the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
- 9. A Hanafi Muslim died leaving his wife, mother, full sister and daughter -- Divide the properties.
- 10. Joseph, a Christian dies leaving his widow, two sons, daughter of predeceased son, mother and father. Distribute the estate among them.

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Register No.

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H 2495

HBA0410/HBC0411

**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**PAPER XVI AND XVII — SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
METHODS**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain survey as a quantitative method of study and enumerate the characteristics and objectives of survey method.
2. Define Sociology. Examine the role of August Comte in the development of sociology as a discipline.
3. What is research problem? Explain the steps involved in selecting a problem and what are the guidelines to be followed while selecting a research problem.
4. Explain "Sociology as a science".

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. What is research design? Explain the various types of research design.
6. Examine the methods used in qualitative research.
7. Elaborate on non-probability sampling method.
8. Define Sample. Explain the various types of sample.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each :
- (a) Types of hypothesis
 - (b) Conflict perspective
 - (c) Law of three stages
 - (d) Types of observation
 - (e) Division of labour
 - (f) Advantages of good sample
 - (g) Research process
 - (h) Classless society.
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Register No.

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H 2496

HBA0411/HBC0410

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) / B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XVI and XVII – LAW AND ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. "Economics as basis for social welfare and social justice" – Substantiate the statement with the relevant constitutional provisions.
2. State the objectives of 'PURA' and explain the consequential developments in the field of law and economics.
3. "BOP" is always balance" – Examine the statement in the Indian context.
4. 'Umbrella Legislation' is on paper and not in use – Examine the statement and give illustrations.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Evaluate the objectives and functions of W.T.O.
6. Describe the challenges ahead of the trade union in the context of 'New Economic Order'.
7. Explain the role of NAFED in promoting agricultural marketing in India.
8. Trace the origin of 'Institution Property' and 'Economic Property'.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Write a note on the Theory of Crime and Punishment.
 - (b) State the areas of Legal Challenges while complying with the constitutional goal.
 - (c) Special Economic Zone
 - (d) Concentration of Economic Power.
 - (e) Features of Land Reforms
 - (f) MREGA
 - (g) Warehousing Corporations
 - (h) EXIM policy.
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Register No.

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H 2497

HBA0412/HBM0411/HBB0411

**B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XVII and XVIII — PUBLIC POLICY, GOVERNANCE AND LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Define public policy and discuss its scope.
2. Critically analyse Social Contract Theory.
3. Evaluate Dicey's view on Rule of Law.
4. Analyse the relationship between Law and Administration.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Examine the idea of Social Audit.
6. Critically analyse French Administrative Law.
7. Explain the nature of Delegated Legislation.
8. Examine the importance of Local-Self Government.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
 - (a) Techniques of policy implementation
 - (b) The State Market
 - (c) Universal Declaration of Human Rights

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Transparency
 - (e) Constitution
 - (f) Administrative Adjudication
 - (g) Democracy and Development
 - (h) Grameen Bank in Bangladesh.
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Register No.

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H 2498

HLC0407

**B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XIX – CONSTITUTIONAL LAW — II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Critically analyse the pardoning power of the President of India. Is this power subjected to judicial scrutiny? Justify with relevant case law.
2. Examine the Parliament's power to legislate upon the state subjects with suitable provisions.
3. Discuss the concept of consultation and collegiums for the appointment of judges of the Supreme Court and High Courts. Can the appointment of a judge made by collegium be challenged on any grounds?
4. Explain the scope of Freedom of Trade, Commence and intercourse envisaged under the Indian Constitution. Support your answer with relevant case law.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. A military truck carrying team of Jawans to the camp caused an accident to Mr. 'A' a motorist. Mr. 'A' died in the accident His wife sued the Union Government for Compensation – Decide.
6. A member of State legislative Assembly (MLA) of Karnataka used unparliamentary language during the discussion in the Assembly session. As a citizen of India, Mr. X challenged the act of MLA. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

7. A Constitutional Amendment Bill was passed in both houses of Parliament without required quorum given in the rules of procedure to conduct business in both the houses. Mr. X challenged the validity of the proceedings in Parliament on the ground of alleged irregularity of procedure. Can he succeed? Give reasons.
8. Union Government, without the consent of State Government deployed its force in suo moto to put down internal disturbance and to restore peace therein. The State Government challenged the act of Union Government – Advise.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
 - (a) Bicameralism
 - (b) Contractual liability of the Government
 - (c) Advisory jurisdiction
 - (d) Pro tem Speaker
 - (e) Writ of certiorari
 - (f) Union Public Service commission
 - (g) Doctrine of Immunities of instrumentalities
 - (h) Curative petition.

Register No.

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H 2516

HLC0408

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020-2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

Paper XX – LAW OF CONTRACTS – II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. “A contract by which one party promises to save the other from loss caused to him by the conduct of the promisor himself, or by the conduct of any other person, is called a contract of indemnity” — Explain with the help of decided cases.
2. Define a contract of bailment. Explain the formation and essential features of a contract of bailment.
3. Define a contract of partnership. Distinguish between Limited Liability Partnership and ordinary partnership.
4. Explain the duties, rights and liabilities of an agent towards the Principal and Third party with the help of decided cases.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

5. ‘A’ ‘B’ and ‘C’ are sureties to ‘D’ for the sum of Rs. 10,000 lent to ‘E’ and there is a contract between ‘A’ ‘B’ and ‘C’ that ‘A’ is to be responsible for half of the amount. ‘E’ makes default in payment. The creditor filed a case against ‘A’ for the entire amount. Decide.

[P.T.O.]

6. 'Y' is a partner of a firm and 'Y' starts writing letters against their firms to their creditors and clients. The other partners decide to keep Y away from the working of the firm. 'Y' Sues the firm stating that he has the right in the working of the firm. Decide.
7. 'M' pledges goods with 'R'. Later on 'T' finds that the pledged goods are his goods, which were earlier stolen and hence demands the same from 'R'. 'R' refuses to give the goods to 'T' as 'R' is a bonafide pledgee. Decide.
8. Shyam goes to an International watch showroom and purchases a Gucci brand watch. Within two months of the use of the watch, it got repaired. He takes it to the same showroom. They say there is some problem with the mechanism. As it is within the warranty period he claims that the item is to be replaced. They refuse. Shyam sues the watch show room proprietor. Decide.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each.
 - (a) Rights and Duties of Indemnifier
 - (b) Discharge of Surety's Liability
 - (c) Kinds of Lien
 - (d) Pawnee's right of sale
 - (e) Doctrine of Undisclosed Principal
 - (f) Nemo dat quod non habet
 - (g) Consequences of non-registration of a partnership firm
 - (h) Pretended Agent
-

Register No.

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H 2499**HBM0410/HBB0410**

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

PAPER XVI — MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. "Managerial economics is economics applied in decision-making"
Analyse this statement and the importance of managerial economics.
2. Explain Baumol's sales maximization hypothesis with suitable illustrations.
3. What is Oligopoly? Explain price rigidity under oligopoly in terms of kinked demand curve.
4. Critically discuss the traditional and modern techniques of capital budgeting.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Discuss the nature and scope of managerial economics.
6. Define demand forecasting. Explain the objectives of demand forecasting.
7. Explain the optimum product mix of Multi-product Firm.
8. What is the meaning of cost? Describe the role of cost in managerial decision making.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:

- (a) Process of Business Decisions Making.
 - (b) Steps involved in demand forecasting for new products.
 - (c) Differentiate Iso-quant and Iso-cost analysis.
 - (d) Williamson's – 'Utility maximization theory'.
 - (e) Classification of market
 - (f) Objectives of Fiscal Policy
 - (g) Cobb-Douglas Production Function
 - (h) Measures to control inflation.
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Register No.

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H 2500

HBM0412/HBB0412

**B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2021–2022 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

PAPER XVIII — PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Explain how targeting influences each element of the marketing mix.
2. Describe the major factors that influence consumer purchase decisions.
3. List out the primary marketing communication methods marketers use as part of their IMC strategy. Explain how marketers use IMC in their campaigns in order to execute marketing strategy.
4. Evaluate how marketing strategies align with corporate strategies. Explain the inputs and components of a marketing strategy.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. What are new products? Explain the stages of new product development.
6. Describe the types of ethical and social responsibility issues that marketing must address.
7. List out some common pricing strategies. Explain with examples.
8. Describe types of retailers and explain how they are used as a channel of distribution.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) Why customer relationship building is a central purpose of marketing?
 - (b) Describe the role marketing plays in facilitating the exchange of value.
 - (c) Give examples of Corporate Strategies.
 - (d) What are the different types of marketing information?
 - (e) Discuss the product life cycle strategies.
 - (f) Identify the components of a supply chain.
 - (g) Define positioning and differentiation. Why they are important for marketing a product or service.
 - (h) Explain the common tools used to measure marketing communication effectiveness.
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Register No.

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H 2501

HBC0412

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2020–2021 onwards)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**PAPER XVIII — SOFTWARE ENGINEERING, TESTING AND ITS
LEGAL ASPECTS**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 15 = 30 marks)

Write essays on TWO of the following in about 800 words each.

1. Briefly explain planning an organization structure and other planning activities involved in organization.
2. (a) Algorithmic cost models are bottom-up estimators. Justify.
(b) Briefly explain the language and processors for Requirement Specification.
3. (a) Explain about state-oriented notations with suitable examples.
(b) Explain Testing Maturity Model in detail.
4. Elucidate the various legal issues surrounding software engineering professional practice and their applicability.

PART B — (2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Write short essays on TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

5. Describe the distribution of effort among software development and maintenance activities and the size categories for software projects.
6. Explain how to estimate software maintenance cost and the techniques involved.
7. Illustrate the data flow diagrams and HIPO diagrams in software design notations.
8. Explain the steps in developing test cases with a cause-and-effect graph.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

9. Write short notes on FIVE of the following in about 150 to 200 words each:
- (a) What are the various managerial issues towards software product?
 - (b) Give the work break down structure of the process-oriented project.
 - (c) Write about management by objectives.
 - (d) What are regular expressions? Explain.
 - (e) List out the steps involved in preparing a gist specification.
 - (f) Explain coupling between modules.
 - (g) Write short notes on cyclomatic complexity with example.
 - (h) Explain professional liability.

Register No.

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H 2365

HWJ/HA4E/CHA4E/HBBJ/ HB4E/CHB4E/HC4E/CHC4E/ HD4E/CHD4E
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the constitutional provisions ensuring independence of Judiciary.
2. "Repromulgation of ordinances is a fraud on the constitution" – Critically analyse the statement.
3. Elucidate the special importance of Art. 21 of the Indian Constitution and its non-suspendability during the proclamation of emergency.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse throughout the territory of India shall be free" – Analyse.
5. Explain the constitutional safeguards provided for civil servants.
6. Examine the constitutional provisions recognised for Inter-Government Tax Immunities.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Pardoning power
 - (b) Tribunals
 - (c) Pith and Substance
 - (d) Parliamentary privileges
 - (e) Impeachment
 - (f) Borrowing powers
 - (g) National Development Council.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' was elected as an independent candidate to the House of People and thereafter he joined in a political party recognised at National level. Will he incur disqualification under the Tenth schedule of the constitution?
9. The State Government passed a law banning movement of Forest produce during night times. The Same Rule was challenged as violative of Freedom of carrying trade and Commerce. Decide the validity of the impugned Rule.
10. A person who is in Public Service was convicted for committing an offence by causing head injury with iron rod to his superior. He was removed from the service without holding any inquiry and without giving an opportunity of being heard to him as per the Service Rule. The same Rule was challenged. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2366

HXA/HA6B/CHA6C

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

**POLITICAL SCIENCE IV (PUBLIC POLICY AND PUBLIC
ADMINISTRATION)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define public policy and discuss its scope.
2. Examine Henry Fayol's principles of organisations.
3. Evaluate the Local-self Government and its function.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the Location of authority in organisation.
5. Critically analyse the role of Planning Commission after Independence.
6. Explain the Importance of Participative Management.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Private Administration
 - (b) Public Administration in the developing countries.
 - (c) Decentralised administration
 - (d) Herbert A.Simon
 - (e) Accountability in public Administration

[P.T.O.]

- (f) National Development Council
- (g) Delegation

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Hawthorne Experiments
 - (b) Politics Administration dichotomy
 - (c) Centralization
 - (d) Departments
 - (e) Managerial view of Administration
 - (f) Chester I Bernard
 - (g) Hierarchy
 - (h) Comptroller and Auditor General.
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Register No.

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H 2367

HXB/HA2D/CHA2D/HBCC/ HB3C/CHB3C/HC3C/CHC3C/ HD3C/CHD3C
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011-2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester (HXB/HBCC)

First Year — Second Semester (HA2D/CHA2D)

Second Year — Third Semester

(HB3C/CHB3C/HC3C/CHC3C/HD3C/CHD3C)

LAW OF CRIMES – I (INDIAN PENAL CODE)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. India Penal code is not strictly following the legal Maxim “actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea”. Decide when intention alone punishable under the Indian Penal Code.
2. “In every robbery there is either theft or extortion” – Examine with decided cases.
3. Discuss about the offences relating to false evidence under the Indian Penal Code.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define sedition and analyse the elements of offence of sedition with decided cases.
5. Critically analyse the various forms of Criminal intimidation under the Indian Penal Code.
6. Trace out the amendment that changed the sexual offences and its punishment.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Extra Territorial application of IPC.
 - (b) Life imprisonment
 - (c) Abettor
 - (d) Common intention and common object
 - (e) Defamation
 - (f) Acid attack
 - (g) Criminal force

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. 'Y', a lunatic tries to kill Mr. 'B' with a deadly weapon. Mr. 'B' while trying to protect his life, caused the death of Mr. 'Y', a lunatic. Decide the liability of Mr. 'B'.
9. Mr. 'X' circulated offensive and obscene images to Ms. 'A' against her will, Ms. 'A' shows her disinterest on Mr. 'X', still he continues. Now Ms. 'A' wants to file a complaint against Mr. 'X'. Advice her.
10. Mr. 'R', who is a life convict, came out of prison on suspension of sentence. During his stay, he murdered Mr. 'S', who was the eye witness for the case for which he was convicted, in earlier case. Now Mr. 'R' was tried and death penalty has passed against him. The Court refuses to impose life imprisonment as the murder was committed by a life convict. Decide the maintainability of the judgement.
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Register No.

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H 2368

HXC/HA5C/CHA5C/ HBCD/HB5C/CHB5C/ HC5C/CHC5C/HD5C/ CHD5C
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester
PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the importance of 'custom' under International Law. How does it differ from 'customs' under municipal laws?
2. Trace the development of 'Law of the sea'. Examine the features of UNCLOS, 1982.
3. Write an essay on "Diplomatic Law".

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Briefly write about Vienna Convention on the Law of treaties.
5. Write on the 'Law relating to Aircraft Hijacking'.
6. What is the Indian practice of Refugee law.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Juristic opinion as a source of law.
 - (b) Security Council.
 - (c) General Assembly

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Extradition
- (e) Nationality
- (f) Permanent Court of International Justice
- (g) Codification of International Law

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A Wetland was polluted by industrial unit. A Writ petition was filed against the industry. The petitioner argued that sustainable development is a principle of international Law and it has to be adopted by Indian courts. Decide.
9. A group of 61 pirates belonging to Somalia, were caught by Indian navy, have been brought to India for prosecution. In the absence of anti-piracy laws, India has levelled several charges including trespassing, waging war against the country, attempt to murder and armed robbery. The pirates claim that India did not have jurisdiction. Decide.
10. 'A' is a nation under colonial occupation. The colonial government entered into many agreements leasing the natural resources of 'A' for a relatively cheaper cost. After independence, country 'A' refuses to honour the obligations arising out of agreements signed by their colonial masters. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2369

HXD/HA5B/CHA5B

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Human Rights. Explain the evolutionary character of Human Rights Laws.
2. "Genocide constitutes the Crime of Crimes; Prevention of Genocide is the key to the Survival of mankind" – Discuss.
3. Evaluate the effectiveness of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) in the protection of human rights.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the salient features of the Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995?
5. What are the safe guards available to an Indian Citizen against arbitrary detention in India?
6. Trace the Role of the National NGO's in the Protection of Human Rights.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Rights of Dead Person's.
 - (b) Abolition of Slavery.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Rights of Religious minorities.
- (d) Right to Self-determination.
- (e) Vienna Programme of Action Plan.
- (f) Amnesty International.
- (g) Suchita Srivatsava Vs. Chandigarh Administration.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. X was an under trial Prisoner. He was hand cuffed and paraded on the streets by the Police. Mr. X petitioned the Supreme Court that his human right is violated. Decide.
9. Mrs. M was accused of a non cognizable compoundable offence. However due to Poverty she could not defend her-self in the Court of law. She sought for legal aid which was denied. She approaches the Supreme Court. Decide.
10. A retired Police Officer was appointed as a member of the NHRC. This was challenged by an NGO in the Supreme Court. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2370

HXE/HA6E/CHA8B/HBDC/ HB6E/CHB8B/HC6E/CHC8B/ HD6E/CHD8B
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Sixth Semester

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Eighth Semester

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The value of all interpretation is to provide clarity to the text and effectuate the spirit of the object in the statute". Discuss.
2. "The Doctrine of basic structure regulates the principles of constitutional construction" – Elaborate.
3. Define "Fiscal statute". Explain the rules related to the interpretation of fiscal statutes.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the relevance of 'Dictionaries', 'Parliamentary History' and 'Foreign Decisions' as external aids of interpretation.
5. "Legislative Draftsman are the first lawyers to interpret the statute" – Discuss.
6. Trace the work of the Law Commission of India in the context of amending the General Clauses Act.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Doctrine of colourable legislation
 - (b) Golden rule
 - (c) Proviso
 - (d) Rule of Noscitur a sociis
 - (e) Presumptions related to retrospective operation of Law
 - (f) Judex est lex loquens
 - (g) Doctrine of deeming fiction in Law.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' a statute regulates the rights of the HIV-Infected persons Sec. 2(a) of the interpretation clause, defines the term 'HIV Infected' only. 'N' a HIV affected child seeks protection under the statute. The question is whether 'N' also comes' under Sec. 2(a). Discuss.
9. In a criminal proceeding involving 'offences against Religion' a issue arises as to the definition of the term 'Religion' vis-a-vis acts offending Religious' Sentiments. It is also argued that the 'conscience clause' under the Right to freedom of Religion as enshrined in the constitution has to be relied by the Court. Examine.
10. 'M' a worker employed in a circus, consumes alcohol prior to the event. Within sometime, he performs a stunt and met lethal accident and dies. Whether the legal heirs of 'M' claim and succeed, in receiving compensation. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2371

HXF/HA6C/CHA6D/HBCH/ HB6C/CHB6D/HC6C/CHC6D/ HD6C/CHD6D
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**B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Administrative law is the outstanding legal development of 20th Century" - Discuss.
2. Define "Delegated Legislation". Write a detailed note on the concept of "Judicial control over delegated legislation".
3. Explain "Doctrine of Sovereignty". Analyse the doctrine with reference to the liability of state in Torts.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Identify the basic principles of "Natural Justice"? Explain the rule against bias, with the help of decided cases.
5. Define "Administrative discretion". Analyse the ground and extent of judicial review of administrative discretion in India.
6. Distinguish between Judicial and Quasi-Judicial functions.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Public Interest Litigation
 - (b) Laches
 - (c) Central Vigilance Commission
 - (d) Donoughmore Committee
 - (e) Doctrine of Proportionality
 - (f) Writ of Certiorari
 - (g) Declaration.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The liquor permitted to 'A' soldier through defence canteen was cancelled summarily as 'A' was caught red-handed while selling it to a civilian. The soldier pleads that there is denial of "fair hearing" - Decide.
9. The employees of a profit making public undertaking company 'X' challenged the validity of the Central Government decision to privatise the 'X' company, on the ground that it would adversely affect their interests. Analyse the validity of the Central Government decision.
10. The Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals) refuses to give permission to produce fresh evidence before him, on the ground that he was an appellate authority, thus no fresh evidence is allowed by the law at this stage. Discuss its validity in the light of the decided cases.

(4)

Register No.

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H 2372

HXG/HA8A/CHA6A/ HBDG/HB8A/CHB6A/ HC8A/CHC6A/HD8A/ CHD6A
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**B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Eighth Semester

LAW OF EVIDENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Admission and point the difference between 'Admission' and 'Confession'.
2. What is meant by dying declaration? Explain its evidentiary value.
3. Explain the provisions of Indian Evidence Act relating to Burden of Proof.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the rule as to admissibility of hearsay evidence.
5. Write a note on Public documents.
6. What is meant by 'Promissory estoppel'? Discuss its nature and scope.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Judicial Notice
 - (b) Alibi

[P.T.O.]

- (c) May Presume
- (d) Best Evidence Rule
- (e) Circumstantial evidence
- (f) Judgement in rem
- (g) Hostile witness.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. In a criminal trial against 'A', it is proved that 'A' has absconded after receiving a letter warning him that an inquiry is being made against him. Can this letter be taken as evidence to prove A's motive for the commission of the offence? Can his act of absconding furnish motive on the part of 'A'?
9. The question is whether A was robbed. In this case, evidence leads to the fact that soon after the alleged robbery, he made a complaint relating to the offence. Can this be admitted?
10. A, gives B a receipt for money paid by B. Oral evidence is offered of the payment. Is the evidence admissible?

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H 2373

HXH/HA6D/CHA7A/HBCI/HB6D/ CHB7A/HC6D/CHC7A/HD6D/CHD7A
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year – Seventh Semester

PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the Doctrine of part performance with relevant case laws.
2. Elaborate the rights and liabilities of vendor and vendee.
3. "Extinction of easements sometimes can be revived"—Elucidate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Neither party to a litigation can alienate the property during the pendency of suit"—Explain.
5. Discuss the provisions relating to "Determination of lease".
6. "Once a mortgage is always a mortgage"—Elucidate.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Class gift
 - (b) Doctrine of Holding out
 - (c) Exchange
 - (d) Easements of Necessity

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Usufructuary Mortgage
- (f) Universal donee
- (g) Transfer in favour of unborn.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Raju transferred his entire property to suman with a condition that suman shall not construct a building within 30 feet of distance from the boundary. Advice.
 9. 'A' gifted his property to his three sons 'P', 'Q' and 'R' among which 'R' refused to accept the gift. Decide.
 10. 'X' orally grants to 'Y' for Rs. 1,500 the right to catch and carry away fish from his lake Discuss the validity of the grant.
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Register No.

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H 2374

HXI/HA7A/CHA7B/HBEH/HB7A/CHB7B/HC7A/
CHC7B/HD7A/CHD7B

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.
LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Third Year —Sixth Semester /Fourth Year – Seventh Semester /
Fifth Year – Tenth Semester

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the theoretical justification for the protection of Intellectual Property.
2. Explain the standard requirement of Novelty and Inventive step for the grant of Patent Protection.
3. Discuss the absolute ground for refusal of registration of trade mark.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Geographical Indication. Discuss the procedure for registration under Part A and Part B of the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999.
5. Define Design. Explain briefly the obvious and fraudulent imitation of designs under the Industrial Design Act.
6. Discuss the minimum Standard requirement for the registration of new variety under the Protection of Plant Variety and Farmer's Right Act.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following.
- (a) Doctrine of Exhaustion
 - (b) Grounds of compulsory licensing under patent
 - (c) Doctrine of fair use
 - (d) Well known mark
 - (e) Anton Pillar Order
 - (f) Data Exclusivity under Trade Secret
 - (g) Patent Specification

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Plaintiff, Anchor Health and Beauty Care Company registered for a design of aesthetic distinctive handle of Zig Zag tooth brush under the Design Act and marketed as 'Anchor Flexi Grip' tooth brushes. Defendant Glaxo company introduced in the market the 's' bend zig zag tooth brushes having more flexibilities. Plaintiff files a case against the defendant company for the infringement of design under the Design Act. Decide.
9. Darwin created a vaccines for the treatment of corona virus and the Vaccine contains the life form. He applies for registration of the vaccine under the Patent Act. The application has been rejected on the ground it contains the life form which is the naturally occurring virus and not patentable under the Act. Against the denial of patent grant, Darwin files a case against the Controller of Patent and design Act. Decide.
10. Azad narrates his experiences in life to Kabir, a close associate of him and Kabir gives a form to the narration writes a book. The manuscript was published as autobiography of Azad. As per the instruction of Azad, 30 pages of the manuscript should not be published at the time of release of book. Those 30 pages kept in the National Library repository of Delhi in a sealed cover. It should be published only after 30 years of the demise of Azad. The same was done accordingly. After 30 years of the death of Azad, when it is the time to publish, Legal heirs of Azad refused to publish it and on the other hand legal heir of kabir insisted to publish it stating they are the sole author of the work. Decide who is the author of the work Azad, Kabir or both as joint author.

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H 2375

HXJ/HA8D/CHA9A/ HBCJ/HB8D/CHB9A/ HC8D/CHC9A/HD8D/ CHD9A
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B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/
B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester / Fourth Year — Eighth Semester / Fifth Year —
Ninth Semester

LAW OF INSURANCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is Risk? State the scope of risk in different kinds of insurance.
2. What are the rights and duties of parties in fire claims?
3. What is "Perils of the Sea"? What are the perils insured in a Marine Policy?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "Contract of insurance is a contract of utmost good faith" – Elucidate.
5. What are the functions of the LIC?
6. Explain the kinds of losses in Marine Insurance.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Nomination of Life Insurance Policy.
 - (b) No fault liability under Motor Vehicle Act.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Right to claim a return of premium.
- (d) "Valued policy" in Marine Insurance.
- (e) Subrogation and contribution.
- (f) "Suicide" clause in Life Policy.
- (g) Total loss and partial loss order Marine Insurance.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' has insured his house against fire. Afterwards he only assigned the fire policy to 'B' without transferring any interest in the house. If that house damaged by fire after his assignment of policy, can 'B' recover the amount of the policy.
 9. The crew of the ship forced the master to take back the ship to home port due to fear of attack by sea pirates. Can the master be excused for deviation.
 10. Gowtham insured his car with "Sky Insurance" company, later with another company "Jupital Insurance". Gowtham's car become liable in damage to a motor cyclist which company is liable to compensate the loss to motor cyclist? Decide.
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Register No.

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H 2376

HYA/HA5D/CHA5D/ HB5D/CHB5D/HC5D/ CHC5D/HD5D/CHD5D

B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/
 B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
 EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Fourth Year — Seventh Semester)

COMPANY LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Critically examine the theory of corporate personality and enumerate in detail the instance where corporate veil can be lifted.
2. What is the effect of memorandum and Article? Is the Doctrine of Ultra Virus still relevant? Explain.
3. How can a director of a company be removed from office before the expiry of their term? Explain the procedure for filling the vacancy caused by removal of a director.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the provisions of Quorum and proxy under the Companies Act, 2013.
5. State the power and duties of liquidator of a company.
6. What is dividends and how it is distributed?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Voluntary winding up
 - (b) Kinds of debentures

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Inside trading
- (d) Defunct companies
- (e) Deemed prospectus
- (f) One person company
- (g) Turquand's rule

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A company published an advertisement in a newspaper stating that some shares were still available for sale according to the terms of the prospectus of the company which could be obtained on application. Do you consider it as a prospectus?
9. 'X' a minor was registered as a shareholder. After attaining majority he received dividend from the company. Subsequently the company went into liquidation. 'X' denies his liability. Decide.
10. 'X' is appointed as an additional Director by the Board of Directors of a Company. X has not offered for reappointment at the next annual meeting. Does he continue as the Director of that company after the date of the Annual General Meeting?

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Register No.

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H 2377

HYB/HA7C/CHA6B/HBDB/HB7C/
CHB6B/HC7C/CHC6C/HD7C/CHD6B

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

LABOUR LAW — I

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "The test for a trade union is its object and not its personnel. But that does not imply that persons who are not workmen in an "Industry" can form a trade union at all." Critically examine the statement in the light of latest judicial trend.
2. Explain the adjudication mechanism under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947.
3. Discuss the procedure for certification of standing orders under the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the concept of 'minimum wage' and examine the procedure for fixation and revision of minimum rates wage under the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.
5. State conditions precedent to retrenchment of workmen under Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
6. Explain the objectives of Payment of Wages Act 1936 and state the authorised deductions under Act.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Amalgamation of trade unions
 - (b) Industry
 - (c) Victimization
 - (d) Voluntary Arbitration
 - (e) General Fund
 - (f) Disciplinary Proceedings
 - (g) National Commission on Labour on wages.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'X' Industry declared lay off for 'A' and 'B' on 2/5/2012. 'A' and 'B' while returning from factory after declaration of lay-off on the way they went and worked in another factory and received wages. Employer of 'X' Industry refuses to pay lay-off compensation. Decide.
9. Jaya a workman of Carvy Textile Mill was laid off for 40 days due to breakdown of machinery. Jaya demanded to provide with an alternate work at the same mill. The employer refused the demand. In furtherance of the refusal Jaya resorted for hunger strike outside the Mill from 2/8/2016. On 5/8/2016 the Mill retrenched Jaya from service without paying compensation. Advice Jaya about the legal remedies available for the workman in such situation.
10. A Trade Union formed on 12/2/2017 filed an application on 2/5/2018 for registration. On the perusal of the application the Registrar of Trade Union asked for the proof on the legality of the office bearers of the Trade Union. The Trade Union refuses to give the details considering that to be their "Internal Secrecy". Advice the Trade Union on its stand taken.

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H 2378

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**B.A.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022,**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2014).

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

REGULATORY LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Public interest theory explains regulation from view-point not restricted to imperfect competition and unbalanced market operations".
— Elucidate.
2. "SEBI has taken a very proactive role in streamlining disclosure requirements to International standards". Elucidate.
3. Expound the role of CEA or the Central Electricity Authority under the Electricity Act of 2003.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. "The TRAI Amendment Act, 2000 had led to reconstitution of the Authority" — Elucidate.
5. Examine the salient features of the Electricity Act, 2003 pertaining to consumer protection.
6. Discuss the powers, functions and duties of Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) TDSAT – Telecom Dispute settlement and Appellate Tribunal.
 - (b) Constitution of Pension Regulatory and Development Fund.
 - (c) Powers of SEBI.
 - (d) Rate fixation for service provider under TRAI Act.
 - (e) Penalties and Adjudication under the PFRDA (Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority Act 2013)
 - (f) Rules relating to generation and Transmission of electricity in light of the Electricity Act 2003.
 - (g) Deceptive and Manipulative devices which are prohibited under the SEBI Act.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The premises of Naseeb was inspected by the Anti Power Theft Squad on two previous occasions 30/5/01 and 16/4/2004. Bills have been raised after having noticed that petitioner had tampered with the meter and the appeals preferred are pending for consideration before the Deputy Chief Engineer. The Board has also stated in the affidavit that theft of energy was also detected at the residence of the petitioner on 4/3/98 and the supply was disconnected and the supply was subsequently regularised on payment of penal charges. It was contended that Regulation 42(d) of conditions of supply under the Indian Electricity Act 1910 is in conflict with Sec 126 of the Electricity Act 2003. Decide.

9. The petitioners own Television networks with a wide portfolio of several television channels. The contents of the programmes broadcasted by the petitioners themselves or procured from third parties with sole and exclusive rights to broadcast the same in their television channels in India and it is done with downlink permission from the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India. TRAI brought two consultation papers, the first step towards bringing about a Tariff order and certain regulations for fixing tariff and for regulating the industry of the petitioners. Jurisdiction of TRAI to regulate and fix tariff is limited to "Carriage" or "means of transmissions" and therefore it cannot be extended to the "Content" which according to the petitioners is completely and comprehensively governed by Copyright Act. Discuss with the position of jurisdiction of TRAI with the help of decided cases.
10. The contention of the petitioners in this case is that the vigilance cell of the Electricity Board is not empowered to institute the case for theft of electricity or make assessment or fix the Tariff and that the malicious prosecution has been launched only to harass the innocent petitioners. The vigilance has failed to produce any notification, whereby the vigilance was authorised to take up Electricity Theft cases under Electricity 2003 Act, Discuss the competency of vigilance cell of the EB.
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Register No.

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H 2379

HYD/HA7D/CHA7D/HBDD/ HB7D/CHB7D/HC7D/CHC7D/ HD7D/CHD7D
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester

BANKING LAW (INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the recent trends and importance of privatisation of banking industry in India and whether nationalised banks have failed to achieve the objectives.
2. What is "Material Alteration" of a Negotiable Instrument? State the legal effects of such an alteration on the instrument.
3. According to Sir John Paget "The proper function of a pass book is to constitute a conclusive and unquestionable record of transactions between the banker and Customer and it should be recognised as such" Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the statutory protection given to a Collecting banker.
5. Loans and advances may be made either on the personal security of the borrower or on the security of some tangible assets. Explain this statement.
6. Analyse the extent to which the banker has duty to maintain secrecy of its Customer's account and the exceptions if any to this rule under Banking Law.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Credit Reserve Ratio.
 - (b) Banking Ombudsman.
 - (c) Garnishee Order.
 - (d) Hypothecation.
 - (e) Noting and Protest.
 - (f) Special Crossing.
 - (g) Banker's right to lien.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' the Customer of Indian Bank, draws a cheque in favour of 'B' based on the entries of his pass book, sufficient to honour the cheque. 'B' presents the cheque in the Bank for encashment, but the bank dishonours the cheque under the grounds of insufficient account. 'A' sues the Bank. Advise the Bank.
9. A cheque is drawn payable to "X or order". It is stolen and Murali's endorsement is forged. The Banker pays the cheque in due Course. Whether the banker is discharged from liability?
10. 'A' is the payee and holder of a negotiable instrument. Excluding his personal liability by an endorsement "without recourse" he transferred the instrument to 'B'. 'B' endorses it to 'C' who endorses it to 'A'. State the rights of 'A'.
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Register No.

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H 2380

HYF/HA8C/CHAXA/ HBDF/HB8C/ CHBXA/HC8C/ CHCXA/HD8C/ CHDXA
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**B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/ B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com.B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022:**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/ Fifth Year – Tenth Semester

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (INCLUDING ANIMAL WELFARE LAWS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define environment. Critically evaluate the social, economic and cultural impacts of environmental pollution in India.
2. “Public Interest Litigation should be treated as the usual adversarial litigation”. Examine this statement referring the principles evolved by the Supreme Court of India to achieve environmental sustainability.
3. What is animal article and forest produce? Critically examine the animal welfare and biodiversity laws in India and their implementation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the remedies under the criminal law for abatement of public nuisance.
5. Examine the various aspects of Coastal Zone Management.
6. Explain the organisational structure, power and functions of the TamilNadu Pollution Control Board (TNPCCB).

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
 - (b) Global Environmental Facility (GEF)
 - (c) M.C. Mehta V. Kamal Nath, (1997) 1 SCC 388
 - (d) Sustainable Development Goals. (SDG)
 - (e) Mass Tort Action
 - (f) Public participation in Environmental Decision Making
 - (g) National Water Policy.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Municipal Corporation of Tirupathi ordered to convert 2 tanks into public play ground. Aggrieved by the decision of the Municipal Corporation, a law student approached the Supreme Court on the ground that right to water is a fundamental right. Is his claim sustainable? Decide.
9. EARTH SAVIORS, a voluntary organisation filed a petition in the High Court contending that smoke emitted from the TRS factory has increased the breathing problem and adversely affected the health of all the people in the locality. TRS factory defended on the ground that due clearance from the State Pollution Control Board was obtained for running the factory. Decide.
10. MAGICAL CIRCUS made an application to the Kanchipuram Municipality to allow them to run circus during summer vacation for 45 days and to keep various animals for the said days. Mr. Manavan, an activist objected to allow them to run circus. Is the objection sustainable? Decide.

Register No.

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H 2381

HYG/HA8B/CHA7C/HBDH/ HB8B/CHB7C/HC8B/CHC7C/ HD8B/CHD7C
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Eighth Semester

LABOUR LAW - II

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Analyse the procedure of constitution of the Employees State Insurance Fund and the purpose for its utilisation as per the ESI Act 1948.
2. Discuss the provisions of the Factories Act 1948, relating to the health of workers in a factory.
3. Examine the mode of recovery of money due from employers under the Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Distinguish between total disability and partial disability under the Employees Compensation Act 1923.
5. "The methods of providing social security largely depends upon the resources and needs of the Country". Discuss
6. Evaluate the nature of benefit provided to the women worker under the Maternity Benefits Act 1961.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Forfeiture of Gratuity
 - (b) Safety officer
 - (c) Medical Benefit Council under the ESI Act 1948
 - (d) Employment of Young persons in shops and establishment
 - (e) Hazardous process
 - (f) Kinds of Bonus
 - (g) Occupational diseases

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. An employee of factory while going to perform his duties in a factory died in a Road accident. Can, his dependents claim compensation from the employer for the death caused due to road accident? Decide.
9. 'A' is not paid the gratuity amount by his employer. 'A' claim is rejected on the ground that in the course of his employment he has caused great loss to the management due to his negligent activities. Advice whether 'A' can recover his gratuity amount or not.
10. 'A' was employed in 'XYZ' establishment as a casual employee for 30 day in the accounting year 2015. He was laid off for 4 days due to accumulation of stock and was absent for 7 days due to industrial accident resulting in a temporary disablement. Decide whether 'A' is eligible to claim Bonus for the year 2015.

Register No.

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H 2382

HYH/HAXD/CHASE/HBED/ HBXD/CHB8E/HCXD/CHC8E

B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year—Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

CYBER LAW AND FORENSICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are cyber crimes? Classify computer related crimes enumerated in Information Technology Act-2000.
2. Explain the electronic method for the authentication and verification of electronic record using digital signature.
3. "Law of nature, abstract ideas and natural phenamena are not patentable subject matter" Discuss in the light of case laws, how judiciary while granting software patents ensure that algorithms are not pre-empted.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Reverse Engineering of computer programme. Discuss to what extent Reverse Engineering is permitted as a fair use.
5. Define E-Commerce. Discuss the different business models of E-commerce.
6. What is 'Metataging'? Explain whether initial interest confusion is trademark infringement.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Sliding Scale Test
 - (b) Define Cyber squatting
 - (c) Different types of E-Contract.
 - (d) Doctrine of staple Article of Commerce
 - (e) Time and place of Dispatch and Receipt of Electronic Record.
 - (f) Discuss the provision under IT Act dealing with child Pornography.
 - (g) Safe Harbor clause limiting the liability of ISP.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Firefox communication Corp. develops a software programme that permits internet browsing and enhancing the download namely Firefox Navigator, Firefox Communicator and Firefox Smart Download. All the three softwares are free software while downloading Navigator and Communicator the user has to agree to the terms and conditions (Click Wrap) after that only the software will be installed in the drive of the user.

Without agreeing to the terms the installation will be aborted. But for installing the Smart Download there is no such requirement the user can install without agreeing to the terms and conditions. The terms are given at the bottom of the page only when the user scroll the page, user can view the link of the webpage where the terms are given elaborately. In the terms, it is stated that in the case of any dispute the arbitration clause applies and not the court proceedings. Decide whether installation of Smart Download by the users result in agreeing to the license agreement.

9. Rahul is the network administrator of the chennai office of a company. He is annoyed about his low salary and in rage disables the passwords of other employees so they are unable to access the company server. Decide the liability of Rahul.

10. Lenz uploaded to YouTube channel a 29 seconds home video of her two young children in the family kitchen dancing to the song let's go crazy by Prince.

Universal Music Corp. copyright owner of the song files a complaint to YouTube to remove the 29 seconds video that constituted an infringement and accordingly it was removed from the channel. Lenz files a suit against the Universal Music Corp. and YouTube channel for misrepresentation and acted on the notice removing the video from the channel respectively without examining the fair use concept. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2383

HYI/HA6A/CHA8A/HBDI/ HB6A/CHB8A/HC6A/ CHC8A/HD6A/CHD8A
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B.A. B.L./B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)
B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Third Year — Sixth Semester / Fourth Year – Eighth Semester

COMPETITION LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Two jurisdictions that have substantially influenced the evolution of competition law in India are the United States of America and Europe" – Discuss.
2. Explain the composition, duties, powers and functions of Competition Commission of India.
3. What are the tests laid down by the courts to find out the appreciable adverse effect on competition in India?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the procedures of the mergers and acquisitions and its implementation.
5. Critically evaluate Federal Trade Commission Act.
6. Explain the Anti - Competitive Horizontal Agreements with decided case laws and its impact on the market.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Sherman Anti Trust Act 1890
 - (b) National Commission Forum
 - (c) Artificial price rise
 - (d) Abuse of dominant position
 - (e) Regulation of combinations
 - (f) Resale price maintenance
 - (g) IPR and competition law

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Two firms 'X' and 'Y' bid for supplying products to a government department which has floated a tender for the same. In a competitive scenario, both the firms 'X' and 'Y' will submit competing bids. Later on, these firms decide together that Firm 'Y' will submit a bid superior to Firm 'X's and that if firm 'Y' is awarded the government tender, it will sub-contract part of the work to Firm 'X'. Is this Memorandum of understanding valid under competition Law?
9. 'Madrasa chicken', a restaurant offered fried chicken winglet for Rs.250/- per 1000 gm, which is the price below the cost. This offer was given as a promotional plan for 30 days from its beginning. The competitors of 'Madrasa chicken' joined together and filed class action complaint before the competition authority. Decide.
10. Two Japanese, two Malaysian and one US Company agreed not to compete on price. Price of lysine rose on account of collusion increased from 150 cents per month to 200 cents in 2010 and continued at that level until detection in 2015. Can we consider the collusion as joint venture?

Register No.

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H 2384

HZA/HA9A/CHAXC/HBEA/HB9A/ CHBXC/HC9A/CHCXC/HD9A/CHDXC
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/ Tenth Semester

LAW OF TAXATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define and distinguish Finance Bill and Money Bill. Examine the various cannons of taxation.
2. Define capital gain. Enumerate the tax liability for long term and short term capital gain under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
3. Critically analyze the Constitutional Amendments with regard to tax reforms in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Examine the circumstances when other persons income clubbed into assessee's income under Income Tax Act, 1961.
5. Define and discuss about best judgement assessment.
6. Discuss about scope of supply under the CGST Act, 2017.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Tax and Fine
 - (b) Proportionate Taxing System
 - (c) Income from other source
 - (d) Special class Assessee

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Advance Ruling
- (f) Tax Invoice
- (g) Works contract

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law.
Give cogent reasons.

8. Mr. 'X', who is running a cable Television network and Mr. 'Y' supplying Mr. X the necessary materials, which includes the permission to screen movies. Decide whether Mr. 'X' has to pay GST.
9. Decide whether the following attracts tax liability
 - (a) Income from Royalty
 - (b) Income from farm house
 - (c) Income from compensation
10. The following are the income and expenditure of Mr. Y for the year 2019-2020

Income (per Annum)		Expenditure	
	Rs.		Rs.
(i) Salary	10 lakhs	(i) LIC premium	2 lakhs
(ii) DA	2 lakhs	(ii) Medical insurance policy	2 lakhs
(iii) Medical allowance	60,000	(iii) Tuition fee	60,000
(iv) Income from gambling	20 lakhs	(iv) Medical treatment	70,000

Calculate the taxable income for the AY 2020–2021.

Register No.

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H 2385

HZB/HA9B/CHA9B/HBEB/HB9B/
CHB9B/HC9B/CHC9B/HD9B/CHD9BB.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B.
(Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE
(SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

**LAW OF CRIMES — II (CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE
INCLUDING JUVENILE JUSTICE CARE AND PROTECTION ACT
AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Trace recent amendments in Crpc and specify the arrested person's right.
2. "Every offence shall ordinarily be inquired into and tried by a court within whose local jurisdiction it was committed". Explain and state exception if any.
3. "No appeal shall lie from any judgement or order of a criminal court except as provided for by this code of criminal procedure or by any other law for the time being in force" - Examine the procedures to be followed in various types of appeal.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is FIR? State the procedure of investigation in cognizable cases.
5. Explain under what circumstances a magistrate can take action for removal of public nuisance.
6. State the procedure of trial of Session Court.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Police report
 - (b) Public prosecutor
 - (c) Judicial custody and police custody

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Investigation of non-cognizable offence
- (e) Transfer of criminal case
- (f) Criminal Revision
- (g) Anticipatory Bail

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. 'A' is a victim of a case, who prefers an appeal against an order of conviction for 3 years of sentence in an offence punishable under Sec. 302 IPC. Whether 'A' has a right - Decide.
9. 'A' has committed an offence under the provision of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989. He wants to file an anticipatory bail. Advice him.
10. The trial court has taken cognizance of, an offence which is punishable with fine only, after six months lapse. Whether such proceeding is irregular or illegal - Decide.

Register No.

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H 2386

HZC/HA9C/CHA9C/ HBEF/HB9C/CHB9C/ HC9C/CHC9C/HD9C/ CHD9C
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
 B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
 DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is plaint? Describes the essential of plaints under code of Civil Procedure, 1908.
2. State the reasons for showing sufficient cause under limitation to sue.
3. Discuss the legal provision to sue and to be sued by the Government or Public Officer in their official capacity.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the powers of civil courts to hear the civil suit.
5. What is issue? How the Court frame issues. Can a court strike out issues already framed — Examine.
6. Explain under what circumstances a Civil Court can grant Temporary Injunction.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Arrest before Judgement
- (b) Appointment of Commission
- (c) Decree
- (d) Pauper suit
- (e) Written statement
- (f) Resjudicata
- (g) Caveat

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. A suit which ought to have been filed in a jurisdiction of Agra Court, but it was filed within the jurisdiction of Bombay High court with the leave of the court, it was decided. Decide the place of suing and its objections.
- 9. In a annual festival conducted by "Chellagee Amman Koil" at Ramanathapuram District, the plaintiff was refused to get 'Prashadam - Vibhuthee and Theertham'. He filed a civil suit. The trial court held that it is not in civil nature of a suit and dismissed but first appellate court admitted the case and granted remedy. Here, the defendant wants to file and second appeal against the order. Advice him.
- 10. The plaintiff filed a suit for setting aside the gift deed against four defendants, one of them, is a minor. On behalf of the minor, no guardian is appointed and the case was allowed. Whether such order of setting aside the gift is valid or not?

175

Register No.

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H 2387

HZD/HA9D/CHAXB/ HBEC/HB9D/CHBXB/ HC9D/CHCXB/ HD9D/CHDXB
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/ B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fifth Year — Ninth Semester/Tenth Semester

LAW OF ELECTIONS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "Free and Fair elections is the basic structure of the Constitution of India" – Examine the aforesaid Statement in the light of Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain.
2. The Supreme Court of India has made far-reaching contribution in the process of promoting and strengthening sound and vibrant democracy in India – Elucidate.
3. "The media including social media creates greater impact in the minds of Voters thereby decide the electoral success of the Candidate" – Examine the aforesaid statement with the help of various notifications issued by ECI.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the composition and the importance of Electoral College in the process of electing the president of India and suggest suitable reforms to reflect the current realities of Indian Federation.
5. Explain the importance of the Office of Lok Sabha Speaker and compare the same with the Office of the Chairman of Rajya Sabha.
6. "Second Chamber in the legislature is often termed as third wheel to the two wheeler" – Explain.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) EPIC.
- (b) AADHAR Card.
- (c) Office of Profit.
- (d) Model Polling booth.
- (e) Webcasting of Polling.
- (f) Electoral bond scheme.
- (g) Secret ballot system.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to the relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Ms. Radhavi is a learned professor teaching political science in a reputed state owned university at Delhi. She files her nomination for President of India. Her nomination has been supported by only one Independent MLA, belonging to Delhi Legislative Assembly. Decide.
9. Mr. Paramasivan happens to be the greatest space Scientist of India. His candidature for the presidential election has been strongly supported by both the ruling and opposition parties at the Center. He has been assigned the task of Chairperson for one of the prestigious space programme called 'Gagambiniya'. Since there is no opposition, he has been declared as a president unopposed. Jindu is a leading news daily in India pointed out that though Mr. Paramasivan is a great scientist and deserves for the post of President of India, at the time of his nomination he has not resigned the post of Chairperson for the Gagambiniya programme. The Supreme Court of India takes up the case on suo moto basis – Decide.
10. Tamizhagam is one of the most important state of India. Unfortunately, the sex ratio has reached to an alarming stage in the aforesaid state. For example for 1000 boys only 500 girls are there. In order to improve the birth rate of the girl child Government of Tamizhagam takes up a lot of initiatives to promote the birth rate of girl children. As part of the initiatives, the state Panchayat rules are amended. Accordingly, those who are contesting in the Panchayat election should be a parent of a girl child. Decide the constitutional validity of the aforesaid amendment.

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Register No.

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H 2388

HZF/HAXB/CHA8C/HBEG/ HBXB/CHB8C/HCXB/CHC8C/ HDXB/CHD8C
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B.A. B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/
B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Distinguish the theory of Double Renvoi from simple or partial Renvoi. Comment on the v Total Renvoi doctrine application in English Courts.
2. Explain the principles related to the choice of law for contracts in the light of decided cases.
3. "There is no rule more firmly established in Private International Law that applies the maxim Locus regis actum to the formalities of the Marriage"? Do you agree? Examine.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. List out elements of Domicile and Distinguish domicile of origin and domicile of choice.
5. Write a note on Legitimation per subsequent matrimonium.
6. Explain the theory of vested Rights and theory of acquired Rights in international law.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Lis Alibi Pendens
- (b) Classification of cause of Action
- (c) Proof of Foreign law
- (d) Maritime Torts
- (e) Insolvency and Corporations
- (f) Jan Balaz V. Union of India
- (g) Hague Conferences for codification of private International law

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. RITUAZU an Indian domiciled Hindu married TRIVAZA an English woman domiciled at England in London. TRIVAZA filed a petition for judicial separation in England. RITUAZA contended that the Marriage is void since his personal law forbids to marry a non-Hindu. Is it sustainable? Decide.
- 9. M/s GION Co. Ltd., a company is incorporated in United States. It had operated across the world. One of its unit in India leaked Poisonous substances to kill around 1000 people and other property damages. The deceased family members and the owners of the properties approach a court where the company is incorporated. The court rejected the claim on the ground of cause of action. Is the rejection valid? Decide.
- 10. Ms. SAYANA, an Indian national domiciled at United States of America married RITHIAN an Indian national in 1977. Subsequently married REXINA an Indian national in 1984 and left to India. In 1989, SAYANA got a decree for judicial separation in USA. In 1996, SAYANA filed a petition for execution of the decree for judicial separation. Decide.

Register No.

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H 2524

HZG/HA5A/ CHA5A

**B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester/ Third Year — Fifth Semester

MARITIME LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. The scope and content of the admiralty jurisdiction in India have been the same as those in England and they continue to be so -Analyse.
2. Discuss the procedures adopted and the legal issues involved in the arrest of sea going ships with relevant case laws.
3. The action may be initiated either as '*action in rem*' or '*action in personam*' depending on conditions specified in admiralty law for each form of action — Critically comment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss the various maritime frontiers under the Maritime Zones Act in India.
5. Discuss the laws of Salvage and Towage.
6. What are the general immunity available to the Government ships under the Maritime Law?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Demise Charter parties
 - (b) Extra territorial Jurisdiction
 - (c) Flag of convenience
 - (d) Mareva injunction

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Demurrage
- (f) M.V.I. Elizabeth & others v. Harwan Investment & Trading Pvt. Ltd. (AIR 1993 SC 1014)
- (g) The Last Opportunity rule.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. The plaintiffs, "the ship owners", issued a Writ claiming against the defendants, "the charterers", unpaid hire and damages for repudiation of a charter party. On an ex-parte application the judge granted an injunction until certain period restraining the charterers from removing or disposing out of the jurisdiction money standing to the credit of the charterer's account at a London Bank. The ship owners appealed against the Judge's refusal to extend the injunction beyond the said period. Decide.
9. A Collusion occurred between a Turkish Ship and a Cuban Ship in Turkish territorial waters. The Turks arrested the Cuban Ship in Turkey, thus commencing an action in the jurisdiction where the accident occurred. Subsequently, the Cubans arrested a sister ship of the Turks in a UK port, thus commencing a second action in England. Decide.
10. The registered owner 'X' of the ship 'TB' sold her to 'Y', who was then registered as owner, but 'X' retained the possession pending payment of the purchase price. Upon the failure of 'Y' to pay the due, 'X' exercised his statutory lien and resold 'TB' to 'Z'. Whether the sale is valid? Decide.

Register No.

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H 2389

HZH/HAXC/CHA8D/HBEI/ HBXC/CHB8D/HCXC/ CHC8D/HDXC/CHD8D
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B.A.B.L. (Hons.)/B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Eighth Semester/Fifth Year — Tenth Semester

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the developmental process that lead to establishment of WTO in 1995 and also discuss the difference between WTO 1995 and GATT 1947.
2. What is dumping and how does it distort trade? Enumerate the scope and application of anti-dumping measures under the framework of WTO.
3. Discuss the importance of various theories pertaining to International trade.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the objectives and purposes of National Treatment Principle? Under what circumstances, the member countries are exempted from their principle of National Treatment.
5. Define "Subsidy", "Prohibited Subsidies", "Actionable Subsidies", "Non-Actionable Subsidies" under the SCM agreement. Discuss India's position on this trade facilitation agreement.
6. "International commercial arbitration has played a key role in stability and predictability of International commercial contracts". Discuss in the light of International Commercial Arbitration.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) GATS
 - (b) Structure of WTO
 - (c) Protocol of provisional application
 - (d) UNCITRAL
 - (e) INCOTERMS
 - (f) Schedule of concessions
 - (g) World Bank

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Kurinchi State is the member of WTO and had entered into an agreement with Mullai State (which is not a member of WTO) to reduce 5% tariff on Rubber products. As a result, the other WTO member claim the same tariff level on Rubber products from Kurinchi State. Decide.
9. India imports distilled liquors and soju (Traditional Korean Alcoholic beverage) from Korea. Korea's tax regime for alcoholic beverages, which imposed different tax rates for various categories of distilled spirits for other SAARC countries. So, the rest of the SAARC countries filed case against Korea. Decide the case.
10. The U.S. Copyright Act provides for limitations on exclusive rights granted to copyright holders for their copyrighted work, in the form of exemptions for broadcast by non-right holders of certain performances and display namely "home style exemption", (for dramatic musical work) and business exemption (work others than dramatic musical work). The European countries claim that the U.S. in violating "Minor Exception" doctrine. Decide the case.

Register No.

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H 2390

HZI/HB6B/ CHB6C

**B.A.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2018)

Fifth Year — Tenth Semester/Third Year — Sixth Semester

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the concept of importation and exportation of goods and distinguish the same from the concept of prohibited goods of importation and exportation.
2. Examine the law relating to prevention or detection of illegal export of goods.
3. Define the terms
 - (a) Dutiable goods
 - (b) Duty on pilfered goods and
 - (c) Re-importation of goods.

Analyse the same in the context of Customs Act.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What do you understand about CENVAT credit and examine the same with the relevant provisions of Act and the case laws.
5. Explain the concept of valuation of excisable goods with the help of certain illustrations.
6. "Import duty is refundable in certain circumstances" – Elucidate.

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Advance Ruling
 - (b) Assessment of customs duty
 - (c) Sin goods
 - (d) Import manifest
 - (e) Restrictions on water-bourne goods.
 - (f) Warehousing bond.
 - (g) Duty drawback.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Government of India prohibits export of 'Bauxite' through a notification claiming that it is issued in the interest of 'conservation of exhaustible natural resources'. An Association of Bauxite exporters challenge this notification as violative of Article 21 and Article 19(1)(g). Can they succeed?
9. An exporter seeks an advance ruling regarding quashing of a notification issued in respect of duties under the Customs Act, 1962. Can he seek advance ruling in this matter?
10. 'A' imports certain goods and pays an import duty of Rs.1,00,000/-. After one year 'A' exports the same goods and claims duty drawback. What is the amount he is entitled as drawback?
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H 2391

HAXA/CHAXD/HBXA/ CHBXD/HCXAX/CHCXD/ HDXA/CHDXD
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B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.Com. LLB. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LLB. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LLB. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2017)

(Fifth Year – Tenth Semester)

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the advantages and limitations of open air prisons?
2. Critically examine the various views for retention of capital punishment.
3. Explain the theory of differential association as propounded by Edwin.H.Sutherland.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Crime is not due to a single cause but various causes-Discuss.
5. Elaborately discuss on the crime which involves act that interfere with the operations of society and the ability of the people to function efficiently.
6. Cyber crime is an unlawful act where in the computer is either a tool or a target-Discuss.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Crime Syndicate
- (b) Aristotle's Four Laws of Association

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Family and Crime
- (d) Ostracism
- (e) INTERPOL
- (f) Deterrent theory
- (g) Victimology

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. Maya, was sexually assaulted by Durvan and the accused was prosecuted for the offence. The society instead of accepting the victim, shows a shocking reception, towards Maya, by blaming her. Why the victims of male-on-female violence often experience victim blaming? Give your suggestions and views about the extent of victimology in helping and rescuing victims.
9. Taarushik, aged about 19 years asks Aaradhya, a girl child aged about 4 years to undress herself by offering her some candies. Aaradhya does so, without understanding the nature of the act. Whether the act of Taarushik is an offence to be punished under the Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012 or a psychological abnormality to be cured? Analyse and give your opinions.
10. Mr. 'Y', a 17 year old boy was found guilty of offense of robbery along with other adult accused. The trial reveals that Mr. 'Y' came into contact with the sub-culture gang due to the influence of media and social media. Examine the influence of media and social media for crime causation among children.

Register No.

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H 2392

HBAF/HB2A/CHB2A/HC2A/ CHC2A/HD2A/CHD2A

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/
B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2011 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

BUSINESS ENGLISH

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss about communication in a globalised world and its characteristics.
2. Differentiate between verbal and non-verbal communication and classify non-verbal communication.
3. Explain the consideration and essential qualities of a good business letter.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Write a letter to the bank manager requesting for a personal loan of Rs.5 lakhs.
5. Issue a memo to an employee asking reasons for constantly fighting with co-workers while on duty.
6. Place an order for office furniture from ANN showroom.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Characteristics of informal communication.
 - (b) Relevance and importance of communication.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Points to remember in a business letter.
- (d) Types of Interviews.
- (e) Top ten objectives of a sales letter.
- (f) How to prepare a good report?
- (g) Duties of company secretary.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Agency correspondence
 - (b) Language Acquisition.
 - (c) Basic terms used in banking correspondence
 - (d) Office circular
 - (e) E-mail
 - (f) Limitations of Insurance
 - (g) Minutes book
 - (h) Memorandum
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Register No.

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H 2393

HBAH

**B.Com.B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

First Year – Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

- Describe the different concepts of Accounting.
- From the following Trial Balance from the books of VINOTH, prepare Trading and Profit / Loss Account and Balance Sheet as on 31.12.2002.

Debit	Rs.	Credit	Rs.
Cash	2,610	Creditors	4,700
Debits	11,070	Discount	150
Salaries	4,950	Outstanding Salary	400
Carriage inward	1,450	Returns outward	2,520
Carriage outward	1,590	Sales	80,410
Bad debts	1,310		
Office expenses	5,100	Capital	40,000
Purchases	7,350		
Return inward	1,590		
Furniture	12,300		
Stock	14,360		
Depreciation	4,500		
Wages	60,000		
	1,28,180		1,28,180

[P.T.O.]

Adjustments :

- (a) Closing stock : Rs. 10,000
 (b) Creater 5% on debtors for provision for doubtful debts.

3. A & B were partners sharing P/L in the ratio of 2:1. Their B/S is given below :

B/S			
Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Creditors	65,900	Cash	1,200
Capital :		Debtors	9,700
A	30,000	Stock	20,000
B	20,000	Machinery	35,000
		Buildings	<u>50,000</u>
	<u>1,15,900</u>		<u>1,15,900</u>

Mr. C is admitted as a partner for 1/3 share in the profits of the firm subject to the following conditions :

- (a) that he should bring in Rs. 15,000 as his capital
 (b) that the value of stock and machinery to be depreciated by 10%
 (c) that the provision of 5% on sundry debtors be made for doubtful debts
 (d) that the value of buildings be appreciated by Rs. 9,500.

Prepare a new balance sheet after admission of the new partner.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Sivaram Ltd. was incorporated on 1.4.2005 to acquire the running business of Vijay & Co. with effect from 1.1.2005. The following was the P/L A/C of the company on 31.12.2005.

	Rs.		Rs.
To Office expenses	86,400	By Gross Profit	3,60,000
To Formation Exp.	16,000		
To Stationery	8,000		

	Rs.		Rs.
To Selling expenses	96,000		
To Director's fee	32,000		
To Net Profit	<u>1,21,600</u>		
	<u>3,60,000</u>		<u>3,60,000</u>

You are required to prepare a statement showing profit earned by the company in pre and post incorporation periods.

The total sales for the year took place in the ratio of 3:5 before and after incorporation respectively.

5. Compute cash from operations from the following Balance Sheet :

Balance Sheet					
Liabilities	2007	2008	Assets	2007	2008
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Capital	2,00,000	2,00,000	Fixed Assets	1,80,000	1,60,000
P/L A/C	60,000	40,000	(-) Depreciation	50,000	30,000
A/C Payable	80,000	70,000		<u>1,30,000</u>	<u>1,30,000</u>
General Reserve	40,000	25,000	Stock	92,000	1,00,000
			Accounts Receivables	90,000	35,000
			Cash	68,000	70,000
	<u>3,80,000</u>	<u>3,35,000</u>		<u>3,80,000</u>	<u>3,35,000</u>

6. Differentiate Hire Purchase from Instalment System.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write a short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Current Ratio : 2.5, working capital : Rs. 60,000. Calculate the amount of current assets and current liabilities.
- (b) What are the sources of funds?

- (c) Venkat, a small scale industrialist decided to convert his firm into a limited liability company with effect from 1.2.2004, but he obtained the certificate of incorporation on 1.7.2004 and the certificate to commence business on 1.11.2004. His accounts were closed on 31.12.2004. Find out the Time Ratio for the purpose of ascertaining pre-incorporation profit.
- (d) What are the types of Dividend?
- (e) On 1.1.1986, X purchased machinery on hire purchase system. The payment is to be made Rs. 4,000 down (on signing of the contract) and Rs. 4,000 annually for three years. The cash price of the machinery is Rs. 14,900 and the rate of interest is 5%.
Calculate the interest in each year's instalment.
- (f) State the modes of dissolution of firm.
- (g) Give journal entries for the following transactions :

	Rs.
Raja started business with cash	90,000
Paid into Bank	50,000

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Financial Accounting
 - (b) Ledger
 - (c) Ratio Analysis
 - (d) Dissolution of firm
 - (e) Gaining Ratio
 - (f) Joint Venture
 - (g) Average Clause
 - (h) Bank Reconciliation Statement

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Register No.

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H 2394

HBBA

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Second Year – Third Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain the various theories of caste system in India.
2. Enumerate the hurdles faced by women in modern India.
3. Write a brief historical sketch of Indian civilization.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Social Groups and write a note on reference groups.
5. Discuss the importance and functions of family as a social institution.
6. Highlight the factors facilitating deviance in Indian Society.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Polyandry
- (b) Joking Relationships
- (c) Regionalism
- (d) Gesellschaft
- (e) Ascribed Status
- (f) Innovation
- (g) Patriarchal family

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) In group
 - (b) Sororal Polygyny
 - (c) Caste
 - (d) Endogamy
 - (e) Secondary kin
 - (f) Racial Diversity
 - (g) Ritual
 - (h) Folkways
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Register No.

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H 2395

HBBB

B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2014)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND SERVICES

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Give a brief account on the subsidiary services rendered by the commercial banks.
2. Explain the role of financial intermediaries in the economic development of a country.
3. Explain the different stages involved in the new issues market.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the advantages of leasing.
5. Write in detail the functions of central bank.
6. Explain the advantages of underwriting.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Components of financial services.
 - (b) Social responsibility of bankers.
 - (c) Primary functions of commercial banks

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Objects of credit control.
- (e) Importance of capital market.
- (f) Powers of recognised stock exchange.
- (g) Terms used in lease agreement.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Factoring
 - (b) Online trading
 - (c) Credit rating
 - (d) Hire purchasing
 - (e) Counter receipt
 - (f) Functions of SIDC's
 - (g) Discounting.
 - (h) Gilt-edged securities.
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Register No.

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H 2396

HBBH

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 and 2014)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

INDIAN ECONOMICS AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the objectives of Human Resource planning? How does HRP help in determining the organisational capabilities?
2. Describe the economic and non-economic factors determining the development.
3. How far the Land reforms in India achieved its objectives of increased production and social justice?

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Critically analyse the growth of Indian Trade Union movement.
5. State the emerging trends in HRD.
6. Explain causes for unemployment in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) The various components of HRD
 - (b) India as a Mixed economy
 - (c) Problems of Agricultural Labour
 - (d) Role of Industry in Economic development

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Objectives of population policy of 2000
- (f) Measures to improve Human Development
- (g) MNREG Act.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Underdeveloped Economy
 - (b) Agricultural credit
 - (c) Cottage Industry
 - (d) Labour Legislations
 - (e) Disguised unemployment
 - (f) Minimum wage .
 - (g) Dependent population
 - (h) Social security schemes.
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Register No.

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H 2397

HBCA/HB4A

**B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2015)

Third Year — Fifth Semester/Second Year — Fourth Semester

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define marketing. Discuss, in detail, the evolution of different concepts of marketing and their importance in the present context.
2. Why and how are markets segmented? Distinguish between product differentiation and market segmentation?
3. State briefly the various methods of pricing a product in terms of objectives. Also explain the factors affecting pricing decisions.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Describe the factors affecting physical distribution channels for industrial products.
5. Describe the types of advertising media available to Indian organisations.
6. Explain the concept of service and service mix in retailing.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Different concepts of marketing with respect to flow of goods.
 - (b) Objectives of market positioning.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Factors affecting organisational buying
- (d) Strategies for the growth stage of the PLC
- (e) Factors affecting pricing decision
- (f) Five Ms(5Ms) of advertising
- (g) Merits of advertising media

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Market targeting
 - (b) Direct distribution
 - (c) Innovative marketing
 - (d) Social marketing
 - (e) Budgetary process
 - (f) Depth of a product mix
 - (g) Selling vs marketing
 - (h) Market
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Register No.

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H 2398

HBCB/HB5A/ CHB5A

**B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Sarathy Ltd., issued 14% 20,000 Debentures of Rs. 100 each. Marketing costs are Rs. 40,000. The debentures are to be redeemed after 10 years and the company is taxed at the rate of 40%. Compute the cost of debt if the debentures are issued (a) at par, (b) at a premium of 5%, and (c) at a discount of 5%.
2. ABC Ltd., is considering a major expansion of its production facilities and the following financing alternatives are available.
 - (a) Issue Rs. 5,00,000 in equity shares.
 - (b) Issue Rs. 3,00,000 in equity shares and Rs. 2,00,000 in 12% Debentures.
 - (c) Issue Rs. 3,00,000 in equity shares and Rs. 2,00,000 in 10% preference shares.

EBIT is expected to be Rs. 1,00,000 per year. The corporate tax rate is 50%. You are required to compute net income available for equity shares and earnings per share (assume equity shares are of Rs. 100 each for each financing choice.)

3. Explain the various factors influencing working capital requirements.

[P.T.O.]

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. The following is the capital structure of a firm :

Sources of finance	Amount (Rs.)	Cost of Capital
11% Preference Share capital	1,00,000	11%
Equity share capital	4,50,000	18%
Retained earnings	1,50,000	18%
16% Debt	3,00,000	8%

Calculate the weighted Average cost of capital of the firm, based on the book value weights.

5. Prepare an estimate of working capital requirement from the following informations of a trading concern.

Projected annual sales	Rs. 6,50,000
Percentage of Net profit on sales	25%
Average credit period allowed to debtors	10 weeks
Average credit period allowed by creditors	4 weeks
Average stock holding in terms of sales requirements	8 weeks
Allow 20% for contingencies	

6. Explain the various factors that affect the Dividend policy.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- Explain the objectives of Financial Management.
- Elucidate the Net Income approach theory of capital structure with assumptions.
- Explain the concepts of working capital operating cycle.

- (d) Bharati Ltd., expects an annual EBIT of Rs. 1,00,000. The company has Rs. 4,00,000 in 10% debentures. The equity capitalisation rate is 12.5%. The company proposes to issue additional equity shares of Rs. 1,00,000 and use the proceeds for redemption of debentures of Rs. 1,00,000. Calculate the value of the firm (V) and the overall cost of Capital (K_0).
- (e) Akash Ltd., offers for public subscription equity shares of Rs. 10 each at a premium of 10%. The company pays an underwriting commission of 5% on the issue price. The equity shareholders expect a dividend of 15%. Calculate the cost of equity capital.
- (f) The cost of capital and rate of return on investment of Bay Ltd., are 20% and 30% respectively. The company has 1,50,000 equity shares of Rs. 10 each outstanding and EPS is Rs. 10. Calculate the value of the company in the following situations, using Walter's model. (i) No retention, (ii) 100% retention.
- (g) Calculate operating cycle from the following data :
- Ram materials holding period = 3 months
- WIP = 2 months
- Finished Goods = one month
- Debtors collection period = one month
- Creditors payment period = two months.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Risk-Return trade off.
- (b) Components of capital structure.
- (c) Significance of cost of capital.
- (d) Interim Dividend.
- (e) Net working capital.

- (f) S Ltd., has an EBIT of Rs. 2,50,000. The cost of debt is 8% and the outstanding debt is Rs. 10,00,000. The overall capitalisation rate is 12.5%. Calculate the total value of the firm and equity capitalisation rate under NOI approach.
- (g) XYZ Ltd., has issued 12,000 - 12% preference shares of Rs. 100 each. The shares are redeemable after 10 years at a premium of 10%. Floatation costs are 4%. Calculate the cost of redeemable preference share capital.
- (h) Ramesh Ltd., earns a profit of Rs. 10 per share. The rate of capitalisation is 12% and the retained earnings is 10%. Using Gordon's model, determine the market price per share if the payout is 30%.
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Register No.

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H 2399

HBCE

**B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "A certificate of Incorporation is conclusive evidence that all the requirements of the company's act have been complied with". Elaborate.
2. "A Company limited by shares has no power to buy its own shares". Comment.
3. Explain in detail about the powers and duties of directors.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss about the doctrine of ultra vires.
5. State about the different kinds of company.
6. What is corporate Veil- When it can be lifted?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Government company
 - (b) Alteration of Articles
 - (c) Shelf prospectus
 - (d) Forfeiture of shares

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Rule in Lee V. Neuchatel
- (f) Kinds of winding up
- (g) Revival and Rehabilitation of sick companies

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. An application was made by a father as a guardian of his minor son for certain shares. The company registered the share in the name of the son described as minor. The company went into liquidation and the name of the father was placed in the list of contributors. Is he liable?
9. A member of a company becomes insolvent. Whether the person can continue as a member of the company?
10. Ramu applies to some shares of a company on the basis of prospectus which contains a misstatement. The shares are allotted to Ramu who afterwards transfers them to Gopu. Can Gopu bring an action for rescission on the ground of misstatement?

Register No.

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H 2480

HBCF/HB4B/CHB4B

**B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/ B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Second Year — Fourth Semester

COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. The accounts of a manufacturing company disclose the following information for the six months ending 31st December 2019.

	Rs.
Material used	1,50,000/-
Productive wage	1,20,000/-
Factory overhead	26,000/-
Establishment expenses	17,600/-

Prepare a cost sheet of the machine and calculate the price which the company should quote for the manufacture of a machine, requiring materials, valued at Rs. 1,200 and expenditure in productive wages of Rs. 1,000, so that the price may yield a profit of 20% on the selling price.

2. Differentiate among Financial Cost And Management Accounting.
3. The sales turnover and profit during two years are as follows :

Year	Sales	Profit
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
2019	1,50,000	16,000
2020	1,70,000	22,000

[P.T.O.]

Calculate :

- (a) P/V Ratio
- (b) Break-even point
- (c) Sales required to earn a profit of Rs. 50,000
- (d) Fixed expenses

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

- 4. What are the objectives of material control?
- 5. Calculate the total earnings of a worker of the effective rate of labour wage per hour where payment of bonus under
 - (a) Halsey (50%) Scheme
 - (b) Rowan Scheme

Basic wage – Rs. 10.80 per hour

Time allowed for the job – 48 hours

Actual time taken – 36 hours.

- 6. Prepare cash budget for the XYZ Ltd from the following data.

Month	Sales	Purchase	Wage
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
February	1,80,000	1,24,800	12,000
March	1,92,000	1,44,000	14,000
April	1,08,000	2,43,000	11,000
May	1,74,000	2,46,000	10,000
June	1,26,000	2,68,000	15,000

Additional Information :

- (a) 50% of credit sales is realised in the month following the sales and other 50% in the second month following.
- (b) Creditors are paid in the month following the month of purchase
- (c) Wages are paid at the end of the respective month
- (d) Cash-at-bank as on 1st April Rs. 25,000/-

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Explain the causes for Labour Turnover.
- (b) The following details are obtained from the books of Zero Ltd., for the quarter ended 31.3.2019. Ascertain the direct material consumed for the period.

Material purchased – Rs. 4,48,000/-

Import duty on material purchased – Rs. 38,000/-

Stock of materials on 1.1.2019 – Rs. 1,62,000/-

Carriage on the material purchased – Rs. 40,000/-

Stock of material on 31.3.2019 – Rs. 1,46,000/-

Realisation from material scrap – Rs. 14,000/-

- (c) From the following information calculate maximum, minimum and average stock levels.

Normal consumption per day – 400 kgs.

Maximum consumption per day – 7000 kgs.

Minimum consumption per day – 150 kgs.

Lead time 10 to 16 days.

Reorder quantity 3000 kgs.

- (d) Explain any four methods of incentive schemes.
- (e) List out the applications of marginal costing.
- (f) Give any four advantages of BEP.
- (g) The fixed expenses of an industrial concern amount to Rs. 1,80,000/-, variable cost – Rs. 29 per unit and selling price – Rs. 44 per unit.

Calculate BEP.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Define Cost Sheet
 - (b) ABC Analysis
 - (c) EOq
 - (d) LIFO
 - (e) Cost center
 - (f) Flexible budget
 - (g) Inventory turnover ratio
 - (h) Differential piece rate system.
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Register No.

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H 2400

HBCG/HB5B/ CHB5B

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester / Sixth Semester

PRACTICAL AUDITING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the different kinds of audit? Give the merits and demerits of each.
2. What are the duties of an auditor in respect of provision for depreciation?
3. What is meant by verification of assets? Explain the duties of an auditor in the verification and valuation of stock-in-trade.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the features of statutory audit.
5. Describe the vouching procedure for cash sales.
6. Distinguish between verification and valuation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Advantages of computer usage in auditing
 - (b) Significance of vouching
 - (c) Scope of auditing
 - (d) Objects of management audit

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Dangers of creating secret reserves
- (f) Professional ethics for an auditor
- (g) Objects of investigation

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.
- (a) What do you mean by audit?
 - (b) State the meaning of error.
 - (c) What is an audit programme?
 - (d) What is internal check?
 - (e) Whether an auditor is a valuer.
 - (f) What is audit report?
 - (g) What is the meaning of wasting asset?
 - (h) Who is the owner of the audit working papers?
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Register No.

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H 2401

HA7B/CHA9D/HBDA/H B7B/CHB9D/HC7B/ CHC9D/HD7B/CHD9D
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B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/
B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAND LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. 'To promote social and economic justice, the government has tried to regulate the right of property of the Individual in many ways' — Elucidate
2. Explain the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956.
3. Discuss the important amendment ordinance made in 2014 under the Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act 2013.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the procedures to be followed in preparation of records of tenancy rights under the Tamilnadu Agricultural Land Record of Tenancy Right Act, 1969.
5. Explain how Zamindari system of land holding paved the way for the Rotwari System of land holding.
6. What is the importance of IX Schedule of the Indian Constitution?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Ceiling Area
- (b) Alternative site
- (c) Apartment owners Rights
- (d) Deposit of Rent in court
- (e) Mattuvaramdar
- (f) Service Inams
- (g) Wilful default

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. 'A' is the cultivating tenant of the land owned by 'B'. 'A' is paying rent to 'B' which is more than the fair rent. 'A' seeks remedy against 'B'. Decide.
- 9. 'A', a tenant in possession of B's Building property. His Son 'B' is also a tenant in the same building belongs to 'X' on the death of 'A', B occupied his father's portion also. Can 'X' vacate him from A's portion?
- 10. 'A' is the owner of agricultural land measuring 25 standard Acres. 'A' gave 15 standard Acres to his brother 'B' for life. Whether 'A' is holding land in excess of ceiling limit?

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Register No.

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H 2402

HB1B/CHB1B/HC1B/
CHC1B/HD1B/CHD1B

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Elasticity of demand. Show the different degrees of elasticity of demand.
2. What is Agriculture Credit? Explain the working of agriculture credit in India?
3. Explain General Equilibrium with the help of IS-CM interaction.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is meant by indifference curve? Bring out the properties of difference curve.
5. Discuss the objectives is Monetary policy.
6. Explain the features of Agricultural Marketing in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Characteristics of Taxation
 - (b) Marginal utility
 - (c) Trade union
 - (d) National Income

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Human Development Index
- (f) Phases of Trade cycle
- (g) Industrial dispute

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Cardinal utility
 - (b) Price Elasticity of demand
 - (c) Public Revenue
 - (d) Real wage
 - (e) Tax
 - (f) Types of unemployment
 - (g) Kinds of taxation
 - (h) Economic planning
-

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Register No.

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H 2403

HB1C/CHB1C

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

**PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is Taylor's Scientific Management approach? Discuss main features of scientific management.
2. Define performance evaluation. Mention the essentials of an Effective Performance Appraisal System and also its process.
3. Define organization. Discuss principles of organization. List out and explain the types of organisation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the various essentials of effective control system?
5. Discuss the various methods adopted for training.
6. Describe the forms of Collective Bargaining.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Point out the differences between HRM and HRD.
- (b) What do you understand by Forecasting? How it is related to planning?
- (c) Distinguish between formal and informal organization.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) What are the essentials of sound wage and salary administration?
- (e) What are the essentials of good grievance handling procedure?
- (f) Explain different types of selection tests.
- (g) Describe the Process of Management by Objectives (MBO).

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Espirit-de-corps
 - (b) Decision-Making
 - (c) Functions of managers
 - (d) HR Audit
 - (e) Policies
 - (f) Objectives of HRM
 - (g) Incentives
 - (h) Workers participation in management
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Register No.

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H 2404

HB2B/CHB2B

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. From the following Trial Balance of Radha, prepare Trading and profit and loss account for the year ended December 31st, 2019 and a Balance Sheet as on that date.

Debit Balances	Rs.	Credit Balances	Rs.
Drawings	45,000	Capital	1,60,000
Goodwill	90,000	Bills payable	35,000
Buildings	60,000	Creditors	70,000
Machinery	40,000	Purchase Returns	2,650
Bills Receivable	6,000	Sales	2,18,000
Opening stock	40,000		
Purchases	51,000		
Wages	26,000		
Carriage outwards	500		
Carriage inwards	1,000		
Salaries	35,000		
Rent	3,000		
Discount	1,100		
Repairs	2,300		
Bank	25,000		
Cash	1,600		

[P.T.O.]

Debtors	45,000	
Bad debts	1,200	
Sales returns	2,000	
Furniture	6,000	
Advertisements	3,500	
General expenses	450	
	<u>4,85,650</u>	<u>4,85,650</u>

Adjustments:

- Closing stock was Rs. 35,000
 - Depreciate machinery and furniture by 10%
 - Outstanding wages Rs. 1,500
 - Prepaid advertisement expenses Rs. 500
 - Create 5% on debtors for bad debts as provision.
- Explain the meaning and essential features of partnership.
 - Following are the comparative Balance Sheets of a company for the years 2009 and 2010.

Balance Sheets					
Liabilities	2009	2010	Assets	2009	2010
Share capital	70,000	74,000	Cash	9,000	7,800
Debentures	12,000	6,000	Debtors	14,900	17,700
Creditors	10,360	11,840	Stock	49,200	42,700
Profit & Los a/c	10,740	11,360	Land	20,000	30,000
			Good will	10,000	5,000
	<u>1,03,100</u>	<u>1,03,200</u>		<u>1,03,100</u>	<u>1,03,200</u>

Additional information:

- Dividends were paid totalling Rs. 4,000
- Land was purchased for Rs. 15,000

You are required to prepare a statement showing changes in working capital and fund flow statement.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Briefly describe different 'Internal and External' sources and applications for cash.
5. The following is the Balance sheet of the Moon Ltd as on 31-12-2019.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Share Capital:		Sundry Assets	10,58,000
20,000 7% Non-cumulative preference shares of Rs.10 each	2,00,000	Preliminary expenses	20,000
20,000 equity shares of Rs. 10 each, fully paid	2,00,000	Buildings	1,00,000
10,000 equity shares of Rs. 10 each, Rs. 8.50 paid	85,000	Profit and loss account	67,000
6% Debentures	5,00,000		
Loan on mortgage	60,000		
Bank overdraft creditors	50,000		
Creditors	1,10,000		
Preferential creditors	40,000		
	12,45,000		12,45,000

The mortgage was secured by the building and the debentures holders were secured by a floating charge on all assets of the company. The debenture holders appointed a receiver. A liquidator was also appointed by the company. The receiver realized the assets at Rs. 80,000, and he took charge of the sundry assets amounting to Rs. 8,00,000 and sold them for Rs. 7,40,000. The balance of the assets realized Rs. 2,40,000. The costs of receiver amounted to Rs. 2,000 and his remuneration was Rs. 2,500. The expenses of liquidation was Rs. 4,000, and his remuneration was Rs. 1,500. Prepare liquidator's final statement of account and Receiver's receipts and payment account.

6. A and B are partners sharing profits in the ratio of 3:1. Their balance sheet stood as under on 31.3.2019.

Liabilities		Rs.	Assets		Rs.
Salary due		5,000	Stock		10,000
Creditors		40,000	Prepaid insurance		1,000
Capital :			Debtors	8,000	
A :	30,000		(-) provision	500	7,500
B :	20,000	50,000	Cash		18,500
			Machinery		22,000
			Buildings		30,000
			Furniture		6,000
		<u>95,000</u>			<u>95,000</u>

C is admitted as a new partner introducing a capital of Rs. 20,000, for his $\frac{1}{4}$ share in future profits. Following revaluations are made.

- Stock be depreciated by 5%
- Furniture be depreciated by 10%
- Buildings be revalued at Rs. 45,000

Prepare revaluation A/c and Balance sheet after admission.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- What is meant by liquidation of a company? Discuss different modes of winding up.
- Write the advantages of amalgamation.
- On 1.1.2006 purchased machinery on hire purchases system. The payment is to be made Rs. 4,000 down (on signing of the contract) and Rs. 4,000 annually for three years. The cash price of the machinery is Rs. 14,900 and the rate of interest is 5%. Calculate the interest in each year's instalment.

- (d) From the following particulars, determine the maximum remuneration available to a full time director of a manufacturing company. The profit and loss account of the company showed a net profit of Rs. 40,00,000 after taking into account the following items :

	Rs.
(i) Depreciation (including special depreciation Rs.40,000)	1,00,000
(ii) Provision for income tax	2,00,000
(iii) Donation to political parties	50,000
(iv) Ex-gratia payment to worker	10,000
(v) Capital profit on sale of assets	15,000

- (e) You are given the following information :

Cash	Rs. 18,000,	Debtors	Rs. 1,42,000
Closing stock	Rs. 1,80,000,	Bills payable	Rs. 27,000
Creditors	Rs. 50,000,	Outstanding expenses	Rs. 15,000
Tax payable	Rs. 75,000		

Calculate :

- (i) Current ratio
(ii) Liquidity ratio
(iii) Absolute liquidity ratio.
- (f) A firm earns Rs. 1,20,000 as its annual profits, the rate of normal profit being 10%. The assets of the firm amount to Rs. 14,40,000 and liabilities to Rs. 4,80,000. Find out the value of goodwill by capitalisation method.
- (g) What are the objectives of Accounting?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) What is meant by Provisions? Give two examples.
- (b) K, M and S are three partners sharing profits in the ratio of 4:3:2. K retires. Assuming M and S will share profits in future in the ratio of 5:3, determine the gaining ratio.
- (c) The share capital of a company consisted of 10000 equity shares of Rs. 100 each fully paid and 5000, 8% preference shares of Rs. 100 each fully paid.

Each equity share is reduced to share of Rs. 50 each fully paid.

Preference share holders agreed to accept 12%. Preference shares of Rs. 75 each fully paid for each existing preference shares.

Give journal entries for the above.

- (d) What is piece meal distribution?
- (e) Give the meaning of Joint Venture Account.
- (f) Find out the gross Profit Ratio :

Sales	Rs. 1,00,000
Sales Returns	Rs. 20,000
Cost of sales	Rs. 50,000

- (g) Write the meaning of a company.
 - (h) State the rules for debiting and crediting.
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Register No.

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H 2405

HB2C/CHB2C/HC2C/ CHC2C/HD2C/CHD2C

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in 500 words each.

1. Define Sociology. Discuss its scope in detail.
2. Define caste. What are the Characteristics of caste?
3. Write an essay on contemporary status of women in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in 300 words each.

4. Discuss the contributions of the French revolution and the industrial revolution in emergence of sociology as an independent social science.
5. What are the major problems faced by women in India today?
6. Explain civic and religious disabilities and commensual restriction as features of caste system in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Synthetic school of thought
- (b) Any four features of family
- (c) Polygamy
- (d) In-group and out-group
- (e) Class and Estate forms of social stratification

[P.T.O.]

- (f) Formal means of social control
- (g) Any four unifying features of Indian society

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Definition of deviance
 - (b) Matrilineal family
 - (c) Pseudo-social group
 - (d) Endogamy
 - (e) Pratiloma
 - (f) Consanguineous Rin
 - (g) Feminism
 - (h) Definition of social stratification
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Register No.

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H 2406

HB3A/CHB3A/HC3A/ CHC3A/HD3A/CHD3A

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons)/ B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Political science and discuss its scope.
2. Examine Austin's theory of Sovereignty.
3. "International relations is a struggle for power and Justice" – Elucidate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each

4. Discuss Rousseau's social contract theory.
5. "History is past politics, politics is present history" – Elucidate.
6. Examine the organs of Government.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following
 - (a) Post - Behaviouralism
 - (b) Force theory.
 - (c) System approach.
 - (d) Safeguards of liberty.
 - (e) Non-State actors.
 - (f) Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
 - (g) First - world countries.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

Answer SIX of the following very briefly

8. (a) Political Science and Jurisprudence
(b) Socrates
(c) Oligarchy.
(d) Secretariat of U.N.
(e) Demerits of Monarchy.
(f) Uni-Polar world
(g) Civil and Political Rights
(h) International Court of Justice.
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Register No.

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H 2407

HB3B

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2015)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND INDIAN ECONOMIC ISSUES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain various types of Financial Services.
2. List out the types of Lease and explain them.
3. Discuss the functions and objectives of Mutual Funds.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the role of SEBI in capital market.
5. Differentiate future contract from forward contract.
6. Explain the causes of Poverty.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Financial Market
 - (b) De-mat Services.
 - (c) National Income.
 - (d) Industrial Dispute.
 - (e) Industrial Relations.
 - (f) Causes of un-employment.
 - (g) Industrial Policy, 1956.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Portfolio Management.
 - (b) Stock-Exchange.
 - (c) Exchange Rate.
 - (d) Money Laundering.
 - (e) Human Development Index.
 - (f) Population Policy 2000.
 - (g) Agricultural Credit.
 - (h) Small Scale Industries.
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Register No.

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H 2408

CHB3B

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2016 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss various functions of SEBI.
2. Explain the types and importance of financial services.
3. Explain various basis of market segment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the functions of Capital market.
5. Explain various types of Lease.
6. Explain the concept of Product Life Cycle.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Functions of Merchant Banking.
 - (b) Functions of Credit Rating Agencies.
 - (c) Money Laundering.
 - (d) Marketing Mix.
 - (e) Sales Promotion.

[P.T.O.]

- (f) Consumer goods and Industrial goods.
- (g) Currency Swap.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Money Market.
 - (b) Venture Capital.
 - (c) Mutual Fund.
 - (d) NSDL.
 - (e) Targeting.
 - (f) Publicity.
 - (g) Portfolio Management.
 - (h) Underwriting.
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Register No.

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H 2409

HC1C/CHC1C

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ETHICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the general principles of management given by Henry Fayol.
2. Is MBO still relevant in Organisational set up in the present day business environment? Briefly discuss the process involved in it. Does it add any value to organisational functioning and effectiveness? Discuss.
3. Explain the methods of measuring performance of employees in Indian companies.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is the concept of organising? Briefly discuss and describe different approaches to organising and analysing work.
5. Discuss the managerial skills needed for a professional manager.
6. Mention some environmental ethics to be followed by business organisations. Explain with examples.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Contribution of Mintzberg to management thought
 - (b) Options available to organisations in exercising control.
 - (c) Types of leadership styles.
 - (d) Ways to improve employee performance.

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Importance of business ethics
- (f) Flexibility in planning.
- (g) Types of management decisions

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Science of Shoveling by Taylor
- (b) Committees
- (c) Decentralisation of authority.
- (d) Scalar principle.
- (e) Division of work.
- (f) Middle level managers
- (g) Behavioural theory of leadership
- (h) Ethics audit.

Register No.

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H 2410

HC2B/CHC2B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL
BEHAVIOUR**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are groups? How they are formed? Explain the factors affecting the effectiveness of groups.
2. Describe the employee performance appraisal process. How should it work?
3. What do you understand by individual and group incentives? Discuss them with their relative advantages and demerits.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the methods of job analysis.
5. Why wage and salary administration is considered as a significant HRM function? What principles are required for organisations while deciding compensation policy?
6. Define personality. What are the major factors which shape the personality of an individual?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Merits of HRM.
 - (b) Goals of training and development.
 - (c) Various kinds of Compensation.
 - (d) Advantages and disadvantages of recruiting through an internal search.
 - (e) Methods of job evaluation.
 - (f) Meaning and essential features of fringe benefits.
 - (g) Factors that influence perception in business organisations.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Transfer policy
 - (b) BARS
 - (c) Appraisal for training.
 - (d) Individual job performance
 - (e) Dearness allowance
 - (f) Job description
 - (g) Interviewer bias
 - (h) Types of organisational culture.
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Register No.

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H 2411

HC3B/CHC3B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the concepts of accounting? Explain them.
2. A, B and C are partners sharing profits/losses in the ratio of 3:2:1. On 30.9.2000 their Balance Sheet stood as under :

Balance Sheet			
Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Capital :		Land and Buildings	1,00,000
A	1,40,000	Stock	50,000
B	1,00,000	Debtors	1,00,000
C	80,000	Bank	50,000
Creditors	80,000	Furniture	75,000
		Bills receivable	25,000
	4,00,000		4,00,000

'B' retires from Partnership from 1.10.2000 subject to the following conditions :

- (a) Land and Buildings appreciated by 10%
- (b) Depreciate Stock by 5%
- (c) Create 10% for Doubtful debts on debtor
- (d) Goodwill raised in the books for Rs.96,000

Prepare Revaluation A/C, Partner's capital A/C and Balance Sheet after B's retirement.

[P.T.O.]

3. The following is the comparative Balance Sheet of A Ltd. Prepare a Funds flow statement

Liabilities	31.12.05	31.12.06	Assets	31.12.05	31.12.06
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Share Capital :	8,000	8,500	Land	5,000	5,000
Profit and Loss A/C	1,450	2,450	Plant	2,400	3,400
Creditors	900	500	Debtors	1,650	1,950
Loan	—	500	Stock	900	700
			Cash	400	900
	<u>10,350</u>	<u>11,950</u>		<u>10,350</u>	<u>11,950</u>

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Differentiate Management Accounting from Financial Accounting.
5. An investment of Rs.10,000 (having scrap value of Rs.500) yields the following returns ;

Years	Rs. Yields
1	4,000
2	4,000
3	3,000
4	3,000
5	2,000

The cost of capital is 10%. Is the investment desirable according to NPV method?

The P.V. factor for 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th years – 0.909, 0.826, 0.751, 0.683 and 0.621 respectively.

6. From the following data you are required to calculate the cash from operations.

Funds from operations for the year 1998 Rs.84,000

Current liabilities and assets are given below :

Particulars	1.1.98	31.12.98
	Rs.	Rs.
Creditors	1,82,000	1,94,000
Debtors	2,75,000	3,15,000
Bills receivable	40,000	35,000
Bills payable	27,000	31,000
Inventories	1,85,000	1,70,000
Outstanding expenses	20,000	25,000
Investments	40,000	70,000
Prepaid expenses	5,000	8,000

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- Write down the basic accounting rules.
 - A and B share profits in the ratio 7:3. They admit 'C' as a new partner. Calculate the new ratio if 'C' is admitted for $\frac{3}{7}$ share.
 - What are Financial statements?
 - From the information given below. Calculate Current liabilities and inventory
 Current Ratio — 2.5
 Acid test ratio — 1.7
 Current assets — Rs.2,50,000
 - A project costs Rs.5,00,000 and yields annually a profit of Rs.80,000 after depreciation at 12% p.a. but before tax at 50%. Calculate Pay-back period.
 - What do you mean by Ratio Analysis?
 - What is Funds from operations?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- Ledger
 - Trial balance
 - Single entry system
 - Funds flow statement
 - IRR
 - Pay back period
 - Partnership
 - NPV.

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H 2412

HC4A/CHC4A

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**COMPUTER FOR MANAGEMENT AND MANAGEMENT
INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the procedure to create Word processing and the different applications of MS-WORD.
2. What is a Search Engine? How do Search Engines work? Explain the working of any six major Search Engines.
3. Elucidate the concept and historic development of MIS.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are charts in MS-EXCEL? Explain how to create charts and change the style, size and position of a chart.
5. Explain the overall system structure of Data Base Management system.
6. Write in detail about the process of SDLC.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Write down the steps involved in defining relationships among tables in Access?
 - (b) Give the difference between OSI layer and TCP/IP layer.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Explain the Simon model of decision making.
- (d) Specify the applications of Internet in Education.
- (e) Mention various protocols in the Internet protocol suite.
- (f) List out the main characteristics of computers.
- (g) What is BPO? State its key factors.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Work book in MS-EXCEL
 - (b) E-R diagram
 - (c) IP address
 - (d) MIS
 - (e) Kinds of Data processing
 - (f) Operating System
 - (g) DSS
 - (h) EDI
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H 2413

CHB4A/HC4B/
CHC4B

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Capital Budgeting. Explain the different approaches to Capital Budgeting.
2. Explain the pricing approaches in the following cases :
 - (a) Manufactures and Retailers
 - (b) Whom products are exportable
 - (c) Perishable and durable goods
3. What is optimum combination? Explain production possibility with suitable factors illustrations.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the relationship between Managerial Economics and Decision Making.
5. Describe the objectives of Modern business firm.
6. Economics of scale Vs. Economics of scope.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Welfare Triangle
 - (b) Selling Cost
 - (c) Profit Maximization Vs. Sales Maximization

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Full Cost Pricing
- (e) Laws of Returns to scale
- (f) Risk and uncertainties
- (g) Quantative Techniques

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Net present Value
 - (b) Objective of Modern firm
 - (c) Law of Demand
 - (d) Demand Forecasting
 - (e) Mark-up pricing
 - (f) Law of variable proportion
 - (g) Marginal Revenue
 - (h) Equi-Marginalism
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H 2414

HC5A/CHC5A

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the elements of strategic management process? How they are interrelated?
2. Describe the emerging strategies of the telecom sector in India.
3. Explain the procedure of strategy formulation with examples.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. How do the five forces of competition in an industry affect its profit potential? Explain.
5. What is Corporate Governance? What is the nature of Corporate Governance in India?
6. Explain the steps of strategic control process. How strategic assessment is being done by companies?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) What are the factors to be considered while developing a strategic vision?
- (b) What are the differences between the general environment and the industry environment? Why are these differences important?

[P.T.O.]

- (c) How do firms identify internal strengths and weakness? Why is it vital that firms base their strategy on such strengths and weaknesses?
- (d) Describe the strategies for competing in international markets.
- (e) What are retrenchment and combination strategies?
- (f) Write a note on BCG matrix.
- (g) What is Corporate culture? Mention any two examples.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Above-average returns
 - (b) Types of business policies
 - (c) Advantages of cost leadership
 - (d) Generic strategies
 - (e) Core competence
 - (f) Concentric diversification
 - (g) Forward integration
 - (h) Strategic information system.
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H 2415

HC5B/CHC5B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the stages involved in New Product Development.
2. Explain the various Pricing methods and state the objectives of Pricing.
3. Explain in detail the different methods in Promotional decision.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is Marketing? Explain the functions of Marketing.
5. Explain the importance of Marketing Channel.
6. Elucidate the steps involved in developing a CRM strategy.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) What are the salient features of Marketing?
 - (b) State the reasons for the failure of new products.
 - (c) What are the factors that influences channel decisions?

[P.T.O.]

- (d) What is advertising? State its purpose.
- (e) State the objectives of CRM.
- (f) What is PLC? Brief about the stages involved in PLC.
- (g) Explain briefly the merits of Personal Selling.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Point out any three differences between Selling and Marketing.
 - (b) Demographic segmentation.
 - (c) Types of Marketing Middlemen.
 - (d) Advertisement Copy.
 - (e) Niche Marketing.
 - (f) Consumer goods Vs Industrial goods – Differences.
 - (g) Promotion mix
 - (h) Penetrating Price.
-

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H 2416

HC6B/CHC6B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

PUBLIC FINANCE AND IT LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain Prof. Hush Dalton's views on principle of Maximum Social Advantage and how Maximum Social advantage is achieved?
2. Discuss the provisions of Fiscal Responsibility under Budget Management Act. What are the principal objectives of Fiscal Policy in a developing economy?
3. Describe the Constitutional provisions of Federal Finance.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is Public Finance? Discuss the scope of Public Finance.
5. Explain Fiscal Neutrality (or) principles of Equal Distribution of Tax Burden.
6. State the broad functions of the Planning Commission.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) The sources of Public Revenue.
 - (b) Classification of Public debts.
 - (c) Bring to short note on canon of Public Expenditure.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) 80th Constitutional Amendment Act. 2000.
- (e) Role of Public Finance in the economic development.
- (f) What do you mean by a Balance budget and explain the objectives and budget?
- (g) Discuss the objectives of Deficit Financing.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Merit Goods.
 - (b) Ad Valorem Tax.
 - (c) Capital Budget.
 - (d) Finance Commission.
 - (e) NITI – Aayog.
 - (f) Grants – in – Aid.
 - (g) Impacts of Taxes.
 - (h) Public Debt Management.
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H 2417

HD1C/CHD1C

B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is computer? Describe the generation of computers.
2. With a neat sketch explain the working of Master-Slave Flip-flop.
3. Elucidate the steps followed in Mail-Merge, Spell check, Templates and Wizards.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are subtractors? Explain its types with a neat logic diagram.
5. With a neat sketch explain the working of Demultiplexer.
6. Write in detail about the various components of MS Word.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Non-impact printers
 - (b) Universal Gates
 - (c) D-Flip-flop
 - (d) Adders

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Simplify the Boolean function
 $F(x, y, z) = \Sigma(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$
- (f) Transition slides in PowerPoint.
- (g) Insertion and deletion of data and Formula in MS-Excel.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Static and dynamic memory.
 - (b) Primary storage.
 - (c) Excess-3 code.
 - (d) Convert $(A2F3)_{16}$ to Octal.
 - (e) XOR Gate.
 - (f) Counters.
 - (g) Macros.
 - (h) Components of MS-Excel interface.
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Register No.

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H 2418

HD2B/CHD2B

B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019).

First Year — Second Semester

PROGRAMMING IN 'C' AND ALGORITHMS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — ($2 \times 12 = 24$ marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Demonstrate about managing input and output operations with example.
2. Describe do-while and while loop statements with example.
3. Discuss the fundamentals of the analysis of algorithm efficiency elaborately.

PART B — ($2 \times 7 = 14$ marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain 'switch' statement along with the rules for writing 'switch' statement.
5. Define an array. How to initialize One-dimensional array? Explain with suitable example.
6. Develop an algorithm for binary search. Validate the algorithm with a suitable dataset.

PART C — ($5 \times 4 = 20$ marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Differentiate between If-else structure and switch statement.
 - (b) Write a short note on Bitwise operators

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Explain the following functions strlen(), getch()
- (d) Explain basic data types in 'C'.
- (e) Define Merge sort. List the steps in Merge sort.
- (f) Explain the concept of Pointers.
- (g) Describe structures with an example

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) What is variable?
 - (b) Write about goto statement.
 - (c) Define String.
 - (d) Give the syntax of declaring Union.
 - (e) What is best-case efficiency?
 - (f) List out the searching algorithms.
 - (g) What is All-Pairs shortest path?
 - (h) What is meant by files?
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H 2419

HD3B/CHD3B

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

**OPERATING SYSTEMS AND MICROPROCESSOR
AND ITS APPLICATIONS**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Why CPU scheduling is required? Explain any 5 CPU scheduling algorithms with the suitable example.
2. State the benefits of virtual management technique. How Operating System achieve virtual management technique explain with the neat diagram.
3. Draw the register organization in 8086 and discuss typical applications of every register.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Process. State the various stages of the process when it is executed by the CPU.
5. Explain the flags of 8085 processors using suitable examples.
6. Consider the following set of processes, with the arrival times and the CPU-burst times given in milliseconds

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0	5
P2	1	3
P3	2	3
P4	4	1

What is the average turnaround time for these processes with the preemptive shortest remaining processing time first (SRPT) algorithm?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Explain interprocess communication.
 - (b) Mention the importance of kernel in UNIX operating systems.
 - (c) List three ways of allocating storage, and give advantages of each.
 - (d) State and explain various layers of a file system.
 - (e) Arithmetic and Logical instruction in 8085 microprocessor - Discuss.
 - (f) The microprocessor is viewed as a programmable device. Justify your answer.
 - (g) Write short note on vectored interrupts of 8086 microprocessor.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:
- (a) Define concurrent process.
 - (b) State the features of WINDOWS operating systems.
 - (c) What is the meant by thrashing?
 - (d) Write short note on microcontroller.
 - (e) Brief on I/O Interfacing.
 - (f) State the purpose of delay routines.
 - (g) What are interrupts?
 - (h) What is meant by locality of reference?

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H 2420

HD4A/CHD4A

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**PRINCIPLES OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING AND SOFTWARE
TESTING**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Write the steps in Cost Estimation Procedure using COCOMO. Discuss in detail about staff level estimation.
2. What is meant by software and software engineering? Perform prototype analysis on "Railway Reservation" software.
3. Compare testing and debugging.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Coupling. State and explain various types of coupling.
5. Explain McCabe's cyclomatic metric in detail.
6. Describe the various factors that influence quality and productivity of software products.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain achievable paths with an example.
 - (b) Formal Specification technique.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Discuss various phases in software testing life cycle.
- (d) Elucidate fundamental design concepts in software design.
- (e) Model for testing - Discuss.
- (f) Explain the feasibility studies. What are the outcomes? Does it have either implicit or explicit effects on software requirement collection?
- (g) What are the different types of Cohesion?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) What are the types of re-engineering activities?
 - (b) What are data flow diagrams?
 - (c) Explain the challenges faced in software engineering.
 - (d) What are the objectives of testing?
 - (e) Write any two characteristics of software as a product.
 - (f) What is meant by requirement engineering?
 - (g) Justify “Design is not coding and coding is not design”.
 - (h) Define White Box Testing.
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H 2421

HD4B/ CHD4B

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 – 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (RDBMS)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Illustrate the various components of Entity-Relationship model with suitable example.
2. Describe any three relational algebra operations in structured query language.
3. With the block diagram, discuss the relationship among various levels of data abstraction.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss in detail about the types of mapping constraints.
5. With the help of suitable examples, explain the fundamental set operations.
6. Explain the four important properties of transaction that a DBMS must ensure to maintain database.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain generalisation and specialization concepts in RDBMS.

[P.T.O.]

- (b) List the roles of database administrator.
- (c) Suppose we are given a relation schema $R(A, B, C, G, H, I)$ and the set of functional dependencies are :

$$F = (A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow C, CG \rightarrow H, CG \rightarrow I, B \rightarrow H).$$

Prove that the functional dependency $CG \rightarrow HI$ is logically implied.

- (d) Give a brief note on Tuple Relational Calculus.
- (e) Draw the different states of transaction processing.
- (f) Write a short note on Hashing.
- (g) Explain the concept of Serializability with example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Define database management system.
 - (b) Mention the types of attributes in E-R model.
 - (c) Specify the categories of data integrity exist with RDBMS.
 - (d) List out the various types of dependencies.
 - (e) Define Concurrency Control.
 - (f) List the normal forms in relational database design.
 - (g) What is transaction?
 - (h) What is database tuning?
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H 2422

HD5A/CHD5A

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE – JAVA AND
WEB TECHNOLOGY**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Write a Java program to implement Function overloading.
2. What are Streams? Explain the various I/O Streams in detail with programming example.
3. Explain the Document Tree in detail.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Polymorphism concept in Java with example.
5. Write a java program to find the square root of first 20 odd numbers.
6. Briefly explain the Working with Files.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain how Strings are used in Java program.
 - (b) Define Catching Exceptions with example.
 - (c) Explain about Thread Synchronization in Java. Give example.
 - (d) How the concept of frames are used in Java?

[P.T.O.]

- (e) What are Literals? Explain with an example.
- (f) Explain how the elements are modified in DOM. Give example.
- (g) What is Java Script Statement? Give Example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Methods
- (b) Static Members
- (c) Abstract Classes
- (d) Byte streams
- (e) Lists
- (f) Arrays
- (g) Browsers
- (h) Elements.

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H 2423

HD5B/CHD5B

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPUTER NETWORKS AND NETWORK SECURITY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the responsibilities of hub, switches, bridges, routers and repeater in computer network.
2. Describe any two Congestion Control Algorithms with example.
3. Discuss how Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP) works. Can multimedia messages be transmitted using SMTP? Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain cyclic redundancy check with an example.
5. Describe the classification of authentication functions in detail.
6. Explain about RSA Public key cryptography with an example.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Write about simplex stop-and-wait protocol.
 - (b) The transport layer creates a connection between the source and destination, what are the three events involved in a connection.
 - (c) State why Telnet uses Network Virtual Terminals.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) When two routers use a routing protocol to exchange routing information must they share a common network?
- (e) Channel allocation problem in medium access control sublayer.
- (f) Differentiate between private key and public key cryptography.
- (g) Explain in detail about password management.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) List the advantages of fiber optics.
 - (b) What is MAN?
 - (c) List out the Layers in TCP/IP model.
 - (d) Specify the various service primitives for implementing a simple connection oriented service.
 - (e) Where is routing table maintained? Also state the purpose of maintaining a routing table.
 - (f) Brief on hash functions.
 - (g) What are the effects of malicious software? Write any two.
 - (h) What is poly alphabetic cipher?
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Register No.

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H 2424

HD6B/CHD6C

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

INFORMATION SECURITY AND DIGITAL FORENSICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is Digital Forensics? Explain the process involved with digital Forensic evidence.
2. Briefly explain SMS security issues. Explain how the origin of SMS forms the basics of SMS security?
3. Elaborate on various Access control models.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain in detail Information Technology Act, 2000.
5. Write Short notes on
 - (a) Wardriving
 - (b) Warchalking
 - (c) Warflying
6. What is copyright infringement? Briefly explain the exceptions to infringement.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain any four cybercrimes.
 - (b) Audit trails and Logs.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Data recovery techniques.
- (d) Wireless DoS attacks.
- (e) Security Analysis and Security Issues.
- (f) Challenges of Cyber Security.
- (g) Types of Intrusion Detection system.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Organized hackers.
 - (b) Define Bank Secrecy Act.
 - (c) What is GPS Jamming?
 - (d) What is Eavesdropping?
 - (e) What is Copyright?
 - (f) Define Packet Filtering technique.
 - (g) What does Kerberos do?
 - (h) Define Role Based Access Control.
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Register No.

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H 2425

HDXD/CHD8E

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 – 2018)

Fourth Year – Eighth Semester / Fifth Year – Tenth Semester

E-COMMERCE AND CYBER LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the various regulations related to E-commerce and analyse the consumer protection issues in E-Commerce.
2. Explain the need of techno legal protection for electronic transactions to maintain authentication and bring out the legal remedies against breach of E-Contracts.
3. Examine the various issues in dispute settlement systems in electronic payments.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the advantages and disadvantages of software patenting when compared to copyright protection for computer software.
5. What are the various ways in which jurisdiction issues related to E-commerce can be resolved?
6. Discuss the various statutory provisions regulating E-Governance in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Mailbox rule.
 - (b) Supply chain management.
 - (c) Types of Cryptography.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Digital Watermarking.
- (e) Online piracy.
- (f) ICANN.
- (g) Domain name dispute resolution.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A software company applies for patent in India along with the hardware as an embedded technology. The controller of patents rejects the application on the grounds that software patenting is not permitted in India. Decide the remedies available to the company.
9. "A" sends an offer to "B" through a letter posted through post office. The terms and condition states that acceptance can be communicated only through the same way as how the offer was communicated. "B" sends an acceptance through email to "A". Decide whether "B" can sue "A" if the acceptance is not accepted.
10. "X" is a customer using "E" banking services of a popular bank in India. The bank informs "X" that there is a probability of Phishing attacks to their customers. "X" gets an email which he believed to be from the bank and submitted details regarding user ID and password. The website did not have any secure protocols and bank refused to indemnify "X". Decide.

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Register No.

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H 2398

HBCB/HB5A/
CHB5A

**B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Sarathy Ltd., issued 14% 20,000 Debentures of Rs. 100 each. Marketing costs are Rs. 40,000. The debentures are to be redeemed after 10 years and the company is taxed at the rate of 40%. Compute the cost of debt if the debentures are issued (a) at par, (b) at a premium of 5%, and (c) at a discount of 5%.
2. ABC Ltd., is considering a major expansion of its production facilities and the following financing alternatives are available.
 - (a) Issue Rs. 5,00,000 in equity shares.
 - (b) Issue Rs. 3,00,000 in equity shares and Rs. 2,00,000 in 12% Debentures.
 - (c) Issue Rs. 3,00,000 in equity shares and Rs. 2,00,000 in 10% preference shares.

EBIT is expected to be Rs. 1,00,000 per year. The corporate tax rate is 50%. You are required to compute net income available for equity shares and earnings per share (assume equity shares are of Rs. 100 each for each financing choice.)

3. Explain the various factors influencing working capital requirements.

[P.T.O.]

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. The following is the capital structure of a firm :

Sources of finance	Amount (Rs.)	Cost of Capital
11% Preference Share capital	1,00,000	11%
Equity share capital	4,50,000	18%
Retained earnings	1,50,000	18%
16% Debt	3,00,000	8%

Calculate the weighted Average cost of capital of the firm, based on the book value weights.

5. Prepare an estimate of working capital requirement from the following informations of a trading concern.

Projected annual sales	Rs. 6,50,000
Percentage of Net profit on sales	25%
Average credit period allowed to debtors	10 weeks
Average credit period allowed by creditors	4 weeks
Average stock holding in terms of sales requirements	8 weeks
Allow 20% for contingencies	

6. Explain the various factors that affect the Dividend policy.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- Explain the objectives of Financial Management.
- Elucidate the Net Income approach theory of capital structure with assumptions.
- Explain the concepts of working capital operating cycle.

- (d) Bharati Ltd., expects an annual EBIT of Rs. 1,00,000. The company has Rs. 4,00,000 in 10% debentures. The equity capitalisation rate is 12.5%. The company proposes to issue additional equity shares of Rs. 1,00,000 and use the proceeds for redemption of debentures of Rs. 1,00,000. Calculate the value of the firm (V) and the overall cost of Capital (K_o).
- (e) Akash Ltd., offers for public subscription equity shares of Rs. 10 each at a premium of 10%. The company pays an underwriting commission of 5% on the issue price. The equity shareholders expect a dividend of 15%. Calculate the cost of equity capital.
- (f) The cost of capital and rate of return on investment of Bay Ltd., are 20% and 30% respectively. The company has 1,50,000 equity shares of Rs. 10 each outstanding and EPS is Rs. 10. Calculate the value of the company in the following situations, using Walter's model. (i) No retention, (ii) 100% retention.
- (g) Calculate operating cycle from the following data :
- Ram materials holding period = 3 months
 WIP = 2 months
 Finished Goods = one month
 Debtors collection period = one month
 Creditors payment period = two months.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Risk-Return trade off.
 (b) Components of capital structure.
 (c) Significance of cost of capital.
 (d) Interim Dividend.
 (e) Net working capital.

- (f) S Ltd., has an EBIT of Rs. 2,50,000. The cost of debt is 8% and the outstanding debt is Rs. 10,00,000. The overall capitalisation rate is 12.5%. Calculate the total value of the firm and equity capitalisation rate under NOI approach.
- (g) XYZ Ltd., has issued 12,000 - 12% preference shares of Rs. 100 each. The shares are redeemable after 10 years at a premium of 10%. Floatation costs are 4%. Calculate the cost of redeemable preference share capital.
- (h) Ramesh Ltd., earns a profit of Rs. 10 per share. The rate of capitalisation is 12% and the retained earnings is 10%. Using Gordon's model, determine the market price per share if the payout is 30%.
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Register No.

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H 2399

HBCE

**B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2013 and 2014)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPANY LAW

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. "A certificate of Incorporation is conclusive evidence that all the requirements of the company's act have been complied with". Elaborate.
2. "A Company limited by shares has no power to buy its own shares". Comment.
3. Explain in detail about the powers and duties of directors.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss about the doctrine of ultra vires.
5. State about the different kinds of company.
6. What is corporate Veil- When it can be lifted?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Government company
 - (b) Alteration of Articles
 - (c) Shelf prospectus
 - (d) Forfeiture of shares

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Rule in Lee V. Neuchatel
- (f) Kinds of winding up
- (g) Revival and Rehabilitation of sick companies

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. An application was made by a father as a guardian of his minor son for certain shares. The company registered the share in the name of the son described as minor. The company went into liquidation and the name of the father was placed in the list of contributors. Is he liable?
9. A member of a company becomes insolvent. Whether the person can continue as a member of the company?
10. Ramu applies to some shares of a company on the basis of prospectus which contains a misstatement. The shares are allotted to Ramu who afterwards transfers them to Gopu. Can Gopu bring an action for rescission on the ground of misstatement?

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Register No.

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H 2480

HBCF/HB4B/CHB4B

**B.Com. B.L. (Hons.)/ B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester/Second Year — Fourth Semester

COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. The accounts of a manufacturing company disclose the following information for the six months ending 31st December 2019.

	Rs.
Material used	1,50,000/-
Productive wage	1,20,000/-
Factory overhead	26,000/-
Establishment expenses	17,600/-

Prepare a cost sheet of the machine and calculate the price which the company should quote for the manufacture of a machine, requiring materials, valued at Rs. 1,200 and expenditure in productive wages of Rs. 1,000, so that the price may yield a profit of 20% on the selling price.

2. Differentiate among Financial Cost And Management Accounting.
3. The sales turnover and profit during two years are as follows :

Year	Sales	Profit
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
2019	1,50,000	16,000
2020	1,70,000	22,000

[P.T.O.]

Calculate :

- (a) P/V Ratio
- (b) Break-even point
- (c) Sales required to earn a profit of Rs. 50,000
- (d) Fixed expenses

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

- 4. What are the objectives of material control?
- 5. Calculate the total earnings of a worker of the effective rate of labour wage per hour where payment of bonus under
 - (a) Halsey (50%) Scheme
 - (b) Rowan SchemeBasic wage – Rs. 10.80 per hour
Time allowed for the job – 48 hours
Actual time taken – 36 hours.
- 6. Prepare cash budget for the XYZ Ltd from the following data.

Month	Sales	Purchase	Wage
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
February	1,80,000	1,24,800	12,000
March	1,92,000	1,44,000	14,000
April	1,08,000	2,43,000	11,000
May	1,74,000	2,46,000	10,000
June	1,26,000	2,68,000	15,000

Additional Information :

- (a) 50% of credit sales is realised in the month following the sales and other 50% in the second month following.
- (b) Creditors are paid in the month following the month of purchase
- (c) Wages are paid at the end of the respective month
- (d) Cash-at-bank as on 1st April Rs. 25,000/-

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Explain the causes for Labour Turnover.
- (b) The following details are obtained from the books of Zero Ltd., for the quarter ended 31.3.2019. Ascertain the direct material consumed for the period.

Material purchased -- Rs. 4,48,000/-

Import duty on material purchased -- Rs. 38,000/-

Stock of materials on 1.1.2019 -- Rs. 1,62,000/-

Carriage on the material purchased -- Rs. 40,000/-

Stock of material on 31.3.2019 -- Rs. 1,46,000/-

Realisation from material scrap -- Rs. 14,000/-

- (c) From the following information calculate maximum, minimum and average stock levels.

Normal consumption per day -- 400 kgs.

Maximum consumption per day -- 7000 kgs.

Minimum consumption per day -- 150 kgs.

Lead time 10 to 16 days.

Reorder quantity 3000 kgs.

- (d) Explain any four methods of incentive schemes.
- (e) List out the applications of marginal costing.
- (f) Give any four advantages of BEP.
- (g) The fixed expenses of an industrial concern amount to Rs. 1,80,000/-, variable cost -- Rs. 29 per unit and selling price -- Rs. 44 per unit.

Calculate BEP.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) Define Cost Sheet
 - (b) ABC Analysis
 - (c) EOq
 - (d) LIFO
 - (e) Cost center
 - (f) Flexible budget
 - (g) Inventory turnover ratio
 - (h) Differential piece rate system.
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Register No.

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H 2400

HBCG/HB5B/
CHB5B

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.Com. B.L. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester / Sixth Semester

PRACTICAL AUDITING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the different kinds of audit? Give the merits and demerits of each.
2. What are the duties of an auditor in respect of provision for depreciation?
3. What is meant by verification of assets? Explain the duties of an auditor in the verification and valuation of stock-in-trade.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the features of statutory audit.
5. Describe the vouching procedure for cash sales.
6. Distinguish between verification and valuation.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Advantages of computer usage in auditing
 - (b) Significance of vouching
 - (c) Scope of auditing
 - (d) Objects of management audit

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Dangers of creating secret reserves
- (f) Professional ethics for an auditor
- (g) Objects of investigation

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly.

- (a) What do you mean by audit?
 - (b) State the meaning of error.
 - (c) What is an audit programme?
 - (d) What is internal check?
 - (e) Whether an auditor is a valuer.
 - (f) What is audit report?
 - (g) What is the meaning of wasting asset?
 - (h) Who is the owner of the audit working papers?
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Register No.

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H 2401

HA7B/CHA9D/HBDA/H B7B/CHB9D/HC7B/ CHC9D/HD7B/CHD9D
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B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.Com.B.L.(Hons.)/B.Com.LL.B.(Hons.)/
B.B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)/B.C.A.LL.B.(Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2013 to 2017)

Fourth Year — Seventh Semester/Fifth Year — Ninth Semester

LAND LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. 'To promote social and economic justice, the government has tried to regulate the right of property of the Individual in many ways' — Elucidate
2. Explain the salient features of the Tamil Nadu Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956.
3. Discuss the important amendment ordinance made in 2014 under the Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act 2013.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the procedures to be followed in preparation of records of tenancy rights under the Tamilnadu Agricultural Land Record of Tenancy Right Act, 1969.
5. Explain how Zamindari system of land holding paved the way for the Rotwari System of land holding.
6. What is the importance of IX Schedule of the Indian Constitution?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:

- (a) Ceiling Area
- (b) Alternative site
- (c) Apartment owners Rights
- (d) Deposit of Rent in court
- (e) Mattuvaramdar
- (f) Service Inams
- (g) Wilful default

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

- 8. 'A' is the cultivating tenant of the land owned by 'B'. 'A' is paying rent to 'B' which is more than the fair rent. 'A' seeks remedy against 'B'. Decide.
- 9. 'A', a tenant in possession of B's Building property. His Son 'B' is also a tenant in the same building belongs to 'X' on the death of 'A', B occupied his father's portion also. Can 'X' vacate him from A's portion?
- 10. 'A' is the owner of agricultural land measuring 25 standard Acres. 'A' gave 15 standard Acres to his brother 'B' for life. Whether 'A' is holding land in excess of ceiling limit?

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Register No.

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H 2402

HB1B/CHB1B/HC1B/
CHC1B/HD1B/CHD1B

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Elasticity of demand. Show the different degrees of elasticity of demand.
2. What is Agriculture Credit? Explain the working of agriculture credit in India?
3. Explain General Equilibrium with the help of IS-CM interaction.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is meant by indifference curve? Bring out the properties of difference curve.
5. Discuss the objectives is Monetary policy.
6. Explain the features of Agricultural Marketing in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Characteristics of Taxation
 - (b) Marginal utility
 - (c) Trade union
 - (d) National Income

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Human Development Index
- (f) Phases of Trade cycle
- (g) Industrial dispute

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Cardinal utility
 - (b) Price Elasticity of demand
 - (c) Public Revenue
 - (d) Real wage
 - (e) Tax
 - (f) Types of unemployment
 - (g) Kinds of taxation
 - (h) Economic planning
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Register No.

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H 2403

HB1C/CHB1C

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year – First Semester

**PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is Taylor's Scientific Management approach? Discuss main features of scientific management.
2. Define performance evaluation. Mention the essentials of an Effective Performance Appraisal System and also its process.
3. Define organization. Discuss principles of organization. List out and explain the types of organisation.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are the various essentials of effective control system?
5. Discuss the various methods adopted for training.
6. Describe the forms of Collective Bargaining.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Point out the differences between HRM and HRD.
- (b) What do you understand by Forecasting? How it is related to planning?
- (c) Distinguish between formal and informal organization.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) What are the essentials of sound wage and salary administration?
- (e) What are the essentials of good grievance handling procedure?
- (f) Explain different types of selection tests.
- (g) Describe the Process of Management by Objectives (MBO).

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Espirit-de-corps
- (b) Decision-Making
- (c) Functions of managers
- (d) HR Audit
- (e) Policies
- (f) Objectives of HRM
- (g) Incentives
- (h) Workers participation in management

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Register No.

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H 2404

HB2B/CHB2B

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. From the following Trial Balance of Radha, prepare Trading and profit and loss account for the year ended December 31st, 2019 and a Balance Sheet as on that date.

Debit Balances	Rs.	Credit Balances	Rs.
Drawings	45,000	Capital	1,60,000
Goodwill	90,000	Bills payable	35,000
Buildings	60,000	Creditors	70,000
Machinery	40,000	Purchase Returns	2,650
Bills Receivable	6,000	Sales	2,18,000
Opening stock	40,000		
Purchases	51,000		
Wages	26,000		
Carriage outwards	500		
Carriage inwards	1,000		
Salaries	35,000		
Rent	3,000		
Discount	1,100		
Repairs	2,300		
Bank	25,000		
Cash	1,600		

[P.T.O.]

Debtors	45,000	
Bad debts	1,200	
Sales returns	2,000	
Furniture	6,000	
Advertisements	3,500	
General expenses	450	
	<u>4,85,650</u>	<u>4,85,650</u>

Adjustments:

- Closing stock was Rs. 35,000
 - Depreciate machinery and furniture by 10%
 - Outstanding wages Rs. 1,500
 - Prepaid advertisement expenses Rs. 500
 - Create 5% on debtors for bad debts as provision.
- Explain the meaning and essential features of partnership.
 - Following are the comparative Balance Sheets of a company for the years 2009 and 2010.

Balance Sheets					
Liabilities	2009	2010	Assets	2009	2010
Share capital	70,000	74,000	Cash	9,000	7,800
Debentures	12,000	6,000	Debtors	14,900	17,700
Creditors	10,360	11,840	Stock	49,200	42,700
Profit & Los a/c	10,740	11,360	Land	20,000	30,000
			Good will	10,000	5,000
	<u>1,03,100</u>	<u>1,03,200</u>		<u>1,03,100</u>	<u>1,03,200</u>

Additional information:

- Dividends were paid totalling Rs. 4,000
- Land was purchased for Rs. 15,000

You are required to prepare a statement showing changes in working capital and fund flow statement.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Briefly describe different 'Internal and External' sources and applications for cash.
5. The following is the Balance sheet of the Moon Ltd as on 31-12-2019.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Share Capital:		Sundry Assets	10,58,000
20,000 7% Non-cumulative preference shares of Rs.10 each	2,00,000	Preliminary expenses	20,000
20,000 equity shares of Rs. 10 each, fully paid	2,00,000	Buildings	1,00,000
10,000 equity shares of Rs. 10 each, Rs. 8.50 paid	85,000	Profit and loss account	67,000
6% Debentures	5,00,000		
Loan on mortgage	60,000		
Bank overdraft creditors	50,000		
Creditors	1,10,000		
Preferential creditors	40,000		
	<u>12,45,000</u>		<u>12,45,000</u>

The mortgage was secured by the building and the debentures holders were secured by a floating charge on all assets of the company. The debenture holders appointed a receiver. A liquidator was also appointed by the company. The receiver realized the assets at Rs. 80,000, and he took charge of the sundry assets amounting to Rs. 8,00,000 and sold them for Rs. 7,40,000. The balance of the assets realized Rs. 2,40,000. The costs of receiver amounted to Rs. 2,000 and his remuneration was Rs. 2,500. The expenses of liquidation was Rs. 4,000, and his remuneration was Rs. 1,500. Prepare liquidator's final statement of account and Receiver's receipts and payment account.

6. A and B are partners sharing profits in the ratio of 3:1. Their balance sheet stood as under on 31.3.2019.

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Salary due	5,000	Stock	10,000
Creditors	40,000	Prepaid insurance	1,000
Capital :		Debtors	8,000
A : 30,000		(-) provision	500
B : 20,000	50,000	Cash	18,500
		Machinery	22,000
		Buildings	30,000
		Furniture	6,000
	95,000		95,000

C is admitted as a new partner introducing a capital of Rs. 20,000, for his $\frac{1}{4}$ share in future profits. Following revaluations are made.

- (a) Stock be depreciated by 5%
- (b) Furniture be depreciated by 10%
- (c) Buildings be revalued at Rs. 45,000

Prepare revaluation A/c and Balance sheet after admission.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) What is meant by liquidation of a company? Discuss different modes of winding up.
- (b) Write the advantages of amalgamation.
- (c) On 1.1.2006 purchased machinery on hire purchases system. The payment is to be made Rs. 4,000 down (on signing of the contract) and Rs. 4,000 annually for three years. The cash price of the machinery is Rs. 14,900 and the rate of interest is 5%. Calculate the interest in each year's instalment.

- (d) From the following particulars, determine the maximum remuneration available to a full time director of a manufacturing company. The profit and loss account of the company showed a net profit of Rs. 40,00,000 after taking into account the following items :

	Rs.
(i) Depreciation (including special depreciation Rs.40,000)	1,00,000
(ii) Provision for income tax	2,00,000
(iii) Donation to political parties	50,000
(iv) Ex-gratia payment to worker	10,000
(v) Capital profit on sale of assets	15,000

- (e) You are given the following information :

Cash	Rs. 18,000, Debtors	Rs. 1,42,000
Closing stock	Rs. 1,80,000, Bills payable	Rs. 27,000
Creditors	Rs. 50,000, Outstanding expenses	Rs. 15,000
Tax payable	Rs. 75,000	

Calculate :

- (i) Current ratio
(ii) Liquidity ratio
(iii) Absolute liquidity ratio.
- (f) A firm earns Rs. 1,20,000 as its annual profits, the rate of normal profit being 10%. The assets of the firm amount to Rs. 14,40,000 and liabilities to Rs. 4,80,000. Find out the value of goodwill by capitalisation method.
- (g) What are the objectives of Accounting?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) What is meant by Provisions? Give two examples.
- (b) K, M and S are three partners sharing profits in the ratio of 4:3:2. K retires. Assuming M and S will share profits in future in the ratio of 5:3, determine the gaining ratio.
- (c) The share capital of a company consisted of 10000 equity shares of Rs. 100 each fully paid and 5000, 8% preference shares of Rs. 100 each fully paid.

Each equity share is reduced to share of Rs. 50 each fully paid.

Preference share holders agreed to accept 12%. Preference shares of Rs. 75 each fully paid for each existing preference shares.

Give journal entries for the above.

- (d) What is piece meal distribution?
- (e) Give the meaning of Joint Venture Account.
- (f) Find out the gross Profit Ratio :

Sales	Rs. 1,00,000
Sales Returns	Rs. 20,000
Cost of sales	Rs. 50,000

- (g) Write the meaning of a company.
 - (h) State the rules for debiting and crediting.
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H 2405

HB2C/CHB2C/HC2C/ CHC2C/HD2C/CHD2C

B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)/B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

SOCIOLOGY

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in 500 words each.

1. Define Sociology. Discuss its scope in detail.
2. Define caste. What are the Characteristics of caste?
3. Write an essay on contemporary status of women in India.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in 300 words each.

4. Discuss the contributions of the French revolution and the industrial revolution in emergence of sociology as an independent social science.
5. What are the major problems faced by women in India today?
6. Explain civic and religious disabilities and commensual restriction as features of caste system in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Synthetic school of thought
 - (b) Any four features of family
 - (c) Polygamy
 - (d) In-group and out-group
 - (e) Class and Estate forms of social stratification

[P.T.O.]

- (f) Formal means of social control
- (g) Any four unifying features of Indian society

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Definition of deviance
 - (b) Matrilineal family
 - (c) Pseudo-social group
 - (d) Endogamy
 - (e) Pratiloma
 - (f) Consanguineous Rin
 - (g) Feminism
 - (h) Definition of social stratification
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H 2406

HB3A/CHB3A/HC3A/ CHC3A/HD3A/CHD3A

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons)/ B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons)/ B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons)
DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Political science and discuss its scope.
2. Examine Austin's theory of Sovereignty.
3. "International relations is a struggle for power and Justice" – Elucidate.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each

4. Discuss Rousseau's social contract theory.
5. "History is past politics, politics is present history" – Elucidate.
6. Examine the organs of Government.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following
 - (a) Post - Behaviouralism
 - (b) Force theory.
 - (c) System approach.
 - (d) Safeguards of liberty.
 - (e) Non-State actors.
 - (f) Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
 - (g) First - world countries.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

Answer SIX of the following very briefly

8. (a) Political Science and Jurisprudence
 - (b) Socrates
 - (c) Oligarchy.
 - (d) Secretariat of U.N.
 - (e) Demerits of Monarchy.
 - (f) Uni-Polar world
 - (g) Civil and Political Rights
 - (h) International Court of Justice.
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H 2407

HB3B

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted during 2015)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND INDIAN ECONOMIC ISSUES

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain various types of Financial Services.
2. List out the types of Lease and explain them.
3. Discuss the functions and objectives of Mutual Funds.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the role of SEBI in capital market.
5. Differentiate future contract from forward contract.
6. Explain the causes of Poverty.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Financial Market
 - (b) De-mat Services.
 - (c) National Income.
 - (d) Industrial Dispute.
 - (e) Industrial Relations.
 - (f) Causes of un-employment.
 - (g) Industrial Policy, 1956.

[P.T.O.]

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Portfolio Management.
 - (b) Stock-Exchange.
 - (c) Exchange Rate.
 - (d) Money Laundering.
 - (e) Human Development Index.
 - (f) Population Policy 2000.
 - (g) Agricultural Credit.
 - (h) Small Scale Industries.
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H 2408

CHB3B

**B.Com. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2016 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL MARKET AND MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss various functions of SEBI.
2. Explain the types and importance of financial services.
3. Explain various basis of market segment.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Enumerate the functions of Capital market.
5. Explain various types of Lease.
6. Explain the concept of Product Life Cycle.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Functions of Merchant Banking.
 - (b) Functions of Credit Rating Agencies.
 - (c) Money Laundering.
 - (d) Marketing Mix.
 - (e) Sales Promotion.

[P.T.O.]

- (f) Consumer goods and Industrial goods.
- (g) Currency Swap.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Money Market.
 - (b) Venture Capital.
 - (c) Mutual Fund.
 - (d) NSDL.
 - (e) Targeting.
 - (f) Publicity.
 - (g) Portfolio Management.
 - (h) Underwriting.
-

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H 2409

HC1C/CHC1C

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ETHICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the general principles of management given by Henry Fayol.
2. Is MBO still relevant in Organisational set up in the present day business environment? Briefly discuss the process involved in it. Does it add any value to organisational functioning and effectiveness? Discuss.
3. Explain the methods of measuring performance of employees in Indian companies.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is the concept of organising? Briefly discuss and describe different approaches to organising and analysing work.
5. Discuss the managerial skills needed for a professional manager.
6. Mention some environmental ethics to be followed by business organisations. Explain with examples.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following:
 - (a) Contribution of Mintzberg to management thought
 - (b) Options available to organisations in exercising control.
 - (c) Types of leadership styles.
 - (d) Ways to improve employee performance.

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Importance of business ethics
- (f) Flexibility in planning.
- (g) Types of management decisions

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Science of Shoveling by Taylor
- (b) Committees
- (c) Decentralisation of authority.
- (d) Scalar principle.
- (e) Division of work.
- (f) Middle level managers
- (g) Behavioural theory of leadership
- (h) Ethics audit.

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H 2410

HC2B/CHC2B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATIONAL
BEHAVIOUR**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are groups? How they are formed? Explain the factors affecting the effectiveness of groups.
2. Describe the employee performance appraisal process. How should it work?
3. What do you understand by individual and group incentives? Discuss them with their relative advantages and demerits.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain the methods of job analysis.
5. Why wage and salary administration is considered as a significant HRM function? What principles are required for organisations while deciding compensation policy?
6. Define personality. What are the major factors which shape the personality of an individual?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Merits of HRM.
- (b) Goals of training and development.
- (c) Various kinds of Compensation.
- (d) Advantages and disadvantages of recruiting through an internal search.
- (e) Methods of job evaluation.
- (f) Meaning and essential features of fringe benefits.
- (g) Factors that influence perception in business organisations.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Transfer policy
 - (b) BARS
 - (c) Appraisal for training.
 - (d) Individual job performance
 - (e) Dearness allowance
 - (f) Job description
 - (g) Interviewer bias
 - (h) Types of organisational culture.
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H 2411

HC3B/CHC3B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

FINANCIAL AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the concepts of accounting? Explain them.
2. A, B and C are partners sharing profits/losses in the ratio of 3:2:1. On 30.9.2000 their Balance Sheet stood as under :

Balance Sheet			
Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Capital :		Land and Buildings	1,00,000
A	1,40,000	Stock	50,000
B	1,00,000	Debtors	1,00,000
C	80,000	Bank	50,000
Creditors	80,000	Furniture	75,000
		Bills receivable	25,000
	4,00,000		4,00,000

'B' retires from Partnership from 1.10.2000 subject to the following conditions :

- (a) Land and Buildings appreciated by 10%
- (b) Depreciate Stock by 5%
- (c) Create 10% for Doubtful debts on debtor
- (d) Goodwill raised in the books for Rs.96,000

Prepare Revaluation A/C, Partner's capital A/C and Balance Sheet after B's retirement.

[P.T.O.]

3. The following is the comparative Balance Sheet of A Ltd. Prepare a Funds flow statement

Liabilities	31.12.05	31.12.06	Assets	31.12.05	31.12.06
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Share Capital :	8,000	8,500	Land	5,000	5,000
Profit and Loss A/C	1,450	2,450	Plant	2,400	3,400
Creditors	900	500	Debtors	1,650	1,950
Loan	—	500	Stock	900	700
			Cash	400	900
	<u>10,350</u>	<u>11,950</u>		<u>10,350</u>	<u>11,950</u>

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Differentiate Management Accounting from Financial Accounting.
5. An investment of Rs.10,000 (having scrap value of Rs.500) yields the following returns ;

Years	Rs.	Rs.
	Yields	
1	4,000	
2	4,000	
3	3,000	
4	3,000	
5	2,000	

The cost of capital is 10%. Is the investment desirable according to NPV method?

The P.V. factor for 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th years – 0.909, 0.826, 0.751, 0.683 and 0.621 respectively.

6. From the following data you are required to calculate the cash from operations.

Funds from operations for the year 1998 Rs.84,000

Current liabilities and assets are given below :

Particulars	1.1.98	31.12.98
	Rs.	Rs.
Creditors	1,82,000	1,94,000
Debtors	2,75,000	3,15,000
Bills receivable	40,000	35,000
Bills payable	27,000	31,000
Inventories	1,85,000	1,70,000
Outstanding expenses	20,000	25,000
Investments	40,000	70,000
Prepaid expenses	5,000	8,000

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Write down the basic accounting rules.
 - (b) A and B share profits in the ratio 7:3. They admit 'C' as a new partner. Calculate the new ratio if 'C' is admitted for $\frac{3}{7}$ share.
 - (c) What are Financial statements?
 - (d) From the information given below. Calculate Current liabilities and inventory
 - Current Ratio — 2.5
 - Acid test ratio — 1.7
 - Current assets — Rs.2,50,000
 - (e) A project costs Rs.5,00,000 and yields annually a profit of Rs.80,000 after depreciation at 12% p.a. but before tax at 50%. Calculate Pay-back period.
 - (f) What do you mean by Ratio Analysis?
 - (g) What is Funds from operations?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Ledger
 - (b) Trial balance
 - (c) Single entry system
 - (d) Funds flow statement
 - (e) IRR
 - (f) Pay back period
 - (g) Partnership
 - (h) NPV.

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H 2412

HC4A/CHC4A

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**COMPUTER FOR MANAGEMENT AND MANAGEMENT
INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS)**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Describe the procedure to create Word processing and the different applications of MS-WORD.
2. What is a Search Engine? How do Search Engines work? Explain the working of any six major Search Engines.
3. Elucidate the concept and historic development of MIS.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are charts in MS-EXCEL? Explain how to create charts and change the style, size and position of a chart.
5. Explain the overall system structure of Data Base Management system.
6. Write in detail about the process of SDLC.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Write down the steps involved in defining relationships among tables in Access?
 - (b) Give the difference between OSI layer and TCP/IP layer.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Explain the Simon model of decision making.
- (d) Specify the applications of Internet in Education.
- (e) Mention various protocols in the Internet protocol suite.
- (f) List out the main characteristics of computers.
- (g) What is BPO? State its key factors.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Work book in MS-EXCEL
 - (b) E-R diagram
 - (c) IP address
 - (d) MIS
 - (e) Kinds of Data processing
 - (f) Operating System
 - (g) DSS
 - (h) EDI
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H 2413

CHB4A/HC4B/
CHC4B

**B.Com.LL.B. (Hons.)/ B.B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER)
EXAMINATIONS, JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year – Fourth Semester

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Define Capital Budgeting. Explain the different approaches to Capital Budgeting.
2. Explain the pricing approaches in the following cases :
 - (a) Manufactures and Retailers
 - (b) Whom products are exportable
 - (c) Perishable and durable goods
3. What is optimum combination? Explain production possibility with suitable factors illustrations.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the relationship between Managerial Economics and Decision Making.
5. Describe the objectives of Modern business firm.
6. Economics of scale Vs. Economics of scope.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Welfare Triangle
 - (b) Selling Cost
 - (c) Profit Maximization Vs. Sales Maximization

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Full Cost Pricing
- (e) Laws of Returns to scale
- (f) Risk and uncertainties
- (g) Quantative Techniques

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Net present Value
 - (b) Objective of Modern firm
 - (c) Law of Demand
 - (d) Demand Forecasting
 - (e) Mark-up pricing
 - (f) Law of variable proportion
 - (g) Marginal Revenue
 - (h) Equi-Marginalism
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H 2414

HC5A/CHC5A

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What are the elements of strategic management process? How they are interrelated?
2. Describe the emerging strategies of the telecom sector in India.
3. Explain the procedure of strategy formulation with examples.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. How do the five forces of competition in an industry affect its profit potential? Explain.
5. What is Corporate Governance? What is the nature of Corporate Governance in India?
6. Explain the steps of strategic control process. How strategic assessment is being done by companies?

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) What are the factors to be considered while developing a strategic vision?
 - (b) What are the differences between the general environment and the industry environment? Why are these differences important?

[P.T.O.]

- (c) How do firms identify internal strengths and weakness? Why is it vital that firms base their strategy on such strengths and weaknesses?
- (d) Describe the strategies for competing in international markets.
- (e) What are retrenchment and combination strategies?
- (f) Write a note on BCG matrix.
- (g) What is Corporate culture? Mention any two examples.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) Above-average returns
- (b) Types of business policies
- (c) Advantages of cost leadership
- (d) Generic strategies
- (e) Core competence
- (f) Concentric diversification
- (g) Forward integration
- (h) Strategic information system.

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H 2415

HC5B/CHC5B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the stages involved in New Product Development.
2. Explain the various Pricing methods and state the objectives of Pricing.
3. Explain in detail the different methods in Promotional decision.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is Marketing? Explain the functions of Marketing.
5. Explain the importance of Marketing Channel.
6. Elucidate the steps involved in developing a CRM strategy.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) What are the salient features of Marketing?
 - (b) State the reasons for the failure of new products.
 - (c) What are the factors that influences channel decisions?

[P.T.O.]

- (d) What is advertising? State its purpose.
- (e) State the objectives of CRM.
- (f) What is PLC? Brief about the stages involved in PLC.
- (g) Explain briefly the merits of Personal Selling.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Point out any three differences between Selling and Marketing.
 - (b) Demographic segmentation.
 - (c) Types of Marketing Middlemen.
 - (d) Advertisement Copy.
 - (e) Niche Marketing.
 - (f) Consumer goods Vs Industrial goods – Differences.
 - (g) Promotion mix
 - (h) Penetrating Price.
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H 2416

HC6B/CHC6B

**B.B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

PUBLIC FINANCE AND IT LAW

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Explain Prof. Hush Dalton's views on principle of Maximum Social Advantage and how Maximum Social advantage is achieved?
2. Discuss the provisions of Fiscal Responsibility under Budget Management Act. What are the principal objectives of Fiscal Policy in a developing economy?
3. Describe the Constitutional provisions of Federal Finance.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What is Public Finance? Discuss the scope of Public Finance.
5. Explain Fiscal Neutrality (or) principles of Equal Distribution of Tax Burden.
6. State the broad functions of the Planning Commission.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) The sources of Public Revenue.
 - (b) Classification of Public debts.
 - (c) Bring to short note on canon of Public Expenditure.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) 80th Constitutional Amendment Act. 2000.
- (e) Role of Public Finance in the economic development.
- (f) What do you mean by a Balance budget and explain the objectives and budget?
- (g) Discuss the objectives of Deficit Financing.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Merit Goods.
 - (b) Ad Valorem Tax.
 - (c) Capital Budget.
 - (d) Finance Commission.
 - (e) NITI – Aayog.
 - (f) Grants – in – Aid.
 - (g) Impacts of Taxes.
 - (h) Public Debt Management.
-

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H 2417

HD1C/CHD1C

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — First Semester

COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND OFFICE AUTOMATION

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is computer? Describe the generation of computers.
2. With a neat sketch explain the working of Master-Slave Flip-flop.
3. Elucidate the steps followed in Mail-Merge, Spell check, Templates and Wizards.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. What are subtractors? Explain its types with a neat logic diagram.
5. With a neat sketch explain the working of Demultiplexer.
6. Write in detail about the various components of MS Word.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Non-impact printers
 - (b) Universal Gates
 - (c) D-Flip-flop
 - (d) Adders

[P.T.O.]

- (e) Simplify the Boolean function
 $F(x, y, z) = \Sigma(0, 2, 4, 5, 6)$
- (f) Transition slides in PowerPoint.
- (g) Insertion and deletion of data and Formula in MS-Excel.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Static and dynamic memory.
 - (b) Primary storage.
 - (c) Excess-3 code.
 - (d) Convert $(A2F3)_{16}$ to Octal.
 - (e) XOR Gate.
 - (f) Counters.
 - (g) Macros.
 - (h) Components of MS-Excel interface.
-

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H 2418

HD2B/CHD2B

**B.C.A.LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

First Year — Second Semester

PROGRAMMING IN 'C' AND ALGORITHMS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Demonstrate about managing input and output operations with example.
2. Describe do-while and while loop statements with example.
3. Discuss the fundamentals of the analysis of algorithm efficiency elaborately.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain 'switch' statement along with the rules for writing 'switch' statement.
5. Define an array. How to initialize One-dimensional array? Explain with suitable example.
6. Develop an algorithm for binary search. Validate the algorithm with a suitable dataset.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Differentiate between If-else structure and switch statement.
 - (b) Write a short note on Bitwise operators

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Explain the following functions `strlen()`, `getch()`
- (d) Explain basic data types in 'C'.
- (e) Define Merge sort. List the steps in Merge sort.
- (f) Explain the concept of Pointers.
- (g) Describe structures with an example

PART D -- (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:

- (a) What is variable?
 - (b) Write about goto statement.
 - (c) Define String.
 - (d) Give the syntax of declaring Union.
 - (e) What is best-case efficiency?
 - (f) List out the searching algorithms.
 - (g) What is All-Pairs shortest path?
 - (h) What is meant by files?
-

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H 2419

HD3B/CHD3B

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Third Semester

**OPERATING SYSTEMS AND MICROPROCESSOR
AND ITS APPLICATIONS**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Why CPU scheduling is required? Explain any 5 CPU scheduling algorithms with the suitable example.
2. State the benefits of virtual management technique. How Operating System achieve virtual management technique explain with the neat diagram.
3. Draw the register organization in 8086 and discuss typical applications of every register.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Process. State the various stages of the process when it is executed by the CPU.
5. Explain the flags of 8085 processors using suitable examples.
6. Consider the following set of processes, with the arrival times and the CPU-burst times given in milliseconds

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0	5
P2	1	3
P3	2	3
P4	4	1

What is the average turnaround time for these processes with the preemptive shortest remaining processing time first (SRPT) algorithm?

[P.T.O.]

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
- (a) Explain interprocess communication.
 - (b) Mention the importance of kernel in UNIX operating systems.
 - (c) List three ways of allocating storage, and give advantages of each.
 - (d) State and explain various layers of a file system.
 - (e) Arithmetic and Logical instruction in 8085 microprocessor - Discuss.
 - (f) The microprocessor is viewed as a programmable device. Justify your answer.
 - (g) Write short note on vectored interrupts of 8086 microprocessor.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly:
- (a) Define concurrent process.
 - (b) State the features of WINDOWS operating systems.
 - (c) What is the meant by thrashing?
 - (d) Write short note on microcontroller.
 - (e) Brief on I/O Interfacing.
 - (f) State the purpose of delay routines.
 - (g) What are interrupts?
 - (h) What is meant by locality of reference?
-

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H 2420

HD4A/CHD4A

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

**PRINCIPLES OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING AND SOFTWARE
TESTING**

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Write the steps in Cost Estimation Procedure using COCOMO. Discuss in detail about staff level estimation.
2. What is meant by software and software engineering? Perform prototype analysis on "Railway Reservation" software.
3. Compare testing and debugging.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Define Coupling. State and explain various types of coupling.
5. Explain McCabe's cyclomatic metric in detail.
6. Describe the various factors that influence quality and productivity of software products.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain achievable paths with an example.
 - (b) Formal Specification technique.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Discuss various phases in software testing life cycle.
- (d) Elucidate fundamental design concepts in software design.
- (e) Model for testing - Discuss.
- (f) Explain the feasibility studies. What are the outcomes? Does it have either implicit or explicit effects on software requirement collection?
- (g) What are the different types of Cohesion?

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) What are the types of re-engineering activities?
 - (b) What are data flow diagrams?
 - (c) Explain the challenges faced in software engineering.
 - (d) What are the objectives of testing?
 - (e) Write any two characteristics of software as a product.
 - (f) What is meant by requirement engineering?
 - (g) Justify "Design is not coding and coding is not design".
 - (h) Define White Box Testing.
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H 2421

HD4B/
CHD4B

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 – 2019)

Second Year — Fourth Semester

RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (RDBMS)

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Illustrate the various components of Entity-Relationship model with suitable example.
2. Describe any three relational algebra operations in structured query language.
3. With the block diagram, discuss the relationship among various levels of data abstraction.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Discuss in detail about the types of mapping constraints.
5. With the help of suitable examples, explain the fundamental set operations.
6. Explain the four important properties of transaction that a DBMS must ensure to maintain database.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain generalisation and specialization concepts in RDBMS.

[P.T.O.]

- (b) List the roles of database administrator.
- (c) Suppose we are given a relation schema $R(A, B, C, G, H, I)$ and the set of functional dependencies are :

$$F = (A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow C, CG \rightarrow H, CG \rightarrow I, B \rightarrow H).$$

Prove that the functional dependency $CG \rightarrow HI$ is logically implied.

- (d) Give a brief note on Tuple Relational Calculus.
- (e) Draw the different states of transaction processing.
- (f) Write a short note on Hashing.
- (g) Explain the concept of Serializability with example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) Define database management system.
 - (b) Mention the types of attributes in E-R model.
 - (c) Specify the categories of data integrity exist with RDBMS.
 - (d) List out the various types of dependencies.
 - (e) Define Concurrency Control.
 - (f) List the normal forms in relational database design.
 - (g) What is transaction?
 - (h) What is database tuning?
-

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H 2422

HD5A/CHD5A

**B.C.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE – JAVA AND
WEB TECHNOLOGY**

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Write a Java program to implement Function overloading.
2. What are Streams? Explain the various I/O Streams in detail with programming example.
3. Explain the Document Tree in detail.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain Polymorphism concept in Java with example.
5. Write a java program to find the square root of first 20 odd numbers.
6. Briefly explain the Working with Files.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain how Strings are used in Java program.
 - (b) Define Catching Exceptions with example.
 - (c) Explain about Thread Synchronization in Java. Give example.
 - (d) How the concept of frames are used in Java?

[P.T.O.]

- (e) What are Literals? Explain with an example.
- (f) Explain how the elements are modified in DOM. Give example.
- (g) What is Java Script Statement? Give Example.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Methods
- (b) Static Members
- (c) Abstract Classes
- (d) Byte streams
- (e) Lists
- (f) Arrays
- (g) Browsers
- (h) Elements.

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H 2423

HD5B/CHD5B

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Fifth Semester

COMPUTER NETWORKS AND NETWORK SECURITY

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the responsibilities of hub, switches, bridges, routers and repeater in computer network.
2. Describe any two Congestion Control Algorithms with example.
3. Discuss how Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP) works. Can multimedia messages be transmitted using SMTP? Discuss.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain cyclic redundancy check with an example.
5. Describe the classification of authentication functions in detail.
6. Explain about RSA Public key cryptography with an example.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Write about simplex stop-and-wait protocol.
- (b) The transport layer creates a connection between the source and destination, what are the three events involved in a connection.
- (c) State why Telnet uses Network Virtual Terminals.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) When two routers use a routing protocol to exchange routing information must they share a common network?
- (e) Channel allocation problem in medium access control sublayer.
- (f) Differentiate between private key and public key cryptography.
- (g) Explain in detail about password management.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :
- (a) List the advantages of fiber optics.
 - (b) What is MAN?
 - (c) List out the Layers in TCP/IP model.
 - (d) Specify the various service primitives for implementing a simple connection oriented service.
 - (e) Where is routing table maintained? Also state the purpose of maintaining a routing table.
 - (f) Brief on hash functions.
 - (g) What are the effects of malicious software? Write any two.
 - (h) What is poly alphabetic cipher?
-

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H 2424

HD6B/CHD6C

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 to 2019)

Third Year — Sixth Semester

INFORMATION SECURITY AND DIGITAL FORENSICS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. What is Digital Forensics? Explain the process involved with digital Forensic evidence.
2. Briefly explain SMS security issues. Explain how the origin of SMS forms the basics of SMS security?
3. Elaborate on various Access control models.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Explain in detail Information Technology Act, 2000.
5. Write Short notes on
 - (a) Wardriving
 - (b) Warchalking
 - (c) Warflying
6. What is copyright infringement? Briefly explain the exceptions to infringement.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :
 - (a) Explain any four cybercrimes.
 - (b) Audit trails and Logs.

[P.T.O.]

- (c) Data recovery techniques.
- (d) Wireless DoS attacks.
- (e) Security Analysis and Security Issues.
- (f) Challenges of Cyber Security.
- (g) Types of Intrusion Detection system.

PART D — (6 × 2 = 12 marks)

8. Answer SIX of the following very briefly :

- (a) Organized hackers.
 - (b) Define Bank Secrecy Act.
 - (c) What is GPS Jamming?
 - (d) What is Eavesdropping?
 - (e) What is Copyright?
 - (f) Define Packet Filtering technique.
 - (g) What does Kerberos do?
 - (h) Define Role Based Access Control.
-

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H 2425

HDXD/CHD8E

**B.C.A. LL.B. (Hons.) DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS,
JUNE 2022.**

(For the candidates admitted from 2015 – 2018)

Fourth Year – Eighth Semester / Fifth Year – Tenth Semester

E-COMMERCE AND CYBER LAWS

Time : 2½ hours

Maximum : 70 marks

PART A — (2 × 12 = 24 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 500 words each.

1. Discuss the various regulations related to E-commerce and analyse the consumer protection issues in E-Commerce.
2. Explain the need of techno legal protection for electronic transactions to maintain authentication and bring out the legal remedies against breach of E-Contracts.
3. Examine the various issues in dispute settlement systems in electronic payments.

PART B — (2 × 7 = 14 marks)

Answer TWO of the following in about 300 words each.

4. Analyse the advantages and disadvantages of software patenting when compared to copyright protection for computer software.
5. What are the various ways in which jurisdiction issues related to E-commerce can be resolved?
6. Discuss the various statutory provisions regulating E-Governance in India.

PART C — (5 × 4 = 20 marks)

7. Write short notes on FIVE of the following :

- (a) Mailbox rule.
- (b) Supply chain management.
- (c) Types of Cryptography.

[P.T.O.]

- (d) Digital Watermarking.
- (e) Online piracy.
- (f) ICANN.
- (g) Domain name dispute resolution.

PART D — (2 × 6 = 12 marks)

Answer TWO of the following by referring to relevant provisions of law and decided cases. Give cogent reasons.

8. A software company applies for patent in India along with the hardware as an embedded technology. The controller of patents rejects the application on the grounds that software patenting is not permitted in India. Decide the remedies available to the company.
9. "A" sends an offer to "B" through a letter posted through post office. The terms and condition states that acceptance can be communicated only through the same way as how the offer was communicated. "B" sends an acceptance through email to "A". Decide whether "B" can sue "A" if the acceptance is not accepted.
10. "X" is a customer using "E" banking services of a popular bank in India. The bank informs "X" that there is a probability of Phishing attacks to their customers. "X" gets an email which he believed to be from the bank and submitted details regarding user ID and password. The website did not have any secure protocols and bank refused to indemnify "X". Decide.