Unit I  Concept of Juvenile Delinquency - Nature and Scope - Evolution of juvenile justice in India - Conception of child under the Indian constitutional Law and under penal Law - Response of the international community towards juveniles.

Unit II  Determining factors of Juvenile Delinquency - Differential association - Anomie - Economic pressure-Peer group influence -gang sub culture-class differentials.


Unit IV  Indian context of Juvenile Delinquency - the Child population percentage- Delinquent behavior by children - Juvenile below poverty line - physically and mentally disabled, orphans, destitute and vagrant - impact of child labour.

Unit V  Preventive strategies- Social and -welfare programs - compulsory education - Role of Community, family NGO’s etc., - social action litigation -judicial decisions.

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NARCOTIC DRUGS- LAW AND POLICY

Unit I Introduction

Unit II The International Legal Regime

Unit III The Indian Regulatory System
Approaches to narcotic trafficking during colonial India-Nationalist thought towards regulation of drug trafficking and usage-The penal provisions (under the IPC and the Customs Act)-India's role in the evolution of the two International conventions.-Judicial approaches to sentencing in drug trafficking and abuse-The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985-Pattern resource investment in India: policing adjudication, treatment, aftercare and rehabilitation

Unit–IV Human Rights Aspects
Deployment of marginalized people as carrier of narcotics-The problem of juvenile drug use and legal approaches-Possibilities of misuse and abuse of investigative prosecutory powers-Bail-The problem of differential application of the legal regimes, especially in relation to the resource less

Unit – V The Role of Community in Combating Drug Addiction
Role of civil societies (NGOs)-Profile of community initiatives in inhibition of dependence and addiction (e.g. de-addiction and aftercare)-The role of educational systems-The role of medical profession-The role of mass media-Initiatives for compliance with regulatory systems-Law reform initiatives

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- H.S. Becker, Outsider: Tile studies in sociology of deviance 91966)
- United Nations, Economic and Social Reports of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs U.N.
- Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha Debates on 1986 Bill on Psychotropic Substances. Useful in this area are:
  -(i) The Law and Society (USA)
  -(ii) Journal of Drug Issues (Tallahassee Florida)
  -(iii) International Journal of Addictions (New York)
  -(iv) British Journal of Criminology
  -(v) Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science (Baltimore_Md.)
  -(vi) Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (Chicago, III)
  -(vii) International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology (London)
  -(viii) Bulletin in Narcotics (United Nations)
**CYBER CRIMES**

**Unit I** Theoretical Construction and evaluation of legal regulations of technological process and innovations - Debates relating to regulation of Cyber space - Criminal Regulation of Cyber Space: Issues relating to Criminalization.

**Unit II** Typology of cyber Crimes - Cyber Fraud - Cyber forgery - Damage to computer data or computer programme - Computer sabotage - Unauthorized access - Unauthorized interception - Unauthorized reproduction - Pornography - Money laundering - IP infringements - Other crimes perpetrated in the Cyber context or that can be committed with the help of computer

**Unit III**
Jurisdiction and criminal regulation of Cyber space in the fundamental context of nation state's sovereignty principle - Issues and procedures relating to Cyber criminal investigation and evidence - Jurisdictional issues

**Unit IV** Adjudication of Cyber crimes - competence, understanding and appreciation about technology insight on the part of stakeholders - Rules of Admissibility – hearsay rule – computer evidence and its admissibility- proof of reliability

**Unit V**
Information Technology Act - Critical appreciation on criminal aspects - Means and methods to Cyber loss/injury/damage - Technological options - Needed legal reform

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