

JUVENILE JUSTICE –LAW AND POLICY

Unit I Concept of Juvenile Delinquency - Nature and Scope - Evolution of juvenile justice in India - Conception of child under the Indian constitutional Law and under penal Law - Response of the international community towards juveniles.

Unit II Determining factors of Juvenile Delinquency - Differential association - Anomie - Economic pressure-Peer group influence -gang sub culture-class differentials.

Unit III Legislative approach -Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act 2000 - Juvenile in conflict with law - Juvenile in need of care and protection - Competent Authorities - Procedural safeguards- Community participation in juvenile care.

Unit IV Indian context of Juvenile Delinquency - the Child population percentage-Delinquent behavior by children - Juvenile below poverty line - physically and mentally disabled, orphans, destitute and vagrant - impact of child labour.

Unit V Preventive strategies- Social and -welfare programs - compulsory education - Role of Community, family NGO's etc., - social action litigation -judicial decisions.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act, 2000
- Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Rules, 2007
- The Juvenile Justice system in India –Ved Kumari
- Law relating to Juvenile Justice in India –R.N. Choudhry
- The right of the child in India – Justice Rajkumar Manisana Singh
- Encyclopedia of Juvenile Justice –M.C. Shane Williams
- Juvenile Delinquency, Theory, Practice and Law –Larry J. Siegal , Brandon C. Welsh
- Bhargava's Child Laws
- Juvenile delinquency: A Comparative Study-Attar, A.D
- Children in India and their rights-Bhakhry, Savita
- Juvenile Delinquency in India- A Psychological analysis –Desai, Arvindrai N
- Juvenile Courts: Its Philosophy and Procedure-Kochavara, T.L.
- Juvenile Delinquency-Kusum.K
- Juvenile Court in a changing society- Reifen, David
- A report on Juvenile Delinquency in India- Sabris M.S.
- Law Commission of India 165 report, 146 report, 205 report
